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2022-23**

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
BANGLADESH BANK**

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BANGLADESH
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
2022–23**



**STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
BANGLADESH BANK**

Suggestions/comments for improvement in the contents of this booklet would highly be appreciated. Users may kindly contact with the following address for their suggestions/comments and queries (if any):

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CONTENTS

	Pages
Chapter One	
Introduction	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Block/group/community/regions	2
Chapter Two	
Balance of Payments Components	
2.1 Components of Balance of Payments	4
2.2 Detailed Description: Components of Balance of Payments	5
Chapter Three	
A Review on Bangladesh Balance of Payments, 2022-23	
3.1 Main Trends	11
3.2 Foreign Trade	13
3.3 Services Account	18
3.4 Primary Income	20
3.5 Secondary Income	22
3.6 Capital and Financial Account	23
3.7 Reserve Assets	25
3.8 Exchange Rate:	26
Review Tables	Pages
Table-I: Main Trends	11
Table-II: Foreign Trade	13
Table-III: Exports	15
Table-IV: Imports	17
Table-V: Services Account	19
Table-VI: Primary Income	21
Table-VII: Secondary Income	22
Table-VIII: Capital and Financial Account	24
Table-IX: Reserve Assets	25

Figures	Pages
Figure 1: Historical Movement of Current Account Balance	12
Figure 2: Recent Trends of Current Account Balance and its components	12
Figure 3: Historical Movement of Foreign Trade	13
Figure 4: Commodity wise Export	15
Figure 5: Service Receipts and Service Payments during the FY 2022-23	18
Figure 6: Service Receipts and Service Payments during the FY 2022-23	18
Figure 7: Historical Movement of Services	20
Figure 8: Primary Income Credit and Debit during the FY 2022-23	20
Figure 9: Historical Movement of Primary Income	21
Figure 10: Recent Trends of Workers' Remittances (Taka in billions)	23
Figure 11: Types of Investment (Net) during FY 2022-23	23
Figure 12: Recent Trends of Investment (net)	25
Figure 13: Recent Trends of Foreign Exchange Reserves (In billion US\$)	26
Figure 14: Historical Movement of Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar	26

Statistical Tables	Pages
i. Bangladesh Balance of Payments- Global	28-30
ii. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with the United Kingdom	31-33
iii. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with the United States of America	34-36
iv. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with India	37-39
v. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with China	40-42
vi. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with European Union	43-45
vii. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Other European Countries	46-48
viii. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC)	49-51
ix. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	52-54
x. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	55-57
xi. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Asian Clearing Unit (ACU)	58-60
xii. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)	61-63
xiii. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Developing Eight (D-8)	64-66
xiv. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	67-69
xv. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Other Asian Countries	70-72
xvi. Bangladesh Balance of Payments with Rest of the World	73-75
xvii. Bangladesh Balance of Payments –Time Series	76-80
xviii. International Investment Position of Bangladesh –Time Series	81-85

Chapter One: Introduction

1.1 Introduction

The Bangladesh Bank has been following a new classification system for balance of payments (BOP) presentation as per the 6th edition of the IMF's **Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6)** from the fiscal year 2012-13. As defined by the International Monetary Fund, the balance of payments is a statistical statement for a given period showing:

- a) Transactions in goods, services and income between an economy and the rest of the world;
- b) Changes in the economy's monetary gold, special drawing rights (SDRs) and other financial claims on and liabilities to the rest of the world;
- c) Transfers and counterpart entries that are needed to balance, in an accounting sense, any entry for the foregoing transactions and changes which are not mutually offsetting.

The standard components, as shown in this publication correspond, as far as possible, with those detailed in **BPM6**. However, BOP numbers appearing in the **Annual Report** of the bank may differ from those in the present brochure because though both publications are based on **BPM6**, the BOP aggregates are presented somewhat differently in the **Annual Report** on analytical considerations.

As per the basic conventions in accounting, balance of payments transactions are recorded in the form of double-entry bookkeeping, with each credit-entry exactly balanced by an offsetting debit-entry and vice versa. A credit-entry records the provision of real resources denoting exports of goods and services and a decrease in holding of foreign financial assets or an increase in foreign financial liabilities. Conversely, a debit-entry records the provision of real resources denoting imports of goods and services and an increase in holding of foreign financial assets or a decrease in foreign financial liabilities. Unrequited transfers and counterparts are shown as credits when the entries to which they provide the offsets are debits and as debits when those entries are credits. The net positions are arrived at by deducting debits from credits. In the case of assets and liabilities, whether real or financial, a positive (credit) figure represents an increase in holdings, while a negative (debit) figure represents a decrease.

The main source documents for the compilation of the Bangladesh balance of payments are the records of the Authorised dealers, supplemented by information obtained from the Bangladesh Bank, and Economic Relations Division (ERD) of the Ministry of Finance. To compile export and import data, customs records have been accessed. Exchange records cover transactions financed out of cash resources. **Regions/countries and territories**

The balance of payments statements, as included in this publication, have been compiled in respect of transactions with four countries: the United Kingdom, U.S.A., China and India and

several country groups viz. European Union, Other European Countries, Organisation of Islamic Conference, Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries, Association of South-East Asian Nations, Asian Clearing Union, South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation, Developing Eight, North American Free Trade Agreement, Other Asian Countries and Rest of the World. The aggregate of the regional BOP figures will not tally with those of the global BOP due to the overlapping of some countries among the regions. The composition of country groups may change from time to time. The country groups as of 30th June 2020 comprised as under:

1.2 Block/group/community/regions

1.2.1 European Union (EU)

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

1.2.2 Other European Countries

Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Belarussia, Bosnia And Herzegovina, Georgia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Isle of Man, Kosovo, Liechtenstein, Macedonia, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, Russian Federation, San Marino, Scotland, Serbia, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom (Uk), Vatican City and Western Hampshire.

1.2.3 Organisation of Islamic Conference (OIC)

Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Benin, Brunei Darussalam, Burkina, Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Comoros, Cote D Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Indonesia, Iran, Islamic Republic of Iraq, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Libyan Arab, Jamahiriya, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, Palestinian Territory Occupied, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, United Arab Emirates (UAE), Uzbekistan, Yemen, Arab Republic of.

1.2.4 Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Algeria, Angola, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Islamic Republic of Iraq, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates (UAE), Venezuela, and Bolivarian Republic of.

1.2.5 Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

1.2.6 Asian Clearing Union (ACU)

Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Maldives.

1.2.7 South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka

1.2.8 Developing Eight (D-8)

Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Iran, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan and Turkey.

1.2.9 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)

Canada, Mexico and the United States of America.

1.2.10 Other Asian Countries

Armenia, Azerbaijan, China People's Republic (P.R), Gilbert, Hong Kong: Sar of China, Japan, Kazakhstan, Korea, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Kyrgyzstan, Macao: Sar of China, Mongolia, Nauru, New Caledonia, Taiwan: Province of China, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan.

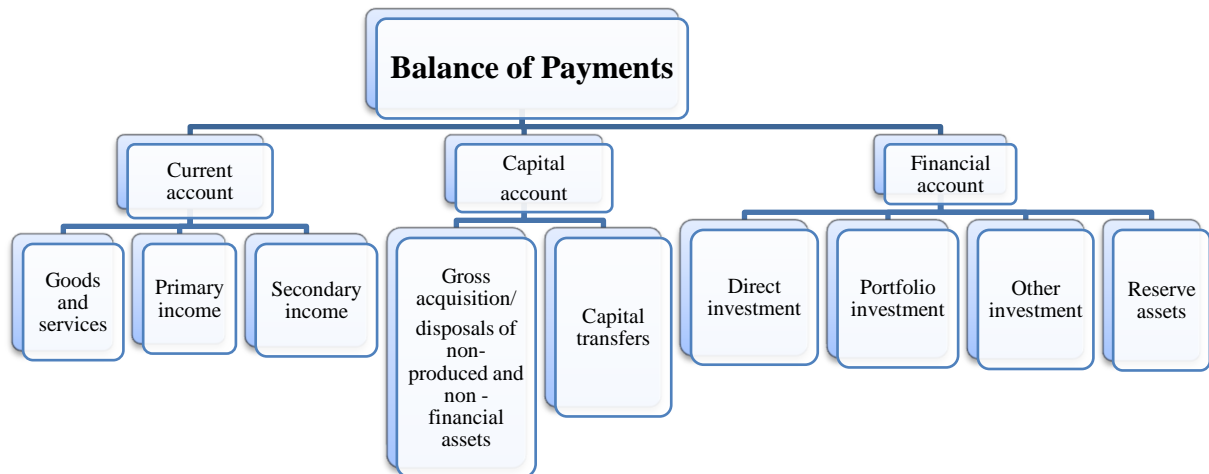
1.2.11 Rest of the World

All other countries except those mentioned above.

Chapter Two: Balance of Payments Components

2.1 Categories of Balance of Payments

As per BPM6, the standard components incorporated in the Bangladesh balance of payments statements are grouped under three major categories: 1) Current account, 2) Capital account and 3) Financial account. The Current account includes (A) Goods and services, (B) Primary income and (C) Secondary income offsetting provision or acquisition of the economy's real or financial resources for immediate consumption without *quid pro quo*. The financial account shows transactions in financial assets and liabilities. Institutional sector and maturity of financial instruments are other classifications applied to some components of financial accounts.



2.2 Detailed Description: Components of Balance of Payments

The standard components of balance of payments as per BPM6 are described below:

2.2.1 Current account

A) Goods and services

a) Goods

Recording of goods implies the provision or acquisition of real resources of an economy to and from the rest of the world. The credit entries of the flows measure the domestic real resources provided, while the debit entries stand for the acquisition of real resources from the rest of the world. Goods cover general merchandise, net exports under merchanting and non- monetary gold.

1) General merchandise

The credit entries cover mainly merchandise exports on a freight-on-board (f.o.b.) basis and are derived from customs records provided by the Export Promotion Bureau (EPB). The debit entries cover mainly merchandise imports on cost, insurance and freight (c.i.f.) basis and derived from customs records provide by the National Board of Revenue (NBR). To arrive at a uniform valuation with export, transportation services at an estimated rate of 7.5 percent are deducted from c.i.f. import data. It may be noted that imports and exports also include those made through the enterprises operating in the Export Processing Zone (EPZ). However, EPZ-related exports and imports are included in general merchandise from the customs records. The goods procured in ports by carriers, such as fuels, provisions, stores and supplies for carriers usually purchased for commercial use in ships, aircraft and other carriers, are included under general merchandise.

2) Net exports under merchanting

Merchanting is defined as the purchase of goods by a resident of the compiling economy from a non-resident combined with the subsequent resale of the same goods to another non-resident without the goods being present in the compiling economy. The item refers to the net of goods sold and acquired under merchanting. The goods sold under merchanting are included as credit. Goods acquired under merchanting are included as negative credit instead of so-called debit. However, only the net amount will be included under exports instead of gross sold/acquired under merchanting.

3) Non-monetary gold

This represents gold that is held as a store of value which is not recognized as part of reserves in the financial account.

b) Services

Recording of services implies the provision or acquisition of services of an economy to and from the rest of the world. The credit entries measure the services provided, and the debit entries measure the acquisition of services from the rest of the world. Services items through central accounts are also incorporated.

1) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others

It covers processing, assembly, labelling, packing and so forth undertaken by enterprises that do not own the goods concerned. The manufacturing is undertaken by an entity that does not own the goods and that is paid a fee by the owner. In this case, the ownership of the goods does not change, so no general merchandise transaction is recorded between the processor and the owner.

2) Maintenance and repair services

Maintenance and repair services cover maintenance and repair work by residents on goods that are owned by non-residents (and *vice-versa*). The repair may be performed at the site of the repairer or elsewhere. Repair on goods includes the value of repairs with the provision of materials for major refits of ships, aircraft and other carriers.

3) Transportation

Transportation covers all transportation (sea, air, rail, road and others) services that are performed by residents for those of non-residents and *vice-versa* and involved with carriage of passengers, movement of goods (freight), charter of carriers with crew and other related supporting and auxiliary services. Activities like freight insurance and goods procured in ports by carriers are excluded from transportation, but cleaning of transportation equipment is included under this item.

4) Travel

Travel represents receipts and payments under tourism and other travel for such purposes as business and personal. Business travellers are usually commercial travellers, government employees on official travel and employees of international organizations on official missions. Personal travel covers travellers going abroad for various purposes such as religious, educational, health, visits to relatives and friends, and participation in sports.

5) Construction services

Construction services cover receipts for work abroad on construction projects and installation by personnel of resident enterprises and payments on account of salary and allowances paid to the personnel of non-resident enterprises engaged in construction projects in Bangladesh.

6) Insurance services

Credit entries cover net premiums on direct insurance and reinsurance assumed by resident insurance companies. Debit entries cover premiums on merchandise insurance on imports, which are not available separately but are included in freight.

7) Financial services (other than insurance)

Receipts by banks operating in Bangladesh from their offices and correspondents abroad and payments by banks to their branches and correspondents abroad on account of commission, cable charges including fees associated with letter of credit, bankers acceptances, lines of credit, financial leasing and other fees etc. are included under financial services.

8) Charges for the use of intellectual property

The item covers receipts and payments associated with the authorized use of intangible non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes etc., and the use through licensing agreements of produced originals or photo types such as manuscripts and films.

9) Telecommunications, computer and information services

Telecommunications services encompass the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data or other information by telephone, radio and television cable transmission, satellite, and e-mail, including business network services, teleconferencing and support services. Computer services consist of hardware and software-related services and data processing services. Information services include news agency services, such as the provision of news, photographs and feature articles to the media.

10) Other business services

Receipts and payments on account of research and development services; legal, accounting, management consult & publication services; advertising, market research & public opinion polling servicing; waste treatment, de-pollution, agricultural and mining services, and technical, trade-related and other business services are covered under this head.

11) Personal, cultural, and recreational services

It covers receipts and payments on account of audio visual and related services and other cultural and recreational services.

12) Government goods and services, n.i.e.

Under this residual item, the primary credit entries are service expenditures of foreign diplomatic missions and international organizations in Bangladesh and the primary debit entries are the expenditures relating to Bangladesh diplomatic personnel, diplomatic and trade

missions, and military expenditures abroad. Govt. services through central accounts are also incorporated.

B) Primary Income

The Primary Income component of the Balance of Payments is restricted to income earned from the provision of two factors of production, viz, labour and capital. Accordingly, income earned from labour is called compensation of employees, while income earned from the capital is called investment income.

1) Compensation of employees

Wages, salaries and other benefits received by short-term workers (less than one year) from non-resident employers and that of local staff of embassies, consulates and international organizations are treated as credit entries while the reverse is debit entries under this head.

2) Investment income

i) Direct investment

The credit entry covers profit receipts on equity participation and interest receipts on debt from abroad by Bangladeshi direct investors, and the debit entry records the profit and interest paid to the foreign direct investors by the reporting economy. Data on direct investment income are derived from banking records. Data on reinvested earnings are collected through enterprise surveys.

ii) Portfolio investment

The credit entry covers dividends accrued on equity securities (shares) and interest received from holding foreign bonds, notes, money market instruments, and associated financial derivatives, and the debit entry includes the payments on account of the same instruments to foreign investors. Data on portfolio investment income are collected from the exchange records provided by authorized dealers.

iii) Other investment

The credit entry under this heading mainly includes interest and discount received by Bangladesh Bank from investment accounts and treasury bills and receipts of interest/discount on all other resident claims on non-residents other than direct and portfolio investment. The debit entry represents mainly interest payments of medium and long-term (MLT) loans and other short-term loans, payments of IMF charges and payments of interest/discount on all other liabilities to non-residents other than direct and portfolio investment.

3) Other Primary Income:

Other Primary Income consists of Taxes on production and on imports, Subsidies and rent.

C) Secondary Income

Official grants in food and commodities for immediate consumption and technical assistance are included in the secondary income. It also includes workers' remittances, other gifts and donations etc.

1) General government

The credit entries for secondary income of the general government (i.e. government official sectors) include grants in the form of food and commodity and technical assistance received from donor countries and international organizations. Debit entries represent payments on the same accounts.

2) Other sectors

Credit entries of other secondary income mainly cover workers' remittances and donations provided by foreign private organizations, excluding the sale of foreign bonds. Payments on the same accounts constitute debit entries.

2.2.2 Capital account

Capital accounts in international account include the acquisition and disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets between residents and non-residents and capital transfers receivable and payable between residents and non-residents.

A) Gross acquisition/disposals of non-produced and non-financial assets

The credit entries of non-produced and non-financial assets consist of natural resources, contracts, leases and licenses and marketing assets. Payments on the same accounts constitute debit entries.

B) Capital transfers

Capital transfer consists of a transfer of ownership of fixed assets or forgiveness of financial liabilities between residents and non-residents without *quid pro quo*. It includes mainly official project grants (excluding technical assistance) data, which are collected from the ERD.

2.2.3) Financial account

Financial account records all transactions associated with changes of ownership in foreign financial assets and liabilities. The financial account is classified, firstly, mainly by four functional categories: A) Direct investment, B) Portfolio investment, C) Other investment and

D) Reserve assets; secondly, by direction of investment (assets and liabilities); and thirdly, by instrument of investment (equity, bonds and notes, loans etc.).

A) Direct investment

This item covers remittances received from foreign direct investors in their enterprises in the reporting economy and remittances made abroad by Bangladeshi direct investors for equity participation. The data on foreign direct investment (FDI) transactions are collected through enterprise surveys.

B) Portfolio investment

Portfolio investment covers remittances received from (credit) and paid to (debit) on account of equity securities (share) and debt securities in the form of bonds and notes, money market instrument and financial derivatives. Information on portfolio investment are collected through banks. Steps have also been taken to collect additional information through enterprise surveys.

C) Other investment

Other investment includes all financial transactions that are not covered in the categories for direct investment, portfolio investment or reserve assets. Under other investment, the instrument classified under assets and liabilities, comprises trade credits and advances, loans (including use of Fund credit and other loans from the Fund), currency and deposits and other assets and liabilities.

D) Reserve assets

Data on international reserves comprise of monetary gold, SDR, reserve position in the Fund and foreign exchange which are collected from the internal records of the Bangladesh Bank and IMF. Transactions of gold, SDR and foreign exchange of Bangladesh Bank, transactions in the reserve position in the IMF are reflected in the reserve assets.

Chapter Three: A Review on Bangladesh Balance of Payments, 2022-23

3.1 Main Trends

The current account under the balance of payments of Bangladesh for 2022-23 recorded a deficit of Tk. 2,16,798 million on the current account as against a deficit of Tk. 15,45,027 million in the previous year. The decrease in deficit in the period under review is attributable mainly due to a significant increase in exports (22.5 percent) and a positive growth in secondary income (18.3 percent) than previous year (Table I). At the same time, it was observed that inflow of capital account was Tk. 50,282 million and net balance of financial account was Tk. 4,35,354 million resulting a negative errors and omissions of Tk. 2,68,838 million. The detail of Bangladesh Balance of Payments in Table XVII, Page -54).

The summary position of the balance of payments for 2022-23 and 2021-22 is presented in Table-I below:

Table-I: Main Trends

Main Components (A)	2022		2023		2022-23 (F)	2021-22 ^R (G)	Changes (H)=(F-G)
	Jul-Sept (B)	Oct-Dec (C)	Jan-Mar (D)	Apr-Jun (E)			
	<i>Taka in million</i>						
A. Current Account	-319747	-112650	143041	72558	-216798	-1545027	1328229
1. Goods and Services	-803805	-536207	-350006	-406596	-2096614	-3183535	1086921
1.1 Goods	-710541	-448510	-256474	-262428	-1677953	-2869652	1191699
1.1.1 Exports (f.o.b.)	1115865	1373613	1360701	1361445	5211624	4254795	956829
1.1.2 Imports (f.o.b.)	1826406	1822123	1617175	1623873	6889577	7124447	-234870
1.2 Services(net)	-93264	-87697	-93532	-144168	-418661	-313883	-104778
2. Primary Income(net)	-66204	-66023	-79046	-122370	-333643	-232519	-101124
3. Secondary Income (net)	550262	489580	572093	601524	2213459	1871027	342432
3.1 General Government (net)	1454	2291	2329	3270	9344	1489	7855
3.2 Other Transfers (net)	548808	487289	569764	598254	2204115	1869538	334577
B. Capital Account	3444	13476	12292	21070	50282	16698	33584
C. Financial Account	-347014	-170724	97912	-15528	-435354	-1723461	1288107
1. Direct investment (net)	-47873	-38009	-31691	-45998	-163571	-157054	-6517
2. Portfolio investment (net)	5569	6867	7967	5479	25882	30883	-5001
3. Other investment (net)	134663	126620	331000	-70445	521838	-1280385	1802223
4. Reserve assets (net)	-439373	-266202	-209364	95436	-819503	-316905	-502598
D. Errors and Omissions	-30711	-71550	-57421	-109156	-268838	-195132	-73706

Note: Customs record is used for both exports and imports.

R: Revised.

* Exports (f.o.b) & Import (f.o.b) will not match with Exports & Imports mentioned in Table III & Table IV due to some adjustments as per BPM6.

Figure 1: Historical Movement of Current Account Balance

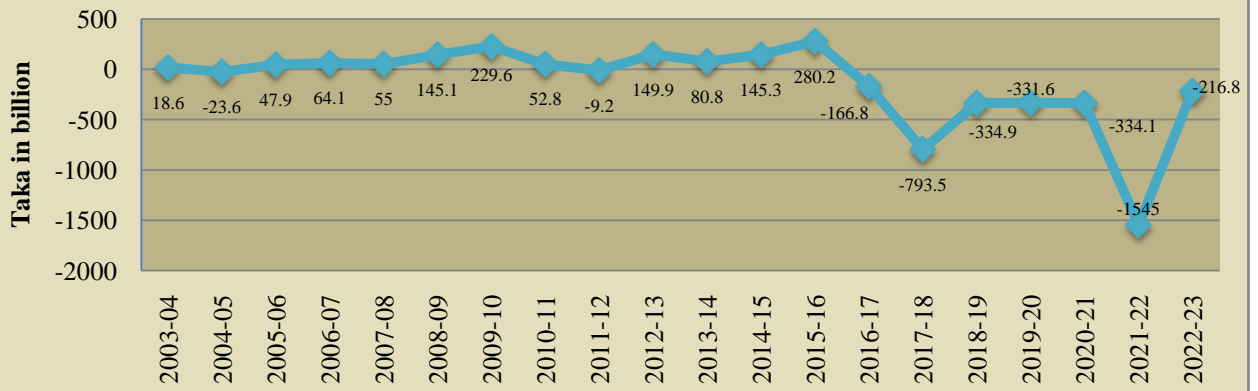


Figure 2: Recent Trends of Current Account Balance and its components



3.2 Foreign Trade

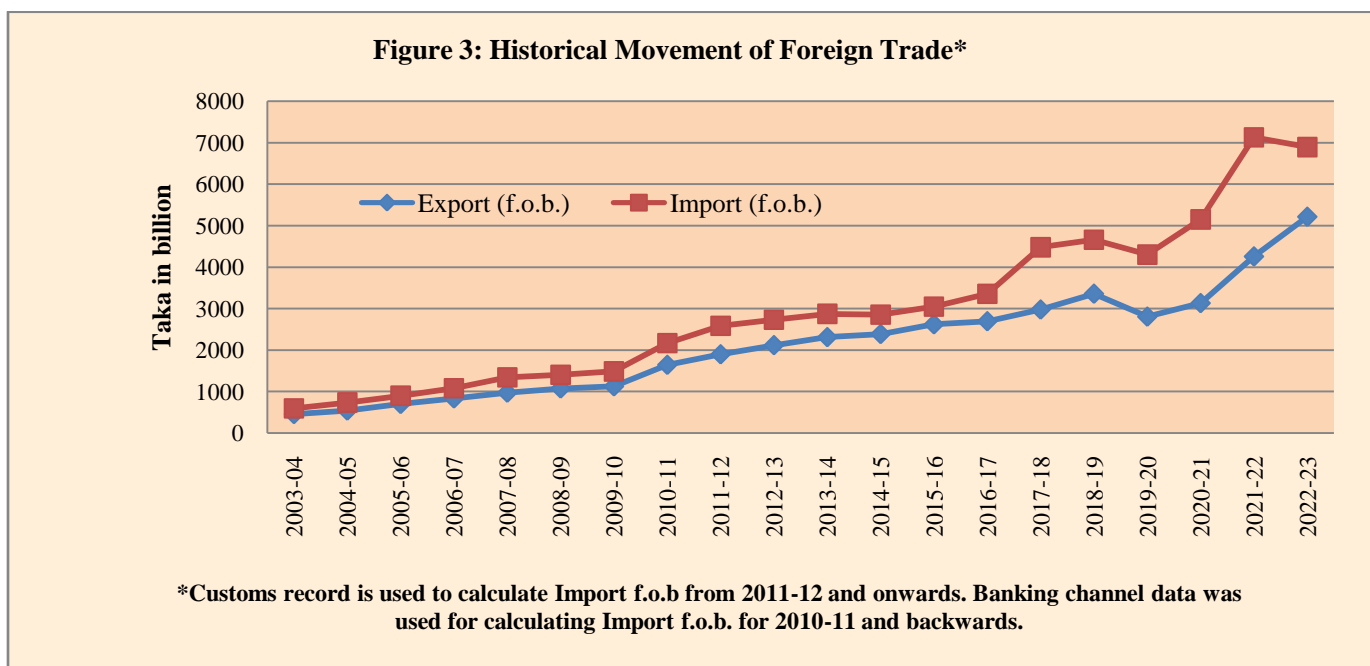
The trade balance was recorded a deficit of Tk. 16,77,953 million during the fiscal year 2022-23 as compared to the deficit of Tk. 28,69,652 million in the previous fiscal year. In the year under review, the decrease in trade deficit of Tk. 11,91,699 million over 2021-22 occurred due to a increase in export shipments (Tk. 9,56,829 million) as compared to the decrease of landed imports (Tk. 2,34,870 million).

The comparative position of export shipments and landed imports classified by mode of financing for 2022-23 and 2021-22 are shown in Table-II below:

Table-II: Foreign Trade

Mode of Financing (A)	2022		2023		2022-23 (F)	2021-22 ^R (G)	Changes (H)=(F-G)
	Jul-Sept (B)	Oct-Dec (C)	Jan-Mar (D)	Apr-Jun (E)			
Trade balance (1-2)	-710541	-448510	-256474	-262428	-1677953	-2869652	1191699
1. Export (f.o.b.)	1115865	1373613	1360701	1361445	5211624	4254795	956829
1.1 General Merchandise(including EPZ)	1107144	1364561	1352295	1353428	5177428	4231994	945434
1.2 Others	8721	9052	8406	8017	34196	22801	11395
2. Import (f.o.b.)	1826406	1822123	1617175	1623873	6889577	7124447	-234870
2.1 General Merchandise(including EPZ)	1825430	1820457	1616420	1620856	6883163	7123205	-240042
2.2 Others	976	1666	755	3017	6414	1242	5172

R: Revised.



3.2.1 Exports

Goods worth of Tk. 55,33,274 million were made shipment as exports from Bangladesh in 2022-23 against Tk. 44,99,892 million in 2021-22, representing a increase of 22.96 percent (Table III) over the previous year. Out of total exports during the year under review, export shipments for frozen foods were Tk. 41,640 million (0.8 percent), agricultural products were Tk. 88,025 million (1.6 percent) and manufactured products were Tk. 54,03,609 million (97.7 percent). Among the commodities the major exported items were Knitwear, Woven garments, Home textile, Jute goods, Engineering products exports , Footwear and Cotton & cotton products worth of Tk. 26,87,498 million (48.6 percent), Tk. 22,19,212 million (40.1 percent), 1,14,366 million (2.1 percent), Tk. 73,936 million (1.3 percent), 61,173 million (1.1 percent), Tk. 50,001 million (0.9 percent) and Tk. 42,927 million (0.8 percent) respectively. Exports from the EPZ enterprises constituted about 11.6 percent of total shipments in the period under review.

The U.S.A topped the list of potential buyers of goods from Bangladesh during the year 2022-23 with an amount of Tk. 9,64,738 million (17.4 percent of the total export). Other major countries in descending orders of magnitude of exports were: Germany Tk. 7,04,087 million (12.7 percent), U.K. Tk. 5,28,065 million (9.5 percent), Spain Tk. 3,66,264 million (6.6 percent) and France Tk. 3,27,381million (5.9 percent).

The major items exported to U.S.A. were knitwear and woven garments amounting to Tk. 2,67,812 million and Tk. 5,79,181 million respectively while the leading items exported to Germany were knitwear of Tk. 4,10,518 million and woven garments of Tk. 2,53,889 million. At the same period, the major items exported to U.K. were knitwear and woven garments amounting to Tk. 2,95,259 million and Tk. 2,04,663 million respectively while the leading items exported to Spain were knitwear of Tk. 2,11,823 million and woven garments of Tk. 14,4000 million and France were knitwear of Tk. 1,86,464 million and woven garments of Tk. 1,06,409 million.

The position of exports, classified by major commodities, during the year under review as compared to that of the previous year is shown in Table-III below :

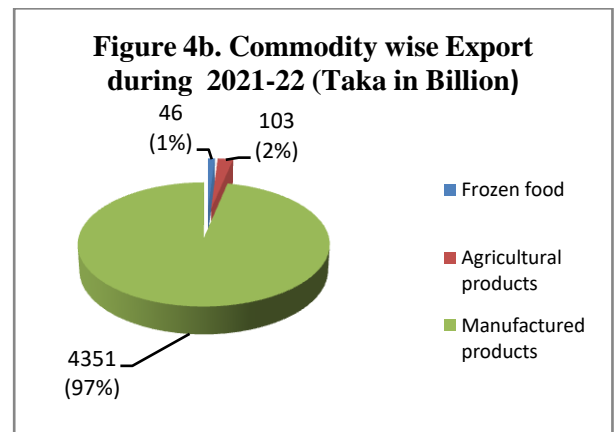
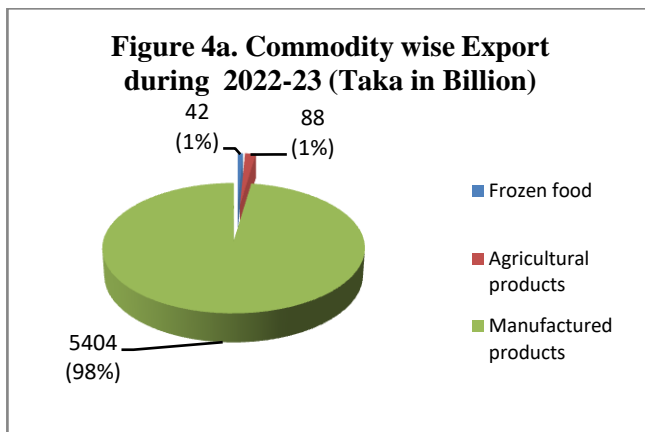
Table-III: Exports

Taka in million

Major Commodities*	2022		2023		2022-23	2021-22 ^R	Changes
	Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)
A. Frozen food	12174	10767	10424	8275	41640	45556	-3916
1. Fish	2472	2000	2192	1898	8562	8131	431
2. Shrimps	9490	8410	7492	5960	31352	36047	-4695
3. Others	212	357	740	417	1726	1378	348
B. Agricultural products	26066	22966	20319	18674	88025	102873	-14848
1. Vegetables	1233	2024	1412	1715	6384	8843	-2459
2. Tobacco	6609	4793	2827	2757	16986	9489	7497
3. Cut flower	1	3	1	0	5	8	-3
4. Fruits	14	20	3	67	104	468	-364
5. Others	18209	16126	16076	14135	64546	84065	-19519
C. Manufactured products	1146499	1414624	1423275	1419211	5403609	4351463	1052146
1. Petroleum bi-products	392	477	560	448	1877	2967	-1090
2. Chemical products	6559	8645	7688	8746	31638	32225	-587
3. Plastic products	4564	5222	5829	6298	21913	14715	7198
4. Leather	3273	2989	3149	3478	12889	13398	-509
5. Cotton & cotton products	7077	7907	13953	13990	42927	21677	21250
6. Raw jute	5256	5735	4226	6102	21319	19134	2185
7. Jute goods	18033	18443	18831	18629	73936	80674	-6738
8. Specialized textiles	5629	6169	9172	8753	29723	27865	1858
9. Knitwear	535592	701161	694906	755839	2687498	2054736	632762
10. Woven garments	438458	571389	616732	592633	2219212	1717022	502190
11. Home textile	33511	25227	28060	27568	114366	143561	-29195
12. Footwear	11883	12618	11660	13840	50001	39755	10246
13. Engineering products	13689	11818	14896	20770	61173	70423	-9250
14. Ships, boats & floating structures	489	12	16	40	557	21	536
15. Others	62094	36812	-6403	-57923	34580	113290	-78710
Total (A+B+C)	1184739	1448357	1454018	1446160	5533274	4499892	1033382
<i>Of which exports from EPZ</i>	160070	168100	151279	162397	641846	596498	45348

* Based on custom records and it may differ from exports in other tables due to some adjustments.

R: Revised



3.2.2 Imports

Imports recorded at customs during 2022-23 amounting to Tk. 74,41,274 million as compared to Tk. 77,00,242 million (Table IV) of the previous year. Out of total imports during the year under review, import shipments for food grains and other commodities were Tk. 2,58,996 million (3.5 percent) and Tk. 71,82,278 million (96.5 percent) respectively. Among the commodities other than food grains, the major imported items were Capital goods, Textile & textile articles, Iron, steel & other base metals, POL and Fertilizer imports worth of Tk. 13,48,100 million (18.1 percent), Tk. 7,87,889 million (10.6 percent), Tk. 6,61,330 million (8.9 percent), Tk. 5,08,995 million (6.8 percent) and Tk. 4,81,917 million (6.5 percent) respectively. Imports of EPZ enterprises amounted to Tk. 3,87,786 million (5.2 percent).

People Republic of China topped the list of potential sellers of goods to Bangladesh during the year 2022-23 with an amount of Tk. 20,96,233 million (28.17% of total imports). Other major countries in descending orders of magnitude of imports were: India Tk. 9,96,291 million (13.39 percent), Indonesia Tk. 3,68,114 million (4.95 percent), Brazil Tk. 2,81,355 million (3.78 percent), United States of America (USA) Tk. 2,57,879 million (3.47 percent) and Japan Tk. 2,54,620 million (3.42 percent).

The major items imported from China were textiles & textile articles amounting Tk. 7,92,723 million (37.8%), machinery & mechanical appliances and electrical machinery & equipment amounting Tk. 5,29,113 million (25.2%) and products of the chemical or allied industries Tk. 2,09,485 million (10.0%) while the leading items imported from India were textiles & textile articles Tk. 2,12,250 million (21.3%), vegetable products Tk. 1,69,118 million (17.0%). At the same period, the major items imported from Indonesia were animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products Tk. 1,50,664 million (40.9%), mineral Products Tk.1,28,852 million (35.0%), Textiles & Textile Articles Tk. 30,845 million (8.4%), Brazil were Vegetable Products Tk. 78,087 million (27.8%), Textiles & Textile Articles Tk. 71,660 million (25.5%), Prepared foodstuffs amounting Tk. 66,477 million (23.6%), United States of America (USA) were Base Metals & Articles of Base Metal Tk. 67,509 million (26.2%), textiles & textile articles Tk. 43,568 million (16.9%), mineral Products Tk. 33,192 million (12.9%), Japan were Vehicales, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment Tk. 98,726 million (38.8%), Base Metals & Articles of Base Metal Tk. 70,430 million (27.7%) and Machinery and mechanical appliances Tk. 37,331 million (14.7%).

The comparative position of import payments for 2022-23 and 2021-22 classified by major commodities is shown in Table-IV below:

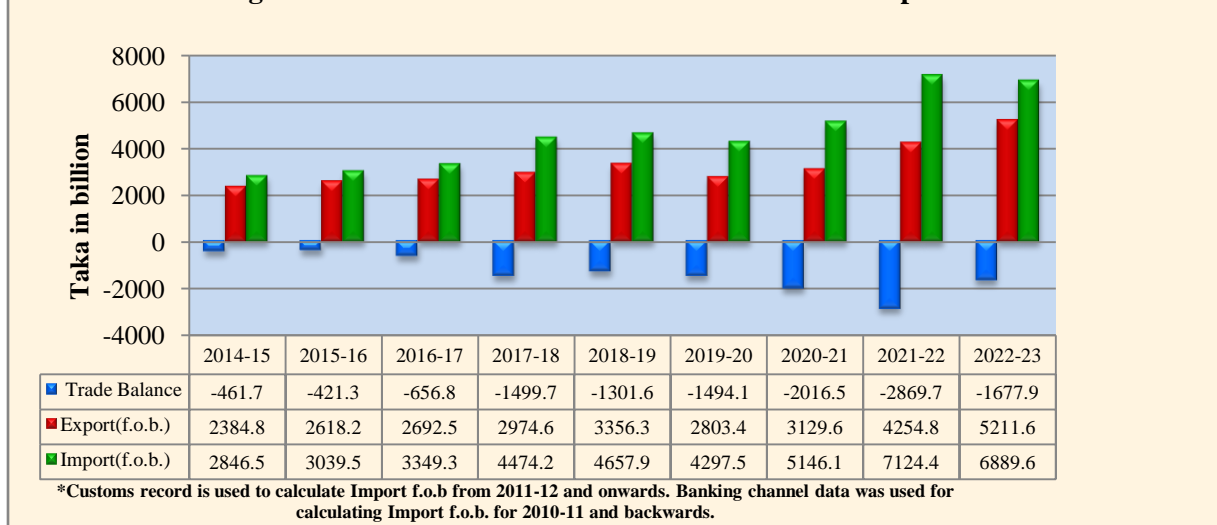
Table-IV: Imports

Taka in million

Major Commodities*	2022		2023		2022-23	2021-22 ^R	Changes
	Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)
A. Food Grains	38472	89891	72410	58223	258996	220216	38780
1. Rice	7859	30060	17320	935	56174	36458	19716
2. Wheat	30613	59831	55090	57288	202822	183758	19064
B. Other Commodities	1934888	1878299	1674993	1694098	7182278	7480026	-297748
1. Milk & cream	8108	7806	10298	11100	37312	36211	1101
2. Spices	7586	8275	12816	13138	41815	31420	10395
3. Oil seeds	49138	9025	27220	37142	122525	152522	-29997
4. Edible oil	87524	80911	55501	61535	285471	250482	34989
5. Pulses (all sorts)	12153	24717	31312	25588	93770	71438	22332
6. Sugar	12211	27854	35984	27212	103261	109768	-6507
7. Clinker	31276	25031	34494	24780	115581	105457	10124
8. Crude petroleum	13568	11499	17161	20551	62779	80862	-18083
9. POL	139666	148567	126697	94065	508995	610131	-101136
10. Chemicals	90620	86103	83094	86724	346541	325337	21204
11. Pharmaceutical products	8475	7208	6896	13843	36422	128276	-91854
12. Fertilizer	163031	162940	100272	55674	481917	378862	103055
13. Dyeing & tanning materials	23134	20631	18644	22339	84748	92000	-7252
14. Plastics and rubber articles thereof	93617	78724	74370	85394	332105	372934	-40829
15. Raw cotton	128328	129844	76262	87165	421599	383117	38482
16. Yarn	77181	61693	66863	71529	277266	452320	-175054
17. Textile and articles thereof	203558	202961	187792	193578	787889	857884	-69995
18. Staple fiber	36648	38077	34818	34081	143624	135419	8205
19. Iron, steel & other base metals	185792	158328	129992	187218	661330	692565	-31235
20. Capital goods	340061	361220	315165	331654	1348100	1418578	-70478
i) Capital machinery	123071	132680	108437	116761	480949	471604	9345
ii) Other capital goods	216990	228540	206728	214893	867151	946974	-79823
21. Others	223213	226885	229342	209788	889228	794443	94785
Grand Total* (A+B)	1973360	1968190	1747403	1752321	7441274	7700242	-258968
<i>of which EPZ</i>	106788	97388	94925	88685	387786	443008	-55222

* Based on custom records; R: Revised.

Figure 5: Recent Trends of Trade Balance and its components*

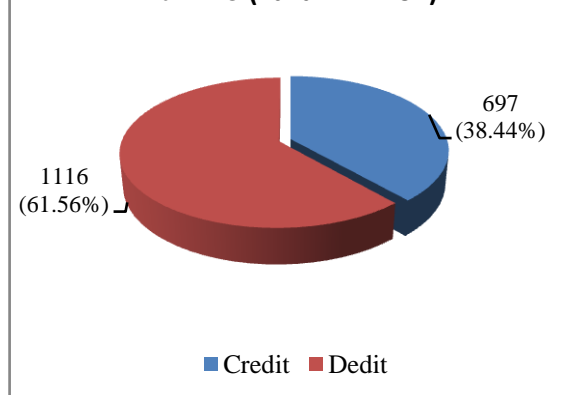


3.3 Services Account

During 2022-23, the net deficit on the services account increased by Tk. 1,04,778 million to Tk. 4,18,661 million from Tk. 3,13,883 million in 2021-22. The increase in deficit is attributable to more increase in credit (19.1 percent) than the increased in debit (5.1 percent). In the current fiscal year, increases in credit were mainly recorded under: Other business services Tk. 19,263 million, Travel Tk. 13,819 million, Financial services Tk. 4,113 million and Insurance services Tk. 2,792 million and decreases in credit mainly recorded under, Transportation 55,661 million. On the other hand, increases in debit were mainly registered on account of Travel Tk. 70,752 million, Financial services Tk. 30,493 million, Telecommunication computer and information services Tk. 3,412 million and while decrease

were observed under Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others Tk. 1,20,483 million, Construction services Tk. 19,405 million, Transportation Tk. 19,373 million and Insurance services Tk. 10,767 million.

Figure 6: Service Receipts and Service Payments during the FY 2022-23 (Taka in Billion)



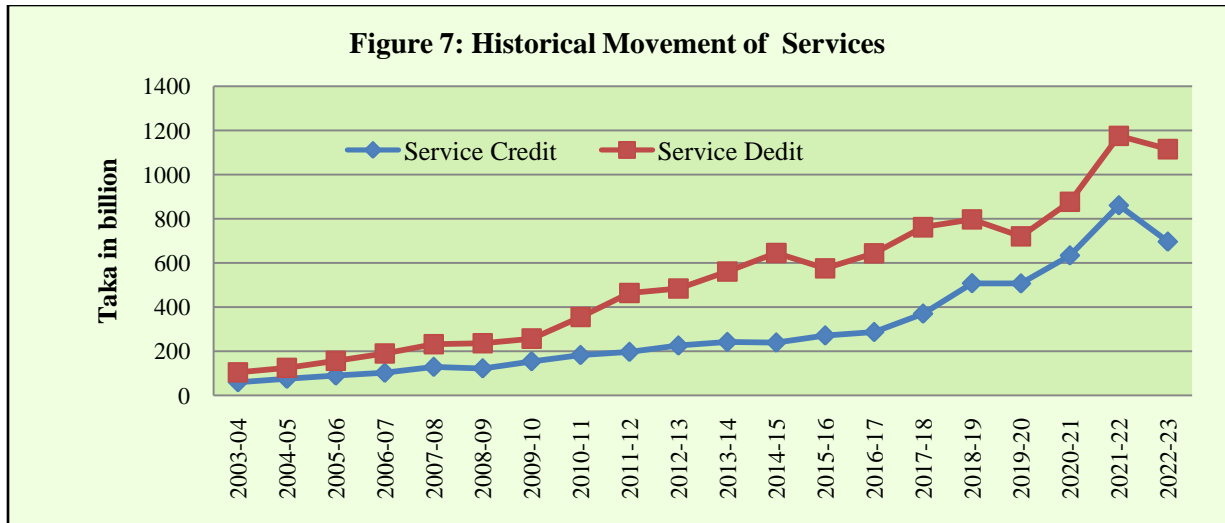
The summary position of the services account for 2022-23 and 2021-22 is shown in Table-V:

Table-V: Services Account

Taka in million

Heads of Account (A)	2022		2023		2022-23 (F)	2021-22 ^R (G)	Changes (H)=(F-G)
	Jul-Sept (B)	Oct-Dec (C)	Jan-Mar (D)	Apr-Jun (E)			
	Services (net) (A-B)	-93264	-87697	-93532	-144168	-418661	-313883
A . Credit	180993	184723	161621	169713	697050	861660	-164610
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	15013	14394	14338	10333	54078	175293	-121215
2. Maintenance and repair services	171	144	103	80	498	1276	-778
3. Transportation	32782	25838	17560	19019	95199	150860	-55661
3.1 Passengers	21	23	26	27	97	114	-17
3.2 Freight	6478	5559	4231	3944	20212	30554	-10342
3.3 Others	26283	20256	13303	15048	74890	120192	-45302
4. Travel	9593	11044	12444	11524	44605	30786	13819
4.1 Business	34	55	35	35	159	135	24
4.2 Personal	9559	10989	12409	11489	44446	30651	13795
5. Construction services	18561	25305	15168	21412	80446	90852	-10406
6. Insurance services	93	117	2723	591	3524	732	2792
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	4855	4802	3900	3988	17545	13432	4113
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	86	209	52	69	416	100	316
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	16091	17585	16096	16207	65979	65123	856
10. Other business services	28961	29107	29217	29676	116961	97698	19263
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	1581	1210	2218	1270	6279	3076	3203
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	53206	54968	47802	55544	211520	232432	-20912
B . Debit	274257	272420	255153	313881	1115711	1175543	-59832
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0	0	0	0	0	120483	-120483
2. Maintenance and repair services	897	1171	1341	772	4181	1948	2233
3. Transportation	183822	173015	165541	178236	700614	719987	-19373
3.1 Passengers	8078	8933	14032	24451	55494	43478	12016
3.2 Freight	158063	154045	139008	140726	591842	624817	-32975
3.3 Others	17681	10037	12501	13059	53278	51692	1586
4. Travel	33866	33433	35134	56872	159305	88553	70752
4.1 Business	931	1007	929	1161	4028	2867	1161
4.2 Personal	32935	32426	34205	55711	155277	85686	69591
5. Construction services	4819	11693	7456	11686	35654	55059	-19405
6. Insurance services	299	740	994	357	2390	13157	-10767
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	18276	21956	17257	27232	84721	54228	30493
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	850	1754	1042	1040	4686	4504	182
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	3864	3729	2420	4091	14104	10692	3412
10. Other business services	19923	15851	18090	19922	73786	70921	2865
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	545	728	1081	875	3229	2762	467
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	7096	8350	4797	12798	33041	33249	-208

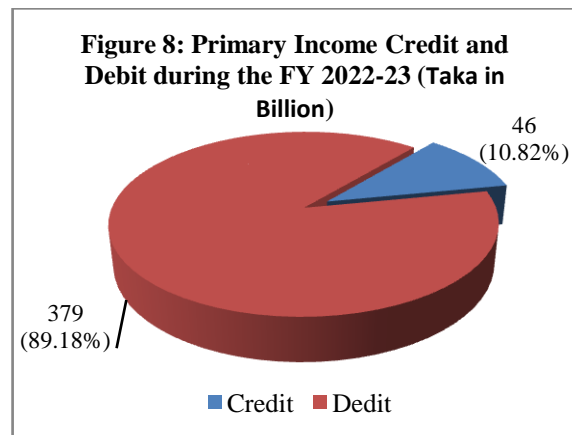
R: Revised



3.4 Primary Income

The net deficit on the primary income account increased by Tk. 1,01,124 million to Tk. 3,33,643 million in 2022-23 from Tk 2,32,519 million of 2021-22. Increase in credit during the fiscal year under review was recorded under Investment income amounting to Tk. 11,653 million, Other investment income amounting to Tk. 9,782 million, Direct investment in amounting to Tk. 1,871 million and Other primary income decreased in amounting to Tk. 361 million. However in case of debit entries Investment income increased by Tk. 1,14,421 million out of which Direct

investment decreased by Tk. 11,737 million, Portfolio investment increased by Tk. 4,342 million and Other investment increased by Tk. 1,21,816 million.

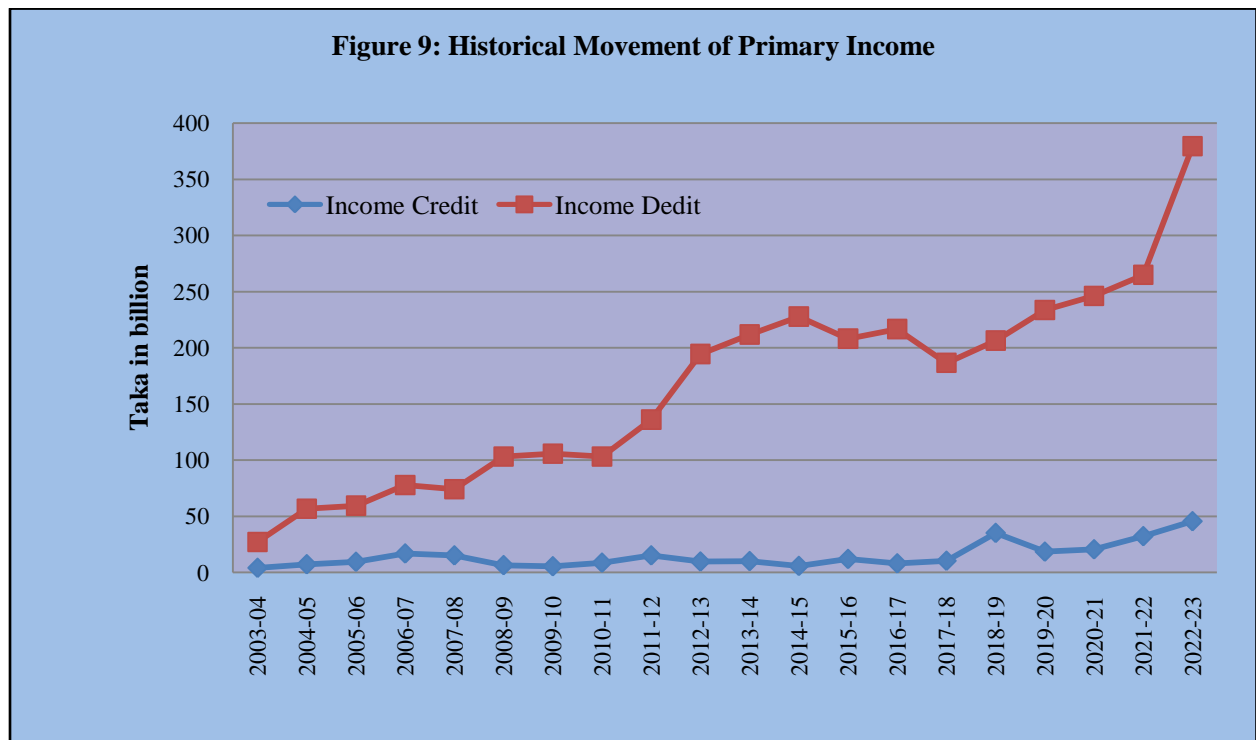


The summary position of Income Account for 2022-23 as compared to that of 2021-22 is shown in Table-VI below:

Table-VI: Primary Income

Mode of Financing (A)	2022		2023		2022-23 (F)	2021-22 ^R (G)	Changes (H)=(F-G)
	Jul-Sept (B)	Oct-Dec (C)	Jan-Mar (D)	Apr-Jun (E)			
Primary Income (net) (A-B)	-66204	-66023	-79046	-122370	-333643	-232519	-101124
A. Credit	10048	11559	11282	12676	45565	32268	13297
1. Compensation of employees	2448	2552	2895	2699	10594	8589	2005
2. Investment Income	7360	8896	8274	9893	34423	22770	11653
2.1 Direct investment	892	839	587	975	3293	1422	1871
2.2 Portfolio investment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other investment	6468	8057	7687	8918	31130	21348	9782
3. Other Primary Income	240	111	113	84	548	909	-361
B. Debit	76252	77582	90328	135046	379208	264787	114421
1. Compensation of employees	54	52	47	45	198	198	0
2. Investment Income	76198	77530	90281	135001	379010	264589	114421
2.1 Direct investment	41546	35052	32084	35372	144054	155791	-11737
2.2 Portfolio investment	5553	4663	8572	6938	25726	21384	4342
2.3 Other investment	29099	37815	49625	92691	209230	87414	121816
3. Other Primary Income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

R: Revised



3.5 Secondary Income

Secondary income showed a net inflow of Tk. 22,13,459 million during the current year as compared to a net inflow of Tk. 18,71,027 million during the previous year. Net receipts under General government during 2022-23 were amounting to Tk. 9,344 million while those under other transfer stood at Tk. 22,04,115 million. The amount of Workers' remittances (net) during the period under review increased by Tk. 3,29,598 million (18.35 percent) to Tk. 21,26,028 million over the previous year.

It may be mentioned here that the worker's remittances under the secondary income excluded the sale amount of Dollar Investment Bond (DIB), Dollar Premium Bond (DPB) and Wage Earners' Development bond (WEDB) to non-resident Bangladeshis'. This sale amount of the bonds has been shown under the portfolio investment in financial account.

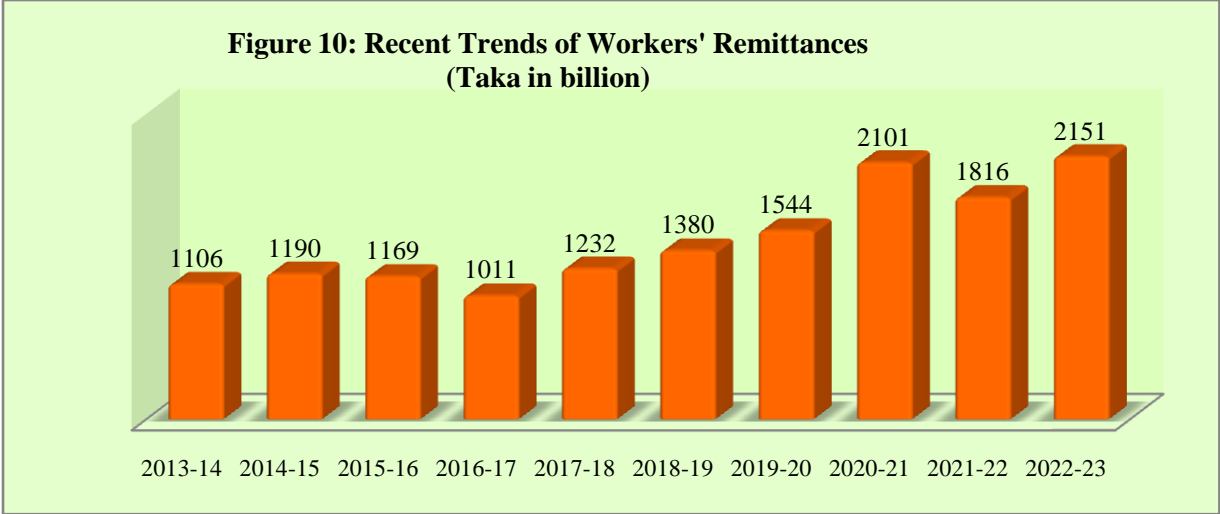
Saudi Arabia topped the list of remittance earning country of Bangladesh during the year 2022-23 with an amount of Tk. 3,74,464 million (20.6 percent). Other major countries in descending orders were: U.S.A. Tk. 3,48,739 million (19.2 percent), United Arab Emirates Tk. 3,02,498 million (16.7 percent), United Kingdom Tk. 2,07,705 million (11.4 percent), Kuwait Tk. 1,54,622 million (8.5 percent). Qatar of Tk. 1,44,580 million (8.0 percent), and Italy Tk. 1,17,747 million (6.5 percent).

The comparative position of current transfers for 2022-23 and 2021-22 is summarized in Table-VII below:

Table-VII: Secondary Income

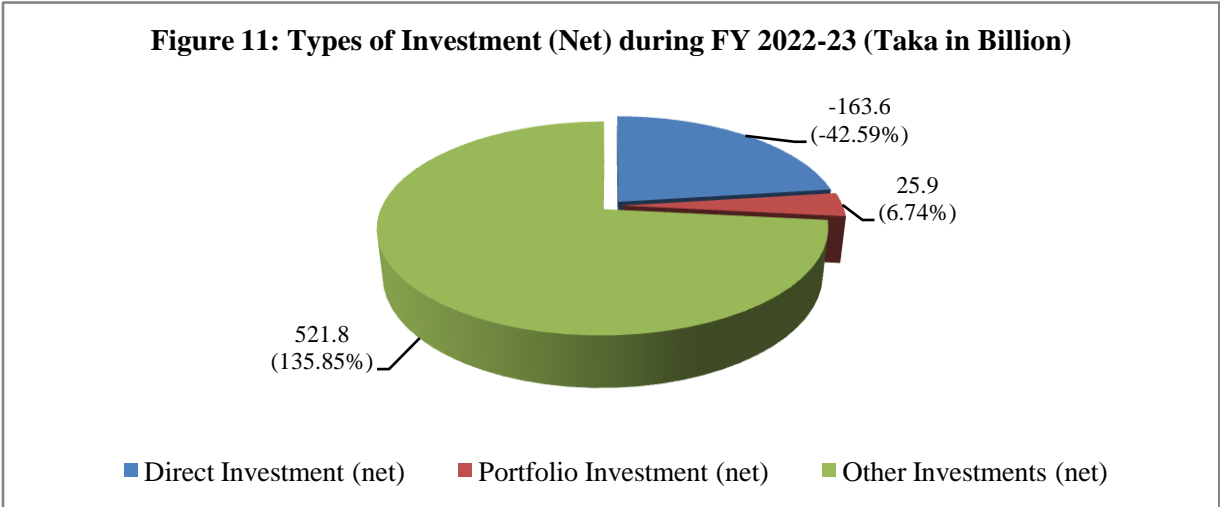
Sector (A)	<i>Taka in million</i>						Changes (H)=(F-G)
	2022		2023		2022-23 (F)	2021-22 ^R (G)	
	Jul-Sept (B)	Oct-Dec (C)	Jan-Mar (D)	Apr-Jun (E)			
Secondary Income (net)	550262	489580	572093	601524	2213459	1871027	342432
1. General government	1454	2291	2329	3270	9344	1489	7855
2. Other transfer	548808	487289	569764	598254	2204115	1869538	334577
2.1 Workers' remittances	531458	465689	552442	576439	2126028	1796430	329598
2.1.1 Credit	534332	468704	555754	580221	2139011	1805979	333032
2.1.2 Debit	2874	3015	3312	3782	12983	9549	3434
2.2 Other transfers	17350	21600	17322	21815	78087	73108	4979
2.2.1 Credit	21936	25520	22512	26266	96234	88946	7288
2.2.2 Debit	4586	3920	5190	4451	18147	15838	2309

R: Revised.



3.6 Capital and Financial Account

A net capital account inflow of Tk. 50,282 million was recorded during the year 2022-23 against Tk. 16,698 million of the previous year. At the same time, a net financial decrease of Tk. 4,35,354 million was recorded against a decrease of Tk. 17,23,461 million of the previous year. Net direct investment recorded a phenomenal decrease of 4.15 percent compared to the previous year. The liabilities portion under portfolio investment includes the sale amount of DIB, DPB and WEDB.

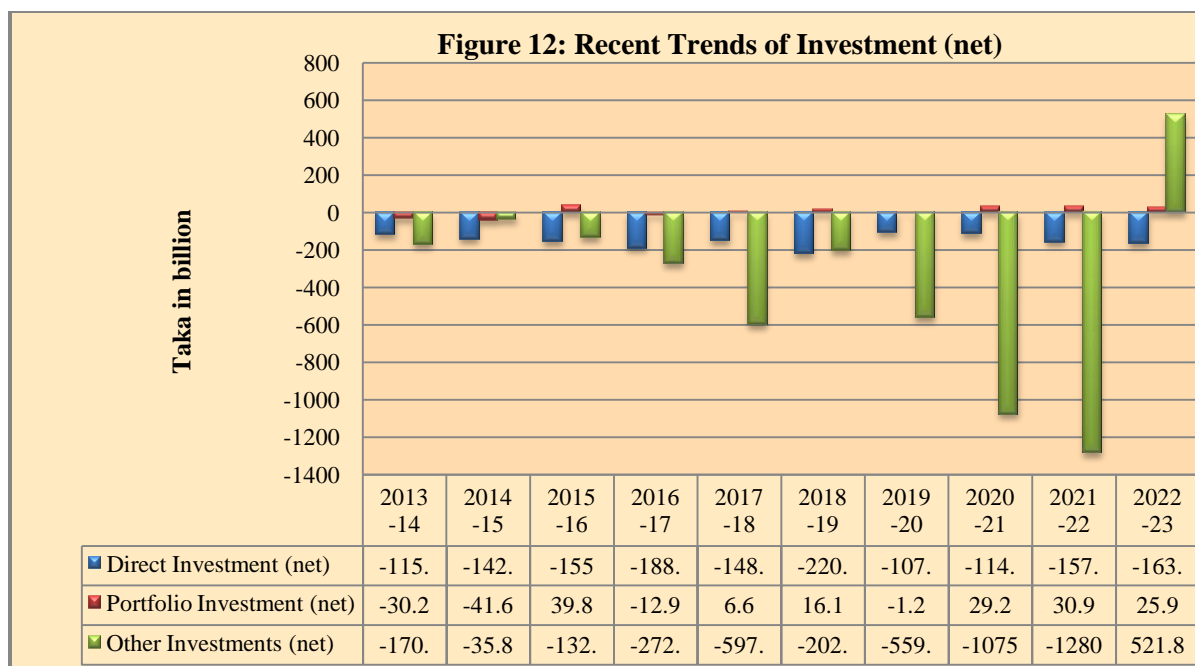


The comparative position of capital and financial account classified by major items during the year under review as compared to that of the previous year is shown in Table-VIII below:

Table-VIII: Capital and Financial Account

Mode of Financing (A)	<i>Taka in million</i>						
	2022		2023		2022-23 (F)	2021-22 ^R (G)	Changes (H)=(F-G)
	Jul-Sept (B)	Oct-Dec (C)	Jan-Mar (D)	Apr-Jun (E)			
Capital Account	3444	13476	12292	21070	50282	16698	33584
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	3444	13476	12292	21070	50282	16698	33584
2.1 General government	3444	13476	12292	21070	50282	16698	33584
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financial Account	-347014	-170724	97912	-15528	-435354	1723461	1288107
1. Direct investment (net)	-47873	-38009	-31691	-45998	-163571	-157054	-6517
1.1 Assets	483	1544	-1207	1016	1836	4347	-2511
1.2 Liabilities	48356	39553	30484	47014	165407	161401	4006
2. Portfolio investment (net)	5569	6867	7967	5479	25882	30883	-5001
2.1 Assets	8	-26	-385	-125	-528	304	-832
2.2 Liabilities	-5561	-6893	-8352	-5604	-26410	-30579	4169
3. Other investment (net)	134663	126620	331000	-70445	521838	1280385	1802223
3.1 Assets	-13417	344945	346397	422929	1100854	376905	723949
3.1.1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.2. Currency and deposits	8306	60993	28305	4007	101611	40083	61528
3.1.3. Loans	-721	-114	-1983	138	-2680	19765	-22445
3.1.4. Insurance, pension and standardized	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.5. Trade credits and advances	-21002	284066	320075	418784	1001923	317057	684866
3.1.6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Liabilities	-148080	218325	15397	493374	579016	1657290	1078274
3.1.1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.2. Currency and deposits	-2233	9966	-8126	-4785	-5178	33851	-39029
3.1.3. Loans	110945	37780	-43515	335793	441003	1303124	-862121
3.1.4. Insurance, pension and standardized	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.5. Trade credits and advances	-141429	133053	116936	113334	221894	157125	64769
3.1.6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	-115363	37526	-49898	49032	-78703	163190	-241893
4. Reserve assets	-439373	-266202	-209364	95436	-819503	-316905	-502598

R: Revised.



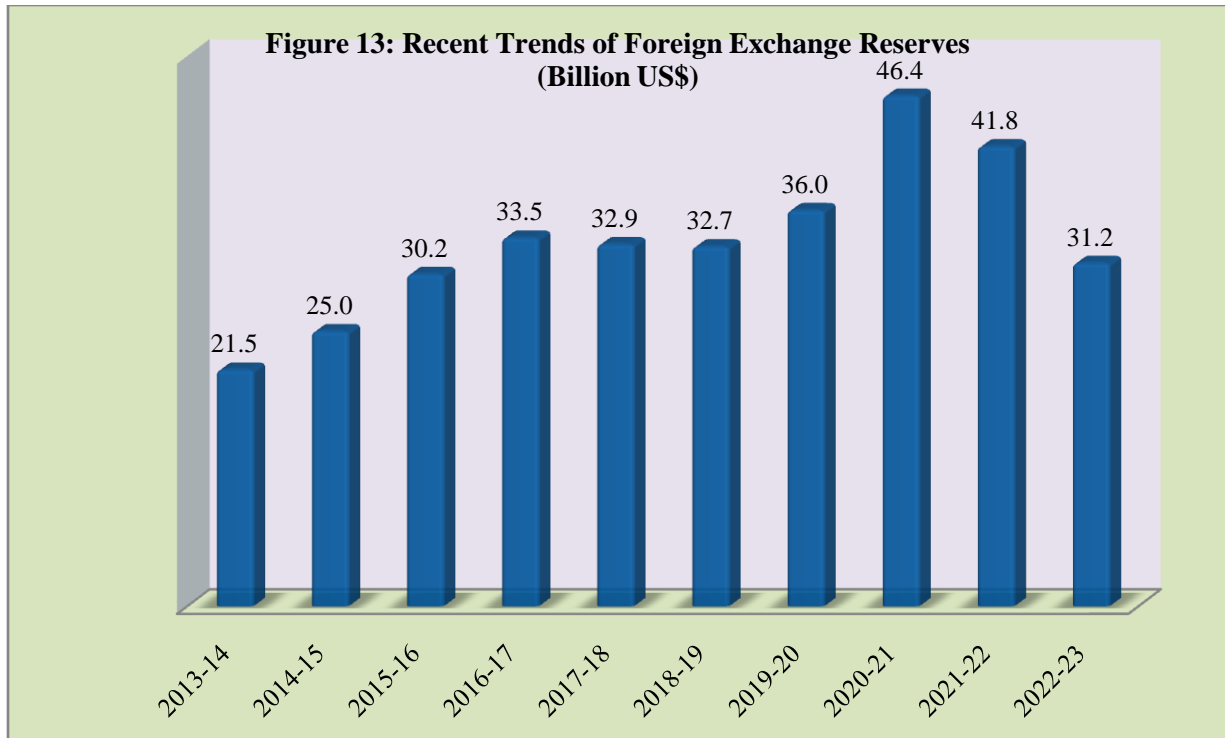
3.7 Reserve Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2022-23 the SDR position stands a decrease of Tk. 14,906 million and other reserve assets decrease of Tk. 8, 04,597 million. As a result the net reserve resulting decrease of Tk. 8, 19,503 million. The comparative position for 2022-23 and 2021-22 is shown in Table-IX below:

Table-IX: Reserve Assets

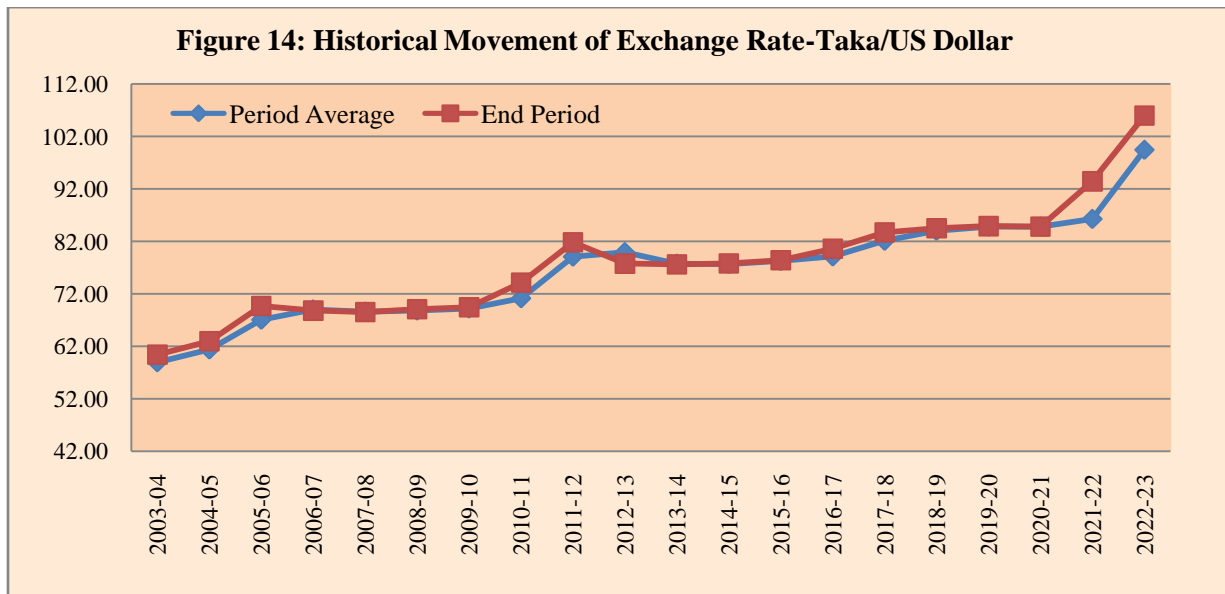
Items	<i>Taka in million</i>					
	2022		2023		2022-23	2021-22 ^R
	Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)
Reserve Assets	-439373	-266202	-209364	95436	-819503	-316905
1. Monetary Gold	0	0	0	0	0	342
2. Special Drawing Right	-1161	-5806	-1324	-6615	-14906	167919
3. Reserve Position in the Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other Reserve Assets	-438212	-260396	-208040	102051	-804597	-485166

R: Revised.



3.8 Exchange Rate:

An exchange rate is a rate at which one currency will be exchanged for another currency and affects trade and the movement of money between countries. In recent years the movement of exchange rate increases. Both the period average and end period exchange rate increases over time.



TABLES

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - GLOBAL

TABLE-I(Contd.)

(Taka in million)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	1864628	2184375	-319747	2066410	2179060	-112650	2114199	1971158	143041	2153591	2081033	72558	8198828	8415626	-216798
I) Goods and Services	1296858	2100663	-803805	1558336	2094543	-536207	1522322	1872328	-350006	1531158	1937754	-406596	5908674	8005288	-2096614
a) Goods	1115865	1826406	-710541	1373613	1822123	-448510	1360701	1617175	-256474	1361445	1623873	-262428	5211624	6889577	-1677953
1. General merchandise	1115838	1826406	-710568	1373630	1822123	-448493	1360734	1617175	-256441	1361365	1623873	-262508	5211567	6889577	-1678010
2 Net export under merchandising	27	0	27	-17	0	-17	-33	0	-33	80	0	80	57	0	57
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	180993	274257	-93264	184723	272420	-87697	161621	255153	-93532	169713	313881	-144168	697050	1115711	-418661
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	15013	0	15013	14394	0	14394	14338	0	14338	10333	0	10333	54078	0	54078
2. Maintenance and repair services	171	897	-726	144	1171	-1027	103	1341	-1238	80	772	-692	498	4181	-3683
3. Transportation	32782	183822	-151040	25838	173015	-147177	17560	165541	-147981	19019	178236	-159217	95199	700614	-605415
3.1 Passengers	21	8078	-8057	23	8933	-8910	26	14032	-14006	27	24451	-24424	97	55494	-55397
3.2 Freight	6478	158063	-151585	5559	154045	-148486	4231	139008	-134777	3944	140726	-136782	20212	591842	-571630
3.3 Others	26283	17681	8602	20256	10037	10219	13303	12501	802	15048	13059	1989	74890	53278	21612
4. Travel	9593	33866	-24273	11044	33433	-22389	12444	35134	-22690	11524	56872	-45348	44605	159305	-114700
4.1 Business	34	931	-897	55	1007	-952	35	929	-894	35	1161	-1126	159	4028	-3869
4.2 Personal	9559	32935	-23376	10989	32426	-21437	12409	34205	-21796	11489	55711	-44222	44446	155277	-110831
5. Construction services	18561	4819	13742	25305	11693	13612	15168	7456	7712	21412	11686	9726	80446	35654	44792
6. Insurance services	93	299	-206	117	740	-623	2723	994	1729	591	357	234	3524	2390	1134
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	4855	18276	-13421	4802	21956	-17154	3900	17257	-13357	3988	27232	-23244	17545	84721	-67176
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	86	850	-764	209	1754	-1545	52	1042	-990	69	1040	-971	416	4686	-4270
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	16091	3864	12227	17585	3729	13856	16096	2420	13676	16207	4091	12116	65979	14104	51875
10. Other business services	28961	19923	9038	29107	15851	13256	29217	18090	11127	29676	19922	9754	116961	73786	43175
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	1581	545	1036	1210	728	482	2218	1081	1137	1270	875	395	6279	3229	3050
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	53206	7096	46110	54968	8350	46618	47802	4797	43005	55544	12798	42746	211520	33041	178479
II) Primary Income	10048	76252	-66204	11559	77582	-66023	11282	90328	-79046	12676	135046	-122370	45565	379208	-333643
1. Compensation of employees	2448	54	2394	2552	52	2500	2895	47	2848	2699	45	2654	10594	198	10396
2. Investment Income	7360	76198	-68838	8896	77530	-68634	8274	90281	-82007	9893	135001	-125108	34423	379010	-344587
2.1 Direct Investment	892	41546	-40654	839	35052	-34213	587	32084	-31497	975	35372	-34397	3293	144054	-140761
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	892	41507	-40615	839	34988	-34149	587	31943	-31356	975	34161	-33186	3293	142599	-139306
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	39	-39	0	64	-64	0	141	-141	0	1211	-1211	0	1455	-1455
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	5553	-5553	0	4663	-4663	0	8572	-8572	0	6938	-6938	0	25726	-25726
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	1241	-1241	0	125	-125	0	2708	-2708	0	1620	-1620	0	5694	-5694
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	4312	-4312	0	4538	-4538	0	5864	-5864	0	5318	-5318	0	20032	-20032
2.3 Other Investment	6468	29099	-22631	8057	37815	-29758	7687	49625	-41938	8918	92691	-83773	31130	209230	-178100
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	6468	29099	-22631	8057	37815	-29758	7687	49625	-41938	8918	92691	-83773	31130	209230	-178100
3. Other primary income	240	0	240	111	0	111	113	0	113	84	0	84	548	0	548

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - GLOBAL

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	557722	7460	550262	496515	6935	489580	580595	8502	572093	609757	8233	601524	2244589	31130	2213459
1. General government	1454	0	1454	2291	0	2291	2329	0	2329	3270	0	3270	9344	0	9344
2. Other transfer	556268	7460	548808	494224	6935	487289	578266	8502	569764	606487	8233	598254	2235245	31130	2204115
2.1 Workers' remittances	534332	2874	531458	468704	3015	465689	555754	3312	552442	580221	3782	576439	2139011	12983	2126028
2.2 Other transfers	21936	4586	17350	25520	3920	21600	22512	5190	17322	26266	4451	21815	96234	18147	78087
B. Capital Account	3444	0	3444	13476	0	13476	12292	0	12292	21070	0	21070	50282	0	50282
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	3444	0	3444	13476	0	13476	12292	0	12292	21070	0	21070	50282	0	50282
2.1 General government	3444	0	3444	13476	0	13476	12292	0	12292	21070	0	21070	50282	0	50282
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-182963	164051	-347014	-24990	145734	-170724	-69559	-167471	97912	130446	145974	-15528	-147066	288288	-435354
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-47473	400	-47873	-47206	-9197	-38009	-35019	-3328	-31691	-45998	0	-45998	-175696	-12125	-163571
a) Assets	883	400	483	1823	279	1544	499	1706	-1207	1016	0	1016	4221	2385	1836
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	175	-175	1194	0	1194	0	19	-19	156	0	156	1350	194	1156
2. Reinvestment of earnings	883	0	883	629	0	629	499	0	499	749	0	749	2760	0	2760
3 Debt instruments	0	225	-225	0	279	-279	0	1687	-1687	111	0	111	111	2191	-2080
b) Liabilities	48356	0	48356	49029	9476	39553	35518	5034	30484	47014	0	47014	179917	14510	165407
1. Equity and investment fund shares	23784	0	23784	25051	0	25051	14749	0	14749	14881	0	14881	78465	0	78465
2. Reinvestment of earnings	15553	0	15553	23978	0	23978	20769	0	20769	18043	0	18043	78343	0	78343
3. Debt instruments	9019	0	9019	0	9476	-9476	0	5034	-5034	14090	0	14090	23109	14510	8599
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-8765	-14334	5569	-5142	-12009	6867	-4588	-12555	7967	-5719	-11198	5479	-24214	-50096	25882
a) Assets	8	0	8	0	26	-26	0	385	-385	0	125	-125	8	536	-528
1. Equity and investment fund shares	8	0	8	0	26	-26	0	385	-385	0	125	-125	8	536	-528
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	8773	14334	-5561	5142	12035	-6893	4588	12940	-8352	5719	11323	-5604	24222	50632	-26410
1. Equity and investment fund shares	1011	7473	-6462	2733	4381	-1648	912	4363	-3451	3090	2627	463	7746	18844	-11098
2. Debt securities	7762	6861	901	2409	7654	-5245	3676	8577	-4901	2629	8696	-6067	16476	31788	-15312
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-232608	-367271	134663	-96700	-223320	126620	-46068	-377068	331000	-244911	-174466	-70445	-620287	-1142125	521838
a) Assets	8306	21723	-13417	359117	14172	344945	350810	4413	346397	422929	0	422929	1141162	40308	1100854
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	8306	0	8306	60993	0	60993	28305	0	28305	4007	0	4007	101611	0	101611
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	8306	0	8306	60993	0	60993	28305	0	28305	4007	0	4007	101611	0	101611
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	721	-721	0	114	-114	0	1983	-1983	138	0	138	138	2818	-2680
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	721	-721	0	114	-114	0	1983	-1983	138	0	138	138	2818	-2680
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - GLOBAL

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	0	21002	-21002	298124	14058	284066	322505	2430	320075	418784	0	418784	1039413	37490	1001923
5.1 Short term	0	21002	-21002	298124	14058	284066	322505	2430	320075	418784	0	418784	1039413	37490	1001923
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	240914	388994	-148080	455817	237492	218325	396878	381481	15397	667840	174466	493374	1761449	1182433	579016
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	2233	-2233	9966	0	9966	0	8126	-8126	0	4785	-4785	9966	15144	-5178
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	2233	-2233	9966	0	9966	0	8126	-8126	0	4785	-4785	9966	15144	-5178
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	240914	129969	110945	275272	237492	37780	279942	323457	-43515	505474	169681	335793	1301602	860599	441003
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	1129	-1129	0	5864	-5864	46378	0	46378	0	6412	-6412	46378	13405	32973
3.2 Short term	96256	48099	48157	28571	134172	-105601	25191	261310	-236119	35303	85934	-50631	185321	529515	-344194
3.3 Long term	144658	80741	63917	246701	97456	149245	208373	62147	146226	470171	77335	392836	1069903	317679	752224
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	141429	-141429	133053	0	133053	116936	0	116936	113334	0	113334	363323	141429	221894
5.1 Short term	0	141429	-141429	133053	0	133053	116936	0	116936	113334	0	113334	363323	141429	221894
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	115363	-115363	37526	0	37526	0	49898	-49898	49032	0	49032	86558	165261	-78703
6.1 Short term	0	115363	-115363	37526	0	37526	0	49898	-49898	49032	0	49032	86558	165261	-78703
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	105883	545256	-439373	124058	390260	-266202	16116	225480	-209364	427074	331638	95436	673131	1492634	-819503
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	1161	-1161	0	5806	-5806	0	1324	-1324	0	6615	-6615	0	14906	-14906
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	105883	544095	-438212	124058	384454	-260396	16116	224156	-208040	427074	325023	102051	673131	1477728	-804597
4.1 Currency and deposits	105883	502216	-396333	123784	285073	-161289	16116	74649	-58533	427074	197595	229479	672857	1059533	-386676
4.2 Securities	0	41879	-41879	274	99381	-99107	0	149507	-149507	0	127428	-127428	274	418195	-417921
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	30711	-30711	0	71550	-71550	0	57421	-57421	0	109156	-109156	0	268838	-268838

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	179122	43383	135739	175846	36688	139158	223486	37549	185937	207038	42576	164463	785492	160196	625296
I) Goods and Services	128150	28304	99846	133182	22944	110238	164132	22964	141168	138462	24302	114161	563926	98513	465413
a) Goods	119712	13861	105851	124172	9534	114638	153408	9621	143787	130880	13900	116980	528172	46916	481256
1. General merchandise	119712	13861	105851	124172	9534	114638	153378	9621	143757	130880	13900	116980	528142	46916	481226
2 Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	30	0	0	0	30	0	30
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	8438	14443	-6005	9010	13410	-4400	10724	13343	-2619	7582	10402	-2819	35754	51597	-15843
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2921	1876	1045	3130	2069	1061	2876	1800	1076	2060	1345	714	10986	7089	3897
2. Maintenance and repair services	3	0	3	1	381	-380	0	713	-712	0	423	-422	5	1516	-1511
3. Transportation	1110	1279	-169	937	747	191	1014	1489	-474	552	1142	-590	3614	4657	-1043
3.1 Passengers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Freight	13	1206	-1193	5	719	-714	20	1457	-1436	4	1121	-1116	43	4503	-4460
3.3 Others	1097	73	1024	933	27	905	994	32	962	548	22	526	3571	154	3417
4. Travel	798	5047	-4249	864	5337	-4473	1057	3489	-2432	902	3839	-2937	3620	17711	-14091
4.1 Business	0	75	-75	0	64	-64	2	46	-45	0	70	-70	2	256	-254
4.2 Personal	797	4971	-4174	863	5272	-4409	1055	3443	-2387	902	3769	-2867	3618	17455	-13837
5. Construction services	91	0	91	24	0	24	73	0	73	45	0	45	233	0	233
6. Insurance services	11	1	9	82	44	38	1510	3	1508	3	16	-13	1606	64	1542
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	310	273	36	81	190	-109	177	361	-184	89	818	-729	657	1643	-986
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	33	-32	2	104	-102	2	100	-98	15	18	-3	19	254	-236
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	946	120	827	1226	134	1092	924	198	726	950	285	665	4046	737	3309
10. Other business services	1040	4758	-3718	1277	3974	-2697	1627	4779	-3152	1422	2369	-947	5366	15880	-10514
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	343	144	199	405	145	260	648	151	497	396	116	279	1791	555	1236
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	866	913	-47	981	286	695	815	262	553	1149	29	1119	3811	1490	2321
II) Primary Income	200	13943	-13743	309	12910	-12601	392	12904	-12513	529	16666	-16137	1430	56424	-54994
1. Compensation of employees	0	1	-1	0	2	-2	0	2	-2	0	2	-2	0	7	-7
2. Investment Income	189	13942	-13753	308	12908	-12600	384	12902	-12519	527	16664	-16137	1408	56417	-55009
2.1 Direct Investment	0	11726	-11726	0	10592	-10592	0	9618	-9618	0	13581	-13581	0	45518	-45518
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	0	11726	-11726	0	10592	-10592	0	9618	-9618	0	13581	-13581	0	45518	-45518
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	34	-34	0	5	-5	0	82	-82	0	604	-604	0	725	-725
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	34	-34	0	5	-5	0	82	-82	0	604	-604	0	725	-725
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	189	2182	-1993	308	2311	-2003	384	3202	-2818	527	2479	-1952	1408	10173	-8766
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	189	2182	-1993	308	2311	-2003	384	3202	-2818	527	2479	-1952	1408	10173	-8766
3. Other primary income	11	0	11	2	0	2	8	0	8	2	0	2	22	0	22

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	50772	1136	49636	42354	834	41520	58963	1681	57282	68047	1608	66439	220136	5259	214877
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	50772	1136	49636	42354	834	41520	58963	1681	57282	68047	1608	66439	220136	5259	214877
2.1 Workers' remittances	48223	203	48020	39320	102	39218	55914	113	55801	64248	245	64003	207705	663	207042
2.2 Other transfers	2549	933	1616	3034	732	2302	3049	1568	1481	3799	1364	2436	12431	4596	7835
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-58663	-45141	-13522	-8830	-12168	3338	3873	-40488	44360	-18982	-1985	-16997	-82601	-99782	17180
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-14904	-221	-14683	-12796	0	-12796	-11353	-1700	-9654	-12598	845	-13443	-51651	-1076	-50575
a) Assets	130	113	17	114	0	114	192	0	191	173	845	-672	609	958	-349
1. Equity and investment fund shares	84	0	84	40	0	40	1	0	0	1	0	1	126	0	126
2. Reinvestment of earnings	46	0	46	65	0	65	186	0	186	172	0	172	469	0	469
3 Debt instruments	0	113	-113	9	0	9	5	0	5	0	845	-845	14	958	-944
b) Liabilities	15034	334	14700	12910	0	12910	11545	1700	9845	12771	0	12771	52260	2034	50226
1. Equity and investment fund shares	3424	0	3424	3477	0	3477	2751	0	2751	1314	0	1314	10966	0	10966
2. Reinvestment of earnings	11610	0	11610	9114	0	9114	8794	0	8794	11203	0	11203	40721	0	40721
3. Debt instruments	0	334	-334	319	0	319	0	1700	-1700	254	0	254	573	2034	-1461
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-38	-718	680	-9	-534	525	-10	-823	813	-1	-263	262	-58	-2338	2281
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	38	718	-680	9	534	-525	10	823	-813	1	263	-262	58	2338	-2281
1. Equity and investment fund shares	38	659	-621	9	517	-508	10	767	-757	1	238	-237	58	2181	-2124
2. Debt securities	0	59	-59	0	17	-17	0	56	-56	0	25	-25	0	157	-157
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-44637	-54924	10286	-24883	-61211	36327	11389	-67653	79042	-6383	-39386	33003	-64515	-223174	158659
a) Assets	9083	0	9083	14794	0	14794	48625	0	48625	36909	0	36909	109411	0	109411
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	9083	0	9083	14794	0	14794	48625	0	48625	36909	0	36909	109411	0	109411
5.1 Short term	9083	0	9083	14794	0	14794	48625	0	48625	36909	0	36909	109411	0	109411
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	53720	54924	-1203	39677	61211	-21533	37236	67653	-30417	43292	39386	3906	173926	223174	-49248
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	51695	54924	-3228	39677	56587	-16909	37236	65615	-28379	42293	39386	2907	170902	216512	-45610
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	50552	52080	-1528	38246	52800	-14554	37225	62970	-25744	41381	35130	6250	167404	202979	-35575
3.3 Long term	1143	2844	-1701	1432	3787	-2355	10	2646	-2635	913	4256	-3343	3498	13533	-10034
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	2025	0	2025	0	4624	-4624	0	2038	-2038	999	0	999	3024	6662	-3638
5.1 Short term	2025	0	2025	0	4624	-4624	0	2038	-2038	999	0	999	3024	6662	-3638
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	917	10722	-9805	28858	49577	-20719	3847	29688	-25841	0	36819	-36819	33622	126806	-93184
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	917	10722	-9805	28858	49577	-20719	3847	29688	-25841	0	36819	-36819	33622	126806	-93184
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	10722	-10722	28858	43562	-14704	3847	29580	-25733	0	36704	-36704	32705	120568	-87863
4.2 Securities	917	0	917	0	6015	-6015	0	108	-108	0	115	-115	917	6238	-5321
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions		149261	-149261	135820	-135820		141577	-141577		181459	-181459	0	608116	-608116	

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	354724	110707	244017	378074	81409	296664	348376	82906	265470	2370996	101653	2269343	3452169	376674	3075495
I) Goods and Services	258691	100228	158463	282042	73956	208086	263058	77256	185802	2292932	89480	2203452	3096722	340919	2755803
a) Goods	221955	72145	149810	253759	53045	200714	230408	53796	176612	2264533	60263	2204270	2970655	239249	2731406
1. General merchandise	221955	72145	149810	253759	52934	200825	230408	53705	176703	2264533	60189	2204344	2970655	238973	2731682
2 Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	0	111	-111	0	91	-91	0	74	-74	0	276	-276
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	36736	28083	8653	28283	20911	7372	32650	23460	9190	28399	29217	-818	126067	101670	24397
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	9106	6467	2640	6828	4906	1922	11841	8527	3314	8001	5694	2307	35777	25594	10183
2. Maintenance and repair services	1	276	-275	5	444	-439	0	251	-251	0	75	-75	6	1046	-1040
3. Transportation	5280	8867	-3588	3140	5580	-2439	1302	5917	-4615	1124	6307	-5183	10846	26671	-15825
3.1 Passengers	4	1073	-1070	2	276	-274	2	367	-365	2	869	-867	10	2586	-2576
3.2 Freight	70	7506	-7436	36	5143	-5107	14	5211	-5196	4	5151	-5147	124	23010	-22886
3.3 Others	5206	288	4918	3102	161	2941	1286	339	947	1118	287	831	10712	1075	9637
4. Travel	2670	5228	-2559	2195	3688	-1493	2959	4102	-1143	2490	3061	-571	10314	16080	-5766
4.1 Business	8	126	-118	8	124	-115	6	90	-84	6	108	-102	29	448	-419
4.2 Personal	2661	5102	-2441	2187	3564	-1378	2953	4013	-1060	2484	2953	-470	10285	15633	-5348
5. Construction services	1	0	1	72	0	72	204	0	204	23	0	23	300	0	300
6. Insurance services	0	10	-10	0	4	-4	0	15	-15	340	7	333	340	37	304
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1118	2281	-1163	1220	1150	70	1048	1413	-365	1215	1288	-73	4601	6131	-1531
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	85	10	75	1	179	-178	34	8	26	53	117	-64	173	314	-141
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	7597	1115	6482	7976	1244	6732	7729	357	7373	7970	318	7651	31272	3034	28238
10. Other business services	3466	1699	1766	2328	1270	1058	3368	1476	1893	2445	682	1764	11607	5126	6481
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	57	175	-118	86	232	-146	94	229	-135	56	181	-125	293	817	-523
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	7356	1956	5400	4430	2213	2217	4070	1166	2904	4682	11486	-6804	20537	16821	3717
II) Primary Income	1251	9698	-8447	1574	6473	-4899	1084	4697	-3613	2799	11492	-8693	6708	32360	-25652
1. Compensation of employees	0	11	-11	0	7	-7	0	6	-6	0	6	-6	0	30	-30
2. Investment Income	1251	9687	-8436	1574	6466	-4892	1084	4691	-3607	2799	11486	-8687	6708	32330	-25622
2.1 Direct Investment	0	8007	-8007	58	4730	-4672	0	2133	-2133	1434	8841	-7407	1492	23711	-22219
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	0	8007	-8007	58	4730	-4672	0	2133	-2133	1434	7797	-6363	1492	22667	-21175
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1044	-1044	0	1044	-1044
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	193	-193	0	117	-117	0	884	-884	0	184	-184	0	1378	-1378
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	193	-193	0	117	-117	0	884	-884	0	184	-184	0	1378	-1378
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	1251	1487	-236	1516	1619	-103	1084	1674	-590	1365	2462	-1097	5216	7242	-2026
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	1251	1487	-236	1516	1619	-103	1084	1674	-590	1365	2462	-1097	5216	7242	-2026
3. Other primary income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	94782	781	94001	94458	981	93477	84234	952	83282	75265	681	74584	348739	3395	345344
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	94782	781	94001	94458	981	93477	84234	952	83282	75265	681	74584	348739	3395	345344
2.1 Workers' remittances	94782	665	94117	94458	572	93886	84234	868	83366	75265	536	74729	348739	2640	346099
2.2 Other transfers	0	117	-117	0	409	-409	0	84	-84	0	145	-145	0	755	-755
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	86038	306074	-220036	156183	61964	94219	34037	173087	-139050	350005	228843	121162	626263	769969	-143706
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-7835	-737	-7098	-6749	-1152	-5597	-6441	26	-6467	-6620	-2769	-3851	-27645	-4632	-23013
a) Assets	0	161	-161	0	45	-45	0	164	-164	0	128	-128	0	498	-498
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	161	-161	0	45	-45	0	164	-164	0	127	-127	0	497	-497
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1
b) Liabilities	7835	898	6937	6749	1197	5552	6441	138	6303	6620	2897	3723	27645	5130	22515
1. Equity and investment fund shares	6664	0	6664	6749	0	6749	5901	0	5901	6620	0	6620	25934	0	25934
2. Reinvestment of earnings	1171	0	1171	0	58	-58	540	0	540	0	1434	-1434	1711	1492	219
3. Debt instruments	0	898	-898	0	1139	-1139	0	138	-138	0	1463	-1463	0	3638	-3638
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	0	-3590	3590	0	-2678	2678	0	-2479	2479	0	-1983	1983	0	-10730	10730
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	0	3590	-3590	0	2678	-2678	0	2479	-2479	0	1983	-1983	0	10730	-10730
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	3344	-3344	0	2466	-2466	0	2107	-2107	0	1796	-1796	0	9713	-9713
2. Debt securities	0	246	-246	0	212	-212	0	372	-372	0	187	-187	0	1017	-1017
III) Other Investment (a-b)	0	-24736	24736	38313	-26500	64813	40478	-23660	64138	82552	-43904	126456	161343	-118799	280142
a) Assets	0	15995	-15995	38313	0	38313	40478	0	40478	82552	0	82552	161343	15995	145348
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	0	15995	-15995	38313	0	38313	40478	0	40478	82552	0	82552	161343	15995	145348
5.1 Short term	0	15995	-15995	38313	0	38313	40478	0	40478	82552	0	82552	161343	15995	145348
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	0	40731	-40731	0	26500	-26500	0	23660	-23660	0	43904	-43904	0	134794	-134794
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	32806	-32806	0	26293	-26293	0	19812	-19812	0	30317	-30317	0	109227	-109227
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	31505	-31505	0	24280	-24280	0	19711	-19711	0	29015	-29015	0	104511	-104511
3.3 Long term	0	1300	-1300	0	2013	-2013	0	101	-101	0	1302	-1302	0	4716	-4716
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	7925	-7925	0	207	-207	0	3848	-3848	0	13587	-13587	0	25567	-25567
5.1 Short term	0	7925	-7925	0	207	-207	0	3848	-3848	0	13587	-13587	0	25567	-25567
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	93873	335137	-241264	124619	92294	32325	0	199200	-199200	274073	277499	-3426	492565	904130	-411565
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	93873	335137	-241264	124619	92294	32325	0	199200	-199200	274073	277499	-3426	492565	904130	-411565
4.1 Currency and deposits	93873	308335	-214462	124345	3381	120964	0	63823	-63823	274073	179012	95061	492291	554551	-62260
4.2 Securities	0	26802	-26802	274	88913	-88639	0	135377	-135377	0	98487	-98487	274	349579	-349305
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	464054	-464054	0	202446	-202446	0	404520	-404520	0	2148181	-2148181	0	3219200	-3219200

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH INDIA

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	70848	280147	-209300	65619	243484	-177865	70986	292342	-221356	61146	280248	-219101	268599	1096221	-827622
I) Goods and Services	70375	275920	-205545	65272	238396	-173124	70479	287200	-216720	60725	274947	-214222	266852	1076463	-809611
a) Goods	58120	235035	-176915	51495	204782	-153287	56297	246573	-190276	45957	235291	-189334	211869	921681	-709812
1. General merchandise	58120	235018	-176898	51495	204741	-153246	56297	246538	-190241	45957	235270	-189313	211869	921567	-709698
2 Net export under merchanting	0	17	-17	0	41	-41	0	35	-35	0	21	-21	0	114	-114
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	12255	40885	-28630	13777	33614	-19837	14182	40627	-26444	14768	39656	-24888	54983	154782	-99799
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	49	35	14	657	460	197	893	584	309	171	109	62	1769	1188	581
2. Maintenance and repair services	1	0	1	3	0	3	1	0	1	2	0	2	8	0	8
3. Transportation	1319	33857	-32537	988	26044	-25056	676	32098	-31421	585	32013	-31428	3568	124011	-120443
3.1 Passengers	2	222	-220	3	74	-71	2	676	-674	1	526	-525	8	1498	-1490
3.2 Freight	319	22593	-22274	241	19582	-19341	142	23081	-22939	228	22298	-22070	930	87555	-86624
3.3 Others	998	11042	-10044	744	6387	-5644	532	8340	-7808	356	9189	-8833	2630	34959	-32329
4. Travel	1798	4366	-2567	2303	5133	-2830	2048	5839	-3791	1968	4822	-2854	8117	20159	-12043
4.1 Business	2	65	-62	6	75	-69	3	127	-124	8	62	-54	20	329	-309
4.2 Personal	1796	4301	-2505	2297	5058	-2761	2045	5712	-3667	1959	4760	-2800	8097	19831	-11734
5. Construction services	2030	53	1977	2134	0	2134	2220	177	2042	2779	0	2779	9162	231	8932
6. Insurance services	22	3	19	23	3	21	11	71	-60	19	22	-4	75	99	-24
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	526	163	363	500	35	464	591	85	506	432	71	361	2048	354	1694
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	231	-231	0	148	-148	5	27	-22	0	154	-154	5	559	-554
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	199	624	-425	210	370	-160	408	320	88	264	514	-250	1081	1828	-746
10. Other business services	3591	1418	2174	3825	1137	2687	3645	1030	2615	3891	1652	2239	14951	5237	9714
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	23	41	-18	21	106	-85	13	248	-235	213	108	105	270	504	-233
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	2696	94	2602	3114	179	2936	3673	149	3524	4445	191	4254	13928	613	13316
II) Primary Income	3	2816	-2813	14	3673	-3660	91	3417	-3326	5	3521	-3516	113	13428	-13315
1. Compensation of employees	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	0	6	-6
2. Investment Income	0	2814	-2814	1	3672	-3671	88	3415	-3327	2	3520	-3519	91	13422	-13331
2.1 Direct Investment	0	2264	-2264	0	1395	-1395	88	2429	-2341	0	1770	-1770	88	7858	-7771
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	0	2264	-2264	0	1395	-1395	88	2429	-2341	0	1770	-1770	88	7858	-7771
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	56	-56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	-56
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	56	-56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	56	-56
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	0	493	-493	1	2277	-2276	0	986	-986	2	1751	-1749	4	5508	-5504
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	0	493	-493	1	2277	-2276	0	986	-986	2	1751	-1749	4	5508	-5504
3. Other primary income	3	0	3	13	0	13	3	0	3	4	0	4	22	0	22

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH INDIA

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	470	1411	-941	333	1414	-1081	415	1725	-1310	416	1780	-1364	1634	6331	-4697
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	470	1411	-941	333	1414	-1081	415	1725	-1310	416	1780	-1364	1634	6331	-4697
2.1 Workers' remittances	260	1194	-934	260	1217	-957	354	1505	-1151	304	1477	-1173	1178	5393	-4215
2.2 Other transfers	210	217	-7	73	197	-125	61	220	-159	112	303	-191	456	938	-482
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	3621	-58530	62151	-27008	-17724	-9283	-41538	-14556	-26982	-31507	-11426	-20081	-96433	-102237	5805
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-1253	-120	-1133	-1203	0	-1203	-1558	-259	-1299	-1241	-84	-1157	-5255	-463	-4792
a) Assets	419	0	419	849	0	849	336	0	336	329	0	329	1933	0	1933
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	519	0	519	4	0	4	0	0	0	523	0	523
2. Reinvestment of earnings	419	0	419	330	0	330	332	0	332	329	0	329	1410	0	1410
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	1672	120	1552	2052	0	2052	1894	259	1635	1570	84	1486	7188	463	6725
1. Equity and investment fund shares	149	0	149	615	0	615	122	0	122	75	0	75	961	0	961
2. Reinvestment of earnings	1523	0	1523	1340	0	1340	1772	0	1772	1495	0	1495	6130	0	6130
3. Debt instruments	0	120	-120	97	0	97	0	259	-259	0	84	-84	97	463	-366
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2	2	0	-2	2
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	2	-2
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	2	-2
III) Other Investment (a-b)	4874	-58410	63284	-25805	-17724	-8080	-39980	-14297	-25683	-30266	-11340	-18926	-91178	-101772	10595
a) Assets	17350	0	17350	3257	0	3257	16035	0	16035	5304	0	5304	41946	0	41946
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH INDIA

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	17350	0	17350	3257	0	3257	16035	0	16035	5304	0	5304	41946	0	41946
5.1 Short term	17350	0	17350	3257	0	3257	16035	0	16035	5304	0	5304	41946	0	41946
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	12476	58410	-45934	29062	17724	11337	56015	14297	41718	35570	11340	24230	133124	101772	31351
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	12476	20644	-8168	10089	17724	-7636	18407	14297	4110	15834	11340	4494	56807	64006	-7200
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	12476	20644	-8168	10089	17724	-7636	18407	14297	4110	15834	11340	4494	56807	64006	-7200
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	37766	-37766	18973	0	18973	37608	0	37608	19736	0	19736	76317	37766	38551
5.1 Short term	0	37766	-37766	18973	0	18973	37608	0	37608	19736	0	19736	76317	37766	38551
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	271451	0	271451	168582	0	168582	194374	0	194374	199021	0	199021	833427	0	833427

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH CHINA

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	32665	575793	-543128	39406	513801	-474395	35453	506067	-470614	38146	559881	-521735	145670	2155543	-2009873
I) Goods and Services	32186	572225	-540040	38933	506796	-467862	35019	501041	-466022	37629	548399	-510770	143767	2128461	-1984693
a) Goods	14276	517587	-503311	16286	457523	-441237	16489	457523	-441034	20418	486688	-466270	67469	1919321	-1851852
1. General merchandise	14276	517587	-503311	16286	457523	-441237	16489	457523	-441034	20418	486688	-466270	67469	1919321	-1851852
2 Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	17910	54638	-36729	22647	49273	-26625	18530	43518	-24988	17211	61711	-44500	76298	209140	-132841
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	194	130	64	535	372	163	737	525	211	973	689	285	2439	1716	723
2. Maintenance and repair services	13	0	13	11	0	11	9	0	9	8	0	8	41	0	41
3. Transportation	1167	44770	-43604	839	40014	-39175	817	38266	-37449	931	40404	-39473	3754	163455	-159701
3.1 Passengers	10	0	10	10	174	-163	7	34	-27	6	0	6	33	208	-175
3.2 Freight	135	42718	-42583	34	39137	-39103	12	37572	-37561	16	39901	-39885	197	159328	-159131
3.3 Others	1022	2052	-1031	794	704	91	798	660	138	910	503	407	3524	3919	-395
4. Travel	124	90	34	369	230	140	673	210	463	817	412	405	1983	941	1041
4.1 Business	0	1	-1	0	55	-55	0	5	-5	0	21	-21	0	81	-81
4.2 Personal	124	89	35	369	174	195	673	205	468	817	392	425	1983	860	1123
5. Construction services	10936	1825	9111	15195	5837	9358	9574	475	9099	8715	4079	4636	44419	12216	32203
6. Insurance services	2	195	-193	0	542	-541	18	542	-524	0	290	-289	21	1569	-1548
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1104	1634	-529	83	39	44	363	534	-171	205	10325	-10120	1755	12532	-10776
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	0	4	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-4
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	79	10	69	79	1	78	129	17	112	69	48	21	355	77	278
10. Other business services	3267	5941	-2674	2300	2203	96	2415	2905	-489	2560	5406	-2846	10541	16455	-5913
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	3	1	3	5	0	5	2	0	1	2	0	2	12	1	11
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	1022	40	982	3231	34	3197	3794	43	3751	2930	57	2873	10977	173	10804
II) Primary Income	53	3130	-3077	25	6602	-6577	41	4576	-4535	16	10792	-10776	136	25100	-24964
1. Compensation of employees	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Investment Income	1	3130	-3129	1	6602	-6601	1	4576	-4575	0	10792	-10791	3	25100	-25097
2.1 Direct Investment	0	2621	-2621	0	1620	-1620	0	642	-642	0	2634	-2634	0	7517	-7517
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	0	2621	-2621	0	1620	-1620	0	642	-642	0	2634	-2634	0	7517	-7517
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	233	-233	0	235	-235
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	233	-233	0	235	-235
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	1	509	-509	1	4982	-4981	1	3932	-3931	0	7925	-7925	3	17349	-17345
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	1	509	-509	1	4982	-4981	1	3932	-3931	0	7925	-7925	3	17349	-17345
3. Other primary income	53	0	53	24	0	24	40	0	40	16	0	16	133	0	133

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH CHINA

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	426	438	-12	447	403	44	392	450	-58	501	691	-190	1767	1982	-215
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	426	438	-12	447	403	44	392	450	-58	501	691	-190	1767	1982	-215
2.1 Workers' remittances	238	250	-12	224	236	-12	211	286	-75	312	453	-141	985	1224	-239
2.2 Other transfers	188	188	0	223	167	56	181	164	17	189	238	-49	782	758	24
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-74637	-5462	-69175	-61952	-21768	-40184	-100694	-7118	-93577	-133631	-17706	-115925	-370914	-52054	-318861
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-3852	0	-3852	-3122	-4876	1754	-983	-359	-624	-4108	0	-4108	-12065	-5235	-6830
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	4	-4	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	5	-5
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	4	-4	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	5	-5
b) Liabilities	3852	0	3852	3122	4880	-1758	983	360	623	4108	0	4108	12065	5240	6825
1. Equity and investment fund shares	114	0	114	1502	0	1502	446	0	446	1422	0	1422	3484	0	3484
2. Reinvestment of earnings	2598	0	2598	1620	0	1620	537	0	537	2620	0	2620	7375	0	7375
3. Debt instruments	1140	0	1140	0	4880	-4880	0	360	-360	66	0	66	1206	5240	-4034
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-70785	-5462	-65323	-59255	-16892	-42363	-99711	-6914	-92798	-129523	-17706	-111817	-359274	-46974	-312301
a) Assets	1926	0	1926	1996	0	1996	3864	0	3864	5124	0	5124	12910	0	12910
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH CHINA

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	1926	0	1926	1996	0	1996	3864	0	3864	5124	0	5124	12910	0	12910
5.1 Short term	1926	0	1926	1996	0	1996	3864	0	3864	5124	0	5124	12910	0	12910
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	72711	5462	67249	61251	16892	44359	103575	6914	96662	134647	17706	116941	372184	46974	325211
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	16345	5462	10883	15893	16892	-999	23939	6914	17026	47543	17706	29837	103720	46974	56747
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	10317	4785	5532	10030	8906	1124	7857	5129	2728	9303	8733	570	37508	27554	9955
3.3 Long term	6028	677	5351	5862	7986	-2124	16082	1784	14298	38240	8973	29267	66212	19420	46792
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	56366	0	56366	45358	0	45358	79636	0	79636	87104	0	87104	268464	0	268464
5.1 Short term	56366	0	56366	45358	0	45358	79636	0	79636	87104	0	87104	268464	0	268464
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	0	0	425	0	425	0	155	-155	0	0	0	425	155	270
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	0	0	425	0	425	0	155	-155	0	0	0	425	155	270
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	425	0	425	0	155	-155	0	0	0	425	155	270
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	473953	0	473953	434211	0	434211	377037	0	377037	405811	0	405811	1691012	0	1691012

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH EUROPEAN UNION

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	775867	173807	602060	932805	150810	781995	958446	153322	805124	953379	176515	776864	3620497	654454	2966043
I) Goods and Services	665068	151303	513765	838346	140904	697442	840049	136981	703068	821642	157732	663910	3165105	586920	2578185
a) Goods	630266	114214	516052	802249	100709	701540	801868	94317	707551	785556	112193	673363	3019939	421433	2598506
1. General merchandise	630225	114207	516018	802194	100706	701488	801778	94317	707461	785471	112193	673278	3019668	421423	2598245
2 Net export under merchating	41	7	34	55	3	52	90	0	90	85	0	85	271	10	261
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	34802	37089	-2287	36097	40195	-4098	38181	42664	-4483	36086	45539	-9453	145166	165487	-20321
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	10175	7340	2835	10579	7516	3063	12603	8819	3784	10103	7096	3007	43460	30770	12690
2. Maintenance and repair services	14	299	-285	6	463	-457	4	864	-860	3	516	-513	27	2141	-2114
3. Transportation	8088	10464	-2376	6274	9495	-3221	3848	10232	-6384	5287	11172	-5885	23497	41363	-17866
3.1 Passengers	1	108	-107	2	246	-244	2	217	-215	1	513	-512	6	1084	-1078
3.2 Freight	93	9898	-9805	347	8654	-8307	142	8776	-8634	297	9554	-9257	879	36882	-36003
3.3 Others	7994	458	7536	5925	595	5330	3704	1240	2464	4989	1105	3884	22612	3398	19214
4. Travel	2011	7353	-5342	2681	7703	-5022	2593	5458	-2865	2111	7949	-5838	9396	28463	-19067
4.1 Business	9	174	-165	13	141	-128	11	132	-121	1	216	-215	34	663	-629
4.2 Personal	2002	7179	-5177	2668	7562	-4894	2582	5326	-2744	2110	7733	-5623	9362	27801	-18439
5. Construction services	624	2213	-1589	743	4921	-4178	798	6759	-5961	337	7375	-7038	2502	21268	-18766
6. Insurance services	11	6	5	83	59	24	1510	13	1497	8	18	-10	1612	96	1516
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	589	496	93	629	584	45	714	842	-128	648	1114	-466	2580	3036	-456
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	230	-230	2	521	-519	2	148	-146	16	35	-19	20	934	-914
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	3095	642	2453	3753	1145	2608	3446	874	2572	3324	2074	1250	13618	4735	8883
10. Other business services	5916	6760	-844	6968	7140	-172	7836	8042	-206	6527	7780	-1253	27247	29722	-2475
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	489	183	306	618	175	443	868	198	670	609	163	446	2584	719	1865
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	3790	1105	2685	3761	471	3290	3959	414	3545	7113	249	6864	18623	2239	16384
II) Primary Income	4098	21122	-17024	4410	8890	-4480	5851	14486	-8635	3912	16941	-13029	18271	61440	-43169
1. Compensation of employees	0	17	-17	0	18	-18	0	19	-19	0	20	-20	0	74	-74
2. Investment Income	3989	21105	-17116	4392	8872	-4480	5832	14467	-8635	3900	16921	-13021	18113	61366	-43253
2.1 Direct Investment	0	16543	-16543	0	4526	-4526	0	6710	-6710	0	10238	-10238	0	38017	-38017
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	0	16540	-16540	0	4523	-4523	0	6708	-6708	0	10236	-10236	0	38007	-38007
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	2	-2	0	2	-2	0	3	-3	0	2	-2	0	10	-10
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	953	-953	0	6	-6	0	1484	-1484	0	795	-795	0	3237	-3237
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	953	-953	0	6	-6	0	1484	-1484	0	795	-795	0	3237	-3237
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	3989	3609	380	4392	4341	51	5832	6274	-442	3900	5888	-1988	18113	20111	-1998
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	3989	3609	380	4392	4341	51	5832	6274	-442	3900	5888	-1988	18113	20111	-1998
3. Other primary income	109	0	109	18	0	18	19	0	19	12	0	12	158	0	158

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH EUROPEAN UNION

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	106701	1383	105318	90049	1016	89033	112546	1855	110691	127825	1841	125984	437121	6095	431026
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	106701	1383	105318	90049	1016	89033	112546	1855	110691	127825	1841	125984	437121	6095	431026
2.1 Workers' remittances	100474	402	100072	82579	246	82333	106132	244	105888	119808	429	119379	408993	1320	407673
2.2 Other transfers	6227	981	5246	7470	770	6700	6414	1611	4803	8017	1412	6605	28128	4774	23354
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-56804	-46615	-10189	198173	-34417	232590	192520	-101037	293557	254045	-36039	290084	587934	-218107	806041
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-28344	113	-28457	-9434	-293	-9141	-5544	-1737	-3807	-25037	845	-25882	-68359	-1072	-67287
a) Assets	136	113	23	86	0	86	235	32	203	186	845	-659	643	990	-347
1. Equity and investment fund shares	92	0	92	56	0	56	0	32	-32	17	0	17	165	32	133
2. Reinvestment of earnings	44	0	44	21	0	21	230	0	230	169	0	169	464	0	464
3 Debt instruments	0	113	-113	9	0	9	5	0	5	0	845	-845	14	958	-944
b) Liabilities	28480	0	28480	9520	293	9227	5779	1769	4010	25223	0	25223	69002	2062	66940
1. Equity and investment fund shares	9623	0	9623	6946	0	6946	3219	0	3219	3832	0	3832	23620	0	23620
2. Reinvestment of earnings	13484	0	13484	2574	0	2574	2560	0	2560	6968	0	6968	25586	0	25586
3. Debt instruments	5373	0	5373	0	293	-293	0	1769	-1769	14423	0	14423	19796	2062	17734
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-169	-1893	1724	-32	-1595	1563	-36	-2066	2030	-46	-582	536	-283	-6136	5853
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	169	1893	-1724	32	1595	-1563	36	2066	-2030	46	582	-536	283	6136	-5853
1. Equity and investment fund shares	169	1825	-1656	32	1572	-1540	36	1998	-1962	46	536	-490	283	5931	-5648
2. Debt securities	0	68	-68	0	23	-23	0	68	-68	0	46	-46	0	205	-205
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-46612	-100932	54320	195511	-96184	291695	197870	-113860	311730	250133	-73100	323233	596902	-384075	980977
a) Assets	82545	0	82545	294196	0	294196	297028	0	297028	357070	0	357070	1030839	0	1030839
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH EUROPEAN UNION

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	82545	0	82545	294196	0	294196	297028	0	297028	357070	0	357070	1030839	0	1030839
5.1 Short term	82545	0	82545	294196	0	294196	297028	0	297028	357070	0	357070	1030839	0	1030839
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	129157	100932	28225	98685	96184	2501	99158	113860	-14702	106937	73100	33837	433937	384075	49862
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	97535	100932	-3397	87396	96184	-8788	75936	113860	-37924	76668	73100	3568	337535	384075	-46540
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	91084	95049	-3965	77660	89332	-11672	71719	108622	-36903	74006	65741	8265	314469	358744	-44275
3.3 Long term	6451	5883	568	9736	6852	2884	4217	5237	-1020	2662	7359	-4697	23066	25331	-2265
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	31622	0	31622	11289	0	11289	23222	0	23222	30269	0	30269	96402	0	96402
5.1 Short term	31622	0	31622	11289	0	11289	23222	0	23222	30269	0	30269	96402	0	96402
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	18321	56097	-37776	12128	63655	-51527	230	16626	-16396	28995	36798	-7803	59674	173176	-113502
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	18321	56097	-37776	12128	63655	-51527	230	16626	-16396	28995	36798	-7803	59674	173176	-113502
4.1 Currency and deposits	18321	49428	-31107	12128	53543	-41415	230	5192	-4962	28995	14551	14444	59674	122714	-63040
4.2 Securities	0	6669	-6669	0	10112	-10112	0	11434	-11434	0	22247	-22247	0	50462	-50462
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions		612249	-612249	0	549405	-549405		511567	-511567		486781	-486781	0	2160002	-2160002

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	164958	78075	86883	177225	123896	53329	207852	111699	96153	189961	100841	89120	739996	414511	325485
I) Goods and Services	155257	65027	90230	171173	114967	56206	202648	99077	103571	182248	92111	90137	711326	371182	340144
a) Goods	140630	46659	93971	154709	92869	61840	185541	76375	109166	166361	73925	92436	647241	289828	357413
1. General merchandise	140630	46659	93971	154709	92868	61841	185511	76375	109136	166361	73916	92445	647211	289818	357393
2 Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	0	1	-1	30	0	30	0	9	-9	30	10	20
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	14627	18368	-3741	16464	22098	-5634	17107	22702	-5595	15887	18186	-2299	64085	81354	-17269
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	3069	1978	1091	3225	2135	1090	3089	1954	1135	2376	1581	795	11759	7648	4111
2. Maintenance and repair services	30	0	30	34	381	-347	28	714	-686	10	425	-415	102	1521	-1419
3. Transportation	1654	4183	-2529	1586	7901	-6315	1434	7894	-6460	1446	7732	-6286	6120	27710	-21590
3.1 Passengers	3	0	3	1	198	-197	1	412	-411	3	892	-889	8	1502	-1494
3.2 Freight	21	4023	-4002	12	7631	-7619	69	7329	-7260	83	6707	-6624	185	25690	-25505
3.3 Others	1630	160	1470	1573	72	1501	1364	154	1210	1360	132	1228	5927	518	5409
4. Travel	961	5411	-4450	1034	5601	-4567	1340	3682	-2342	1108	4160	-3052	4443	18855	-14412
4.1 Business	0	98	-98	1	83	-82	14	56	-42	11	100	-89	26	338	-312
4.2 Personal	961	5313	-4352	1033	5518	-4485	1326	3626	-2300	1097	4060	-2963	4417	18517	-14100
5. Construction services	1315	0	1315	1431	0	1431	216	0	216	422	0	422	3384	0	3384
6. Insurance services	16	12	4	82	55	27	1510	14	1496	3	16	-13	1611	97	1514
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	453	327	126	365	253	112	324	434	-110	256	886	-630	1398	1900	-502
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	127	-127	2	620	-618	2	789	-787	15	213	-198	19	1749	-1730
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	1307	152	1155	2307	243	2064	1912	223	1689	1972	335	1637	7498	952	6546
10. Other business services	2535	4998	-2463	2598	4340	-1742	2830	6477	-3647	3267	2541	726	11230	18356	-7126
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	354	149	205	420	147	273	653	157	496	406	122	284	1833	575	1258
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	2933	1030	1903	3380	422	2958	3769	363	3406	4606	176	4430	14688	1990	12698
II) Primary Income	4706	11705	-6999	275	7959	-7684	267	10731	-10464	1486	6903	-5417	6734	37297	-30563
1. Compensation of employees	0	5	-5	0	5	-5	0	5	-5	0	5	-5	0	20	-20
2. Investment Income	4691	11700	-7009	267	7954	-7687	258	10726	-10468	1481	6898	-5417	6697	37277	-30580
2.1 Direct Investment	4467	9332	-4865	0	5351	-5351	0	7040	-7040	1210	3489	-2279	5677	25211	-19534
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	4467	9332	-4865	0	5351	-5351	0	7040	-7040	1210	3489	-2279	5677	25211	-19534
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	34	-34	0	5	-5	0	88	-88	0	604	-604	0	731	-731
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	34	-34	0	5	-5	0	88	-88	0	604	-604	0	731	-731
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	224	2334	-2110	267	2598	-2331	258	3598	-3340	271	2805	-2534	1020	11335	-10315
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	224	2334	-2110	267	2598	-2331	258	3598	-3340	271	2805	-2534	1020	11335	-10315
3. Other primary income	15	0	15	8	0	8	9	0	9	5	0	5	37	0	37

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	4995	1344	3651	5777	969	4808	4937	1892	3045	6227	1828	4399	21936	6032	15904
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	4995	1344	3651	5777	969	4808	4937	1892	3045	6227	1828	4399	21936	6032	15904
2.1 Workers' remittances	796	335	461	810	221	589	1054	275	779	861	399	462	3521	1230	2291
2.2 Other transfers	4199	1009	3190	4967	749	4218	3883	1616	2267	5366	1428	3938	18415	4802	13613
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-65493	-52603	-12890	-67882	-33953	-33929	-17084	-80789	63705	-35599	-21889	-13710	-186058	-189233	3175
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-633	-4626	3993	-3482	0	-3482	-6002	-309	-5693	-170	-1210	1040	-10287	-6145	-4142
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	633	4626	-3993	3482	0	3482	6002	309	5693	170	1210	-1040	10287	6145	4142
1. Equity and investment fund shares	633	0	633	82	0	82	822	0	822	131	0	131	1668	0	1668
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	4467	-4467	3074	0	3074	5180	0	5180	0	1210	-1210	8254	5677	2577
3. Debt instruments	0	159	-159	326	0	326	0	309	-309	39	0	39	365	468	-103
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-38	-718	680	-9	-590	581	-10	-823	813	-1	-264	263	-58	-2395	2337
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	38	718	-680	9	590	-581	10	823	-813	1	264	-263	58	2395	-2337
1. Equity and investment fund shares	38	659	-621	9	573	-564	10	767	-757	1	238	-237	58	2237	-2179
2. Debt securities	0	59	-59	0	17	-17	0	56	-56	0	26	-26	0	158	-158
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-64822	-64954	132	-64391	-69624	5233	-12343	-79657	67314	-35428	-48992	13564	-176984	-263226	86242
a) Assets	5938	0	5938	22537	0	22537	54463	0	54463	38530	0	38530	121468	0	121468
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	5938	0	5938	22537	0	22537	54463	0	54463	38530	0	38530	121468	0	121468
5.1 Short term	5938	0	5938	22537	0	22537	54463	0	54463	38530	0	38530	121468	0	121468
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	70760	64954	5806	86928	69624	17304	66806	79657	-12851	73958	48992	24966	298452	263226	35226
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	66963	64954	2009	49911	69624	-19713	49874	79657	-29783	48337	48992	-655	215085	263226	-48141
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	65820	61998	3822	48479	65836	-17357	49864	76938	-27074	47424	44737	2687	211587	249509	-37922
3.3 Long term	1143	2956	-1813	1432	3787	-2355	10	2719	-2709	913	4256	-3343	3498	13717	-10219
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	3797	0	3797	37017	0	37017	16932	0	16932	25621	0	25621	83367	0	83367
5.1 Short term	3797	0	3797	37017	0	37017	16932	0	16932	25621	0	25621	83367	0	83367
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	17695	-17695	0	36261	-36261	1271	0	1271	0	28577	-28577	1271	82533	-81262
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	17695	-17695	0	36261	-36261	1271	0	1271	0	28577	-28577	1271	82533	-81262
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	17695	-17695	0	36261	-36261	1271	0	1271	0	28577	-28577	1271	82533	-81262
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	99774	-99774	0	87259	-87259	0	32448	-32448	0	102829	-102829	0	322310	-322310

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC CONFERENCE (OIC)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	616591	470586	146005	663275	492507	170768	415469	403562	11907	415464	373051	42413	2110799	1739707	371092
I) Goods and Services	72608	463765	-391157	78742	482738	-403996	69828	396714	-326886	62402	364772	-302370	283580	1707989	-1424409
a) Goods	59272	408812	-349540	65097	424531	-359434	58991	342094	-283103	53313	283835	-230522	236673	1459272	-1222599
1. General merchandise	59263	408612	-349349	65061	424314	-359253	58981	342026	-283045	53300	283759	-230459	236605	1458711	-1222106
2 Net export under merchanting	9	200	-191	36	217	-181	10	68	-58	13	76	-63	68	561	-493
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	13336	54953	-41617	13645	58207	-44562	10837	54620	-43783	9089	80937	-71848	46907	248717	-201810
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	5100	4062	1038	4769	3745	1024	1964	1519	445	536	385	151	12369	9711	2658
2. Maintenance and repair services	10	22	-12	17	143	-126	13	142	-129	7	80	-73	47	388	-341
3. Transportation	2896	43674	-40778	3094	45161	-42067	2474	43178	-40704	2933	48451	-45518	11397	180464	-169067
3.1 Passengers	0	5304	-5304	0	7370	-7370	0	11125	-11125	0	19155	-19155	0	42953	-42953
3.2 Freight	1176	37378	-36202	1186	37040	-35854	1081	31728	-30647	797	28805	-28008	4240	134951	-130711
3.3 Others	1720	992	728	1908	751	1157	1393	325	1068	2136	491	1645	7157	2560	4597
4. Travel	830	5907	-5077	1017	7322	-6305	1366	7998	-6632	1362	29419	-28057	4575	50646	-46071
4.1 Business	3	191	-188	2	228	-226	0	218	-218	2	309	-307	7	946	-939
4.2 Personal	827	5716	-4889	1015	7094	-6079	1366	7779	-6413	1360	29110	-27750	4568	49699	-45131
5. Construction services	86	0	86	129	0	129	9	0	9	291	96	195	515	96	419
6. Insurance services	14	31	-17	7	14	-7	44	30	14	14	5	9	79	80	-1
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	361	241	120	417	502	-85	261	415	-154	158	936	-778	1197	2094	-897
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	1	3	-2	11	6	5	6	52	-46	0	1	-1	18	63	-45
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	617	401	216	714	120	594	402	68	334	748	123	625	2481	711	1770
10. Other business services	1803	311	1492	2520	670	1850	2575	343	2232	1936	483	1453	8834	1806	7028
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	832	55	777	101	29	72	913	84	829	55	241	-186	1901	411	1490
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	786	246	540	849	494	355	810	792	18	1049	716	333	3494	2247	1247
II) Primary Income	235922	5475	230447	320681	8705	311976	12073	5576	6497	2394	7250	-4856	571070	27006	544064
1. Compensation of employees	0	11	-11	0	10	-10	0	11	-11	0	9	-9	0	41	-41
2. Investment Income	235917	5464	230453	320668	8695	311973	12068	5565	6503	2391	7241	-4850	571044	26965	544079
2.1 Direct Investment	4162	2550	1612	0	4417	-4417	821	332	489	2391	912	1479	7374	8210	-836
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	4162	2550	1612	0	4417	-4417	821	288	533	2391	912	1479	7374	8166	-792
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	-44	0	0	0	0	44	-44
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	13	-13	0	1	-1	0	13	-13	0	2	-2	0	29	-29
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	13	-13	0	1	-1	0	13	-13	0	2	-2	0	29	-29
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	231755	2902	228853	320668	4277	316391	11247	5220	6027	0	6328	-6328	563670	18727	544943
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	231755	2902	228853	320668	4277	316391	11247	5220	6027	0	6328	-6328	563670	18727	544943
3. Other primary income	5	0	5	13	0	13	5	0	5	3	0	3	26	0	26

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC CONFERENCE (OIC)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	308061	1346	306715	263852	1064	262788	333568	1272	332296	350668	1029	349639	1256149	4711	1251438
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	308061	1346	306715	263852	1064	262788	333568	1272	332296	350668	1029	349639	1256149	4711	1251438
2.1 Workers' remittances	306952	837	306115	262909	690	262219	332764	539	332225	349173	680	348493	1251798	2745	1249053
2.2 Other transfers	1109	509	600	943	373	570	804	733	71	1495	350	1145	4351	1966	2385
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-96918	-179633	82715	-59572	-89078	29506	-53267	-95066	41799	-66021	-113816	47795	-275778	-477594	201816
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-1611	-4153	2542	-6067	0	-6067	-2102	-821	-1281	-1417	-2371	954	-11197	-7345	-3852
a) Assets	317	0	317	28	0	28	74	0	74	178	0	178	597	0	597
1. Equity and investment fund shares	30	0	30	2	0	2	2	0	2	33	0	33	67	0	67
2. Reinvestment of earnings	287	0	287	26	0	26	72	0	72	145	0	145	530	0	530
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	1928	4153	-2225	6095	0	6095	2176	821	1355	1595	2371	-776	11794	7345	4449
1. Equity and investment fund shares	1646	0	1646	2876	0	2876	1300	0	1300	220	0	220	6042	0	6042
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	4153	-4153	2723	0	2723	0	821	-821	0	2371	-2371	2723	7345	-4622
3. Debt instruments	282	0	282	496	0	496	876	0	876	1375	0	1375	3029	0	3029
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-1	-1283	1282	-51	-1044	993	-143	-1330	1187	-2383	-1280	-1103	-2578	-4937	2359
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	1	1283	-1282	51	1044	-993	143	1330	-1187	2383	1280	1103	2578	4937	-2359
1. Equity and investment fund shares	1	0	1	51	40	11	143	71	72	2383	274	2109	2578	385	2193
2. Debt securities	0	1283	-1283	0	1004	-1004	0	1259	-1259	0	1006	-1006	0	4552	-4552
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-95306	-202692	107386	-53454	-95711	42257	-51022	-99102	48080	-62221	-110165	47944	-262003	-507671	245668
a) Assets	3233	0	3233	8612	0	8612	3553	0	3553	4024	0	4024	19422	0	19422
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC CONFERENCE (OIC)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	3233	0	3233	8612	0	8612	3553	0	3553	4024	0	4024	19422	0	19422
5.1 Short term	3233	0	3233	8612	0	8612	3553	0	3553	4024	0	4024	19422	0	19422
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	98539	202692	-104153	62066	95711	-33645	54575	99102	-44527	66245	110165	-43920	281425	507671	-226246
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	98539	68161	30378	62066	75437	-13371	54575	73486	-18911	66245	50973	15272	281425	268058	13367
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	98387	66114	32273	59638	72715	-13077	54509	71920	-17411	66029	50687	15342	278563	261436	17127
3.3 Long term	152	2047	-1895	2428	2723	-295	66	1565	-1499	216	286	-70	2862	6622	-3760
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	134531	-134531	0	20274	-20274	0	25616	-25616	0	59192	-59192	0	239613	-239613
5.1 Short term	0	134531	-134531	0	20274	-20274	0	25616	-25616	0	59192	-59192	0	239613	-239613
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	28495	-28495	0	7677	-7677	0	6187	-6187	0	0	0	0	42359	-42359
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	28495	-28495	0	7677	-7677	0	6187	-6187	0	0	0	0	42359	-42359
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	28495	-28495	0	7677	-7677	0	6187	-6187	0	0	0	0	42359	-42359
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	63289	-63289	0	141262	-141262	29892	0	29892	5383	0	5383	35275	204551	-169277

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	537581	122806	414775	590832	165212	425620	332171	162250	169921	325442	142332	183110	1786026	592600	1193426
I) Goods and Services	44405	117311	-72906	43283	158418	-115135	36335	157275	-120940	29111	136386	-107275	153134	569391	-416257
a) Goods	33117	91374	-58257	32401	127777	-95376	27790	124579	-96789	22519	78523	-56004	115827	422253	-306426
1. General merchandise	33110	91374	-58264	32365	127777	-95412	27780	124579	-96799	22506	78523	-56017	115761	422253	-306492
2 Net export under merchanting	7	0	7	36	0	36	10	0	10	13	0	13	66	0	66
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	11288	25937	-14649	10882	30641	-19759	8545	32696	-24151	6592	57863	-51271	37307	147138	-109831
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	5032	4013	1019	4399	3498	901	1846	1439	407	356	260	96	11633	9209	2424
2. Maintenance and repair services	10	22	-12	16	139	-123	11	142	-131	5	79	-74	42	382	-340
3. Transportation	2528	16924	-14396	2701	19940	-17239	2195	23642	-21447	2544	27816	-25272	9968	88322	-78354
3.1 Passengers	0	5004	-5004	0	6783	-6783	0	9849	-9849	0	16360	-16360	0	37995	-37995
3.2 Freight	1094	11144	-10050	1120	12529	-11409	1060	13576	-12516	726	11179	-10453	4000	48428	-44428
3.3 Others	1434	776	658	1581	628	953	1135	216	919	1818	278	1540	5968	1899	4069
4. Travel	547	4501	-3954	703	6000	-5297	1016	6545	-5529	1011	28078	-27067	3277	45125	-41848
4.1 Business	2	121	-119	1	181	-180	0	172	-172	0	176	-176	3	650	-647
4.2 Personal	545	4380	-3835	702	5820	-5118	1016	6373	-5357	1011	27902	-26891	3274	44474	-41200
5. Construction services	37	0	37	104	0	104	8	0	8	288	0	288	437	0	437
6. Insurance services	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	21	-20	0	0	0	4	21	-17
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	311	216	95	355	447	-92	202	382	-180	101	896	-795	969	1940	-971
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	3	-3	9	3	6	5	35	-30	0	1	-1	14	42	-28
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	307	11	296	509	22	487	212	24	188	393	60	333	1421	117	1304
10. Other business services	1178	115	1063	1523	380	1143	1610	191	1419	1212	224	988	5523	910	4613
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	819	42	777	55	14	41	901	24	877	48	34	14	1823	114	1709
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	519	90	429	505	198	307	538	252	286	634	415	219	2196	955	1241
II) Primary Income	234468	4904	229564	320668	6411	314257	14042	4659	9383	429	5456	-5027	569607	21431	548176
1. Compensation of employees	0	4	-4	0	3	-3	0	4	-4	0	4	-4	0	15	-15
2. Investment Income	234468	4900	229568	320668	6408	314260	14042	4655	9387	427	5452	-5025	569605	21416	548189
2.1 Direct Investment	2713	2550	163	0	2876	-2876	2795	231	2564	427	380	47	5935	6037	-102
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	2713	2550	163	0	2876	-2876	2795	187	2608	427	380	47	5935	5993	-58
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	-44	0	0	0	0	44	-44
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	13	-13	0	1	-1	0	13	-13	0	2	-2	0	29	-29
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	13	-13	0	1	-1	0	13	-13	0	2	-2	0	29	-29
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	231755	2338	229417	320668	3532	317136	11247	4410	6837	0	5070	-5070	563670	15350	548320
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	231755	2338	229417	320668	3532	317136	11247	4410	6837	0	5070	-5070	563670	15350	548320
3. Other primary income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	258708	590	258118	226881	382	226499	281794	316	281478	295902	490	295412	1063285	1778	1061507
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	258708	590	258118	226881	382	226499	281794	316	281478	295902	490	295412	1063285	1778	1061507
2.1 Workers' remittances	257764	490	257274	226068	331	225737	281203	198	281005	294674	299	294375	1059709	1320	1058389
2.2 Other transfers	944	100	844	813	51	762	591	118	473	1228	190	1038	3576	459	3117
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-61139	-49003	-12136	-55567	-58057	2490	-80433	-62703	-17730	-57886	-61970	4084	-255025	-231733	-23292
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-656	-2713	2057	-1880	0	-1880	-933	-2795	1862	-1253	-427	-826	-4722	-5935	1213
a) Assets	339	0	339	87	0	87	57	0	57	216	0	216	699	0	699
1. Equity and investment fund shares	30	0	30	1	0	1	3	0	3	33	0	33	67	0	67
2. Reinvestment of earnings	309	0	309	86	0	86	54	0	54	183	0	183	632	0	632
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	995	2713	-1718	1967	0	1967	990	2795	-1805	1469	427	1042	5421	5935	-514
1. Equity and investment fund shares	877	0	877	567	0	567	241	0	241	401	0	401	2086	0	2086
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	2713	-2713	1182	0	1182	0	2795	-2795	0	427	-427	1182	5935	-4753
3. Debt instruments	118	0	118	218	0	218	749	0	749	1068	0	1068	2153	0	2153
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-1	-1285	1284	-51	-1037	986	-143	-1317	1174	-2383	-1228	-1155	-2578	-4867	2289
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	1	1285	-1284	51	1037	-986	143	1317	-1174	2383	1228	1155	2578	4867	-2289
1. Equity and investment fund shares	1	0	1	51	40	11	143	71	72	2383	274	2109	2578	385	2193
2. Debt securities	0	1285	-1285	0	997	-997	0	1246	-1246	0	954	-954	0	4482	-4482
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-60482	-73500	13018	-53636	-64696	11060	-79357	-64778	-14579	-54250	-60315	6065	-247725	-263289	15564
a) Assets	7035	0	7035	6873	0	6873	0	640	-640	589	0	589	14497	640	13857
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	7035	0	7035	6873	0	6873	0	640	-640	589	0	589	14497	640	13857
5.1 Short term	7035	0	7035	6873	0	6873	0	640	-640	589	0	589	14497	640	13857
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	67517	73500	-5983	60509	64696	-4187	79357	65418	13939	54839	60315	-5476	262222	263929	-1707
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	67517	56334	11183	45909	64696	-18787	46159	65418	-19259	54839	45219	9620	214424	231667	-17243
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	67365	54398	12967	43481	61973	-18492	46093	63926	-17833	54623	44933	9690	211562	225230	-13668
3.3 Long term	152	1936	-1784	2428	2723	-295	66	1492	-1426	216	286	-70	2862	6437	-3575
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	17166	-17166	14600	0	14600	33198	0	33198	0	15096	-15096	47798	32262	15536
5.1 Short term	0	17166	-17166	14600	0	14600	33198	0	33198	0	15096	-15096	47798	32262	15536
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	28495	-28495	0	7676	-7676	0	6187	-6187	0	0	0	0	42358	-42358
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	28495	-28495	0	7676	-7676	0	6187	-6187	0	0	0	0	42358	-42358
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	28495	-28495	0	7676	-7676	0	6187	-6187	0	0	0	0	42358	-42358
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	426911	-426912	0	423130	-423130	0	187651	-187651	0	179026	-179026	0	1216718	-1216718

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	83397	318172	-234775	75377	339078	-263701	83122	284193	-201071	88478	257704	-169226	330374	1199148	-868774
I) Goods and Services	38391	313824	-275433	43856	329757	-285901	39794	273528	-233734	39600	238763	-199163	161641	1155871	-994230
a) Goods	21326	279487	-258161	27006	291805	-264799	25371	243197	-217826	21751	208408	-186657	95454	1022897	-927443
1. General merchandise	21301	279438	-258137	26987	291805	-264818	25334	243197	-217863	21708	208371	-186663	95330	1022811	-927481
2 Net export under merchanting	25	49	-24	19	0	19	37	0	37	43	37	6	124	86	38
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	17065	34337	-17272	16850	37952	-21102	14423	30331	-15908	17849	30355	-12506	66187	132974	-66787
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	209	151	58	496	338	158	344	244	100	283	201	82	1332	934	398
2. Maintenance and repair services	93	261	-168	56	125	-69	36	82	-46	38	90	-52	223	558	-335
3. Transportation	4927	25699	-20772	4727	25207	-20480	3523	21972	-18449	2933	22358	-19425	16110	95236	-79126
3.1 Passengers	0	911	-911	0	588	-588	0	1375	-1375	0	3589	-3589	0	6463	-6463
3.2 Freight	2396	23845	-21449	2491	24305	-21814	1418	20297	-18879	1046	18155	-17109	7351	86602	-79251
3.3 Others	2531	943	1588	2236	314	1922	2105	300	1805	1887	614	1273	8759	2170	6589
4. Travel	593	4248	-3655	712	4159	-3447	728	4482	-3754	683	3905	-3222	2716	16794	-14078
4.1 Business	10	288	-278	4	296	-292	1	294	-293	4	374	-370	19	1253	-1234
4.2 Personal	583	3960	-3377	708	3863	-3155	727	4187	-3460	679	3531	-2852	2697	15541	-12844
5. Construction services	557	525	32	62	296	-234	58	45	13	4193	96	4097	4870	961	3909
6. Insurance services	38	46	-8	8	96	-88	1159	298	861	211	4	207	1416	445	971
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	400	808	-408	1254	5370	-4116	437	683	-246	711	996	-285	2802	7858	-5056
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	150	-150	195	198	-3	0	89	-89	0	44	-44	195	481	-286
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	2581	1067	1514	1844	572	1272	1379	615	764	1384	677	707	7188	2932	4256
10. Other business services	4930	1169	3761	5069	1186	3883	3618	1446	2172	5127	1448	3679	18744	5250	13494
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	19	28	-9	146	65	81	30	99	-69	19	222	-203	214	414	-200
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	2718	183	2535	2281	339	1942	3111	277	2834	2267	312	1955	10377	1111	9266
II) Primary Income	3885	3110	775	62	8230	-8168	52	9392	-9340	2172	17958	-15786	6171	38690	-32519
1. Compensation of employees	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	4	-4
2. Investment Income	3854	3109	745	44	8229	-8185	34	9391	-9357	2154	17957	-15803	6086	38686	-32600
2.1 Direct Investment	3761	143	3618	6	3199	-3193	0	3857	-3857	1719	2994	-1275	5486	10193	-4707
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	3761	122	3639	6	3166	-3160	0	3798	-3798	1719	2930	-1211	5486	10017	-4531
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	21	-21	0	33	-33	0	59	-59	0	63	-63	0	176	-176
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	3	-3	0	1	-1	0	240	-240	0	3	-3	0	247	-247
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	3	-3	0	1	-1	0	240	-240	0	3	-3	0	247	-247
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	93	2963	-2870	38	5029	-4991	34	5294	-5260	435	14960	-14525	600	28246	-27646
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	93	2963	-2870	38	5029	-4991	34	5294	-5260	435	14960	-14525	600	28246	-27646
3. Other primary income	31	0	31	18	0	18	18	0	18	18	0	18	85	0	85

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	41121	1239	39882	31459	1091	30368	43276	1273	42003	46706	983	45723	162562	4586	157976
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	41121	1239	39882	31459	1091	30368	43276	1273	42003	46706	983	45723	162562	4586	157976
2.1 Workers' remittances	40763	573	40190	31043	467	30576	42774	488	42286	46032	525	45507	160612	2053	158559
2.2 Other transfers	358	666	-308	416	625	-209	502	785	-283	674	458	216	1950	2534	-584
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-184252	-176300	-7952	-132536	-21806	-110730	-75481	-218201	142720	-66120	-176966	110846	-458389	-593273	134884
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-2979	-3789	810	-8076	-225	-7851	-5621	-1220	-4401	-1327	-1949	622	-18003	-7183	-10820
a) Assets	50	0	50	0	185	-185	20	0	20	16	16	0	86	201	-115
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	28	0	28	0	72	-72	9	0	9	0	16	-16	37	88	-51
3 Debt instruments	22	0	22	0	113	-113	11	0	11	16	0	16	49	113	-64
b) Liabilities	3029	3789	-760	8076	410	7666	5641	1220	4421	1343	1965	-622	18089	7384	10705
1. Equity and investment fund shares	3029	0	3029	6345	0	6345	2301	0	2301	1343	0	1343	13018	0	13018
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	3761	-3761	1731	0	1731	3340	0	3340	0	1719	-1719	5071	5480	-409
3. Debt instruments	0	28	-28	0	410	-410	0	1220	-1220	0	246	-246	0	1904	-1904
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-3	-344	341	-22	-64	42	0	-185	185	0	-71	71	-25	-664	639
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	3	344	-341	22	64	-42	0	185	-185	0	71	-71	25	664	-639
1. Equity and investment fund shares	3	123	-120	22	4	18	0	15	-15	0	1	-1	25	143	-118
2. Debt securities	0	221	-221	0	60	-60	0	170	-170	0	70	-70	0	521	-521
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-181270	-224469	43199	-124438	-152952	28514	-83082	-216796	133714	-73698	-174946	101248	-462488	-769163	306675
a) Assets	1451	0	1451	6727	0	6727	3839	0	3839	4404	0	4404	16421	0	16421
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	1451	0	1451	6727	0	6727	3839	0	3839	4404	0	4404	16421	0	16421
5.1 Short term	1451	0	1451	6727	0	6727	3839	0	3839	4404	0	4404	16421	0	16421
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	182721	224469	-41748	131165	152952	-21787	86921	216796	-129875	78102	174946	-96844	478909	769163	-290254
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	182721	147138	35583	131165	152700	-21535	86921	187718	-100797	78102	132539	-54437	478909	620095	-141186
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	182721	146538	36183	129828	145928	-16100	86591	186559	-99968	77193	131534	-54341	476333	610559	-134226
3.3 Long term	0	600	-600	1337	6772	-5435	330	1159	-829	909	1005	-96	2576	9536	-6960
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	77331	-77331	0	252	-252	0	29078	-29078	0	42407	-42407	0	149068	-149068
5.1 Short term	0	77331	-77331	0	252	-252	0	29078	-29078	0	42407	-42407	0	149068	-149068
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	52302	-52302	0	131435	-131435	13222	0	13222	8905	0	8905	22127	183737	-161610
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	52302	-52302	0	131435	-131435	13222	0	13222	8905	0	8905	22127	183737	-161610
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	52302	-52302	0	131435	-131435	13222	0	13222	8905	0	8905	22127	183737	-161610
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	226824	0	226824	152971	0	152971	343791	0	343791	280072	0	280072	1003658	0	1003658

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ASIAN CLEARING UNION (ACU)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	81232	312749	-231517	76389	283255	-206866	79916	326344	-246428	72104	309690	-237586	309641	1232037	-922396
I) Goods and Services	79756	307431	-227675	75208	275785	-200577	78888	319056	-240168	69734	302360	-232626	303586	1204631	-901045
a) Goods	64718	261057	-196339	59044	236962	-177918	62605	273569	-210964	52893	257587	-204694	239260	1029175	-789915
1. General merchandise	64663	260840	-196177	58979	236704	-177725	62592	273466	-210874	52738	257490	-204752	238972	1028500	-789528
2 Net export under merchanting	55	217	-162	65	258	-193	13	103	-90	155	97	58	288	675	-387
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	15038	46374	-31336	16164	38823	-22659	16283	45487	-29204	16841	44773	-27932	64326	175456	-111130
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1064	797	267	1400	1017	383	1327	910	417	760	551	209	4551	3275	1276
2. Maintenance and repair services	1	0	1	4	0	4	2	0	2	2	0	2	9	0	9
3. Transportation	2680	37709	-35029	2180	30145	-27965	1854	36111	-34257	1489	35764	-34275	8203	139730	-131527
3.1 Passengers	2	916	-914	3	633	-630	2	1529	-1527	1	1442	-1441	8	4520	-4512
3.2 Freight	941	25329	-24388	754	22819	-22065	915	26021	-25106	925	24757	-23832	3535	98926	-95391
3.3 Others	1737	11465	-9728	1423	6694	-5271	937	8561	-7624	563	9565	-9002	4660	36285	-31625
4. Travel	2055	4604	-2549	2561	5442	-2881	2298	6131	-3833	2380	5118	-2738	9294	21295	-12001
4.1 Business	3	78	-75	7	104	-97	3	142	-139	11	72	-61	24	395	-371
4.2 Personal	2052	4526	-2474	2554	5339	-2785	2295	5989	-3694	2369	5047	-2678	9270	20900	-11630
5. Construction services	2030	53	1977	2134	0	2134	2220	177	2043	2779	0	2779	9163	231	8932
6. Insurance services	22	3	19	23	21	2	11	80	-69	19	22	-3	75	127	-52
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	534	172	362	523	43	480	610	94	516	440	76	364	2107	386	1721
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	231	-231	0	148	-148	5	43	-38	0	154	-154	5	576	-571
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	237	669	-432	264	373	-109	469	324	145	278	592	-314	1248	1957	-709
10. Other business services	3647	1916	1731	3900	1258	2642	3745	1111	2634	3958	2001	1957	15250	6286	8964
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	23	42	-19	22	108	-86	14	249	-235	218	110	108	277	510	-233
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	2745	178	2567	3153	267	2886	3728	256	3472	4518	384	4134	14144	1084	13060
II) Primary Income	233	3605	-3372	400	5673	-5273	91	5166	-5075	169	5079	-4910	893	19523	-18630
1. Compensation of employees	0	4	-4	0	4	-4	0	4	-4	0	4	-4	0	16	-16
2. Investment Income	230	3601	-3371	387	5669	-5282	88	5162	-5074	165	5075	-4910	870	19507	-18637
2.1 Direct Investment	0	2947	-2947	75	3339	-3264	88	4111	-4023	163	3231	-3068	326	13628	-13302
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	0	2947	-2947	75	3339	-3264	88	4111	-4023	163	3231	-3068	326	13628	-13302
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	78	-78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	-78
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	78	-78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	-78
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	230	576	-346	312	2330	-2018	0	1051	-1051	2	1844	-1842	544	5801	-5257
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	230	576	-346	312	2330	-2018	0	1051	-1051	2	1844	-1842	544	5801	-5257
3. Other primary income	3	0	3	13	0	13	3	0	3	4	0	4	23	0	23

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ASIAN CLEARING UNION (ACU)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	1243	1713	-470	781	1797	-1016	937	2122	-1185	2201	2251	-50	5162	7882	-2720
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	1243	1713	-470	781	1797	-1016	937	2122	-1185	2201	2251	-50	5162	7882	-2720
2.1 Workers' remittances	993	1494	-501	674	1598	-924	861	1897	-1036	2022	1937	85	4550	6926	-2376
2.2 Other transfers	250	219	31	107	199	-92	76	224	-148	179	314	-135	612	956	-344
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	3264	-174045	177309	-70049	-17678	-52371	-46150	-64510	18360	-84228	-11535	-72693	-197163	-267769	70606
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-1894	-2764	870	-3073	98	-3171	-2571	-301	-2270	-2616	-195	-2421	-10154	-3162	-6992
a) Assets	431	0	431	864	98	766	340	0	340	334	0	334	1969	98	1871
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	519	0	519	4	0	4	0	0	0	523	0	523
2. Reinvestment of earnings	431	0	431	345	0	345	336	0	336	334	0	334	1446	0	1446
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	98	-98	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	98	-98
b) Liabilities	2325	2764	-439	3937	0	3937	2911	301	2610	2950	195	2755	12123	3260	8863
1. Equity and investment fund shares	160	0	160	654	0	654	0	97	-97	0	131	-131	814	228	586
2. Reinvestment of earnings	2165	0	2165	3276	0	3276	2911	0	2911	2950	0	2950	11302	0	11302
3. Debt instruments	0	2764	-2764	7	0	7	0	204	-204	0	64	-64	7	3032	-3025
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	5158	-171281	176439	-66976	-17776	-49200	-43579	-64209	20630	-81612	-11340	-70272	-187009	-264607	77598
a) Assets	17657	0	17657	4066	0	4066	16341	0	16341	6548	0	6548	44612	0	44612
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH ASIAN CLEARING UNION (ACU)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	17657	0	17657	4066	0	4066	16341	0	16341	6548	0	6548	44612	0	44612
5.1 Short term	17657	0	17657	4066	0	4066	16341	0	16341	6548	0	6548	44612	0	44612
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	12499	171281	-158782	71042	17776	53266	59920	64209	-4289	88160	11340	76820	231621	264607	-32986
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	12499	20730	-8231	10102	17776	-7674	18416	14311	4105	15890	11340	4550	56907	64158	-7251
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	12499	20646	-8147	10102	17730	-7628	18416	14311	4105	15840	11340	4500	56857	64027	-7170
3.3 Long term	0	84	-84	0	47	-47	0	0	0	50	0	50	50	131	-81
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	35189	-35189	23414	0	23414	41504	0	41504	23238	0	23238	88156	35189	52967
5.1 Short term	0	35189	-35189	23414	0	23414	41504	0	41504	23238	0	23238	88156	35189	52967
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	115362	-115362	37526	0	37526	0	49898	-49898	49032	0	49032	86558	165260	-78702
6.1 Short term	0	115362	-115362	37526	0	37526	0	49898	-49898	49032	0	49032	86558	165260	-78702
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	408827	0	408826	154495	0	154495	264787	0	264787	164893	0	164893	993002	0	993002

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH SOUTH ASIAN ASSOCIATION FOR REGIONAL COOPERATION (SAARC)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	80052	310975	-230923	75028	271760	-196732	79397	319369	-239972	71310	308816	-237506	305787	1210920	-905133
I) Goods and Services	78540	305172	-226632	73824	263976	-190152	78083	311651	-233568	68941	301218	-232277	299388	1182017	-882629
a) Goods	63499	258996	-195497	57797	226125	-168328	61962	266768	-204806	52107	256627	-204520	235365	1008516	-773151
1. General merchandise	63444	258779	-195335	57732	225867	-168135	61949	266665	-204716	51952	256530	-204578	235077	1007841	-772764
2 Net export under merchanting	55	217	-162	65	258	-193	13	103	-90	155	97	58	288	675	-387
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	15041	46176	-31135	16027	37851	-21824	16121	44883	-28762	16834	44591	-27757	64023	173501	-109478
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1064	797	267	1400	1017	383	1327	910	417	760	551	209	4551	3275	1276
2. Maintenance and repair services	1	0	1	4	0	4	2	0	2	2	0	2	9	0	9
3. Transportation	2680	37538	-34858	2091	29261	-27170	1733	35558	-33825	1488	35658	-34170	7992	138015	-130023
3.1 Passengers	2	916	-914	3	633	-630	2	1529	-1527	1	1442	-1441	8	4520	-4512
3.2 Freight	941	25162	-24221	754	21941	-21187	915	25468	-24553	925	24680	-23755	3535	97251	-93716
3.3 Others	1737	11460	-9723	1334	6687	-5353	816	8561	-7745	562	9536	-8974	4449	36244	-31795
4. Travel	2052	4606	-2554	2552	5420	-2868	2291	6130	-3839	2375	5115	-2740	9270	21272	-12002
4.1 Business	3	79	-76	7	83	-76	3	142	-139	11	72	-61	24	375	-351
4.2 Personal	2049	4528	-2479	2545	5337	-2792	2288	5988	-3700	2364	5044	-2680	9246	20897	-11651
5. Construction services	2030	53	1977	2134	0	2134	2220	177	2043	2779	0	2779	9163	231	8932
6. Insurance services	22	3	19	23	3	20	11	72	-61	19	22	-3	75	101	-26
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	534	172	362	523	43	480	610	94	516	440	76	364	2107	386	1721
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	231	-231	0	148	-148	5	43	-38	0	154	-154	5	576	-571
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	222	669	-447	224	373	-149	452	324	128	278	592	-314	1176	1957	-781
10. Other business services	3645	1916	1729	3907	1258	2649	3745	1111	2634	3958	2004	1954	15255	6289	8966
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	23	42	-19	22	108	-86	14	249	-235	218	110	108	277	510	-233
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	2768	149	2619	3147	219	2928	3711	214	3498	4517	308	4209	14143	890	13253
II) Primary Income	233	4089	-3856	400	5987	-5587	91	5597	-5506	169	5348	-5179	893	21021	-20128
1. Compensation of employees	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	0	6	-6
2. Investment Income	230	4087	-3857	387	5986	-5599	88	5595	-5507	165	5347	-5182	870	21015	-20145
2.1 Direct Investment	0	3433	-3433	75	3656	-3581	88	4544	-4456	163	3503	-3340	326	15136	-14810
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	0	3433	-3433	75	3656	-3581	88	4544	-4456	163	3503	-3340	326	15136	-14810
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	78	-78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	-78
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	78	-78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	-78
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	230	576	-346	312	2330	-2018	0	1051	-1051	2	1844	-1842	544	5801	-5257
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	230	576	-346	312	2330	-2018	0	1051	-1051	2	1844	-1842	544	5801	-5257
3. Other primary income	3	0	3	13	0	13	3	0	3	4	0	4	23	0	23

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH SOUTH ASIAN ASSOCIATION FOR REGIONAL COOPERATION (SAARC)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	1279	1713	-434	804	1797	-993	1223	2122	-899	2200	2251	-51	5506	7882	-2376
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	1279	1713	-434	804	1797	-993	1223	2122	-899	2200	2251	-51	5506	7882	-2376
2.1 Workers' remittances	1033	1494	-461	699	1598	-899	1147	1897	-750	2024	1937	87	4903	6926	-2023
2.2 Other transfers	246	219	27	105	199	-94	76	224	-148	176	314	-138	603	956	-353
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	3007	-59739	62746	-28588	-17776	-10812	-44590	-14671	-29919	-35043	-11767	-23276	-105214	-103954	-1260
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-2298	-2448	150	-2802	0	-2802	-2896	-360	-2536	-2653	-427	-2226	-10649	-3235	-7414
a) Assets	496	311	185	1542	0	1542	448	0	448	585	0	585	3071	311	2760
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	311	-311	1050	0	1050	3	0	3	94	0	94	1147	311	836
2. Reinvestment of earnings	496	0	496	492	0	492	445	0	445	491	0	491	1924	0	1924
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	2794	2759	35	4344	0	4344	3344	360	2984	3238	427	2811	13720	3546	10174
1. Equity and investment fund shares	143	0	143	668	0	668	0	99	-99	0	427	-427	811	526	285
2. Reinvestment of earnings	2651	0	2651	3593	0	3593	3344	0	3344	3222	0	3222	12810	0	12810
3. Debt instruments	0	2759	-2759	83	0	83	0	261	-261	16	0	16	99	3020	-2921
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
III) Other Investment (a-b)	5305	-57291	62596	-25786	-17776	-8010	-41694	-14311	-27383	-32390	-11340	-21050	-94565	-100719	6154
a) Assets	17804	0	17804	3679	0	3679	16690	0	16690	6545	0	6545	44718	0	44718
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH SOUTH ASIAN ASSOCIATION FOR REGIONAL COOPERATION (SAARC)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	17804	0	17804	3679	0	3679	16690	0	16690	6545	0	6545	44718	0	44718
5.1 Short term	17804	0	17804	3679	0	3679	16690	0	16690	6545	0	6545	44718	0	44718
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	12499	57291	-44792	29465	17776	11689	58384	14311	44073	38935	11340	27595	139283	100719	38564
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	12499	20730	-8231	10102	17776	-7674	18416	14311	4105	15890	11340	4550	56907	64158	-7251
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	12499	20646	-8147	10102	17730	-7628	18416	14311	4105	15840	11340	4500	56857	64027	-7170
3.3 Long term	0	84	-84	0	47	-47	0	0	0	50	0	50	50	131	-81
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	36561	-36561	19363	0	19363	39968	0	39968	23045	0	23045	82376	36561	45815
5.1 Short term	0	36561	-36561	19363	0	19363	39968	0	39968	23045	0	23045	82376	36561	45815
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	293669	0	293669	185920	0	185920	210053	0	210053	214231	0	214231	903873	0	903873

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH DEVELOPING EIGHT (D-8)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	56148	203659	-147511	52982	213722	-160740	59945	194105	-134160	62884	162531	-99647	231959	774017	-542058
I) Goods and Services	24353	202901	-178548	31073	211303	-180230	30298	190904	-160606	29956	161315	-131359	115680	766423	-650743
a) Goods	22609	185181	-162572	28523	192880	-164357	28212	173162	-144950	27940	144379	-116439	107284	695602	-588318
1. General merchandise	22609	184981	-162372	28523	192663	-164140	28212	173094	-144882	27940	144303	-116363	107284	695041	-587757
2 Net export under merchanting	0	200	-200	0	217	-217	0	68	-68	0	76	-76	0	561	-561
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	1744	17720	-15976	2550	18423	-15873	2086	17742	-15656	2016	16936	-14920	8396	70821	-62425
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	62	45	17	351	233	118	117	80	37	156	109	47	686	467	219
2. Maintenance and repair services	1	0	1	1	5	-4	2	0	2	1	1	0	5	6	-1
3. Transportation	296	15713	-15417	390	16426	-16036	267	15671	-15404	293	14784	-14491	1246	62594	-61348
3.1 Passengers	0	283	-283	0	572	-572	0	1076	-1076	0	2091	-2091	0	4022	-4022
3.2 Freight	35	15223	-15188	63	15735	-15672	21	14490	-14469	6	12486	-12480	125	57935	-57810
3.3 Others	261	207	54	327	119	208	246	105	141	287	206	81	1121	638	483
4. Travel	205	1202	-997	243	1061	-818	264	1185	-921	249	1116	-867	961	4565	-3604
4.1 Business	0	40	-40	0	42	-42	0	42	-42	1	129	-128	1	254	-253
4.2 Personal	205	1162	-957	243	1019	-776	264	1143	-879	248	987	-739	960	4311	-3351
5. Construction services	49	0	49	25	0	25	0	0	0	3	96	-93	77	96	-19
6. Insurance services	0	22	-22	4	2	2	19	1	18	5	1	4	28	26	2
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	49	23	26	60	29	31	58	30	28	57	37	20	224	120	104
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	0	0	0	3	-3	0	17	-17	0	0	0	0	20	-20
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	302	389	-87	190	96	94	186	43	143	338	63	275	1016	592	424
10. Other business services	574	196	378	912	278	634	899	145	754	658	249	409	3043	869	2174
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	12	12	0	45	12	33	12	59	-47	7	205	-198	76	287	-211
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	194	118	76	329	277	52	262	510	-248	249	274	-25	1034	1180	-146
II) Primary Income	620	193	427	324	1889	-1565	5	2423	-2418	1678	769	909	2627	5274	-2647
1. Compensation of employees	0	3	-3	0	3	-3	0	3	-3	0	3	-3	0	12	-12
2. Investment Income	616	190	426	311	1886	-1575	0	2420	-2420	1677	766	911	2604	5262	-2658
2.1 Direct Investment	386	0	386	0	1676	-1676	0	2129	-2129	1677	531	1146	2063	4336	-2273
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	386	0	386	0	1676	-1676	0	2129	-2129	1677	531	1146	2063	4336	-2273
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	230	190	40	311	210	101	0	291	-291	0	235	-235	541	926	-385
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	230	190	40	311	210	101	0	291	-291	0	235	-235	541	926	-385
3. Other primary income	4	0	4	13	0	13	5	0	5	1	0	1	23	0	23

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH DEVELOPING EIGHT (D-8)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	31175	565	30610	21585	530	21055	29642	778	28864	31250	447	30803	113652	2319	111333
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	31175	565	30610	21585	530	21055	29642	778	28864	31250	447	30803	113652	2319	111333
2.1 Workers' remittances	31060	338	30722	21502	285	21217	29494	320	29174	31025	353	30672	113081	1295	111786
2.2 Other transfers	115	227	-112	83	244	-161	148	458	-310	225	94	131	571	1024	-453
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-7943	-61988	54045	-11386	-9115	-2271	-659	-17263	16604	-1186	-23129	21943	-21174	-111495	90321
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-1005	-364	-641	-4076	61	-4137	-2742	1	-2743	-333	-1862	1529	-8156	-2164	-5992
a) Assets	0	22	-22	0	61	-61	18	1	17	0	38	-38	18	122	-104
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	2	-2
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	22	-22	0	60	-60	18	0	18	0	38	-38	18	120	-102
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	1005	386	619	4076	0	4076	2760	0	2760	333	1900	-1567	8174	2286	5888
1. Equity and investment fund shares	758	0	758	2183	0	2183	682	0	682	0	223	-223	3623	223	3400
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	386	-386	1676	0	1676	2028	0	2028	0	1677	-1677	3704	2063	1641
3. Debt instruments	247	0	247	217	0	217	50	0	50	333	0	333	847	0	847
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	0	0	0	0	-2	2	0	-1	1	0	-51	51	0	-54	54
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	0	51	-51	0	54	-54
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	1	-1	0	51	-51	0	54	-54
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-6938	-61624	54686	-7310	-9174	1864	2083	-17263	19346	-853	-21216	20363	-13018	-109277	96259
a) Assets	0	2004	-2004	4964	0	4964	6646	0	6646	4750	0	4750	16360	2004	14356
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH DEVELOPING EIGHT (D-8)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	0	2004	-2004	4964	0	4964	6646	0	6646	4750	0	4750	16360	2004	14356
5.1 Short term	0	2004	-2004	4964	0	4964	6646	0	6646	4750	0	4750	16360	2004	14356
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	6938	63628	-56690	12274	9174	3100	4563	17263	-12700	5603	21216	-15613	29378	111281	-81903
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	6938	10353	-3415	7473	9174	-1701	4563	7596	-3033	5603	5275	328	24577	32398	-7821
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	6938	10241	-3303	7473	9174	-1701	4563	7523	-2960	5603	5275	328	24577	32213	-7636
3.3 Long term	0	112	-112	0	0	0	0	73	-73	0	0	0	0	185	-185
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	53275	-53275	4801	0	4801	0	9667	-9667	0	15941	-15941	4801	78883	-74082
5.1 Short term	0	53275	-53275	4801	0	4801	0	9667	-9667	0	15941	-15941	4801	78883	-74082
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2 Securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	201557	0	201556	158468	0	158468	150764	0	150764	121590	0	121590	632379	0	632379

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (NAFTA)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	411830	142101	269729	448481	155432	293049	407371	141928	265443	446314	139814	306500	1713996	579275	1134721
I) Goods and Services	306400	131155	175246	342430	147476	194954	312007	135607	176400	356577	128464	228113	1317414	542701	774713
a) Goods	266593	95068	171525	311458	117328	194130	275790	102939	172851	325473	96098	229375	1179314	411433	767881
1. General merchandise	266593	95068	171525	311458	117217	194241	275790	102848	172942	325473	96025	229448	1179314	411158	768156
2 Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	0	111	-111	0	91	-91	0	73	-73	0	275	-275
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	39807	36087	3721	30972	30148	824	36217	32668	3549	31104	32366	-1262	138100	131268	6832
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	10441	7420	3021	7609	5444	2165	13662	9755	3907	9072	6419	2653	40784	29038	11746
2. Maintenance and repair services	1	314	-313	5	444	-439	0	251	-251	0	75	-75	6	1085	-1079
3. Transportation	5973	10731	-4758	3615	10798	-7183	1768	9910	-8142	1306	9241	-7935	12662	40680	-28018
3.1 Passengers	4	1073	-1069	2	276	-274	2	367	-365	2	869	-867	10	2586	-2576
3.2 Freight	103	9369	-9266	39	10359	-10320	14	9197	-9183	4	8084	-8080	160	37008	-36848
3.3 Others	5866	289	5577	3574	163	3411	1752	346	1406	1300	288	1012	12492	1086	11406
4. Travel	2971	10183	-7212	2590	6978	-4388	3478	7879	-4401	2864	7016	-4152	11903	32057	-20154
4.1 Business	8	162	-154	8	152	-144	6	120	-114	6	145	-139	28	579	-551
4.2 Personal	2963	10021	-7058	2582	6826	-4244	3472	7759	-4287	2858	6871	-4013	11875	31478	-19603
5. Construction services	1	0	1	72	0	72	204	0	204	23	0	23	300	0	300
6. Insurance services	0	10	-10	0	4	-4	0	15	-15	340	7	333	340	37	303
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1132	2282	-1150	1236	1161	75	1057	1423	-366	1229	1294	-65	4654	6160	-1506
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	85	10	75	1	179	-178	35	8	27	53	118	-65	174	314	-140
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	7833	1133	6700	8395	1265	7130	7941	382	7559	8357	346	8011	32526	3126	29400
10. Other business services	3769	1792	1977	2632	1308	1324	3640	1547	2093	2779	730	2049	12820	5377	7443
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	154	218	-64	269	304	-35	234	309	-75	175	250	-75	832	1080	-248
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	7447	1994	5453	4548	2262	2286	4198	1189	3009	4906	6870	-1964	21099	12315	8784
II) Primary Income	1377	9955	-8578	1703	6615	-4912	1347	5135	-3788	3192	10465	-7273	7619	32171	-24552
1. Compensation of employees	0	11	-11	0	7	-7	0	6	-6	0	6	-6	0	30	-30
2. Investment Income	1361	9944	-8583	1689	6608	-4919	1329	5129	-3800	3171	10459	-7288	7550	32141	-24591
2.1 Direct Investment	0	8264	-8264	0	4869	-4869	0	2559	-2559	1431	7801	-6370	1431	23494	-22063
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	0	8264	-8264	0	4869	-4869	0	2559	-2559	1431	7801	-6370	1431	23494	-22063
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	193	-193	0	117	-117	0	884	-884	0	184	-184	0	1378	-1378
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	193	-193	0	117	-117	0	884	-884	0	184	-184	0	1378	-1378
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	1361	1487	-126	1689	1621	68	1329	1686	-357	1740	2474	-734	6119	7269	-1150
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	1361	1487	-126	1689	1621	68	1329	1686	-357	1740	2474	-734	6119	7269	-1150
3. Other primary income	16	0	16	14	0	14	18	0	18	21	0	21	69	0	69

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (NAFTA)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	104053	991	103062	104348	1341	103007	94017	1186	92831	86545	885	85660	388963	4403	384560
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	104053	991	103062	104348	1341	103007	94017	1186	92831	86545	885	85660	388963	4403	384560
2.1 Workers' remittances	97965	870	97095	96973	926	96047	87746	1094	86652	79931	735	79196	362615	3625	358990
2.2 Other transfers	6088	122	5966	7375	415	6960	6271	92	6179	6614	150	6464	26348	778	25570
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	59079	310883	-251804	139811	62031	77780	20612	178555	-157943	48444	719008	-670564	267946	1270477	-1002531
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-7960	-737	-7223	-6889	-1094	-5795	-6838	26	-6864	-6701	-2766	-3935	-28388	-4571	-23817
a) Assets	0	161	-161	0	45	-45	0	164	-164	0	128	-128	0	498	-498
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	161	-161	0	45	-45	0	164	-164	0	127	-127	0	497	-497
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-1	0	1	-1
b) Liabilities	7960	898	7062	6889	1139	5750	6838	138	6700	6701	2894	3807	28388	5069	23319
1. Equity and investment fund shares	6655	0	6655	6750	0	6750	5989	0	5989	6701	0	6701	26095	0	26095
2. Reinvestment of earnings	1305	0	1305	139	0	139	849	0	849	0	1431	-1431	2293	1431	862
3. Debt instruments	0	898	-898	0	1139	-1139	0	138	-138	0	1463	-1463	0	3638	-3638
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-826	-3734	2908	-2628	-2807	179	-674	-2718	2044	-496	-2103	1607	-4624	-11362	6738
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	826	3734	-2908	2628	2807	-179	674	2718	-2044	496	2103	-1607	4624	11362	-6738
1. Equity and investment fund shares	826	3344	-2518	2628	2468	160	674	2109	-1435	496	1796	-1300	4624	9717	-5093
2. Debt securities	0	390	-390	0	339	-339	0	609	-609	0	307	-307	0	1645	-1645
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-25866	-22338	-3528	21198	-26398	47596	28124	-20272	48396	55641	-30717	86358	79097	-99725	178822
a) Assets	0	17304	-17304	48561	0	48561	48503	0	48503	102205	0	102205	199269	17304	181965
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (NAFTA)

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	0	17304	-17304	48561	0	48561	48503	0	48503	102205	0	102205	199269	17304	181965
5.1 Short term	0	17304	-17304	48561	0	48561	48503	0	48503	102205	0	102205	199269	17304	181965
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	25866	39642	-13776	27363	26398	965	20379	20272	107	46564	30717	15847	120172	117029	3143
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	25866	32806	-6940	14617	26398	-11781	15106	20272	-5166	19010	30717	-11707	74599	110193	-35594
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	25866	31505	-5639	14617	24385	-9768	15060	20172	-5112	18984	29415	-10431	74527	105477	-30950
3.3 Long term	0	1300	-1300	0	2013	-2013	46	101	-55	26	1302	-1276	72	4716	-4644
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	6836	-6836	12746	0	12746	5273	0	5273	27554	0	27554	45573	6836	38737
5.1 Short term	0	6836	-6836	12746	0	12746	5273	0	5273	27554	0	27554	45573	6836	38737
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	93731	337692	-243961	128130	92330	35800	0	201519	-201519	0	754594	-754594	221861	1386135	-1164274
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	93731	337692	-243961	128130	92330	35800	0	201519	-201519	0	754594	-754594	221861	1386135	-1164274
4.1 Currency and deposits	93731	308335	-214604	127856	3380	124476	0	65361	-65361	0	653679	-653679	221587	1030755	-809168
4.2 Securities	0	29357	-29357	274	88950	-88676	0	136158	-136158	0	100915	-100915	274	355380	-355106
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	0	521533	-521533	0	215269	-215269	0	423386	-423386	977064	0	-977064	977064	1160188	-2137252

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	145294	767846	-622552	166569	742914	-576345	164859	653903	-489044	147618	722839	-575221	624340	2887500	-2263160
I) Goods and Services	135743	750647	-614904	158839	723360	-564521	156571	636011	-479440	139095	695203	-556108	590248	2805222	-2214974
a) Goods	72883	662837	-589954	88967	639711	-550744	101654	567988	-466334	86271	609395	-523124	349775	2479931	-2130156
1. General merchandise	72711	662837	-590126	88786	639711	-550925	101642	567988	-466346	86269	609393	-523124	349408	2479929	-2130521
2 Net export under merchanting	172	0	172	181	0	181	12	0	12	2	0	0	367	2	365
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	62860	87810	-24950	69872	83649	-13777	54917	68023	-13106	52824	85808	-32984	240473	325291	-84818
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	22323	15236	7087	23588	16266	7322	17052	11684	5368	13730	9642	4088	76693	52829	23864
2. Maintenance and repair services	22	0	22	16	0	16	16	0	16	14	10	4	68	10	58
3. Transportation	7577	59644	-52067	5449	55305	-49856	3883	48864	-44981	4346	51550	-47204	21255	215364	-194109
3.1 Passengers	31	13	18	35	185	-150	36	56	-20	34	29	5	136	284	-148
3.2 Freight	1780	55996	-54216	806	53526	-52720	631	47107	-46476	862	50409	-49547	4079	207038	-202959
3.3 Others	5766	3635	2131	4608	1595	3013	3216	1702	1514	3450	1111	2339	17040	8042	8998
4. Travel	845	722	123	1202	788	414	1460	1478	-18	1701	1377	324	5208	4364	844
4.1 Business	1	12	-11	21	105	-84	1	20	-19	1	126	-125	24	264	-240
4.2 Personal	844	710	134	1181	682	499	1459	1458	1	1700	1250	450	5184	4100	1084
5. Construction services	14076	2028	12048	20776	6476	14300	11710	475	11235	13412	4215	9197	59974	13194	46780
6. Insurance services	3	205	-202	0	552	-552	19	552	-533	5	303	-298	27	1611	-1584
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	1618	1830	-212	356	343	13	693	969	-276	639	10711	-10072	3306	13852	-10546
8. Charges for the use of intellectual	0	132	-132	0	158	-158	4	30	-26	0	492	-492	4	813	-809
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	1359	269	1090	1453	210	1243	1386	140	1246	1072	250	822	5270	870	4400
10. Other business services	7358	7618	-260	6849	3380	3469	6477	3638	2839	7266	7071	195	27950	21706	6244
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	47	9	38	51	11	40	45	67	-22	51	14	37	194	101	93
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	7632	119	7513	10132	159	9973	12172	126	12046	10588	173	10415	40524	577	39947
II) Primary Income	264	16328	-16064	285	18741	-18456	285	17020	-16735	177	26389	-26212	1011	78478	-77467
1. Compensation of employees	0	8	-8	0	10	-10	0	6	-6	0	8	-8	0	32	-32
2. Investment Income	194	16320	-16126	249	18731	-18482	237	17014	-16777	157	26381	-26224	837	78446	-77609
2.1 Direct Investment	0	14512	-14512	0	11629	-11629	43	10255	-10212	0	12550	-12550	43	48946	-48903
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	0	14496	-14496	0	11600	-11600	43	10219	-10176	0	12475	-12475	43	48792	-48749
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	16	-16	0	29	-29	0	35	-35	0	74	-74	0	154	-154
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-4	0	637	-637	0	640	-640
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-4	0	637	-637	0	640	-640
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3 Other Investment	194	1808	-1614	249	7102	-6853	194	6756	-6562	157	13194	-13037	794	28860	-28066
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	194	1808	-1614	249	7102	-6853	194	6756	-6562	157	13194	-13037	794	28860	-28066
3. Other primary income	70	0	70	36	0	36	48	0	48	20	0	20	174	0	174

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	9287	870	8417	7445	813	6632	8003	871	7132	8346	1247	7099	33081	3801	29280
1. General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Other transfer	9287	870	8417	7445	813	6632	8003	871	7132	8346	1247	7099	33081	3801	29280
2.1 Workers' remittances	8636	637	7999	6746	615	6131	7008	690	6318	7631	973	6658	30021	2916	27105
2.2 Other transfers	651	233	418	699	198	501	995	181	814	715	273	442	3060	885	2175
B. Capital Account	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 General government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	-131353	-6674	-124679	-107895	7698	-115593	-109645	-45952	-63693	-166063	-47235	-118828	-514956	-92162	-422794
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-20449	176	-20625	-14243	-8096	-6147	-9704	-625	-9079	-14084	0	-14084	-58480	-8545	-49935
a) Assets	155	176	-21	220	273	-53	33	1703	-1670	1057	0	1057	1465	2152	-687
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	42	-42	87	0	87	7	0	7	13	0	13	107	42	65
2. Reinvestment of earnings	155	0	155	133	0	133	26	0	26	103	0	103	417	0	417
3 Debt instruments	0	134	-134	0	273	-273	0	1703	-1703	941	0	941	941	2110	-1169
b) Liabilities	20604	0	20604	14463	8369	6094	9737	2328	7409	15141	0	15141	59945	10697	49248
1. Equity and investment fund shares	2339	0	2339	3162	0	3162	1831	0	1831	2737	0	2737	10069	0	10069
2. Reinvestment of earnings	11229	0	11229	11301	0	11301	7906	0	7906	12195	0	12195	42631	0	42631
3. Debt instruments	7036	0	7036	0	8369	-8369	0	2328	-2328	209	0	209	7245	10697	-3452
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-12	-182	170	0	-43	43	-6	-26	20	0	-21	21	-18	-272	254
a) Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	12	182	-170	0	43	-43	6	26	-20	0	21	-21	18	272	-254
1. Equity and investment fund shares	12	11	1	0	11	-11	6	3	3	0	20	-20	18	45	-27
2. Debt securities	0	171	-171	0	32	-32	0	23	-23	0	1	-1	0	227	-227
III) Other Investment (a-b)	-110892	-45108	-65784	-93652	-48243	-45409	-106387	-57763	-48624	-160078	-65742	-94336	-471009	-216855	-254154
a) Assets	6994	0	6994	18285	0	18285	33570	0	33570	25984	0	25984	84833	0	84833
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	6994	0	6994	18285	0	18285	33570	0	33570	25984	0	25984	84833	0	84833
5.1 Short term	6994	0	6994	18285	0	18285	33570	0	33570	25984	0	25984	84833	0	84833
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	117886	45108	72778	111937	48243	63694	139957	57763	82194	186062	65742	120320	555842	216855	338987
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	73720	45108	28612	50819	48243	2576	57956	57763	193	99601	65742	33859	282096	216855	65241
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	60990	43282	17708	42197	39505	2692	34233	53575	-19342	53383	54415	-1032	190803	190777	26
3.3 Long term	12730	1826	10904	8622	8738	-116	23723	4187	19536	46218	11327	34891	91293	26078	65215
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	44166	0	44166	61118	0	61118	82001	0	82001	86461	0	86461	273746	0	273746
5.1 Short term	44166	0	44166	61118	0	61118	82001	0	82001	86461	0	86461	273746	0	273746
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	0	38440	-38440	0	64080	-64080	6452	12462	-6010	8099	18528	-10429	14551	133510	-118959
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	0	38440	-38440	0	64080	-64080	6452	12462	-6010	8099	18528	-10429	14551	133510	-118959
4.1 Currency and deposits	0	35839	-35839	0	64075	-64075	6452	12457	-6005	8099	14592	-6493	14551	126963	-112412
4.2 Securities	0	2601	-2601	0	5	-5	0	5	-5	0	3936	-3936	0	6547	-6547
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	497874	0	497874	460751	0	460751	425350	0	425350	456392	0	456392	1840367	0	1840367

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH REST OF THE WORLD

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
A. Current Account	135452	209200	-73748	155901	186203	-30302	155052	162260	-7208	147947	221482	-73535	594352	779144	-184792
I) Goods and Services	114241	188504	-74263	135817	167670	-31853	136741	131642	5099	125271	166513	-41242	512070	654330	-142260
a) Goods	96486	159220	-62734	113720	138540	-24820	119359	106126	13233	111948	138969	-27021	441513	542855	-101342
1. General merchandise	96486	159220	-62734	113720	138540	-24820	119359	106126	13233	111948	138969	-27021	441513	542855	-101342
2 Net export under merchanting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Services	17755	29284	-11529	22097	29130	-7033	17382	25516	-8134	13323	27544	-14221	70557	111475	-40918
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1966	1287	679	1238	869	369	1000	704	296	377	261	116	4581	3121	1460
2. Maintenance and repair services	8	0	8	8	0	8	8	0	8	8	0	8	32	0	32
3. Transportation	542	12990	-12448	514	11278	-10764	314	8679	-8365	353	11396	-11043	1723	44343	-42620
3.1 Passengers	0	35	-35	0	14	-14	0	30	-30	0	74	-74	0	153	-153
3.2 Freight	66	12937	-12871	10	11259	-11249	5	8636	-8631	7	11312	-11305	88	44144	-44056
3.3 Others	476	19	457	504	5	499	309	13	296	346	10	336	1635	46	1589
4. Travel	397	1835	-1438	408	2053	-1645	558	2910	-2352	531	3086	-2555	1894	9884	-7990
4.1 Business	0	42	-42	0	23	-23	0	32	-32	2	20	-18	2	117	-115
4.2 Personal	397	1793	-1396	408	2030	-1622	558	2878	-2320	529	3067	-2538	1892	9768	-7876
5. Construction services	12	0	12	8	0	8	25	0	25	3	0	3	48	0	48
6. Insurance services	0	7	-7	0	2	-2	0	4	-4	0	0	0	0	13	-13
7. Financial services (Other than insurance)	126	12409	-12283	164	13915	-13751	43	12611	-12568	51	12069	-12018	384	51004	-50620
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property	0	0	0	0	30	-30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	-30
9. Telecommunications, computer and information services	335	40	295	321	31	290	300	35	265	370	43	327	1326	149	1177
10. Other business services	573	452	121	798	815	-17	813	381	432	859	501	358	3043	2149	894
11. Personal, cultural, & recreational	17	17	0	35	45	-10	121	127	-6	145	75	70	318	264	54
12. Government goods and services, n.i.e.	13779	247	13532	18603	91	18512	14200	67	14133	10626	113	10513	57208	517	56691
II) Primary Income	3282	20419	-17137	1769	18338	-16569	578	30127	-29549	3015	54742	-51727	8644	123626	-114982
1. Compensation of employees	592	1	591	533	1	532	552	1	551	591	1	590	2268	4	2264
2. Investment Income	2683	20418	-17735	1231	18337	-17106	21	30126	-30105	2420	54741	-52321	6355	123622	-117267
2.1 Direct Investment	2125	0	2125	0	381	-381	0	507	-507	0	489	-489	2125	1378	747
2.1.1 Income on equity and investment	2125	0	2125	0	381	-381	0	507	-507	0	489	-489	2125	1378	747
2.1.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 Portfolio Investment	0	4312	-4312	0	4538	-4538	0	5944	-5944	0	5318	-5318	0	20112	-20112
2.2.1 Income on equity and investment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	79	-79	0	0	0	0	79	-79
2.2.2 Interest (Income on debt)	0	4312	-4312	0	4538	-4538	0	5865	-5865	0	5318	-5318	0	20033	-20033
2.3 Other Investment	558	16106	-15548	1231	13418	-12187	21	23676	-23655	2420	48934	-46514	4230	102133	-97903
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.3.2 Interest and others	558	16106	-15548	1231	13418	-12187	21	23676	-23655	2420	48934	-46514	4230	102133	-97903
3. Other primary income	7	0	7	5	0	5	5	0	5	4	0	4	21	0	21

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH REST OF THE WORLD

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
III) Secondary Income	17929	277	17652	18315	195	18120	17733	491	17242	19661	227	19434	73638	1189	72449
1. General government	1454	0	1454	2290	0	2290	2328	0	2328	3270	0	3270	9342	0	9342
2. Other transfer	16475	277	16198	16025	195	15830	15405	491	14914	16391	227	16164	64296	1189	63107
2.1 Workers' remittances	11444	259	11185	9779	173	9606	8851	394	8457	9493	216	9277	39567	1042	38525
2.2 Other transfers	5031	18	5013	6246	22	6224	6554	96	6458	6898	11	6887	24729	147	24582
B. Capital Account	3444	0	3444	13476	0	13476	5865	0	5865	21070	0	21070	43855	0	43855
1. Gross disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Capital Transfers	3444	0	3444	13476	0	13476	5865	0	5865	21070	0	21070	43855	0	43855
2.1 General government	3444	0	3444	13476	0	13476	5865	0	5865	21070	0	21070	43855	0	43855
2.2 Other capital transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C. Financial Account	8226	-55211	63437	31539	-79893	111432	-10220	-95808	85588	-2758	-114199	111441	26787	-345111	371898
I) Direct Investment(a-b)	-753	-2125	1372	-865	0	-865	-1096	102	-1198	-630	53	-683	-3344	-1970	-1374
a) Assets	67	0	67	112	0	112	0	102	-102	0	53	-53	179	155	24
1. Equity and investment fund shares	55	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	0	55
2. Reinvestment of earnings	12	0	12	15	0	15	0	102	-102	0	53	-53	27	155	-128
3 Debt instruments	0	0	0	97	0	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	0	97
b) Liabilities	820	2125	-1305	977	0	977	1096	0	1096	630	0	630	3523	2125	1398
1. Equity and investment fund shares	483	0	483	528	0	528	445	0	445	163	0	163	1619	0	1619
2. Reinvestment of earnings	0	2125	-2125	341	0	341	385	0	385	422	0	422	1148	2125	-977
3. Debt instruments	337	0	337	108	0	108	266	0	266	45	0	45	756	0	756
II) Portfolio Investment(a-b)	-3003	-2949	-54	-2383	-355	-2028	-3729	-253	-3476	-2794	-31	-2763	-11909	-3588	-8321
a) Assets	8	0	8	26	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	34
1. Equity and investment fund shares	8	0	8	26	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	34
2. Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	3011	2949	62	2409	355	2054	3729	253	3476	2794	31	2763	11943	3588	8355
1. Equity and investment fund shares	0	2169	-2169	0	229	-229	53	169	-116	165	0	165	218	2567	-2349
2. Debt securities	3011	780	2231	2409	126	2283	3676	84	3592	2629	31	2598	11725	1021	10704
III) Other Investment (a-b)	11787	-71039	82826	33184	-92160	125344	-6037	-100885	94848	-424	-121165	120741	38510	-385249	423759
a) Assets	58199	721	57478	128709	114	128595	100904	1984	98920	75831	0	75831	363643	2819	360824
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	8306	0	8306	60993	0	60993	28305	0	28305	4007	0	4007	101611	0	101611
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	8306	0	8306	60993	0	60993	28305	0	28305	4007	0	4007	101611	0	101611
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	0	721	-721	0	114	-114	0	1984	-1984	138	0	138	138	2819	-2681
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.3 Long term	0	721	-721	0	114	-114	0	1984	-1984	138	0	138	138	2819	-2681
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WITH REST OF THE WORLD

ITEMS	July-September, 2022			October-December, 2022			January-March, 2023			April-June, 2023			July-June, 2022-2023		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
5. Trade credits and advances	49893	0	49893	67716	0	67716	72599	0	72599	71686	0	71686	261894	0	261894
5.1 Short term	49893	0	49893	67716	0	67716	72599	0	72599	71686	0	71686	261894	0	261894
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b) Liabilities	46412	71760	-25348	95525	92274	3251	106941	102869	4072	76255	121165	-44910	325133	388068	-62935
1. Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Currency and deposits	0	2233	-2233	9966	0	9966	0	8126	-8126	0	4785	-4785	9966	15144	-5178
2.1 Deposit taking corporations	0	2233	-2233	9966	0	9966	0	8126	-8126	0	4785	-4785	9966	15144	-5178
2.2 Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. Loans	46412	68107	-21695	56224	92274	-36050	102607	94743	7864	57587	116380	-58793	262830	371504	-108674
3.1 Credits and loans with IMF	0	1129	-1129	0	5864	-5864	46378	0	46378	0	6412	-6412	46378	13405	32973
3.2 Short term	45199	25338	19861	53699	44544	9155	51731	44845	6886	53561	54026	-465	204190	168753	35437
3.3 Long term	1213	41640	-40427	2525	41867	-39342	4498	49898	-45400	4026	55941	-51915	12262	189346	-177084
4. Insurance, pension and standardized guarantee schemes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Trade credits and advances	0	1420	-1420	29335	0	29335	4334	0	4334	18668	0	18668	52337	1420	50917
5.1 Short term	0	1420	-1420	29335	0	29335	4334	0	4334	18668	0	18668	52337	1420	50917
5.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.1 Short term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.2 Long term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV) Reserve Assets	195	20902	-20707	1603	12622	-11019	642	5228	-4586	1090	6944	-5854	3530	45696	-42166
1. Monetary gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Special drawing rights	0	1161	-1161	0	5806	-5806	0	1324	-1324	0	6615	-6615	0	14906	-14906
3. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Other reserve assets	195	19741	-19546	1603	6816	-5213	642	3904	-3262	1090	329	761	3530	30790	-27260
4.1 Currency and deposits	195	16489	-16294	1603	6503	-4900	642	1995	-1353	1090	0	1090	3530	24987	-21457
4.2 Securities	0	3252	-3252	0	313	-313	0	1909	-1909	0	329	-329	0	5803	-5803
4.3 Other claims	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D. Net Errors and omissions	133741	0	133741	128258	0	128258	86931	0	86931	163906	0	163906	512836	0	512836

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - TIME SERIES*

TABLE-XVII(Contd.)

(Taka in million)

Items	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
Current Account Balance	-19444	-7879	-6830	-16218	-15142	-14027	-10326	-22552	-26798	-5323	8107
1. Trade Balance	-33804	-32516	-32221	-36423	-36372	-41772	-46887	-56688	-62324	-51953	-46292
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	14545	18606	20515	25211	27166	30643	37045	41161	48929	59559	72627
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	-48349	-51122	-52736	-61634	-63538	-72415	-83932	-97849	-111253	-111512	-118919
2. Services	-6963	-8186	-6780	-8414	-10853	-12479	-13835	-14578	-16051	-13202	-14013
2.1 Receipts	4968	5475	6961	7430	7770	8021	9686	12557	14691	16396	21537
2.2 Payments	-11931	-13661	-13741	-15844	-18623	-20500	-23521	-27135	-30742	-29598	-35550
3. Unrequited Transfers (net)	21323	32823	32171	28619	32083	40224	50396	48714	51577	59832	68412
<i>Of which : workers' remittances</i>	8396	14801	14910	11465	16611	21362	23039	24774	24961	27256	32415
Capital Account (net)	14870	10852	11664	12088	16828	16677	14746	24914	21224	19693	17669
1. Long-term Capital (net)	10708	14179	12404	13909	16282	19840	19342	27888	27697	24605	21527
<i>Of which : (MLT loans)</i>	11654	16507	15476	18651	22075	27510	26276	35183	34373	32269	28658
2. Short-term Capital (net)	4162	-3327	-740	-1821	546	-3163	-4596	-2974	-6473	-4912	-3858
Errors and Omissions	1631	1601	-201	496	165	-1371	-1035	-2158	-2499	-3421	-3031
Overall Balance	-2943	4574	4633	-3634	1851	1279	3385	204	-8073	10949	22745
Monetary Movements (net)	2943	-4574	-4633	3634	-1851	-1279	-3385	-204	8073	-10949	-22745
1. Bangladesh Bank (net)	3160	-4739	-4229	3695	-1973	-1152	-3267	-862	8679	-10489	-22545
<i>Of which : Liabilities to the IMF (net)</i>	1043	1082	479	-195	-86	5005	412	2927	-4971	204	2258
2. Deposit Money Banks (net)	-217	165	-404	-61	122	-127	-118	658	-606	-460	-200
Memorandum Items											
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	122	358	539	395	476	715	856	913	520	880	1608
b) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	20.0652	23.7953	24.9437	25.9634	29.8861	30.8861	31.2422	32.1399	32.9214	35.6752	38.1453
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	22.17	24.50	25.20	28.00	30.30	31.00	31.50	32.27	34.90	35.79	39.00

Note : From 1992-93 onwards exports based on shipment data and imports based on settlement data and both exports and imports include those of EPZ.

* Classification is based on **BPM4** up to the period 1996-97.

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - TIME SERIES*

TABLE-XVII(Contd.)

(Taka in million)

Items	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Current Account Balance	7172	11193	-7381	-38850	-6361
1. Trade Balance	-50258	-49623	-71632	-93809	-83660
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	92575	100976	139285	158791	188130
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	-142833	-150599	-210917	-252600	-271790
2. Services	-16380	-17436	-28835	-32987	-29793
2.1 Receipts	24141	26808	32937	33003	32381
2.2 Payments	-40521	-44244	-61772	-65990	-62174
3. Unrequited Transfers (net)	73810	78252	93086	87946	107092
<i>Of which : workers' remittances</i>	<i>36984</i>	<i>43549</i>	<i>48144</i>	<i>49778</i>	<i>63043</i>
Capital Account (net)	18541	23215	19983	-1154	-7070
1. Long-term Capital (net)	24204	25317	23829	18673	15378
<i>Of which : (MLT loans)</i>	<i>32115</i>	<i>32694</i>	<i>33732</i>	<i>32229</i>	<i>33049</i>
2. Short-term Capital (net)	-5663	-2102	-3846	-19827	-22448
Errors and Omissions	-2534	-5955	5678	6795	2649
Overall Balance	23179	28453	18280	-33209	-10782
Monetary Movements (net)	-23179	-28453	-18280	33209	10782
1. Bangladesh Bank (net)	-21600	-26390	-17269	32145	7104
<i>Of which : Liabilities to the IMF (net)</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>-2801</i>	<i>-2428</i>	<i>-2678</i>	<i>-4691</i>
2. Deposit Money Banks (net)	-1579	-2063	-1011	1064	3678
Memorandum Items					
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	2121	2765	3070	2039	1719
b) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	39.1395	40.0009	40.2005	40.8365	42.7008
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	39.80	40.25	40.10	41.75	43.65

Note : From 1992-93 onwards exports based on shipment data and imports based on settlement data and both exports and imports include those of EPZ.

* Classification is based on **BPM4** up to the period 1996-97.

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - TIME SERIES*

TABLE-XVII(Contd.)

(Taka in million)

Items	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Current Account	-11729	-18926	-4915	-59573	9220	1983	18643	-23554	47901	64138	54958
1. Trade Balance	-73167	-91617	-92214	-108853	-101685	-135855	-133130	-189838	-194204	-240292	-366552
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	234669	255464	288696	345996	340377	375872	455347	539614	699008	832051	971101
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	-307836	-347081	-380910	-454849	-442062	-511727	-588477	-729452	-893212	-1072343	-1337653
2. Services	-25897	-28435	-32192	-49319	-28661	-40127	-44963	-49804	-66499	-87297	-102564
2.1 Receipts	32140	34397	42750	40955	49644	51367	59591	75067	89780	102352	129103
2.2 Payments	-58037	-62832	-74942	-90274	-78305	-91494	-104554	-124871	-156279	-189649	-231667
3. Income	-4537	-6530	-15177	-18546	-23107	-20906	-23170	-49419	-50034	-61013	-59074
3.1 Receipts	4133	4378	4854	5234	2874	3677	4065	7294	9504	16876	15151
3.2 Payments	-8670	-10908	-20031	-23780	-25981	-24583	-27235	-56713	-59538	-77889	-74225
4. Current Transfers	91872	107656	134668	117145	162673	198871	219906	265507	358638	452740	583148
<i>of which : workers' remittances</i>	<i>69509</i>	<i>82056</i>	<i>98136</i>	<i>102661</i>	<i>143771</i>	<i>177288</i>	<i>198470</i>	<i>238439</i>	<i>321956</i>	<i>412698</i>	<i>542969</i>
Capital and Financial Account	15519	961	156	74829	23248	-1360	-10956	53472	-8966	-19067	-52030
5. Capital Transfers	13798	16716	14222	23310	23535	24805	13743	10011	16227	33814	39525
6. Direct Investment ¹	11333	9523	19274	29672	22434	21776	22690	47580	45279	52466	44590
7. Portfolio Investment	138	-270	2	-20	-318	56	316	3	2407	7277	3251
8. Other Investments	-8655	-34737	-29706	5981	-6878	3181	-34306	14886	-37083	-3693	-68025
9. Reserve Assets	-1095	9729	-3636	15886	-15525	-51178	-13399	-19008	-35796	-108931	-71371
Net Errors & Omissions	-3790	17965	4759	-15256	-32468	-623	-7687	-29918	-38935	-45071	-2928
Memorandum Items											
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	1739	1523	1602	1307	1583	2470	2705	2930	3484	5077	6149
b) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	45.4563	48.0644	50.3112	53.9592	57.4347	57.9000	58.9353	61.3939	67.0797	69.0318	68.6019
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	46.300	48.500	51.000	54.000	57.000	57.900	60.425	63.000	69.670	68.800	68.515

*From 1997-98 and onwards classification is based on **BPM5**.

¹/ Direct Investment data are compiled on the basis of enterprise surveys from the period 1999-00 but for the previous periods these data are compiled on the basis of banking returns.

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - TIME SERIES*

TABLE-XVII(Contd.)

(Taka in million)

Items	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
Current Account	145053	229561	52753	89163
1. Trade Balance	-323845	-356379	-521819	-596667
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	1071950	1123451	1641592	1933755
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	-1395795	-1479830	-2163411	-2530422
2. Services	-114183	-102574	-172077	-225099
2.1 Receipts	122451	154534	182929	193704
2.2 Payments	-236634	-257108	-355006	-418803
3. Income	-96595	-100147	-103954	-117189
3.1 Receipts	6531	5517	8717	15233
3.2 Payments	-103126	-105664	-112671	-132422
4. Current Transfers	679676	788661	850603	1028118
<i>of which : workers' remittances</i>	<i>655607</i>	<i>746675</i>	<i>820188</i>	<i>1010209</i>
Capital and Financial Account	-147566	-176301	-6243	-28062
5. Capital Transfers	33454	33736	41381	36785
6. Direct Investment ¹	69803	63164	55856	90882
7. Portfolio Investment	-7021	-20295	-61092	41426
8. Other Investments	-114202	-4763	-95898	-173910
9. Reserve Assets	-129600	-248143	53510	-23245
Net Errors & Omissions	2513	-53260	-46510	-61101
Memorandum Items				
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	7471	10750	10912	10364
b) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	68.8012	69.1848	71.1719	79.0963
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	69.060	69.445	74.145	81.820

*From 1997-98 and onwards classification is based on **BPM5**.

¹/ Direct Investment data are compiled on the basis of enterprise surveys from the period 1999-00 but for the previous periods these data are compiled on the basis of banking returns.

BANGLADESH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - TIME SERIES*

TABLE-XVII(Concl.)

(Taka in million)

Items	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Current Account	-9159	149903	80777	145255	280204	-166791	-793478	-334891	-331562	-334116	-1545027	-216798
1. Trade Balance	-683869	-607841	-558894	-461710	-421293	-656783	-1499662	-1301600	-1494114	-2016523	-2869652	-1677953
1.1 Export (f.o.b.)	1895881	2116430	2309463	2384837	2618226	2692517	2974562	3356333	2803376	3129565	4254795	5211624
1.2 Import (f.o.b.)	2579750	2724271	2868357	2846547	3039519	3349300	4474224	4657933	4297490	5146088	7124447	6889577
2. Services	-267137	-257860	-319165	-405997	-303530	-356670	-391374	-288789	-213460	-242247	-313883	-418661
2.1 Credit	197062	226011	242129	239569	271567	287186	370629	508491	507478	634593	861660	697050
2.2 Debit	464199	483871	561294	645566	575097	643856	762003	797280	720938	876840	1175543	1115711
3. Primary Income	-120787	-184766	-201566	-221872	-196019	-208498	-176127	-171110	-215011	-225497	-232519	-333643
3.1 Credit	15233	9650	10115	5826	12001	8124	10351	35228	18539	20595	32268	45565
3.2 Debit	136020	194416	211681	227698	208020	216622	186478	206338	233550	246092	264787	379208
4. Secondary Income	1062634	1200370	1160402	1234834	1201046	1055160	1273685	1426608	1591023	2150151	1871027	2213459
4.1 General government	8292	5166	6152	5946	5321	3438	3976	1950	1637	2781	1489	9344
4.2 Other transfer	1054342	1195204	1154250	1228888	1195725	1051722	1269709	1424658	1589386	2147370	1869538	2204115
<i>Of which : Workers' remittances</i>												
<i>(current a/c portion)</i>	1010209	1146621	1097060	1178417	1168557	1010996	1231560	1380057	1527329	2083615	1805979	2139011
Capital Account	36785	46908	50095	40249	37484	24864	23987	19555	21742	18727	16698	50282
5. Capital account	36785	46908	50095	40249	37484	24864	23987	19555	21742	18727	16698	50282
Financial Account	-67045	123311	143399	110865	181931	-210494	-803444	-415893	-394312	-314026	-1723461	-435354
6. Direct Investment	-93534	-137763	-115629	-142170	-154960	-188631	-148741	-220723	-107837	-114881	-157054	-163571
7. Portfolio Investment	-41426	7429	-30199	-41575	39773	-12887	6644	16092	-1249	29173	30883	25882
<i>Of which bond investment</i>	8619	9840	8764	11409	16796	14148	22893	18859	16201	17691	15462	20032
8. Other Investments	44670	-159515	-170194	-35800	-132505	-272920	-597324	-202947	-559745	-1075182	-1280385	521838
9. Reserve Assets	23245	413160	459421	330410	429623	263944	-64023	-8315	274519	846864	-316905	-819503
Net Errors & Omissions	-94671	-73500	12527	-74639	-135757	-68567	-33953	-100557	-84492	1363	-195132	-268838
Memorandum Items												
a) Foreign Exchange Reserves (End June : Million US \$)	10364	15315	21508	25025	30168	33493	32944	32717	36037	46391	41827	31203
b) Foreign Exchange Reserves as per BPM6 (End June : Million US \$)												24754
c) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (Period Average)	79.0963	79.9326	77.7218	77.6746	78.2637	79.1192	82.1009	84.0263	84.7811	84.8063	86.3006	99.4473
d) Exchange Rate-Taka/US Dollar (End Period)	81.8200	77.7650	77.6300	77.8050	78.4000	80.5950	83.7250	84.5000	84.9000	84.8125	93.4500	106.0000

* This series is based on **BPM6** and Customs record is used for both exports and imports.

Note: workers' remittances is the sum of workers' remittances (current a/c portion) and bond investment under portfolio investment.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF BANGLADESH - TIME SERIES*

Table-XVIII (Cont.)

Taka in millions

Description	2012Q1	2012Q2	2012Q3	2012Q4	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1
Net International Investment Position	-1,748,574	-1,760,727	-1,688,352	-1,546,763	-1,600,557	-1,527,404	-1,561,047	-1,466,769	-1,484,821
Assets	1,108,483	1,218,471	1,284,000	1,403,786	1,445,794	1,562,108	1,635,971	1,811,248	2,014,603
Direct investment	12,449	16,526	12,342	32,218	9,897	13,186	12,515	24,244	34,179
Equity and investment fund shares	7,005	6,340	6,470	7,270	6,506	7,115	7,961	8,853	9,328
Debt instruments	5,443	10,186	5,872	24,948	3,391	6,071	4,554	15,391	24,851
Portfolio investment	172,643	181,786	172,491	178,723	172,016	183,280	182,753	194,209	254,772
Equity and investment fund shares	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	997	980
Debt securities	172,643	181,786	172,491	178,723	172,016	183,280	182,753	193,212	253,792
Other investment	161,580	171,525	181,055	174,670	171,394	174,503	184,645	185,881	226,944
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	93,779	100,563	108,949	110,846	103,738	103,685	111,017	119,684	155,246
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	66,381	67,960	70,511	62,660	66,084	67,252	69,914	62,262	71,698
Other accounts receivable	1,420	3,002	1,595	1,164	1,572	3,566	3,714	3,935	0
Reserve assets	761,811	848,634	918,113	1,018,175	1,092,487	1,191,138	1,256,057	1,406,914	1,498,709
Monetary gold	59,584	56,827	60,955	57,483	54,278	40,455	45,280	41,025	43,691
Special drawing rights	57,549	55,417	53,212	50,876	45,858	67,161	65,648	76,767	73,822
Reserve position in the IMF	52	61	62	60	57	57	58	59	59
Other reserve assets	644,626	736,329	803,884	909,756	992,294	1,083,465	1,145,071	1,289,063	1,381,137
Liabilities	2,857,057	2,979,197	2,972,352	2,950,549	3,046,351	3,089,512	3,197,018	3,278,017	3,499,424
Direct investment	531,531	536,843	603,816	668,880	676,449	705,356	715,756	714,156	682,300
Equity and investment fund shares	463,461	467,758	515,807	564,190	557,104	569,998	569,389	568,779	549,790
Debt instruments	68,069	69,085	88,009	104,690	119,345	135,358	146,367	145,376	132,510
Portfolio investment	107,181	107,205	99,986	112,226	115,817	134,057	145,179	148,052	167,209
Equity and investment fund shares	44,359	44,273	35,754	47,395	48,686	61,482	69,101	71,684	89,817
Debt securities	62,822	62,932	64,232	64,830	67,131	72,574	76,078	76,368	77,392
Other investment	2,218,345	2,335,149	2,268,550	2,169,443	2,254,085	2,250,099	2,336,083	2,415,809	2,649,915
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	46,238	55,312	46,964	42,985	40,214	44,184	42,097	58,232	158,477
Loans	1,987,996	2,073,069	2,036,675	1,935,400	2,047,827	2,014,828	2,113,023	2,153,016	2,313,167
Trade credit and advances	87,501	88,659	91,561	81,376	78,489	75,576	82,832	84,178	75,235
Other accounts Payable	31,997	54,728	29,127	47,045	27,722	55,819	37,311	59,063	41,834
Special drawing rights	64,612	63,381	64,223	62,637	59,833	59,692	60,820	61,320	61,202

* This series is based on BPM6

**Portfolio investment data has been revised from 2012Q1 to 2021Q2.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF BANGLADESH - TIME SERIES*

Table-XVIII (Cont.)

Taka in millions

Description	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3
Net International Investment Position	-1,619,350	-1,617,349	-1,745,957	-1,824,604	-1,730,079	-1,592,710	-1,646,488	-1,626,851	-1,743,370	-1,582,913
Assets	2,187,981	2,175,009	2,219,756	2,285,595	2,490,225	2,597,585	2,699,457	2,798,120	2,966,523	3,020,655
Direct investment	40,004	49,435	41,424	62,020	51,949	57,494	58,744	61,185	52,773	63,076
Equity and investment fund shares	10,015	10,467	10,738	10,749	11,153	11,367	11,694	11,721	12,001	12,290
Debt instruments	29,988	38,968	30,686	51,271	40,796	46,127	47,049	49,464	40,773	50,786
Portfolio investment	259,597	242,560	259,363	203,341	272,057	264,517	269,157	268,213	287,297	249,862
Equity and investment fund shares	980	1,857	3,318	3,314	2,432	980	1,571	2,274	2,377	978
Debt securities	258,617	240,703	256,045	200,027	269,625	263,537	267,586	265,939	284,920	248,884
Other investment	218,646	192,789	179,868	226,647	219,556	223,226	213,260	237,906	245,963	233,496
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	146,838	126,930	140,349	149,625	141,945	148,592	151,355	155,944	156,440	155,121
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	71,808	65,859	39,519	77,022	77,611	74,634	61,905	81,962	83,158	72,010
Other accounts receivable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,365	6,365
Reserve assets	1,669,735	1,690,224	1,739,101	1,793,587	1,946,663	2,052,348	2,158,296	2,230,816	2,380,489	2,474,221
Monetary gold	44,435	41,825	40,948	40,869	40,369	39,028	36,871	42,947	45,883	45,944
Special drawing rights	84,455	78,898	77,018	71,965	72,789	71,237	95,948	96,450	106,517	106,547
Reserve position in the IMF	69	66	65	61	61	61	62	14,766	14,687	14,690
Other reserve assets	1,540,776	1,569,435	1,621,070	1,680,692	1,833,444	1,942,022	2,025,415	2,076,653	2,213,402	2,307,040
Liabilities	3,807,331	3,792,358	3,965,713	4,110,199	4,220,304	4,190,295	4,345,945	4,424,971	4,709,893	4,603,568
Direct investment	719,293	733,790	776,574	987,103	972,818	981,146	1,013,792	1,041,184	1,054,341	1,081,650
Equity and investment fund shares	569,819	577,323	612,670	808,961	805,527	814,475	832,333	860,775	872,953	890,909
Debt instruments	149,474	156,467	163,904	178,142	167,291	166,671	181,460	180,408	181,388	190,740
Portfolio investment	210,744	220,555	241,573	239,641	253,619	261,612	256,693	251,699	266,590	263,191
Equity and investment fund shares	105,221	113,261	129,458	127,989	141,748	148,660	146,015	139,428	152,625	148,707
Debt securities	105,523	107,294	112,116	111,652	111,871	112,952	110,678	112,270	113,965	114,484
Other investment	2,877,295	2,838,013	2,947,565	2,883,454	2,993,867	2,947,537	3,075,460	3,132,089	3,388,963	3,258,727
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	179,482	183,150	204,912	201,379	230,077	211,669	216,652	218,343	325,039	248,300
Loans	2,476,804	2,485,778	2,583,281	2,488,245	2,541,426	2,553,462	2,621,522	2,718,751	2,830,956	2,860,870
Trade credit and advances	84,650	73,517	31,558	97,248	96,250	92,830	107,730	101,963	100,691	62,995
Other accounts payable	75,106	36,812	70,176	41,644	70,267	33,792	73,987	36,745	76,302	30,576
Special drawing rights	61,253	58,756	57,638	54,938	55,848	55,784	55,569	56,286	55,974	55,986

* This series is based on BPM6

**Portfolio investment data has been revised from 2012Q1 to 2021Q2.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF BANGLADESH - TIME SERIES*

Table-XVIII (Cont.)

Taka in millions

Description	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Net International Investment Position	-1,690,313	-1,654,965	-1,787,628	-1,991,842	-2,370,570	-2,506,936	-2,807,530	-2,910,340	-3,414,839	-3,728,637
Assets	3,021,497	3,103,490	3,263,676	3,234,577	3,301,438	3,321,939	3,383,593	3,358,068	3,362,977	3,406,825
Direct investment	58,000	67,458	71,251	75,962	65,917	82,358	74,965	101,524	112,360	118,411
Equity and investment fund shares	12,743	13,712	15,018	21,800	21,289	21,916	19,727	19664	19796	20627
Debt instruments	45,257	53,746	56,233	54,162	44,627	60,442	55,238	81860	92564	97785
Portfolio investment	223,252	232,726	251,846	269,894	264,141	305,927	300,103	304,814	278,476	306,557
Equity and investment fund shares	386	387	388	389	389	389	830	831	645	645
Debt securities	222,866	232,339	251,458	269,505	263,752	305,538	299,273	303983	277831	305912
Other investment	200,420	222,190	226,062	221,867	207,797	229,274	250,443	275,270	285,977	306,639
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	128,160	133,241	144,901	133,497	127,259	134,346	156,777	176677	196830	205809
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	67,036	83,725	75,937	83,146	75,314	89,704	88,442	93369	83923	95606
Other accounts receivable	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5224	5224	5224
Reserve assets	2,539,825	2,581,116	2,714,517	2,666,855	2,763,583	2,704,379	2,758,082	2,676,460	2,686,163	2,675,217
Monetary gold	39,568	44,767	44,968	46,544	56,198	49,646	47,019	44659	47528	49019
Special drawing rights	101,913	105,078	108,662	110,544	112,735	116,380	112,394	110612	108256	107831
Reserve position in the IMF	14,098	14,531	15,026	15,274	15,722	16,213	15,790	15668	15614	15683
Other reserve assets	2,384,246	2,416,740	2,545,861	2,494,493	2,578,928	2,522,140	2,582,879	2505521	2514765	2502684
Liabilities	4,711,810	4,758,455	5,051,303	5,226,419	5,672,008	5,828,875	6,191,122	6,268,409	6,777,816	7,135,462
Direct investment	1,144,418	1,145,713	1,166,234	1,192,070	1,204,618	1,214,698	1,321,780	1,394,048	1,432,063	1,532,278
Equity and investment fund shares	973,958	974,688	985,532	1,008,693	1,017,122	1,025,086	1,086,101	1125528	1140009	1219003
Debt instruments	170,459	171,026	180,702	183,376	187,496	189,612	235,679	268520	292054	313275
Portfolio investment	277,452	315,493	328,846	355,762	375,170	369,957	350,742	339,007	344,983	378,921
Equity and investment fund shares	161,386	197,095	207,542	229,002	243,897	234,089	210,977	195530	199593	230309
Debt securities	116,066	118,398	121,304	126,760	131,273	135,868	139,765	143477	145390	148612
Other investment	3,289,940	3,297,249	3,556,224	3,678,587	4,092,221	4,244,220	4,518,600	4,535,353	5,000,770	5,224,263
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	237,891	38,124	40,115	40,227	37,078	33,605	35,629	40040	41442	42455
Loans	2,862,441	3,036,842	3,253,682	3,401,961	3,734,649	3,932,653	4,151,914	4231672	4617324	4881140
Trade credit and advances	58,816	121,244	122,805	133,281	148,367	160,768	164,735	158440	186013	190798
Other accounts Payable	76,791	45,864	82,329	44,936	112,204	55,475	106,119	45557	96446	50171
Special drawing rights	54,002	55,175	57,293	58,182	59,923	61,719	60,203	59644	59545	59699

* This series is based on BPM6

**Portfolio investment data has been revised from 2012Q1 to 2021Q2.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF BANGLADESH - TIME SERIES*

Table-XVIII (Cont.)

Taka in millions

Description	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2
Net International Investment Position	-3,995,260	-3,898,863	-4,101,965	-3,704,351	-3,899,345	-3,634,927	-3,672,771	-3,924,597	-4,187,153
Assets	3,483,432	3,431,231	3,393,792	3,503,353	3,642,327	4,050,640	4,360,296	4,378,147	4,666,101
Direct investment	107,323	122,529	104,929	96,988	63,876	108,654	108,658	78,710	102,037
Equity and investment fund shares	20,473	20,741	21679	21487	21574	22,511	23,437	23,880	24,690
Debt instruments	86,851	101,788	83251	75501	42301	86,143	85,221	54,830	77,347
Portfolio investment	646	646	592	589	591	591	672	672	1,007
Equity and investment fund shares	646	646	592	589	591	591	672	672	1,007
Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other investment	610,918	618,259	512,959	638,941	518,318	606,155	590,398	614,904	628,386
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	190,462	211,945	196394	234035	193294	229,678	207,059	202,702	204,258
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	415,232	401,090	311341	399682	319800	371,253	378,115	406,978	418,904
Other accounts receivable	5,224	5,224	5224	5224	5224	5,224	5,224	5,224	5,224
Reserve assets	2,764,545	2,689,797	2,775,311	2,766,835	3,059,543	3,335,240	3,660,569	3,683,862	3,934,670
Monetary gold	53,475	56,546	57637	61267	67421	71,785	71,388	64,138	67,164
Special drawing rights	105,244	102,383	99908	97161	94180	95,187	92,923	90,016	83,891
Reserve position in the IMF	15,751	15,457	15711	15429	15660	16,008	16,376	16,111	16,221
Other reserve assets	2,590,075	2,515,411	2602055	2592978	2882282	3,152,260	3,479,882	3,513,597	3,767,394
Liabilities	7,478,692	7,330,095	7,495,757	7,207,703	7,541,672	7,685,567	8,033,067	8,302,744	8,853,254
Direct investment	1,578,886	1,463,059	1,510,202	1,602,238	1,590,238	1,583,520	1,645,755	1,702,605	1,692,328
Equity and investment fund shares	1,250,404	1,254,539	1293227	1342278	1339946	1,357,704	1,403,816	1,464,097	1,457,484
Debt instruments	328,483	208,520	216976	259960	250292	225,816	241,938	238,508	234,844
Portfolio investment	335,703	324,904	300,728	272,370	272,863	296,248	312,342	283,588	310,287
Equity and investment fund shares	209,048	194,159	167528	134271	133748	152,758	165,095	134,377	161,849
Debt securities	126,655	130,746	133200	138099	139115	143,490	147,247	149,211	148,439
Other investment	5,564,103	5,542,131	5,684,827	5,333,095	5,678,571	5,805,799	6,074,970	6,316,551	6,850,639
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	45,229	50,914	56053	55848	78283	60,889	67,911	66,231	56,608
Loans	5,167,383	5,196,902	5283398	4982023	5327846	5,456,143	5,650,472	5,916,907	6,368,629
Trade credit and advances	204,723	194,770	202632	199779	151947	170,729	186,182	196,858	232,141
Other accounts Payable	86,699	40,704	82857	36633	60873	57,101	108,065	75,227	131,507
Special drawing rights	60,069	58,841	59887	58812	59621	60,937	62,340	61,328	61,754

* This series is based on BPM6

**Portfolio investment data has been revised from 2012Q1 to 2021Q2.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF BANGLADESH - TIME SERIES*

Table-XVIII (Concl.)

Taka in millions

Description	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2
Net International Investment Position	-4,528,185	-5,119,607	-5525841	-6180200	-6669065	-7407894	-7692402	-8957089
Assets	4,782,674	4,839,279	4725786	4942866	4513365	4435667	4350758	3844320
Direct investment	106,906	99,678	99138	100534	110339	111676	113566	115106
Equity and investment fund shares	24,105	23,756	23369	26223	25944	28558	29717	31269
Debt instruments	82,801	75,923	75769	74311	84395	83118	83850	83837
Portfolio investment	980	980	980	1377	1413	1419	1065	979
Equity and investment fund shares	980	980	980	1377	1413	1419	1065	979
Debt securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other investment	724,709	778,613	820216	932246	899877	981544	1059568	1104324
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	237,114	225,442	203794	282803	298571	373548	412685	470657
Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trade credit and advances	482,371	547,947	611198	644219	596082	602772	641659	628443
Other accounts receivable	5,224	5,224	5224	5224	5224	5224	5224	5224
Reserve assets	3,950,079	3,960,008	3805453	3908709	3501736	3341028	3176559	2623912
Monetary gold	66,710	69,144	74871	76608	71558	81012	90428	91451
Special drawing rights	206,138	198,131	255157	258632	252361	267412	277203	278149
Reserve position in the IMF	16,204	16,101	15988	16637	16307	17665	18400	18904
Other reserve assets	3,661,027	3,676,632	3459437	3556832	3161510	2974939	2790528	2235408
Liabilities	9,310,859	9,958,886	10251627	11123067	11182429	11843561	12043161	12801410
Direct investment	1,785,263	1,852,461	1904575	1916959	1983668	2057077	2105087	2315408
Equity and investment fund shares	1,555,081	1,605,984	1648626	1647836	1693398	1764481	1811266	1836085
Debt instruments	230,182	246,477	255949	269123	290270	292595	293821	479323
Portfolio investment	327,122	308,943	293831	275272	263835	255175	251904	247158
Equity and investment fund shares	180,423	165,173	153638	140787	128448	125037	126667	127989
Debt securities	146,700	143,770	140193	134485	135387	130138	125237	119169
Other investment	7,198,473	7,797,481	8053222	8930836	8934926	9531309	9686170	10238844
Other equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Currency and deposits	61,718	71,444	74440	87890	83177	98174	87347	85604
Loans	6,624,436	7,066,822	7365222	8114736	8227892	8786607	9017933	9507071
Trade credit and advances	238,463	291,987	301395	336529	347160	312807	286660	291153
Other accounts Payable	88,624	183,158	129406	201500	90287	130863	83897	137543
Special drawing rights	185,232	184,071	182759	190181	186410	202858	210333	217474

* This series is based on BPM6

**Portfolio investment data has been revised from 2012Q1 to 2021Q2.