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May 2017

Major Economic Indicators: Monthly Update



Monetary Policy Department
BANGLADESH BANK

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Executive Summary

1. Movement of monetary indicators

Broad money(M2) growth slowed but private sector credit growth picked up in March 2017

Broad money (M2) increased by 13.08 percent (y-o-y) in March 2017 which was lower than 13.55 percent of the same month of the previous year. Net foreign assets and net domestic assets registered 15.35 percent and 12.30 percent growth respectively in March 2017. Private sector credit recorded 16.06 percent growth in March 2017 which was higher than 15.16 percent of the same month of the previous year.

2. Inflation scenario

12-month average inflation eased while point to point inflation went up in March 2017

The twelve-month average inflation slightly declined to 5.39 percent in March 2017 from 5.41 percent in February 2017. On the other hand, **the point-to-point inflation** increased to 5.39 percent in March 2017 from 5.31 percent in February 2017.

3. State of the financial sector

Interest rate spread remained unchanged in March, 2017 while call money rate has increased upto May 25, 2017

The spread between the weighted average interest rates on advances and deposits of all banks remained the same at 4.69 percent in March 2017 likewise the previous month. The weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank money market increased to 3.81 percent up to May 25, 2017, as compared to 3.76 percent in April 2017.

4. External sector performance

Export is crawling at a slower rate during the first ten months of FY17

Merchandise **export** increased to USD 28.72 billion during July-April, 2016-17 which was 3.92 percent higher than USD 27.64 billion during the same period of the previous fiscal year, according to EPB data.

Import growth increased sharply during the first nine months of FY17

Custom based import during July-March, 2016-17 increased by 11.07 percent and stood at USD 34.98 billion compared to USD 31.50 billion during the same period of the previous fiscal year.

Fresh opening of import LCs during July-March, 2016-17 increased by 13.00 percent as compared to July-March, 2015-16 and stood at USD 35.67 billion. From the sectoral distribution of LCs opening during the mentioned period, it is revealed that LCs opening for the industrial raw materials is the highest at 36.59 percent of total LCs opening followed by consumer goods at 12.47 percent.

Workers' remittances inflow upturns marginally in April 2017 as compared to the previous month

Receipts of workers' remittances in April 2017 increased by 1.41 percent and stood at USD 1.09 billion as compared to March 2017 while it decreased by 8.27 percent as compared to the same month of the previous year. Total receipts of workers' remittances decreased by 16.03 percent during July-April, 2016-17 as compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year and stood at USD 10.29 billion.

Current account balance has been continuing on deficit from the third month of FY17

Current account balance recorded a deficit of USD 1.38 billion during July-March, 2016-17 due mainly to a significant trade deficit and lower income from services and primary income accounts compared to July-March, 2015-16.

Both total and net receipt of foreign aid decreased during the first nine months of FY17.

The total foreign aid disbursements during July-March, 2016-17 decreased by USD 0.29 billion or 11.11 percent and stood at USD 2.28 billion as compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year. Net receipt of foreign aid also decreased by USD 0.32 billion and stood at USD 1.60 billion during July-March, 2016-17 as compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year.

Forex reserves remained over USD 32 billion as on May 25, 2017

The gross foreign exchange reserves of BB stood at USD 32.52 billion (with ACU liability of USD 1.12 billion) as of end April 2017, as compared to USD 32.22 billion (with ACU liability of USD 0.58 billion) as of end March 2017. As per the latest available data, gross foreign exchange reserves stood at USD 32.18 billion (with ACU liability of USD 0.39 billion) as on May 25, 2017.

5. Developments in the fiscal sector

NBR tax revenue collection picked up during the first eight months of FY17.

NBR Tax Revenue collection stood at Taka 109266.99 crore during July-February, 2016-17 which was 19.59 percent higher than Taka 91365.37 crore during July-February, 2015-16.

6. Credit disbursement and industrial production

Agricultural credit, the general index of industrial production, SME and industrial term loans have increased during the period under review.

The disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit increased by 21.80 percent and 24.66 percent respectively during July-April, 2016-17 as compared to July-April, 2015-16.

Outstanding SME loans provided by banks and non-bank financial institutions at the end of December 2016 increased by 16.03 percent compared to the same period of the previous year.

Disbursement of industrial term loans during the second quarter of FY17 increased by 9.86 percent and stood at Taka 19575.20 crore and recovery increased by 14.51 percent as compared to the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year.

The general index of industrial production (medium & large scale manufacturing) stood at 276.20 during July-December 2016 recorded an increase of 8.71 percent from the index of 254.06 during July-December 2015.

1. Monetary and credit developments

(Taka in Crore)

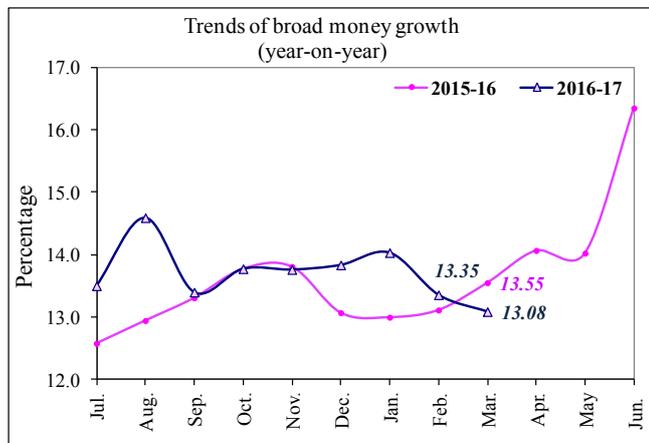
| Particulars | Outstanding stock | | | Changes in outstanding stock | | | | |
|---|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | June 2015 | June 2016 ^R | March 2017 ^P | June 2016 over June 2015 | March 2017 over June 2016 | March 2017 over March 2016 | March 2016 over June 2015 | March 2016 over March 2015 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| A. Net Foreign Assets of banking system | 189228.80 | 233135.60 | 254145.90 | 43906.80 (+23.20) | 21010.30 (+9.01) | 33818.40 (+15.35) | 31098.70 (+16.43) | 42833.40 (+24.13) |
| B. Net Domestic Assets of banking system | 598385.30 | 683242.30 | 710677.20 | 84857.00 (+14.18) | 27434.90 (+4.02) | 77819.90 (+12.30) | 34472.00 (+5.76) | 58964.90 (+10.27) |
| a) Domestic credit | 701526.50 | 801280.00 | 845241.30 | 99753.50 (+14.22) | 43961.30 (+5.49) | 91750.40 (+12.18) | 51964.40 (+7.41) | 77255.70 (+11.42) |
| Public sector | 126927.10 | 130270.70 | 106600.50 | 3343.60 (+2.63) | -23670.20 (-18.17) | -10448.00 (-8.93) | -9878.60 (-7.78) | -6518.60 (-5.28) |
| Government (net) | 110257.30 | 114219.60 | 90312.10 | 3962.30 (+3.59) | -23907.50 (-20.93) | -9466.00 (-9.49) | -10479.20 (-9.50) | -5870.70 (-5.56) |
| Other Public | 16669.80 | 16051.10 | 16288.40 | -618.70 (-3.71) | 237.30 (+1.48) | -982.00 (-5.69) | 600.60 (+3.60) | -647.90 (-3.62) |
| Private sector | 574599.40 | 671009.30 | 738640.80 | 96409.90 (+16.78) | 67631.50 (+10.08) | 102198.40 (+16.06) | 61843.00 (+10.76) | 83774.30 (+15.16) |
| b) Other items (net) | -103141.20 | -118037.70 | -134564.10 | -14896.50 | -16526.40 | -13930.50 | -17492.40 | -18290.80 |
| C. Broad money (A+B) | 787614.10 | 916377.90 | 964823.10 | 128763.80 (+16.35) | 48445.20 (+5.29) | 111638.30 (+13.08) | 65570.70 (+8.33) | 101798.30 (+13.55) |
| i) Currency outside banks | 87940.80 | 122074.50 | 114109.90 | 34133.70 (+38.81) | -7964.60 (-6.52) | 17513.70 (+18.13) | 8655.40 (+9.84) | 14470.90 (+17.62) |
| ii) Deposits | 699673.30 | 794303.40 | 850713.20 | 94630.10 (+13.52) | 56409.80 (+7.10) | 94124.60 (+12.44) | 56915.30 (+8.13) | 87327.40 (+13.05) |
| a) Demand deposits | 72873.40 | 90356.20 | 88498.80 | 17482.80 (+23.99) | -1857.40 (-2.06) | 13597.80 (+18.15) | 2027.60 (+2.78) | 10204.60 (+15.77) |
| b) Time deposits | 626799.90 | 703947.20 | 762214.40 | 77147.30 (+12.31) | 58267.20 (+8.28) | 80526.80 (+11.81) | 54887.70 (+8.76) | 77122.80 (+12.76) |

Source: Statistics Department.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes. P=provisional, R= Revised.

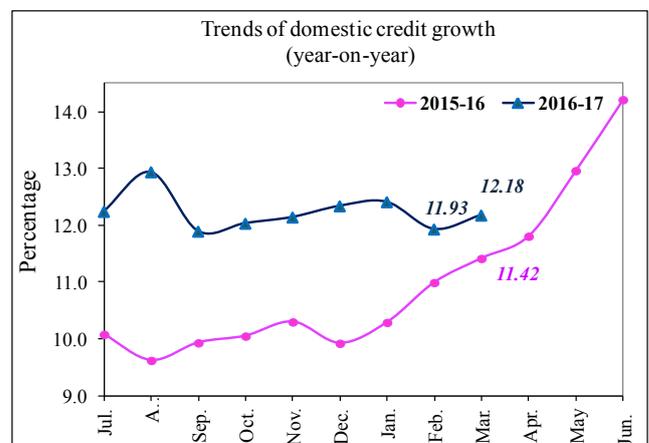
Broad money

The broad money recorded an increase of Taka 111638.30 crore or 13.08 percent at the end of March 2017 against the increase of Taka 101798.30 crore or 13.55 percent at the end of March 2016. Of the sources of broad money, net domestic assets (NDA) rose by Taka 77819.90 crore or 12.30 percent and net foreign assets (NFA) rose by Taka 33818.40 crore or 15.35 percent at the end of March 2017 as compared to the same month of the previous year.



Domestic credit

The domestic credit recorded an increase of Taka 91750.40 crore or 12.18 percent at the end of March 2017 against the increase of Taka 77255.70 crore or 11.42 percent at the end of March 2016. Credit to the private sector recorded a growth of 16.06 percent while credit to the public sector decreased by 8.93 percent in March 2017 as compared to the same month of the previous year.



2. Reserve money developments

(Taka in crore)

| Particulars | Outstanding stock | | | Changes in outstanding stock | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | June 2015 | June, 2016 ^R | March 2017 ^P | June 2016 over June 2015 | March 2017 over June 2016 | March 2017 over March 2016 | March 2016 over June 2015 | March 2016 over March 2015 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Net Foreign Assets of Bangladesh Bank | 177401.30 | 218904.10 | 242368.90 | 41502.80 (+23.39) | 23464.80 (+10.72) | 34951.40 (+16.85) | 30016.20 (+16.92) | 42492.10 (+25.76) |
| Net Domestic Assets of Bangladesh Bank* | -28918.80 | -25702.80 | -49755.70 | 3216.00 (+11.12) | -24052.90 (-93.58) | -4219.90 (-9.27) | -16617.00 (-57.46) | -20462.20 (-81.61) |
| Claims on Govt.(net) | 810.50 | 13373.70 | -218.80 | 12563.20 | -13592.50 | -4942.40 | 3913.10 | 17554.70 |
| Claims on other public | 2160.80 | 2015.50 | 1849.40 | -145.30 (-6.72) | -166.10 (-8.24) | -181.90 (-8.95) | -129.50 (-5.99) | -41.90 (-2.02) |
| Claims on DMBs | 5659.20 | 6024.40 | 5137.80 | 365.20 (+6.45) | -886.60 (-14.72) | -210.10 (-3.93) | -311.30 (-5.50) | -4889.00 (-47.76) |
| Other items (net) | -37549.30 | -47116.40 | -56524.10 | -9567.10 | -9407.70 | 1114.50 | -20089.30 | -33086.00 |
| Reserve money | 148482.50 | 193201.30 | 192613.20 | 44718.80 (+30.12) | -588.10 (-0.30) | 30731.50 (+18.98) | 13399.20 (+9.02) | 22029.90 (+15.75) |
| Currency Issued | 98153.90 | 132305.20 | 124474.80 | 34151.30 (+34.79) | -7830.40 (-5.92) | 19438.10 (+18.51) | 6882.80 (+7.01) | 13141.90 (+14.30) |
| i) Currency outside banks | 87940.80 | 122074.50 | 114109.90 | 34133.70 (+38.81) | -7964.60 (-6.52) | 17513.70 (+18.13) | 8655.40 (+9.84) | 14470.90 (+17.62) |
| ii) Cash in tills | 10213.10 | 10230.70 | 10364.90 | 17.60 (+0.17) | 134.20 (+1.31) | 1924.40 (+22.80) | -1772.60 (-17.36) | -1329.00 (-13.60) |
| Deposits held with BB | 50328.60 | 60896.10 | 68138.40 | 10567.50 (+21.00) | 7242.30 (+11.89) | 11293.40 (+19.87) | 6516.40 (+12.95) | 8888.00 (+18.53) |
| Of which: Excess reserves | 2323.89 | 5986.55 | 7632.15 | 3662.66 | 1645.60 | 4034.91 | 1273.35 | 1826.11 |
| Reserve money multiplier | 5.30 | 4.74 | 5.01 | -0.56 | 0.27 | -0.26 | -0.03 | -0.10 |

Source: Statistics Department.

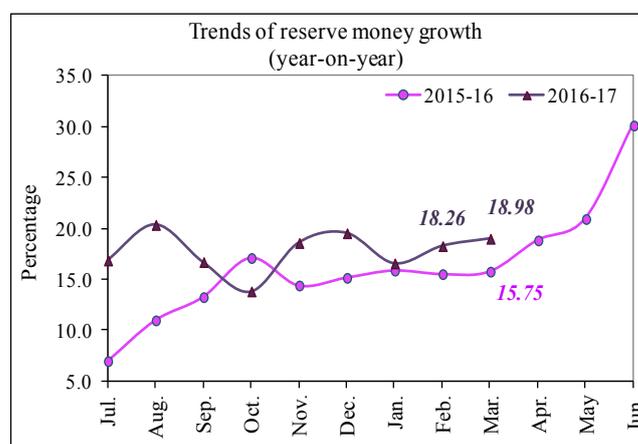
Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes. P=provisional, R= Revised.

*Note :- The change in Net Domestic Assets (NDA) is calculated with the formula : $\frac{NDA_{Current} - NDA_{Previous}}{|NDA_{Previous}|} \times 100$

Reserve Money

Reserve money recorded an increase of Taka 30731.50 crore or 18.98 percent at the end of March 2017 against the increase of Taka 22029.90 crore or 15.75 percent at the end of March 2016. Of the sources of reserve money, Bangladesh Bank's net foreign assets increased by Taka 34951.40 crore or 16.85 percent while net domestic assets decreased by Taka 4219.90 crore or 9.27 percent at the end of March 2017 as compared to March 2016.

Reserve money multiplier stood at 5.01 in March 2017 which was 4.74 in June 2016.



3. CPI and Inflation

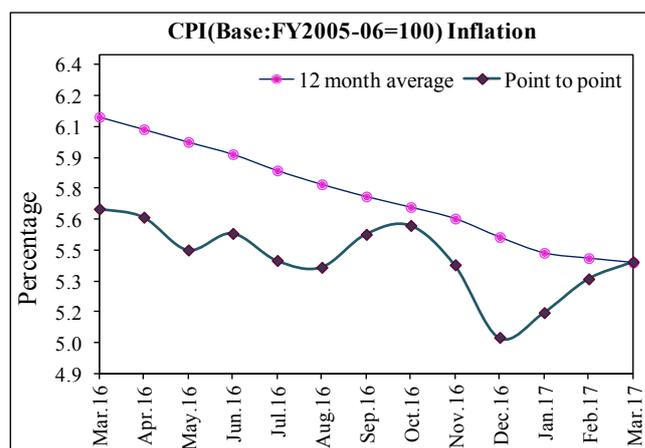
Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Rate of Inflation at National Level (Base : FY2005-06=100)

| | Twelve-Month Average Basis | | | | | | Point to Point Basis | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | General | | Food | | Non-food | | General | | Food | | Non-food | |
| | Index | Inflation | Index | Inflation | Index | Inflation | Index | Inflation | Index | Inflation | Index | Inflation |
| 2010-11 | 156.59 | 10.91 | 170.48 | 14.11 | 138.77 | 6.21 | 161.38 | 11.14 | 175.24 | 13.84 | 143.60 | 7.16 |
| 2011-12 | 170.19 | 8.69 | 183.65 | 7.72 | 152.94 | 10.21 | 170.32 | 5.54 | 179.74 | 2.57 | 158.25 | 10.20 |
| 2012-13 | 181.73 | 6.78 | 193.24 | 5.22 | 166.97 | 9.17 | 184.04 | 8.06 | 194.58 | 8.26 | 170.53 | 7.76 |
| 2013-14 | 195.08 | 7.35 | 209.79 | 8.57 | 176.22 | 5.54 | 196.86 | 6.97 | 210.15 | 8.00 | 179.82 | 5.45 |
| 2014-15 | 207.58 | 6.41 | 223.80 | 6.68 | 186.79 | 5.99 | 209.17 | 6.25 | 223.43 | 6.32 | 190.88 | 6.15 |
| 2015-16 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 208.64 | 6.35 | 224.88 | 6.53 | 187.81 | 6.08 | 212.65 | 6.36 | 227.80 | 6.07 | 193.26 | 6.80 |
| August | 209.68 | 6.29 | 225.99 | 6.39 | 188.77 | 6.13 | 215.03 | 6.17 | 231.91 | 6.06 | 193.39 | 6.35 |
| September | 210.75 | 6.24 | 227.09 | 6.25 | 189.80 | 6.22 | 218.21 | 6.24 | 235.85 | 5.92 | 195.59 | 6.73 |
| October | 211.81 | 6.21 | 228.19 | 6.15 | 190.82 | 6.30 | 219.62 | 6.19 | 237.44 | 5.89 | 196.77 | 6.67 |
| November | 212.86 | 6.20 | 229.25 | 6.09 | 191.84 | 6.36 | 219.38 | 6.05 | 236.61 | 5.72 | 197.29 | 6.56 |
| December | 213.91 | 6.19 | 230.28 | 6.05 | 192.94 | 6.41 | 220.45 | 6.10 | 236.57 | 5.48 | 199.78 | 7.05 |
| January | 214.98 | 6.20 | 231.09 | 5.90 | 194.31 | 6.65 | 222.87 | 6.07 | 236.42 | 4.33 | 205.50 | 8.74 |
| February | 215.96 | 6.15 | 231.81 | 5.70 | 195.65 | 6.84 | 222.58 | 5.62 | 235.82 | 3.77 | 205.62 | 8.46 |
| March | 216.96 | 6.10 | 232.55 | 5.49 | 196.97 | 7.03 | 223.25 | 5.65 | 236.99 | 3.89 | 205.64 | 8.36 |
| April | 217.95 | 6.04 | 233.28 | 5.27 | 198.29 | 7.21 | 223.37 | 5.61 | 237.15 | 3.84 | 205.70 | 8.34 |
| May | 218.89 | 5.98 | 233.99 | 5.07 | 199.55 | 7.36 | 220.15 | 5.45 | 231.86 | 3.81 | 205.13 | 7.92 |
| June | 219.86 | 5.92 | 234.77 | 4.90 | 200.74 | 7.47 | 220.74 | 5.53 | 232.87 | 4.23 | 205.19 | 7.50 |
| 2016-17 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 220.82 | 5.84 | 235.60 | 4.76 | 201.86 | 7.48 | 224.13 | 5.40 | 237.69 | 4.35 | 206.75 | 6.98 |
| August | 221.78 | 5.77 | 236.43 | 4.62 | 202.99 | 7.53 | 226.57 | 5.37 | 241.89 | 4.30 | 206.93 | 7.00 |
| September | 222.78 | 5.71 | 237.43 | 4.56 | 204.00 | 7.48 | 230.27 | 5.53 | 247.88 | 5.10 | 207.69 | 6.19 |
| October | 223.80 | 5.66 | 238.53 | 4.53 | 204.91 | 7.38 | 231.85 | 5.57 | 250.64 | 5.56 | 207.75 | 5.58 |
| November | 224.78 | 5.60 | 239.60 | 4.51 | 205.79 | 7.27 | 231.18 | 5.38 | 249.41 | 5.41 | 207.81 | 5.33 |
| December | 225.71 | 5.51 | 240.66 | 4.51 | 206.54 | 7.05 | 231.53 | 5.03 | 249.29 | 5.38 | 208.76 | 4.49 |
| January | 226.66 | 5.44 | 241.94 | 4.70 | 207.07 | 6.57 | 234.34 | 5.15 | 251.86 | 6.53 | 211.88 | 3.10 |
| February | 227.65 | 5.41 | 243.29 | 4.95 | 207.60 | 6.11 | 234.40 | 5.31 | 251.93 | 6.84 | 211.92 | 3.07 |
| March | 228.65 | 5.39 | 244.65 | 5.20 | 208.14 | 5.67 | 235.29 | 5.39 | 253.32 | 6.89 | 212.18 | 3.18 |

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Planning.

The twelve month average general inflation pulled down to 5.39 percent in March 2017 from 5.41 percent of February, 2017. The average food inflation increased to 5.20 percent while the average non-food inflation decreased to 5.67 percent in March 2017 from February 2017.

The point to point general inflation increased to 5.39 percent in March 2017 from 5.31 percent in February 2017, as both food and non-food inflation increased. Food inflation stood at 6.89 percent and non-food inflation stood at 3.18 percent in March 2017 as compared to 6.84 percent and 3.07 percent respectively in February 2017.



4. Liquidity position of the scheduled banks

(In crore Taka)

| Bank Group | As of end June, 2016 | As of end April 2017 ^P | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|--|---|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|--|------------------|
| | Total Liquid Assets | Cash in tills + balances with Sonali Bank Ltd. | Balances with Bangladesh Bank ^{1/} | | Unencumbered approved securities | Total Liquid Assets | Minimum Required Liquid Assets ^{2/} | |
| | | | Local Currency | Foreign Currency | | | | |
| <i>1</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>3</i> | <i>4a</i> | | <i>4b</i> | <i>5</i> | <i>6=(3+4a+4b+5)</i> | <i>7</i> |
| | | | <i>CRR</i> [*] | <i>Excess Reserve (un-invested cash)</i> | | | | |
| State-owned Banks | 108038.80 | 1678.45 | 16387.12 | 396.99 | 154.94 | 89205.67 | 107823.15 | 48801.30 |
| Specialised Banks | 1539.88 | 0.00 | 1670.85 | 49.78 | 1.84 | 0.00 | 1722.47 | 1670.85 |
| Private Banks (Other than Islamic) | 103584.56 | 7728.54 | 27299.60 | 854.04 | 1889.39 | 66149.06 | 103920.63 | 81342.29 |
| Islamic Banks | 29090.97 | 2205.10 | 11462.33 | 4253.74 | 528.90 | 8886.16 | 27336.23 | 21161.22 |
| Foreign Banks | 19972.54 | 550.89 | 2529.16 | 589.89 | 2849.94 | 14800.48 | 21320.37 | 7494.69 |
| Total | 262226.74 | 12162.98 | 59349.06 | 6144.44 | 5425.00 | 179041.37 | 262122.85 | 160470.34 |
| | | (+4.64) | (+22.64) | (+2.34) | (+2.07) | (+68.30) | | |

Source : Department of Offsite Supervision.

Note :- Figures in brackets indicate sectoral share in the total liquid assets. P=provisional, R= Revised.

*CRR is calculated @ 6.5% of total demand and time liabilities.

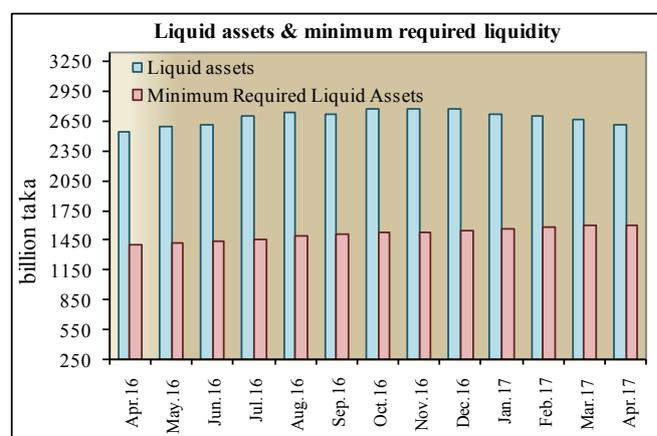
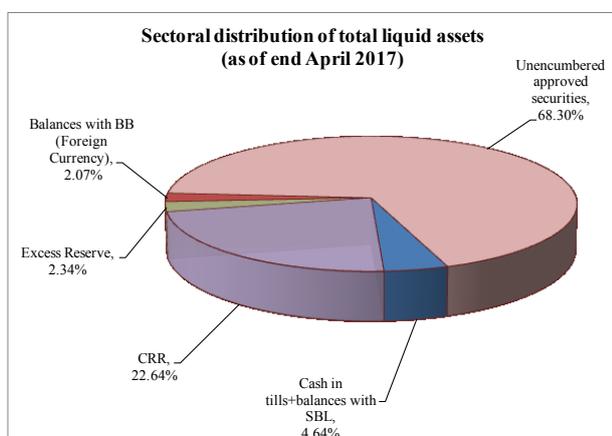
1/ Balances with Bangladesh Bank in local currency = CRR + Excess Reserve.

2/ Minimum required liquid assets is the sum of CRR and SLR.

Comment: The data shown on the above table are based on the regulatory purpose of Bangladesh Bank.

Total liquid assets of the scheduled banks stood at Taka 262122.85 crore as of end April 2017 which was Taka 262226.74 crore at the end of June 2016. The minimum required liquid assets of the scheduled banks was Taka 160470.34 crore as of end April 2017.

Scheduled banks' holding of liquid assets as of end April 2017 in the form of cash in tills & balances with Sonali Bank Ltd., CRR, excess reserves, FC clearing account balances with Bangladesh Bank and un-encumbered approved securities were 4.64 percent, 22.64 percent, 2.34 percent, 2.07 percent, and 68.30 percent respectively of total liquid assets.



5. Financial sector prices:

a) Weighted average yields on bills and bonds^{1/}:

| | Treasury Bills | | | BGTB | | | | | BB Bill | Repo* | Reverse Repo* | Call Money Rate |
|------------------|----------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------|---------------|-----------------|
| | 91-Day | 182-Day | 364-Day | 2-Year | 5-Year | 10-Year | 15-Year | 20-Year | 30-Day | | | |
| 2015-16 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 5.33 | 6.28 | 6.62 | 7.62 | 8.56 | 9.75 | 10.03 | 10.35 | 5.25 | 7.25 | 5.25 | 5.67 |
| August | 5.41 | 5.91 | 6.34 | 7.11 | 7.57 | 8.39 | 8.57 | 8.93 | 5.25 | 7.25 | 5.25 | 5.63 |
| September | 5.33 | 5.58 | 6.15 | 6.41 | 7.31 | 8.18 | 8.43 | 8.98 | 5.25 | 7.25 | 5.25 | 5.71 |
| October | 5.17 | 5.54 | 5.67 | 6.41 | 7.35 | 7.96 | 7.83 | 8.20 | 5.01 ^R | 7.25 | 5.25 | 5.63 |
| November | 2.95 | 3.74 | 4.06 | 4.19 | 5.08 | 6.55 | 8.09 | 8.47 | 4.03 | 7.25 | 5.25 | 3.85 |
| December | 2.94 | 3.32 | 4.11 | 4.86 | 5.04 | 7.23 | 7.87 | 8.97 | 3.38 | 7.25 | 5.25 | 3.69 |
| January | 2.81 | 4.10 | 4.36 | 5.81 | 6.44 | 7.38 | 7.44 | 7.64 | 2.90 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.90 |
| February | 2.69 | ---- | ---- | 4.79 | 5.89 | 5.95 | 7.18 | 7.58 | 2.88 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.73 |
| March | 2.87 | ---- | 0.00 | 4.97 | 5.92 | 6.64 | 7.57 | 7.97 | 2.90 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.68 |
| April | 3.46 | 4.51 | 4.93 | 5.25 | 6.16 | 6.91 | 7.79 | 8.19 | 2.95 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.68 |
| May | 3.55 | 4.45 | 5.04 | 5.52 | 6.21 | 7.02 | 7.84 | 8.28 | 2.96 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.67 |
| June | 3.96 | 4.67 | 5.17 | 5.97 | 6.51 | 7.29 | 7.97 | 8.41 | 2.96 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.70 |
| 2016-17 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 4.72 | 5.31 | 5.88 | 6.50 | 7.05 | 7.46 | 7.97 | 8.44 | 2.93 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.68 |
| August | 3.48 | ---- | ---- | 5.99 | 6.53 | 7.10 | 7.80 | 8.24 | 2.96 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.65 |
| September | 3.26 | 3.99 | 4.25 | 5.31 | ---- | ---- | 7.69 | 8.17 | 2.96 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.64 |
| October | 3.12 | 3.35 | 4.00 | 5.19 | 6.00 | 6.89 | 7.53 | 7.99 | 2.97 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.52 |
| November | 2.99 | ---- | ---- | 4.39 | 5.72 | 6.77 | 7.46 | 7.91 | 2.97 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.56 |
| December | 2.98 | 3.23 | 3.76 | ---- | 5.91 | 6.32 | 7.64 | 7.89 | 2.97 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.62 |
| January | 2.97 | 3.14 | 3.53 | 4.23 | 5.79 | 6.65 | 7.47 | 7.78 | 2.97 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.54 |
| February | 2.90 | ---- | ---- | ---- | 5.02 | 6.62 | 7.15 | 7.48 | 2.97 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.50 |
| March | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2.97 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.66 |
| April | 2.86 | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2.97 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.76 |
| May [@] | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | ---- | 2.97 | 6.75 | 4.75 | 3.81 |

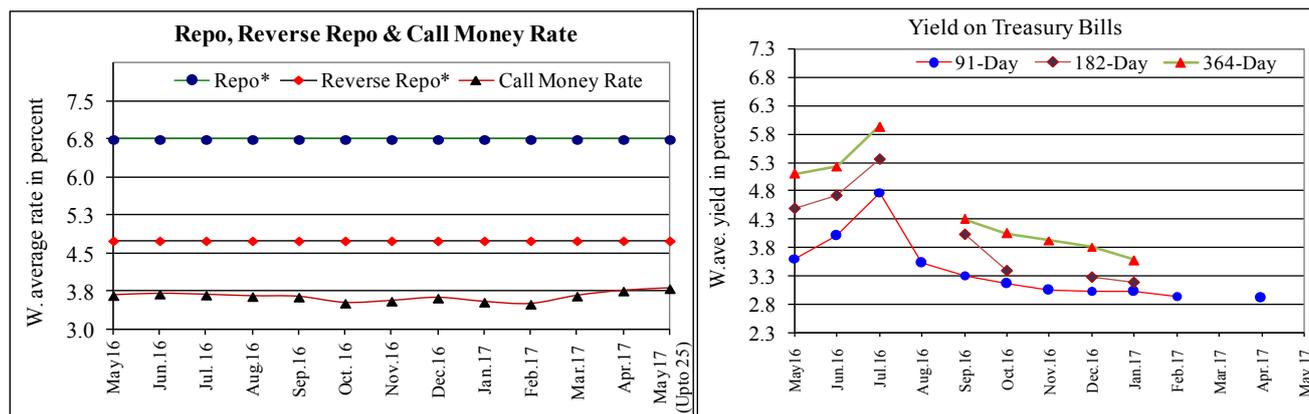
Source: MPD, DMD Bangladesh Bank . 1/ Weighted average rate. ---- = there was no auction. @ = upto 25th May, 2017.

* The Repo and Reverse Repo rates are re-fixed at 6.75% and 4.75% respectively, with effect from 14.01.2016.

The weighted average yield on 91-Day Treasury Bills decreased to 2.86 percent in April, 2017 as compared to 2.90 percent in February 2017. Yields on 182-Day and 364-Day Treasury Bills in January, 2017 also decreased to 3.14 percent and 3.53 percent respectively as compared to that of December 2016.

The weighted average yield on 2-Year BGTB decreased to 4.23 percent in January 2017 compared to that of November 2016. The weighted average yield on 5-Year, 10-Year, 15-Year and 20-Year BGTB decreased to 5.02 percent, 6.62 percent, 7.15 percent and 7.48 percent respectively in February 2017 compared to that of January 2017.

The weighted average yield on 30-Day BB Bill up to May 25, 2017 remained the same since October 2016. The weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank money market increased to 3.81 percent up to May 25, 2017 as compared to 3.66 percent in March 2017.

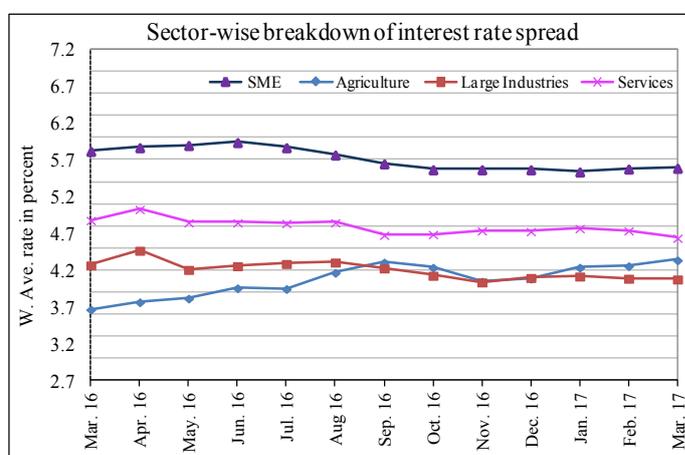
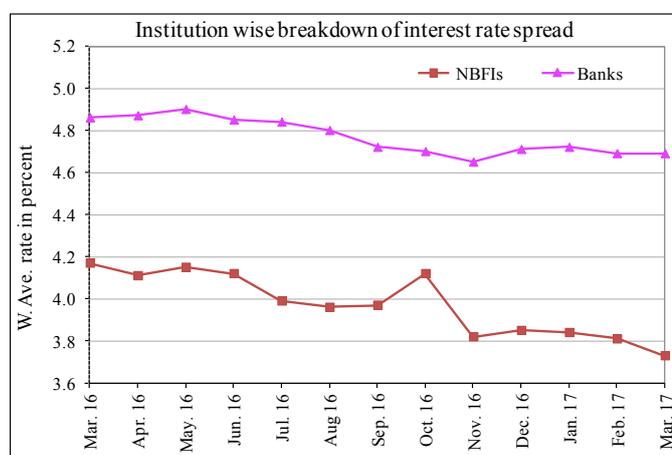


b) Interest rate spread:

| | Sector-wise break down of Interest Rate Spread in the banks | | | | | | | | | | | | | Non-Bank FIs' | | |
|----------------|---|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | All Banks | | | SME | | All other sectors (excluding SME) | | Agriculture | | Large Industries | | Services | | | | |
| | Interest rate on deposits | Interest rate on advances | Spread | Interest rate on advances | Spread | Interest rate on advances | Spread | Interest rate on advances | Spread | Interest rate on advances | Spread | Interest rate on advances | Spread | Interest rate on deposits | Interest rate on advances | Spread |
| 2015-16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 6.78 | 11.57 | 4.79 | 12.67 | 5.89 | 11.27 | 4.49 | 9.81 | 3.03 | 11.37 | 4.59 | 11.97 | 5.19 | 10.54 | 14.70 | 4.16 |
| August | 6.74 | 11.51 | 4.77 | 12.58 | 5.84 | 11.22 | 4.48 | 9.73 | 2.99 | 11.31 | 4.57 | 11.96 | 5.22 | 10.41 | 14.52 | 4.11 |
| September | 6.66 | 11.48 | 4.82 | 12.49 | 5.83 | 11.20 | 4.54 | 9.77 | 3.11 | 11.11 | 4.45 | 11.36 | 4.70 | 10.34 | 14.45 | 4.11 |
| October | 6.58 | 11.35 | 4.77 | 12.45 | 5.87 | 11.04 | 4.46 | 9.71 | 3.13 | 10.94 | 4.36 | 11.50 | 4.92 | 10.16 | 14.32 | 4.16 |
| November | 6.46 | 11.27 | 4.81 | 12.23 | 5.77 | 10.98 | 4.52 | 9.66 | 3.20 | 10.91 | 4.45 | 11.44 | 4.98 | 10.02 | 14.16 | 4.14 |
| December | 6.34 | 11.18 | 4.84 | 12.33 | 5.99 | 10.86 | 4.52 | 9.63 | 3.29 | 10.78 | 4.44 | 11.10 | 4.76 | 9.87 | 14.03 | 4.16 |
| January | 6.21 | 11.05 | 4.84 | 12.36 | 6.15 | 10.49 | 4.28 | 9.56 | 3.35 | 10.55 | 4.34 | 11.04 | 4.83 | 9.72 | 13.90 | 4.18 |
| February | 6.10 | 10.91 | 4.81 | 12.02 | 5.92 | 10.39 | 4.29 | 9.58 | 3.48 | 10.41 | 4.31 | 10.92 | 4.82 | 9.55 | 13.72 | 4.17 |
| March | 5.92 | 10.78 | 4.86 | 11.74 | 5.82 | 10.51 | 4.59 | 9.59 | 3.67 | 10.19 | 4.27 | 10.80 | 4.88 | 9.34 | 13.51 | 4.17 |
| April | 5.77 | 10.64 | 4.87 | 11.64 | 5.87 | 10.36 | 4.59 | 9.54 | 3.77 | 10.24 | 4.47 | 10.80 | 5.03 | 9.16 | 13.27 | 4.11 |
| May | 5.67 | 10.57 | 4.90 | 11.57 | 5.90 | 10.29 | 4.62 | 9.49 | 3.82 | 9.88 | 4.21 | 10.52 | 4.85 | 9.01 | 13.16 | 4.15 |
| June | 5.54 | 10.39 | 4.85 | 11.48 | 5.94 | 10.08 | 4.54 | 9.50 | 3.96 | 9.80 | 4.26 | 10.39 | 4.85 | 8.95 | 13.07 | 4.12 |
| 2016-17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 5.48 | 10.32 | 4.84 | 11.35 | 5.87 | 10.03 | 4.55 | 9.43 | 3.95 | 9.77 | 4.29 | 10.32 | 4.84 | 8.90 | 12.89 | 3.99 |
| August | 5.44 | 10.24 | 4.80 | 11.21 | 5.77 | 9.97 | 4.53 | 9.61 | 4.17 | 9.75 | 4.31 | 10.29 | 4.85 | 8.84 | 12.80 | 3.96 |
| September | 5.39 | 10.11 | 4.72 | 11.04 | 5.65 | 9.90 | 4.51 | 9.70 | 4.31 | 9.62 | 4.23 | 10.07 | 4.68 | 8.71 | 12.68 | 3.97 |
| October | 5.33 | 10.03 | 4.70 | 10.90 | 5.57 | 9.79 | 4.46 | 9.57 | 4.24 | 9.46 | 4.13 | 10.02 | 4.69 | 8.61 | 12.73 | 4.12 |
| November | 5.29 | 9.94 | 4.65 | 10.86 | 5.57 | 9.68 | 4.39 | 9.34 | 4.05 | 9.33 | 4.04 | 10.03 | 4.74 | 8.53 | 12.35 | 3.82 |
| December | 5.22 | 9.93 | 4.71 | 10.79 | 5.57 | 9.68 | 4.46 | 9.31 | 4.09 | 9.32 | 4.10 | 9.95 | 4.73 | 8.47 | 12.32 | 3.85 |
| January | 5.13 | 9.85 | 4.72 | 10.67 | 5.54 | 9.61 | 4.48 | 9.37 | 4.24 | 9.25 | 4.12 | 9.90 | 4.77 | 8.42 | 12.26 | 3.84 |
| February | 5.08 | 9.77 | 4.69 | 10.66 | 5.58 | 9.51 | 4.43 | 9.34 | 4.26 | 9.17 | 4.09 | 9.82 | 4.74 | 8.38 | 12.19 | 3.81 |
| March | 5.01 | 9.70 | 4.69 | 10.60 | 5.59 | 9.44 | 4.43 | 9.35 | 4.34 | 9.09 | 4.08 | 9.65 | 4.64 | 8.34 | 12.07 | 3.73 |

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

The spread between the weighted average interest rate on advances and deposits of all banks remained the same as that of February 2017 at 4.69 percent in March 2017. The spread of NBFIs narrowed to 3.73 percent in March, 2017 from 3.81 percent in February 2017. The weighted average interest rate on deposits decreased to 5.01 percent for all banks and to 8.34 percent for NBFIs in March, 2017 which was 5.08 percent and 8.38 percent respectively in February, 2017. Sectorwise breakdown of spread shows an increase of 5.59 percent and 4.34 percent for SME and Agriculture Sector respectively. While spread for large Industries and service sector decreased by 4.08 percent and 4.64 percent respectively.



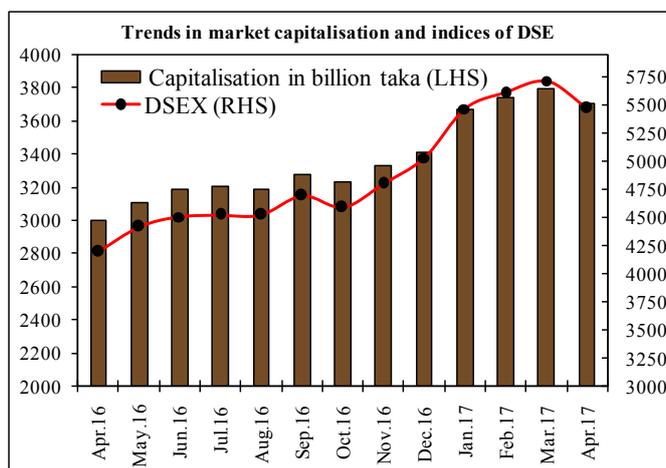
6. Capital market developments:

| Annual capital market developments (DSE) | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Calendar Year | Enlisted issues (Incl. Mutual Funds/Deb.) | (Taka in crore) | | | General Index / DSE Broad Index |
| | | Issued Capital and Debentures | Market Capitalisation | Turnover during the Year | |
| 2010 | 445 | 66436.00 | 347250.20 | 400991.28 | 8290.41 |
| 2011 | 501 | 87890.50 | 261673.00 | 156055.63 | 5257.61 |
| 2012 | 515 | 94987.60 | 240356.00 | 100108.49 | 4219.31 |
| 2013 | 529 | 99978.50 | 264779.00 | 95269.21 | 4266.55 |
| 2014 | 546 | 105492.60 | 325925.00 | 118852.15 | 4864.96 |
| 2015 | 559 | 110608.10 | 315976.00 | 103139.86 | 4629.64 |

| Monthly capital market developments (DSE) | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| End Month | Enlisted issues (Incl. Mutual Funds/Deb.) | (Taka in crore) | | | DSE Broad Index (DSEX) |
| | | Issued capital and debentures | Market capitalisation | Turnover during the month | |
| January,16 | 562 | 110860.70 | 315307.00 | 11349.63 | 4540.89 |
| February,16 | 562 | 110982.70 | 314350.00 | 8642.15 | 4511.97 |
| March,16 | 560 | 111163.60 | 303642.00 | 7997.27 | 4357.54 |
| April,16 | 558 | 111557.40 | 299985.00 | 7504.74 | 4195.70 |
| May,16 | 558 | 112116.00 | 310875.00 | 8142.22 | 4419.39 |
| June,16 | 559 | 112741.00 | 318574.93 | 8138.30 | 4507.58 |
| July,16 | 559 | 113000.40 | 320736.90 | 6573.62 | 4525.35 |
| August,16 | 558 | 113039.20 | 319256.00 | 9629.30 | 4526.58 |
| September,16 | 559 | 113138.80 | 328190.90 | 8689.38 | 4695.19 |
| October,16 | 559 | 113449.00 | 323633.80 | 10560.50 | 4592.18 |
| November,16 | 559 | 113900.40 | 332881.40 | 14149.83 | 4801.24 |
| December,16 | 560 | 114530.00 | 341244.10 | 17780.21 | 5036.05 |
| January,17 | 560 | 114693.00 | 366811.50 | 34232.02 | 5468.34 |
| February,17 | 562 | 114910.10 | 373930.40 | 19404.84 | 5612.70 |
| March,17 | 562 | 115255.20 | 379830.60 | 21770.14 | 5719.61 |
| April,17 | 562 | 115607.00 | 371092.80 | 15317.78 | 5475.55 |

Source : Dhaka Stock Exchange

The DSE Broad Index (DSEX) at the end of April 2017 stood significantly lower at 5475.55 compared to that of end March 2017. The total market capitalization of all shares and debentures of the listed securities at the end of April 2017 also stood lower at Taka 371092.80 crore from Taka 379830.60 crore at the end of March 2017.



7. Agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit

a. Agricultural credit

(Taka in crore)

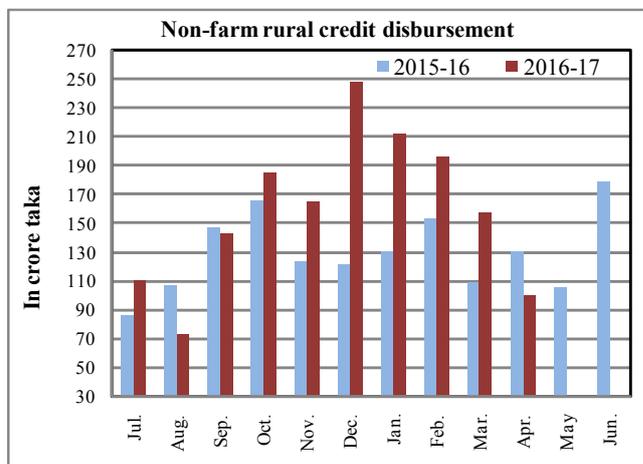
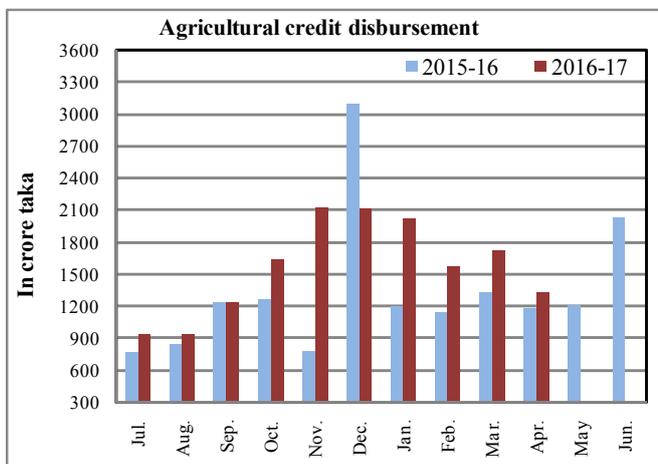
| Month | 2016-17 ^P | | 2015-16 ^R | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Disbursement | Recovery | Disbursement | Recovery |
| July | 945.31 | 893.78 | 770.17 | 711.63 |
| August | 933.15 | 1083.93 | 850.00 | 886.91 |
| September | 1238.48 | 1228.38 | 1242.68 | 1205.65 |
| October | 1644.19 | 1475.02 | 1261.23 | 1242.04 |
| November | 2133.42 | 1718.80 | 780.97 | 835.62 |
| December | 2114.37 | 1787.99 | 3099.32 | 2740.63 |
| January | 2013.73 | 1655.57 | 1192.92 | 1057.60 |
| February | 1574.79 | 1349.69 | 1143.76 | 1022.09 |
| March | 1723.59 | 1573.66 | 1327.57 | 1726.36 |
| April | 1334.10 | 1267.40 | 1184.46 | 1084.06 |
| July-April | 15655.13 (+21.80) | 14034.23 (+12.16) | 12853.09 (+13.67) | 12512.59 (+7.44) |

b. Non-farm rural credit

(Taka in crore)

| Month | 2016-17 ^P | | 2015-16 ^R | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Disbursement | Recovery | Disbursement | Recovery |
| July | 110.69 | 51.87 | 86.74 | 78.70 |
| August | 73.48 | 105.92 | 107.43 | 112.53 |
| September | 142.74 | 178.51 | 147.22 | 122.25 |
| October | 184.67 | 109.42 | 165.82 | 137.92 |
| November | 164.94 | 123.79 | 122.72 | 163.41 |
| December | 247.61 | 233.90 | 121.69 | 184.06 |
| January | 211.93 | 168.17 | 130.54 | 115.29 |
| February | 195.95 | 151.45 | 153.21 | 139.12 |
| March | 157.38 | 75.11 | 109.32 | 161.62 |
| April | 100.17 | 110.94 | 130.38 | 182.14 |
| July-April | 1589.56 (+24.66) | 1309.07 (-6.30) | 1275.06 (+16.79) | 1397.04 (+22.61) |

Programmed level for disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit was Tk.17550.00 crore for FY17.



The disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit increased by 21.80 percent and 24.66 percent respectively during July-April, 2016-17 compared to that of July-April, 2015-16. The banks disbursed a total of Taka 172.44 billion to both the sectors. The recovery from the agriculture sector increased by 12.16 percent, while from non-farm rural credit decreased by 6.30 percent during July-April 2016-17 compared to the same period of the preceding year.

The position of overdue agricultural credit as percentage of total outstanding improved as it has decreased from 17.96 percent at the end of April 2016 to 16.75 percent at the end of April 2017.

Overdue and outstanding credit in agricultural sector

(Taka in crore)

| End Month | 2016-17 ^P | | | 2015-16 ^R | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Overdue | Outstanding | Overdue as % of outstanding | Overdue | Outstanding | Overdue as % of outstanding |
| April | 6223.37 (+6.77) | 37148.24 (+14.47) | 16.75 | 5828.78 (-27.10) | 32452.19 (+5.38) | 17.96 |

Source: Agricultural Credit Department.

8. Industrial and SME loans

a) Industrial term loans

(Tk. in crore)

| Yearly | Period | Disbursement | | | | Recovery | | | |
|------------------|------------------|--------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| | | LSI | MSI | SSCI | Total | LSI | MSI | SSCI | Total |
| | FY 2013-14 | 29046.19 | 9585.93 | 3679.20 | 42311.32 | 28999.63 | 9423.48 | 3383.58 | 41806.69 |
| | FY 2014-15 | 45468.67 | 9689.37 | 4625.66 | 59783.70 | 32801.39 | 9897.35 | 4842.07 | 47540.81 |
| FY2015-16 | | | | | | | | | |
| Quarterly | July-September | 9492.55 | 2112.21 | 1094.92 | 12699.68 | 7905.36 | 2012.77 | 1154.23 | 11072.36 |
| | October-December | 13575.32 | 2237.30 | 2006.15 | 17818.78 | 8203.00 | 1949.37 | 1793.16 | 11945.52 |
| | January-March | 14263.71 | 2506.26 | 1494.63 | 18264.60 | 9021.12 | 2029.25 | 1386.38 | 12436.75 |
| | April-June | 11921.17 | 2493.47 | 2341.00 | 16755.64 | 9087.54 | 2718.03 | 965.07 | 12770.65 |
| FY2016-17 | | | | | | | | | |
| | July-September | 9929.23 | 1977.24 | 1138.48 | 13044.95 | 8757.30 | 2393.42 | 1272.31 | 12423.03 |
| | October-December | 14174.89 | 3068.03 | 2332.28 | 19575.20 | 9845.57 | 2137.40 | 1696.30 | 13679.28 |

| End Period | Overdue | | | | Outstanding | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | LSI | MSI | SSCI | Total | LSI | MSI | SSCI | Total |
| December, 2015 | 10693.01 (+10.64) | 6230.83 (+27.09) | 2284.58 (+21.04) | 19208.42 (+14.30) | 100504.66 | 23001.86 | 10856.37 | 134362.89 |
| December, 2016 | 18519.20 (+15.57) | 6491.72 (+25.38) | 1957.36 (+17.84) | 26968.28 (+17.34) | 118952.05 | 25576.92 | 10969.84 | 155498.81 |

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate overdue as % of outstanding. LSI=Large Scale Industries, MSI=Medium Scale Industries, SSCI= Small Scale & Cottage Industries.

The disbursement of total industrial term loans during October-December, 2016 increased by 9.86 percent and stood at Taka 19575.20 crore as compared to Taka 17818.78 crore during October-December, 2015. The recovery of industrial term loans also increased by 14.51 percent and stood at Taka 13679.28 crore during October-December, 2016 against Taka 11945.52 crore during the same period of the previous fiscal year.

Outstanding amount of industrial term loans at the end of December, 2016 stood at Taka 155498.81 crore which is 15.73 percent higher than the outstanding amount of December, 2015.

b) Outstanding position of SME loans

The total SME loans by the banks and non-bank financial institutions increased by Taka 23846.94 crore or 16.03 percent and stood at Taka 172639.00 crore at the end of December, 2016 as compared to Taka 148792.06 crore at the end of December, 2015. The increase of different category-wise institution of SME loans at the end of December, 2016 are 2.50 percent in state-owned banks, 19.32 percent in private banks, 27.86 percent in foreign banks and 26.61 percent in non-bank financial institutions as compared to that of December, 2015. While for the specialized banks it decreased by 39.04 percent.

SME loans as percentage of total loans stood at 23.89 percent at the end of December, 2016 as compared to 23.64 percent of December, 2015.

The revised target for disbursement of SME loans during January-December, 2016 is Taka 113503.43 crore.

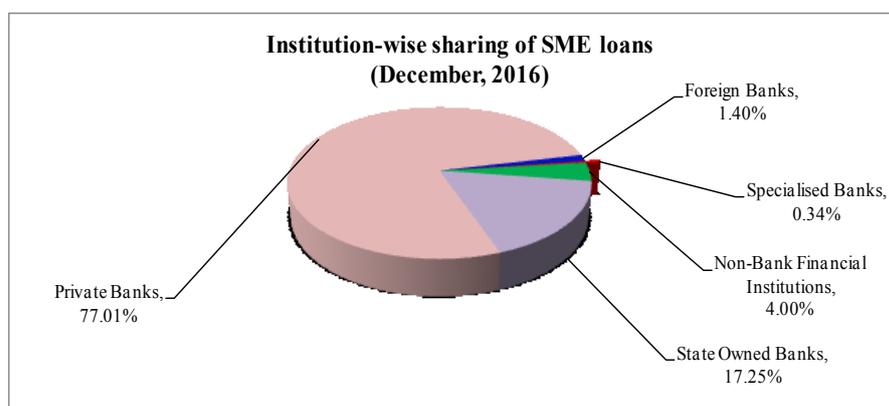
The percentage share of SME loans from different categories of banking and financial institutions to total SME loan as of end December, 2016 is shown in a pie chart.

(Tk. in crore)

| Banks/NBFIs | Types of Loans | State Owned Banks | Private Banks | Foreign Banks | Specialised Banks | Non-Bank Fin. Ins. | Total |
|---|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Quarter Ending | Total Loans | 110629.20 | 428209.81 | 24398.99 | 21377.47 | 44847.83 | 629463.30 |
| | SME Loans | 29048.70 (26.26) | 111428.54 (26.02) | 1887.37 (7.74) | 974.84 (4.56) | 5452.61 (12.16) | 148792.06 (23.64) |
| December, 2015 | Total Loans | 112456.56 | 440554.99 | 24259.19 | 21377.47 | 46806.86 | 645455.07 |
| | SME Loans | 28831.04 (25.64) | 114851.15 (26.07) | 1863.33 (7.68) | 969.93 (4.54) | 5680.29 (12.14) | 152195.74 (23.58) |
| March, 2016 | Total Loans | 116836.68 | 465050.21 | 25881.09 | 22251.27 | 49309.20 | 679328.45 |
| | SME Loans | 29540.90 (25.28) | 120890.72 (26.00) | 1971.17 (7.62) | 1699.58 (7.64) | 6391.11 (12.96) | 160493.49 (23.63) |
| June, 2016 | Total Loans | 119061.10 | 469024.57 | 25649.95 | 22251.27 | 46914.05 | 682900.94 |
| | SME Loans | 29685.20 (24.93) | 121393.48 (25.88) | 2027.01 (7.90) | 958.23 (4.31) | 6595.47 (14.06) | 160659.39 (23.53) |
| September, 2016 | Total Loans | 123836.09 | 503052.70 | 25148.72 | 21842.40 | 48853.18 | 722733.09 |
| | SME Loans | 29774.05 (24.04) | 132953.57 (26.43) | 2413.27 (9.60) | 594.31 (2.72) | 6903.80 (14.13) | 172639.00 (23.89) |
| % changes of SME loans at the end of December, 2016 over December, 2015 | | 2.50 | 19.32 | 27.86 | -39.04 | 26.61 | 16.03 |

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department,

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate SME loans as percentage of total loans.



9. Industrial production

Quantum index of medium and large-scale manufacturing industry (Base: 2005-06=100)

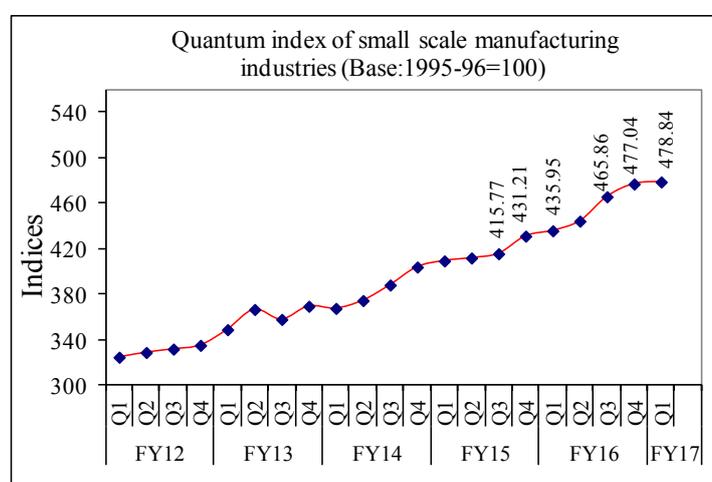
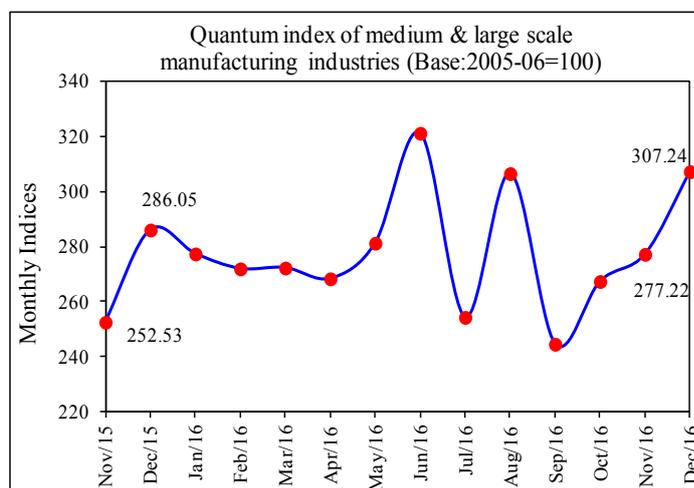
| Major Industry Group | Weight | Index | | Average Index | | Percentage change | |
|--|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Dec-15 | Dec-16 | Jul-Dec 2015-16 | Jul-Dec 2016-17 | Dec '16 over Dec '15 | Jul-Dec 2016-17 over Jul-Dec 2015-16 |
| General | 100.00% | 286.05 | 307.24 | 254.06 | 276.20 | 7.41 | 8.71 |
| Wearing apparel | 34.84% | 387.61 | 373.16 | 316.72 | 332.28 | -3.73 | 4.92 |
| Textile | 14.07% | 155.05 | 247.37 | 129.02 | 156.52 | 59.54 | 21.31 |
| Food products | 10.84% | 392.93 | 322.31 | 386.89 | 353.51 | -17.97 | -8.63 |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical | 8.23% | 305.32 | 396.38 | 311.09 | 373.61 | 29.82 | 20.10 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 7.12% | 267.82 | 356.70 | 231.41 | 301.59 | 33.19 | 30.33 |
| Leather and related products | 4.40% | 117.42 | 173.58 | 114.19 | 160.28 | 47.83 | 40.36 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 3.67% | 103.66 | 109.13 | 88.23 | 97.38 | 5.28 | 10.36 |
| Basic metals | 3.15% | 178.01 | 164.29 | 182.09 | 171.27 | -7.71 | -5.94 |
| Tobacco products | 2.92% | 152.42 | 140.55 | 133.65 | 134.25 | -7.79 | 0.45 |
| Fabricated metal products except machinery | 2.32% | 191.22 | 242.01 | 191.86 | 229.36 | 26.56 | 19.55 |
| Others* | 8.44% | 224.34 | 271.74 | 227.38 | 267.83 | 21.13 | 17.79 |

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics,

*Others means residual items.

The general index of industrial production (medium & large scale manufacturing) stood at 276.20 during July-December 2016-17 and recorded an increase of 8.71 percent over July-December 2015-16.

The indices those recorded increases during July-December 2016-17, compared to July-December 2015-16 are: leather and related products (40.36%), non-metallic mineral products (30.33%), Textile (21.31%), pharmaceuticals & medicinal chemical (20.10%), fabricated metal products except machinery (19.55%), chemicals and chemical products (10.36%), wearing apparel (4.92%) and tobacco products (.45%). On the other hand, the indices those recorded declining trends during July-December 2016-17, compared to July-December 2015-16 are food products (8.63%) and basic metals (5.94%).



The general index of small scale manufacturing industry during the first quarter (July-September, 2016) of FY17 increased by 0.38 percent and stood at 478.84 from the index of 477.04 during the fourth quarter (April-June, 2016) of FY16, it also increased by 9.84 percent as compared to the same quarter of FY16.

10. Exports

A. Annual exports

(US\$ in million)

| 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 22928.22 (+41.49) | 24301.90 (+5.99) | 27027.36 (+11.22) | 30186.62 (+11.69) | 31208.94 (+3.39) | 34257.18 (+9.77) |

B. Monthly exports

| Month | 2016-17 | 2015-16 |
|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| July | 2534.31 | 2625.93 |
| August | 3303.50 | 2758.41 |
| September | 2241.01 | 2374.65 |
| October | 2712.83 | 2371.50 |
| November | 2899.32 | 2749.34 |
| December | 3107.13 | 3204.07 |
| January | 3312.04 | 3185.63 |
| February | 2726.12 | 2854.22 |
| March | 3109.76 | 2831.42 |
| April | 2775.69 | 2682.05 |
| July-April | 28721.71 (+3.92) | 27637.22 (+9.22) |

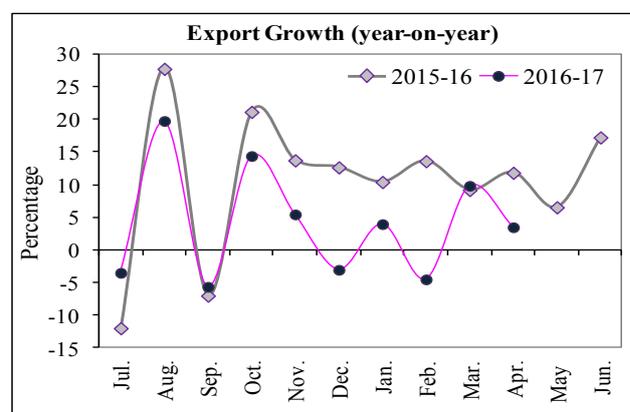
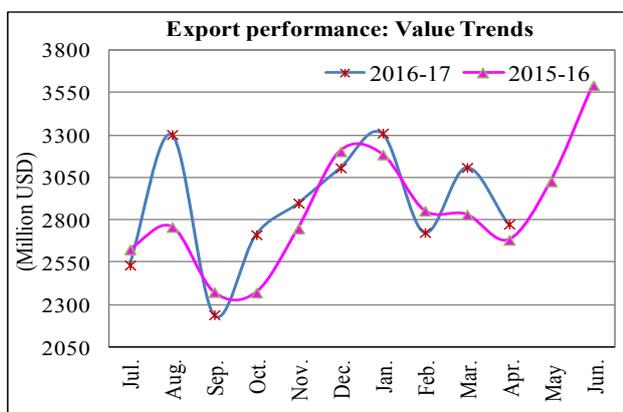
Export target was set USD 37000.00 million for FY 2016-17 of which, for April, 2017 was USD 2886.00 million and for July-April, 2016-2017 was USD 29997.00 million.

Source : Export Promotion Bureau (EPB).

Note: Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Merchandise export in April 2017 decreased by USD 0.33 billion or 10.74 percent to USD 2.78 billion from USD 3.11 billion in March 2017 according to EPB data, that was 3.82 percent lower than the target of 2.89 billion for the said month.

Total merchandise export during July-April 2016-17 increased by USD 1.08 billion or 3.92 percent to USD 28.72 billion compared to USD 27.64 billion during July-April 2015-16. Actual performance of export shipments during July-April 2016-17 was 4.25 percent lower than the target of USD 30.00 billion.



Latest available data on category-wise breakdown of exports are shown in the next page.

C. Category-wise breakdown of exports

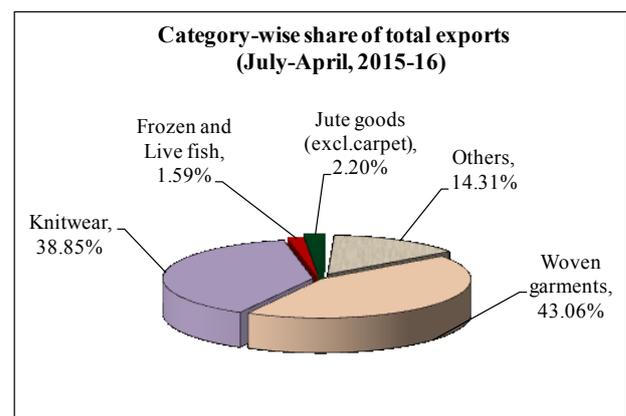
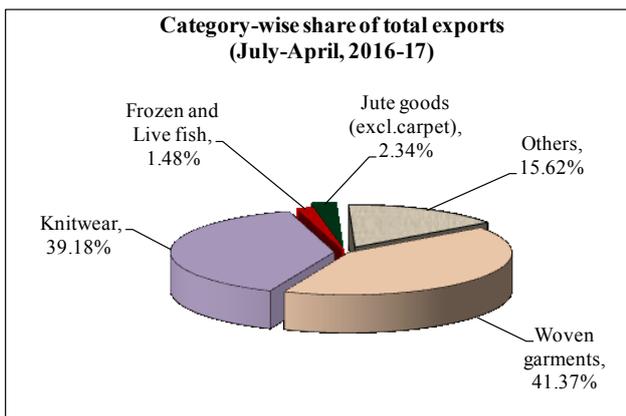
(US\$ In million)

| Particulars | FY17 (Up to April'17) | FY16 (Up to April'16) | Changes during FY17 over FY16 | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | | | In amount | In percent |
| 1. Raw Jute | 154.02 | 123.00 | +31.02 | +25.22 |
| 2. Jute goods (excl.carpet) | 672.44 | 606.87 | +65.57 | +10.80 |
| 3. Tea | 4.03 | 1.52 | +2.51 | +165.13 |
| 4. Frozen and Live fish | 425.09 | 438.71 | -13.62 | -3.10 |
| 5. Leather | 213.90 | 228.39 | -14.49 | -6.34 |
| 6. Woven garments | 11883.14 | 11899.38 | -16.24 | -0.14 |
| 7. Knitwear | 11254.17 | 10737.46 | +516.71 | +4.81 |
| 8. Chemical products | 117.69 | 99.68 | +18.01 | +18.07 |
| 9. Agricultural products* | 110.50 | 134.86 | -24.36 | -18.06 |
| 10. Engineering products | 587.20 | 459.01 | +128.19 | +27.93 |
| 11. Others** | 3299.53 | 2908.34 | +391.19 | +13.45 |
| TOTAL | 28721.71 | 27637.22 | +1084.49 | +3.92 |

Source : Export Promotion Bureau (EPB).

Note:- * = Includes vegetables, fruits & tobacco, **Others = residual items.

Category-wise breakdown of exports shows that, during July-April, 2016-17 exports of tea (165.13%), engineering products (including electric goods) (27.93%), raw jute (25.22%), chemical products (18.07%), jute goods (10.80%), knitwear (4.81%) experienced a positive growth compared to that of the same period of the previous year. On the other hand, agricultural products (18.06%), Leather (6.34%), frozen & live fish (3.10%) and woven garments (0.14%) experienced a negative growth during July-April, 2016-17 compared to the same period of the previous year.



11. Imports

a) Custom based import, import LCs settlement and LCs opening

(US\$ in million)

| Month FY | Custom based import (c&f) | | Import LCs settlement | | Import LCs opening | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 2013-14 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2012-13 |
| | 40616.40 (+8.92) | 37289.80 (+0.82) | 37188.84 (+14.93) | 32358.52 (-7.05) | 41818.56 (+16.29) | 35961.05 (-2.90) |
| Month | 2015-16 ^R | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2014-15 |
| July | 2856.80 | 2556.10 | 3437.71 | 2964.69 | 3011.64 | 3655.65 |
| August | 3415.70 | 3458.80 | 3502.55 | 3461.55 | 3631.73 | 3475.02 |
| September | 3197.20 | 3733.00 | 2985.45 | 3369.85 | 3135.37 | 3704.30 |
| October | 3866.90 | 3304.00 | 3268.85 | 3145.15 | 3232.57 | 3142.60 |
| November | 3664.60 | 3059.20 | 3407.74 | 3259.60 | 4468.22 | 3760.76 |
| December | 3898.30 | 3444.80 | 3701.52 | 3390.64 | 3585.21 | 3547.28 |
| January | 3591.50 | 3268.80 | 3351.55 | 3037.47 | 3387.16 | 3501.47 |
| February | 3353.00 | 3202.00 | 3200.16 | 2807.87 | 3125.36 | 3257.30 |
| March | 3654.00 | 3404.10 | 3365.75 | 3351.97 | 3988.72 | 4262.45 |
| April | 3527.20 | 3835.50 | 3154.28 | 3179.16 | 3546.88 | 3518.94 |
| May | 4241.80 | 3899.20 | 3285.88 | 3205.56 | 3599.03 | 3682.60 |
| June | 3816.00 | 3538.20 | 3414.76 | 3281.73 | 4623.44 | 3560.39 |
| July-June | 43083.00 (+5.85) | 40703.70 (+0.21) | 40076.20 (+4.22) | 38455.24 (+3.41) | 43335.33 (+0.62) | 43068.76 (+2.99) |
| Month | 2016-17 ^P | 2015-16 ^R | 2016-17 ^P | 2015-16 | 2016-17 ^P | 2015-16 |
| July | 2941.50 | 2856.80 | 2804.36 | 3437.71 | 3097.80 | 3011.64 |
| August | 3796.60 | 3415.70 | 4353.94 | 3502.55 | 4203.03 | 3631.73 |
| September | 3531.30 | 3197.20 | 4451.61 | 2985.45 | 3471.54 | 3135.37 |
| October | 4124.70 | 3866.90 | 3530.65 | 3268.84 | 4119.23 | 3232.57 |
| November | 4221.60 | 3664.60 | 3882.78 | 3407.74 | 3801.95 | 4468.22 |
| December | 3994.10 | 3898.30 | 3565.46 | 3701.53 | 4329.31 | 3585.21 |
| January | 4301.70 | 3591.50 | 3962.34 | 3351.55 | 4441.16 | 3387.16 |
| February | 3760.90 | 3353.00 | 3294.45 | 3200.16 | 3775.34 | 3125.36 |
| March | 4311.20 | 3654.00 | 3790.07 | 3365.75 | 4430.74 | 3988.72 |
| July-March | 34983.60 (+11.07) | 31498.00 (+7.02) | 33635.67 (+11.30) | 30221.28 (+4.98) | 35670.09 (+13.00) | 31565.98 (-2.29) |

Source: National Board of Revenue (NBR), Foreign Exchange Operations Department of Bangladesh Bank

Note:- 1. Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

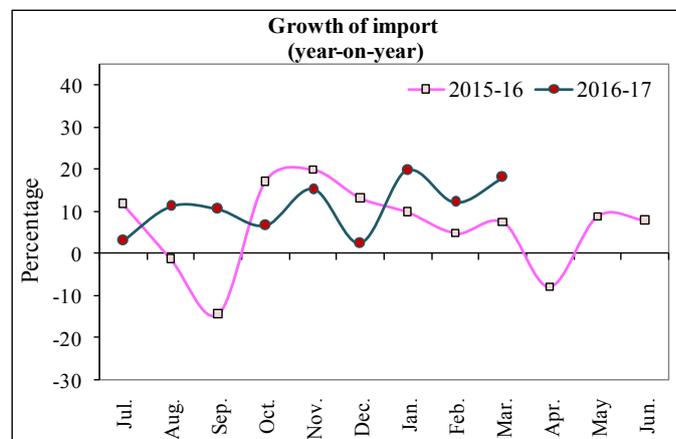
R = Data has been revised upto March 2016 as per revision by NBR.

P = Provisional.

Custom based import during July-March 2016-17 stood higher by USD 3.49 billion or 11.07 percent and stood at USD 34.98 billion against USD 31.50 billion during July-March 2015-16.

Settlement of import LCs during July-March 2016-17 increased by 11.30 percent and stood at USD 33.64 billion against USD 30.22 billion during July-March 2015-16.

Fresh opening of import LCs during July-March 2016-17 increased by 13.00 percent and stood at USD 35.67 billion compared to USD 31.57 billion during July-March 2015-16.



b) Sector-wise fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

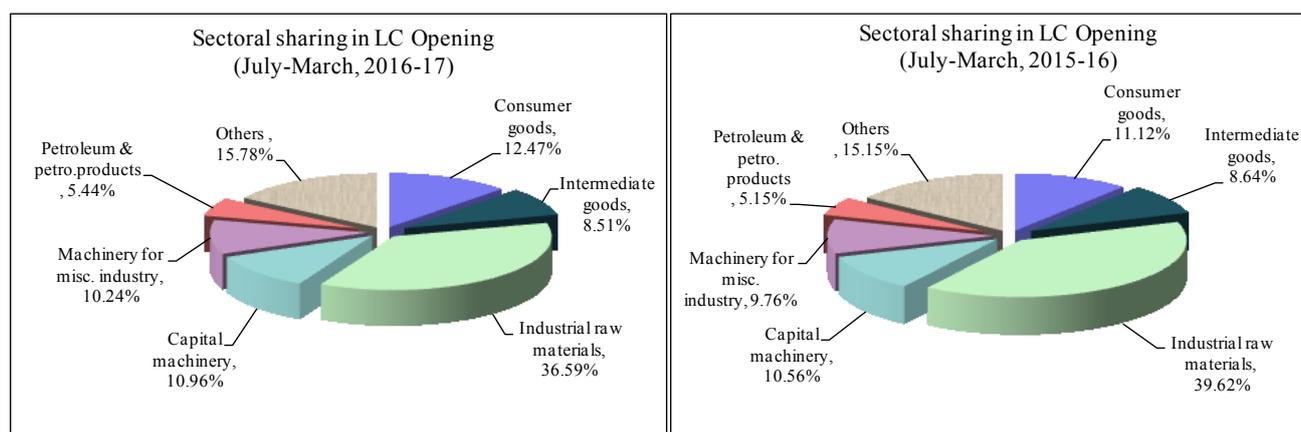
Sector-wise comparative statistics of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs during July-March, 2016-17 and July-March, 2015-16 are shown below:

(US\$ in million)

| Sectors / Commodities | July-March, 2016-17 ^P | | | July-March, 2015-16 | | | Percentage changes during July-March, 2016-17 over July-March, 2015-16 | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Fresh opening of LCs | Settlement of LCs | Outstanding LCs at the end period | Fresh opening of LCs | Settlement of LCs | Outstanding LCs at the end period | Fresh opening of LCs | Settlement of LCs | Outstanding LCs at the end period |
| A. Consumer goods | 4447.21 | 3820.09 | 1985.70 | 3508.69 | 3489.25 | 1579.12 | 26.75 | 9.48 | 25.75 |
| B. Intermediate goods | 3036.54 | 2834.60 | 1738.14 | 2728.56 | 2503.72 | 1642.21 | 11.29 | 13.22 | 5.84 |
| C. Industrial raw materials | 13052.62 | 12195.66 | 6229.43 | 12505.35 | 11852.30 | 7606.09 | 4.38 | 2.90 | -18.10 |
| D. Capital machinery | 3910.33 | 3833.15 | 5828.04 | 3334.78 | 2508.33 | 5734.30 | 17.26 | 52.82 | 1.63 |
| E. Machinery for misc. inds. | 3653.46 | 3437.24 | 1915.65 | 3080.23 | 3174.26 | 2063.52 | 18.61 | 8.28 | -7.17 |
| F. Petroleum & petro.products. | 1939.46 | 1893.40 | 554.92 | 1626.99 | 1926.85 | 701.11 | 19.21 | -1.74 | -20.85 |
| G. Others | 5630.47 | 5621.52 | 3486.82 | 4781.37 | 4766.58 | 3484.63 | 17.76 | 17.94 | 0.06 |
| Total | 35670.09 | 33635.67 | 21738.69 | 31565.98 | 30221.28 | 22810.99 | 13.00 | 11.30 | -4.70 |
| of which back to back | 5885.58 | 5348.33 | 2609.32 | 5681.68 | 5193.21 | 3337.39 | 3.59 | 2.99 | -21.82 |

Source: Foreign Exchange Operations Department, Bangladesh Bank. P=Provisional.

The developments of sectoral share in total LCs opening during July-March, 2016-17 and July-March, 2015-16 are showing in the following pie charts.



Sector-wise detailed statistics of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs during July-March, 2016-17 and July-March, 2015-16 are given as Appendix.

C) Projected data on opening of import LCs and probable liabilities against back to back LCs of authorised dealer banks

(In million USD)

| Month | Opening of import LCs | Probable liabilities of banks against back to back LCs |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| May'17 | 3823.29 | 1479.60 |
| June'17 | 3838.28 | 1477.92 |
| July'17 | 3873.14 | 1511.58 |
| May-July, 2017 | 11534.71 | 4469.10 |

Source: All authorized dealer banks, compiled by Monetary Policy Department (MPD), Bangladesh Bank.

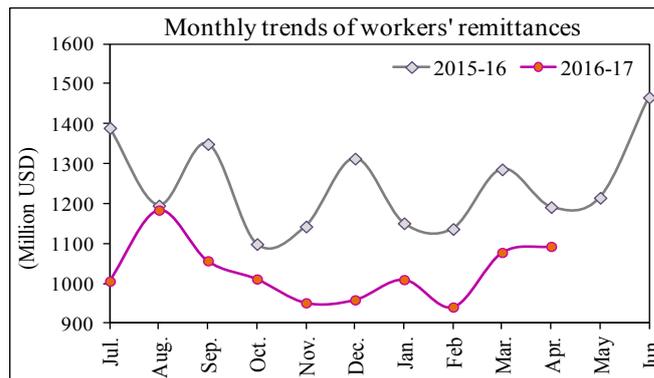
Data on projection of opening of import LCs and probable liabilities against back to back LCs sent by the authorised dealer banks are USD 11.53 billion and USD 4.47 billion respectively during May-July, 2017. The said liability is 13.89 percent of foreign exchange reserves as on May 25, 2017.

12. Workers' remittances

Annual and monthly trends of remittances

(US\$ in million)

| Annual Remittances | 2013-2014 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 14228.31 (-1.61) | 15316.91 (+7.65) | 14931.16 (-2.52) |
| Monthly Remittances | Month | 2016-17 ^P | 2015-16 ^R |
| | July | 1005.51 | 1389.56 |
| | August | 1183.61 | 1195.02 |
| | September | 1056.64 | 1349.06 |
| | October | 1010.99 | 1098.45 |
| | November | 951.37 | 1142.48 |
| | December | 958.73 | 1312.62 |
| | January | 1009.47 | 1150.63 |
| | February | 940.75 | 1136.27 |
| | March | 1077.52 | 1285.58 |
| | April | 1092.64 | 1191.15 |
| | July-April | 10287.23 (-16.03) | 12250.82 (-2.43) |



Receipt of workers' remittances in April 2017 increased by 1.41 percent and stood at USD 1.09 billion as compared to March 2017. However it decreased by 8.27 percent as compared to the same month of the previous year. Total receipts of workers' remittances also decreased by 16.03 percent during July-April, 2016-17 and stood at USD 10.29 billion as compared to the same period of the previous fiscal year.

Source : Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the same period of the previous year. P=Provisional; R = Revised.

13. Foreign exchange holdings by Bangladesh Bank and Commercial Banks

(a) Gross foreign exchange reserves of Bangladesh Bank(BB):

The gross foreign exchange reserves of BB stood at USD 32.52 billion (with ACU liability USD 1.12 billion) as of end April 2017. This amount was sufficient to cover 8.1 months of import bills for Bangladesh.

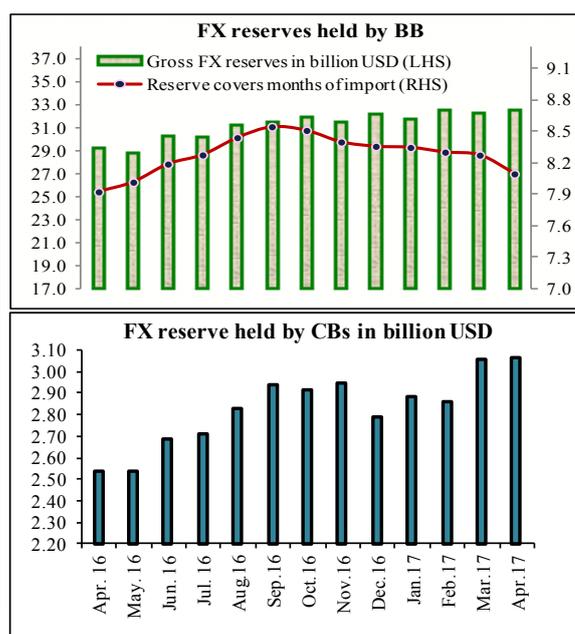
(b) Gross foreign exchange balances held by Commercial Banks(CBs):

The gross foreign exchange balances held by commercial banks stood at USD 3.064 billion as of end April 2017 which was close to USD 3.057 billion of end March 2017. It was significantly higher than the balance of USD 2.54 billion at the end April 2016.

(US\$ in million)

| A. Outstanding stock at the end of the year | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 21507.99 (+40.44) | 25025.25 (+16.35) | 30168.22 (+20.55) |
| B. Outstanding stock at the end of the month | Month / Year | 2016-17 | 2015-16 ^R |
| | July | 30039.29 | 25469.08 |
| | August | 31165.06 | 26175.34 |
| | September | 31385.87 | 26379.04 |
| | October | 31895.31 | 27058.39 |
| | November | 31370.88 | 26407.63 |
| | December | 32092.19 | 27493.31 |
| | January | 31724.17 | 27139.14 |
| | February | 32556.66 | 28058.56 |
| | March | 32215.19 | 28265.93 |
| | April | 32518.77 | 29106.26 |

Source : Accounts & Budgeting Department, Bangladesh Bank.



14. Foreign aid

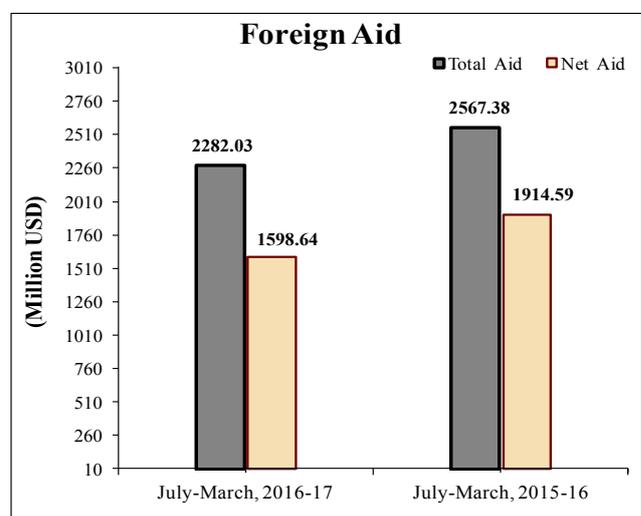
(US\$ in million)

| | Food Aid | Project Aid | Total Aid | Payment (Principal) | Net Foreign Aid | Food Aid | Project Aid | Total Aid | Payment (Principal) | Net Foreign Aid |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Month | FY2015-16 | | | | | FY2014-15 | | | | |
| July | 0.00 | 120.15 | 120.15 | 96.50 | 23.65 | 0.00 | 192.19 | 192.19 | 195.73 | -3.54 |
| August | 0.00 | 132.02 | 132.02 | 97.50 | 34.52 | 0.00 | 192.07 | 192.07 | 41.38 | 150.69 |
| September | 6.46 | 223.76 | 230.22 | 44.03 | 186.19 | 9.64 | 216.03 | 225.67 | 85.84 | 139.83 |
| October | 0.00 | 258.48 | 258.48 | 69.19 | 189.29 | 0.00 | 155.11 | 155.11 | 68.62 | 86.49 |
| November | 0.00 | 192.17 | 192.17 | 75.79 | 116.38 | 0.00 | 230.72 | 230.72 | 79.62 | 151.10 |
| December | 6.15 | 599.50 | 605.65 | 69.90 | 535.75 | 10.08 | 648.81 | 658.89 | 67.11 | 591.79 |
| January | 0.00 | 216.23 | 216.23 | 82.12 | 134.11 | 0.00 | 240.23 | 240.23 | 73.08 | 167.14 |
| February | 0.00 | 242.96 | 242.96 | 40.50 | 202.46 | 0.00 | 94.39 | 94.39 | 42.45 | 51.93 |
| March | 12.56 | 556.94 | 569.50 | 77.26 | 492.24 | 5.20 | 327.97 | 333.17 | 78.87 | 254.30 |
| April | 0.00 | 120.71 | 120.71 | 80.59 | 40.12 | 0.00 | 160.38 | 160.38 | 67.09 | 93.29 |
| May | 0.00 | 248.82 | 248.82 | 69.30 | 179.52 | 0.00 | 243.90 | 243.90 | 66.83 | 177.07 |
| June | 6.74 | 506.32 | 513.06 | 64.53 | 448.53 | 12.60 | 362.94 | 375.54 | 38.32 | 337.22 |
| July-June | 31.91 (-14.95) | 3418.06 (+11.53) | 3449.97 (+11.21) | 867.20 (-4.17) | 2582.77 (+17.54) | 37.52 (+22.49) | 3064.74 (+6.09) | 3102.26 (+6.27) | 904.94 (-16.92) | 2197.32 (+20.06) |
| Month | FY2016-17^P | | | | | FY2015-16 | | | | |
| July | 0.00 | 128.28 | 128.28 | 89.60 | 38.68 | 0.00 | 120.15 | 120.15 | 96.50 | 23.65 |
| August | 0.00 | 158.23 | 158.23 | 45.18 | 113.05 | 0.00 | 132.02 | 132.02 | 97.50 | 34.52 |
| September | 8.44 | 212.84 | 221.28 | 85.41 | 135.87 | 6.46 | 223.76 | 230.22 | 44.03 | 186.19 |
| October | 0.00 | 251.37 | 251.37 | 79.00 | 172.37 | 0.00 | 258.48 | 258.48 | 69.19 | 189.29 |
| November | 0.00 | 170.20 | 170.20 | 71.88 | 98.33 | 0.00 | 192.17 | 192.17 | 75.79 | 116.38 |
| December | 5.22 | 447.19 | 452.41 | 75.95 | 376.46 | 6.15 | 599.50 | 605.65 | 69.90 | 535.75 |
| January | 0.00 | 135.51 | 135.51 | 81.57 | 53.94 | 0.00 | 216.23 | 216.23 | 82.12 | 134.11 |
| February | 0.00 | 434.94 | 434.94 | 42.86 | 392.08 | 0.00 | 242.96 | 242.96 | 40.50 | 202.46 |
| March | 0.00 | 329.81 | 329.81 | 111.94 | 217.87 | 12.56 | 556.94 | 569.50 | 77.26 | 492.24 |
| July-March | 13.66 (-45.73) | 2268.37 (-10.77) | 2282.03 (-11.11) | 683.39 (+4.69) | 1598.64 (-16.50) | 25.17 (+1.00) | 2542.21 (+10.65) | 2567.38 (+10.55) | 652.79 (-10.91) | 1914.59 (+20.43) |

Source: Bangladesh Bank & Ministry of Finance, P=Provisional; R = Revised

Total foreign aid disbursements during July-March, 2016-17 decreased by USD 0.29 billion or 11.11 percent and stood at USD 2.28 billion.

After principle repayment of USD 0.68 billion, the net receipt of foreign aid stood at USD 1.60 billion during July-March, 2016-17 as compared to USD 1.91 billion of the same period of the previous year.



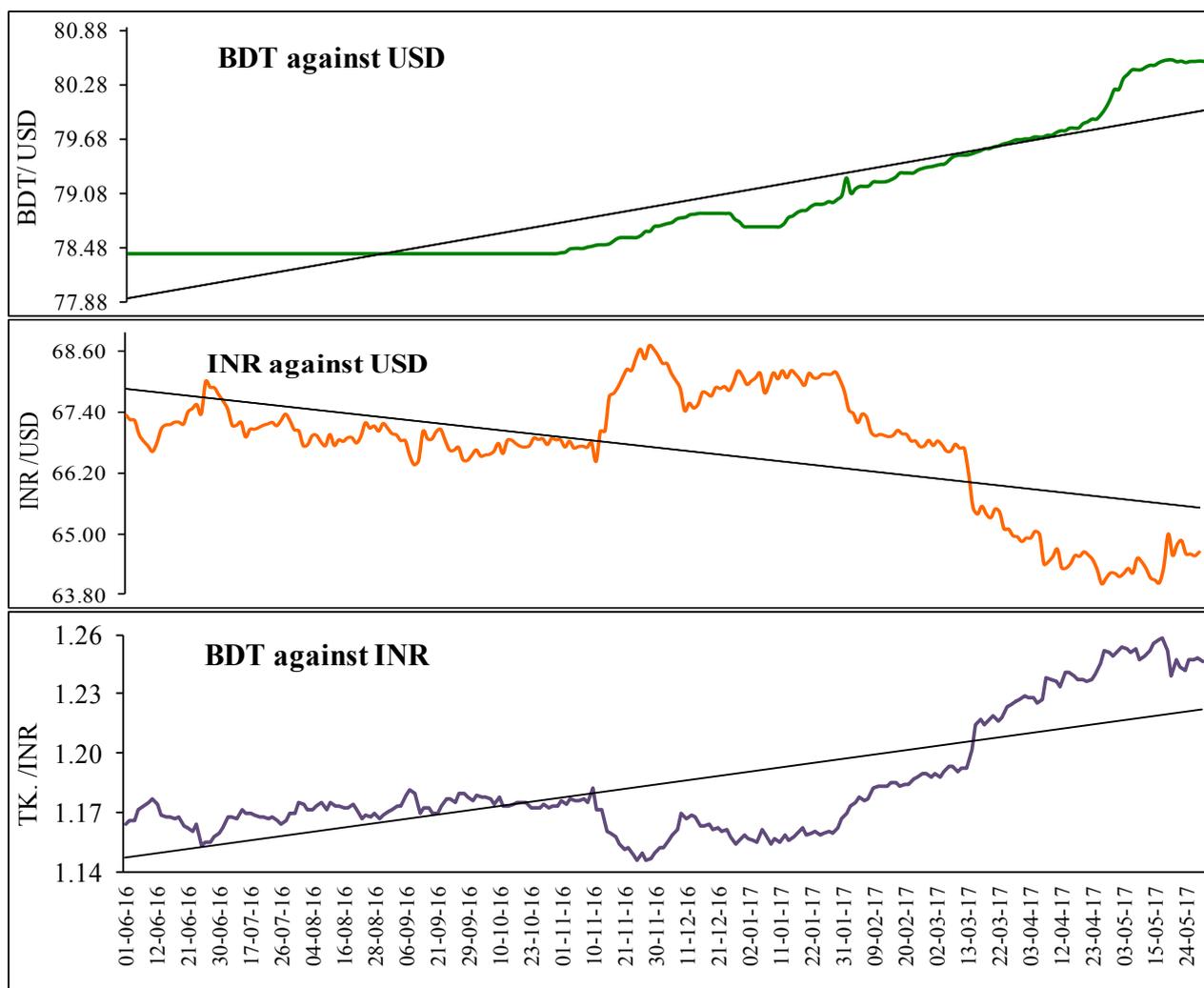
15. Exchange rate movements ^{2/}:

| Month | FY 2014-15 (Taka/USD) | | FY 2015-16 (Taka/USD) | | FY 2014-15 (Rupee/USD) | FY 2015-16 (Rupee/USD) |
|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Month Avg. | Month End | Month Avg. | Month End | Month End | Month End |
| June | 77.8000 | 77.8000 | 78.4000 | 78.4000 | 63.7549 | 67.6166 |
| Month | FY 2015-16 (Taka/USD) | | FY 2016-17 (Taka/USD) | | FY 2015-16 (Rupee/USD) | FY 2016-17 (Rupee/USD) |
| | Month Avg. | Month End | Month Avg. | Month End | Month End | Month End |
| July | 77.8007 | 77.8000 | 78.4000 | 78.4000 | 64.0061 | 67.0340 |
| August | 77.8000 | 77.8000 | 78.4000 | 78.4000 | 66.3062 | 66.9813 |
| September | 77.8008 | 77.8000 | 78.4000 | 78.4000 | 65.7418 | 66.7875 |
| October | 77.8215 | 77.9978 | 78.4010 | 78.4161 | 65.1515 | 66.8566 |
| November | 78.5274 | 78.9364 | 78.5417 | 78.7233 | 66.8148 | 68.5260 |
| December | 78.7794 | 78.5000 | 78.8030 | 78.7004 | 66.3260 | 68.1241 |
| January | 78.5008 | 78.5000 | 78.8573 | 79.0741 | 67.8763 | 67.8125 |
| February | 78.5517 | 78.4500 | 79.2353 | 79.3700 | 68.6160 | 66.7375 |
| March | 78.4130 | 78.4000 | 79.5398 | 79.6797 | 66.3329 | 64.9325 |
| April | 78.4000 | 78.4000 | 79.8376 | 80.2300 | 66.5176 | 64.2170 |

Source : Statistics Department & MPD.

Note:- 2/ Exchange rate represents the mid-value of buying and selling rates.

Bangladesh Taka has depreciated by 2.28 percent against US dollar at the end of April 2017 from its level of end June 2016. Indian Rupee (INR) appreciated by 5.29 percent against US dollar as of end April 2017 compared to its level of end June 2016. Graphical presentation of exchange rate of Bangladesh Taka (BDT) and Indian Rupee (INR) against the US Dollar (USD) and BDT against the INR are shown below:



16. Balance of payments (BOP)

(US\$ in million)

| Particulars | July-March, 2016-17 ^P | July-March, 2015-16 ^R |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Trade balance | -7038 | -4792 |
| Exports f.o.b(including EPZ) | 25330 | 24353 |
| Imports f.o.b(including EPZ) | 32368 | 29145 |
| Services | -2450 | -1938 |
| Credit | 2723 | 2565 |
| Debit | 5173 | 4503 |
| Primary income | -1464 | -1274 |
| Credit | 51 | 58 |
| Debit | 1515 | 1332 |
| Of which:Official interest payment | 293 | 294 |
| Secondary income | 9570 | 11359 |
| Official transfers | 29 | 40 |
| Private transfers | 9541 | 11319 |
| of which : Workers' remittances (current a/c. portion) | 9056 | 10887 |
| Current account balance | -1382 | 3355 |
| Capital account | 199 | 364 |
| Capital transfers | 199 | 364 |
| Financial account | 3248 | 761 |
| i) Foreign direct investment(net)* | 1440 | 1097 |
| ii) Portfolio investment (net) | 312 | 67 |
| of which : Workers' remittances (financial a/c. portion) | 312 | 173 |
| iii) Other investment(net) | 1496 | -403 |
| Medium and long-term (MLT) loans | 2019 | 2167 |
| MLT amortization payments | 684 | 635 |
| Other long-term loans (net) | -179 | -95 |
| Other short-term loans (net) | 753 | -113 |
| Trade credit (net) | -578 | -1486 |
| DMBs & NBDCs(net) | 165 | -241 |
| Assets | -309 | 73 |
| Liabilities | -144 | -168 |
| Errors and omissions | 533 | -947 |
| Overall balance | 2598 | 3533 |
| Reserve assets | -2598 | -3533 |
| Bangladesh Bank(net) | -2598 | -3533 |
| Assets | 2193 | 3322 |
| Liabilities | -405 | -211 |

Source : Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note:- Both of exports and imports are compiled on the basis of customs data. P=Provisional; R = Revised.

* FDI is calculated as net, deducting disinvestment, repayments of loans & loss.

Trade balance recorded a deficit of USD 7.04 billion during July-March, 2016-17 as compared to the deficit of USD 4.79 billion during July-March, 2015-16. Current account balance continued on deficit, while, financial account surpluses of USD 3.25 billion contributed to a surplus of USD 2.60 billion in overall balances during July-March, 2016-17. The deficit in current account was mainly due to the rise in import payables along with the shortfall in the primary income and income from the service sector as well as slow growth in remittance inflow.

17. Public finance

a) Government tax revenue collections

(Taka in crore)

| Annual tax revenue collections | 2010-2011 | 2012-2013 | 2012-2013 | 2013-2014 | 2014-2015 | 2015-2016 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| NBR Tax Revenue | 79403.11 (75600.00) | 95058.99 (92370.00) | 103332.00 (112259.00) | 120819.86 (125000.00) | 135700.70 (135028.00) | 155518.72 (150000.00) |
| Non-NBR Tax Revenue ^{1/} | 3229.36 (3452.00) | 3631.58 (3915.00) | 4120.00 (4565.00) | 4612.64 (5178.00) | 4821.57 (5648.00) | 5642.46 (5400.00) |
| Total Tax Revenue | 82632.47 (79052.00) | 98690.57 (96285.00) | 107452.00 (116824.00) | 125432.50 (130178.00) | 140522.27 (140676.00) | 161161.18 (155400.00) |

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate the target of revenue collection.

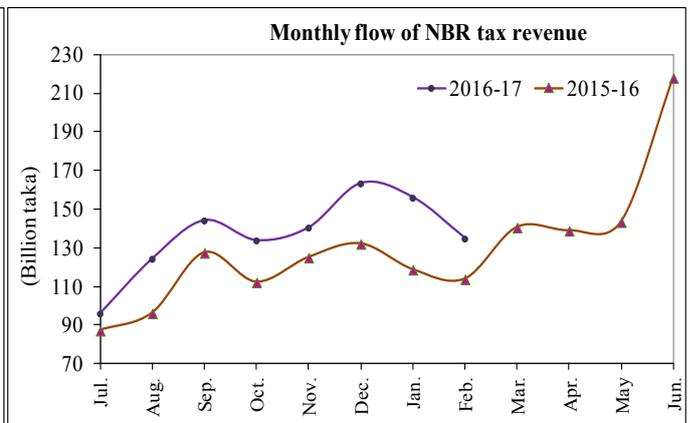
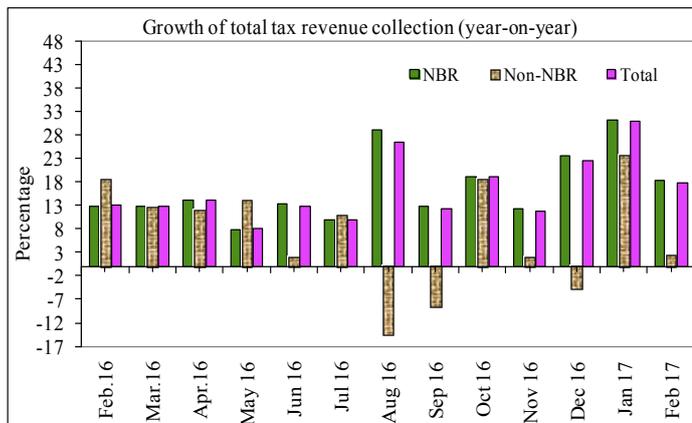
(Taka in crore)

| | NBR Tax Revenue | | | | | Non-NBR Tax Revenue ^{1/} | Total Tax Revenue Collections | NBR Tax Revenue | | | | | Non-NBR Tax Revenue ^{1/} | Total Tax Revenue Collections |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Customs duties | VAT | Income Tax | others* | Total | | | Customs duties | VAT | Income Tax | others* | Total | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5=(1+..+4) | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5=(1+..+4) | | |
| | 2016-17^P | | | | | | 2015-16^R | | | | | | | |
| July | 1242.47 | 3862.23 | 2683.49 | 1805.95 | 9594.14 | 417.46 | 10011.60 | 1122.01 | 3528.60 | 2459.71 | 1617.74 | 8728.06 | 376.09 | 9104.15 |
| August | 1737.32 | 5074.41 | 2861.17 | 2754.57 | 12427.47 | 523.38 | 12950.85 | 1261.38 | 3780.11 | 2634.03 | 1952.19 | 9627.71 | 610.69 | 10238.40 |
| September | 1443.81 | 4999.08 | 5146.28 | 2824.75 | 14413.92 | 373.37 | 14787.29 | 1382.36 | 4835.24 | 5146.28 | 1395.95 | 12759.83 | 408.38 | 13168.21 |
| October | 1567.22 | 5264.70 | 3652.38 ^R | 2896.85 | 13381.15 ^R | 481.58 | 13862.73 ^R | 1309.26 | 4394.23 | 3307.76 | 2223.82 | 11235.07 | 406.43 | 11641.50 |
| November | 1779.09 | 5509.87 | 3929.55 | 2827.47 | 14045.98 | 471.80 | 14517.78 | 1569.71 | 4985.84 | 3138.55 | 2820.29 | 12514.39 | 462.98 | 12977.37 |
| December | 1921.88 | 5628.52 | 5939.36 | 2844.95 | 16334.71 | 464.60 | 16799.31 | 1593.82 | 4488.25 | 4610.99 | 2531.17 | 13224.23 | 486.57 | 13710.80 |
| January | 2085.41 | 5914.39 | 4275.72 | 3316.88 | 15592.40 | 525.52 | 16117.92 | 1490.70 | 4328.79 | 3447.14 | 2618.11 | 11884.74 | 424.56 | 12309.30 |
| February | 1711.09 | 5251.14 | 3744.71 | 2770.28 | 13477.22 | 435.77 | 13912.99 | 1483.99 | 4174.79 | 3247.01 | 2485.55 | 11391.34 | 425.24 | 11816.58 |
| July-February | 13488.29 | 41504.34 | 32232.66 | 22041.70 | 109266.99 | 3693.49 | 112960.48 | 11213.23 | 34515.85 | 27991.47 | 17644.82 | 91365.37 | 3600.93 | 94966.30 |
| | | | | | (+19.59) | (+2.57) | (+18.95) | | | | | (+16.42) | (+21.71) | (+16.62) |

Source: National Board of Revenue and Office of the Controller General of Accounts. P=Provisional, R=Revised; *=include supplementary duties & travel tax.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

^{1/} Non-NBR tax revenue includes narcotics & liquor duty, taxes on vehicles, land revenue and stamp duty (non judicial).



Total tax revenue collection (NBR & non-NBR) during July-February 2016-17 stood at Taka 112960.48 crore which was higher by Taka 17994.18 crore or 18.95 percent against the collection of Taka 94966.30 crore during July-February 2015-16.

NBR tax revenue collection stood at Taka 109266.99 crore which was lower by Taka 9314.42 crore or 7.85 percent as compared to the target set by NBR of Taka 118581.41 crore during July-February, 2016-17. However, this collection was 19.59 percent higher as compared to that of the same period of the previous year.

Target for NBR tax revenue collection is Taka 2,03,152.00 crore for FY17

b) Sale and repayment of National Savings Certificates (NSC)

(Taka in crore)

| FY | Sale | Repayment (Principal) | Net sale | Outstanding at the end of the year |
|---------|----------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | 4=(2-3) | (5) |
| 2011-12 | 18955.35 | 18476.33 | 479.02 | 63917.34 |
| 2012-13 | 23326.77 | 22553.93 | 772.84 | 64690.18 |
| 2013-14 | 24309.59 | 12602.29 | 11707.30 | 76397.48 |
| 2014-15 | 42659.79 | 13927.13 | 28732.66 | 105130.14 |
| 2015-16 | 53712.45 | 20023.85 | 33688.60 | 138818.74 |

(Taka in crore)

| Months | Sale | Repayment (Principal) | Net sale | Outstanding at the end period | Sale | Repayment (Principal) | Net sale | Outstanding at the end period |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 2016-17 | | | | 2015-16 | | | | |
| July | 4932.05 | 1433.68 | 3498.37 | 142317.11 | 3236.40 | 1260.12 | 1976.28 | 107106.42 |
| August | 6327.61 | 2030.40 | 4297.21 | 146614.32 | 4524.42 | 1873.51 | 2650.91 | 109757.33 |
| September | 5390.50 | 1535.99 | 3854.50 | 150468.82 | 3436.03 | 1382.23 | 2053.80 | 111811.13 |
| October | 6104.91 | 1838.31 | 4266.61 | 154735.43 | 4061.46 | 1708.75 | 2352.71 | 114163.84 |
| November | 6106.62 | 1703.76 | 4402.85 | 159138.28 | 4031.68 | 1739.52 | 2292.16 | 116456.00 |
| December | 4881.59 | 1727.57 | 3154.02 | 162292.30 | 3734.30 | 1754.57 | 1979.73 | 118435.73 |
| January | 7357.29 | 1936.70 | 5420.59 | 167712.89 | 5069.06 | 1771.68 | 3297.38 | 121733.11 |
| February | 6030.93 | 1642.51 | 4388.42 | 172101.31 | 4973.90 | 1686.33 | 3287.57 | 125020.69 |
| March | 6556.47 | 2190.62 | 4365.85 | 176467.16 | 5121.42 | 1823.71 | 3297.71 | 128318.40 |
| July-March | 53687.97 | 16039.55 | 37648.42 | 176467.16 | 38188.67 | 15000.41 | 23188.26 | 128318.40 |
| | (+40.59) | (+6.93) | (+62.36) | (+37.52) | (+23.73) | (+54.96) | (+9.46) | (+31.50) |

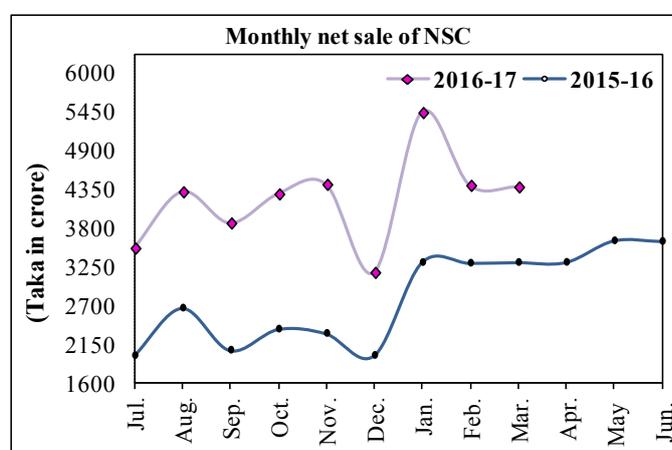
Target for net sale of NSC is Taka 19,610.00 crore for FY 2016-17.

Source:- National Savings Directorate.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

The sale of National Savings Certificates (NSC) during July-March, 2016-17 stood at Taka 53687.97 crore which was 40.59 percent higher than the amount of sale during July-March, 2015-16. The net borrowing of the government through NSC during July-March, 2016-17 was Taka 37648.42 crore against Taka 23188.26 crore of July-March, 2015-16.

The outstanding borrowing of the government through NSC as of end March 2017 stood at Taka 176467.16 crore which was 37.52 percent higher than that of the previous year.



c) Budget financing

(Taka in crore)

| Year | Net borrowing of the Govt. from the banking system ^{1/} | Net non-bank borrowing of the Govt. from the public ^{2/} | Total domestic financing | Net foreign financing ^{3/} | Total financing | Total financing as % of GDP [@] at current market price | Outstanding Domestic debt (end period) | Outstanding domestic debt as % of GDP [@] at current market price ^R |
|----------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4=(2+3) | 5 | 6=(4+5) | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 2009-2010 | -4376.00 | 12256.14 | 7880.14 | 10218.86 | 18099.00 | 2.27 | 116823.84 | 14.65 |
| 2010-2011 | 19175.90 | 3012.93 | 22188.83 ^R | 7470.44 | 29659.27 ^R | 3.24 ^R | 139012.67 | 15.18 |
| 2011-2012 | 18784.20 | 2241.10 | 21025.30 | 9714.35 | 30739.65 | 2.91 | 160037.97 | 15.17 |
| 2012-2013 | 17873.00 | 7724.86 | 25597.86 | 15080.19 | 40678.05 | 3.39 | 185635.83 | 15.48 |
| 2013-2014 | 6627.80 | 15351.72 | 21979.52 | 14224.04 | 36203.56 | 2.69 | 207615.35 | 15.45 |
| 2014-2015 ^R | -7370.70 | 34723.57 | 27352.87 | 17067.58 | 44420.45 | 2.93 | 234968.22 | 15.50 |
| 2015-2016 ^P | 4326.60 | 34166.55 | 38493.15 | 20213.70 | 58706.85 | 3.39 | 273461.37 | 15.78 |
| July-March, 2015-16 ^R | -9763.30 | 23180.04 | 13416.74 | 14975.69 | 28392.43 | 1.64 | 248384.96 | 14.33 |
| July-March, 2016-17 ^P | -24399.80 | 38072.67 | 13672.87 | 12585.94 | 26258.81 | 1.34 | 287134.24 | 14.64 |

Source: Bangladesh Bank & Ministry of Finance. P=Provisional; R=Revised, 1/: Excludes interest, 2/: Excludes saving certificates held by the banks and includes treasury bills & bonds held by the non-bank financial institutions through secondary auctions, T.bills & bonds have been taken at face value.

3/: Total aid disbursement less amortization payment, @: nominal GDP (base 2005-06=100) has been used.

Government's budget financing from domestic sources stood marginally higher at Taka 136.73 billion during July-March, 2016-17 as compared to that of Taka 134.17 billion of July-March, 2015-16. Net foreign financing stood at Taka 125.86 billion in the period under review. Therefore, the total budget financing of the government during July-March, 2016-17 stood lower at Taka 262.59 billion against Taka 283.92 billion during July-March, 2015-16. However, Govt. borrowings stood short from govt.'s repayment and as a result govt.'s net borrowing from the banking system stood negative at Taka 244.00 billion during July-March, 2016-17. While, govt. borrowing from the non-banking sources stood remarkably higher at Taka 380.73 billion during July-March, 2016-17 as compared to that of July-March, 2015-16. The total budget financing during July-March, 2016-17 stood at 1.34 percent of projected GDP against 4.70 percent as envisaged in the national budget for FY17.

18. Food situations

(In lakh metric ton)

| Year | Production Target | Actual Domestic Production (Gross) | Net Domestic Production* | Food grain Imports | | | Public Domestic Procurement | Public Distribution | Foodgrain Stock Public (End June) |
|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | | | Govt. & food aid | Private | Total | | | |
| FY2010-11 | 360.65 | 345.13 | 310.62 | 22.04 | 35.00 | 57.04 | 4.62 | 22.91 | 8.87 |
| FY2011-12 | 357.25 | 348.20 | 313.38 | 10.50 | 12.40 | 22.90 | 14.26 | 20.95 | 12.48 |
| FY2012-13 | 354.66 | 350.88 | 315.79 | 4.72 | 14.18 | 18.90 | 14.06 | 20.87 | 14.97 |
| FY2013-14 | 358.81 | 356.56 | 320.90 | 8.56 | 21.37 | 29.93 | 14.34 | 22.20 | 11.53 |
| FY2014-15 | 360.50 | 360.58 | 324.52 | 3.34 | 49.40 | 52.74 | 16.76 | 18.38 | 12.86 |
| FY2015-16 ^R | 364.24 | 360.03 ^R | 324.03 | 3.34 ^R | 42.06 | 45.40 | 12.32 | 20.64 | 8.56 |
| FY2016-17 ^T | 365.91 ^R | ---- | ---- | 4.00 | 51.00 | 55.00 | 19.50 | 23.63 | - |

| Particulars | July-April, 2016-17 ^P | July-April, 2015-16 |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Production (Aus and Aman) | 157.91 | 157.72 |
| 2. Imports (Rice & Wheat) | 48.95 | 35.81 |
| 3. Procurement (Rice and Wheat) ^B | 14.57 | 8.56 |
| 5. Distribution (Rice & Wheat) | 18.25 | 14.39 |
| 6. Food Stock | 5.61 | 10.41 |

Source: Bangladesh Food Situation Report, FPMU, Ministry of Food & Disaster Management, Govt. of the Peoples Republic of Bangladesh.

Note: T = Target, P = Provisional, R = Revised, B = Boro. ---- = Data not available.

*= After 10% deduction for seed, feed, waste etc.

Actual Production of Aus and Aman were marginally higher at 157.91 lakh metric tons during July-April 2016-17 than 157.72 lakh metric tons during July-April, 2015-16. Imports for rice and wheat were higher at 48.95 lakh metric tons during July-April, 2016-17 than 35.81 lakh metric tons during July-April, 2015-16. Procurement of rice and wheat during July-April, 2016-17 were also higher than that of July-April, 2015-16. Public food distribution of rice and wheat was also higher during July-April, 2016-17 at 18.25 lakh metric tons than 14.39 lakh metric tons during July-April, 2015-16. However, outstanding food stock was 46.1 percent lower at 5.61 lakh metric tons during July-April, 2016-17 as compared to that of July-April, 2015-16.

Break-up of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

(US\$ in million)

| Sectors / Commodities | July-March, 2016-17 ^P | | | July-March, 2015-16 | | | Changes during July-March, 2016-17 over July-March, 2015-16 | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Fresh opening of LCs | Settlement of LCs | Outstanding LCs at the end period | Fresh opening of LCs | Settlement of LCs | Outstanding LCs at the end period | Fresh opening of LCs | Settlement of LCs | Outstanding LCs at the end period |
| A. Consumer goods | 4447.21 | 3820.09 | 1985.70 | 3508.69 | 3489.25 | 1579.12 | +938.52 | +330.85 | +406.57 |
| Rice and wheat | 1013.76 | 913.13 | 343.56 | 870.98 | 870.72 | 335.31 | +142.79 | +42.41 | +8.26 |
| Sugar and salt | 684.21 | 625.19 | 435.80 | 399.45 | 590.23 | 291.87 | +284.75 | +34.97 | +143.93 |
| Milk food | 225.97 | 158.12 | 126.28 | 142.93 | 153.42 | 82.10 | +83.05 | +4.71 | +44.18 |
| Edible oil (refined) | 609.64 | 564.99 | 334.97 | 564.63 | 541.89 | 299.81 | +45.02 | +23.10 | +35.16 |
| All kinds of fruits | 255.64 | 200.79 | 57.64 | 206.57 | 174.01 | 46.33 | +49.07 | +26.78 | +11.31 |
| Pulses | 529.29 | 359.22 | 265.96 | 346.66 | 267.20 | 178.02 | +182.63 | +92.02 | +87.94 |
| Onion | 142.73 | 141.21 | 27.10 | 210.39 | 203.46 | 27.32 | -67.66 | -62.25 | -0.22 |
| Spices | 131.50 | 120.72 | 29.62 | 79.14 | 83.68 | 20.84 | +52.35 | +37.05 | +8.79 |
| Second hand clothings | 0.54 | 2.13 | 0.04 | 1.11 | 3.35 | 0.02 | -0.57 | -1.22 | +0.03 |
| Drugs and medicines (finished) | 64.14 | 53.78 | 23.16 | 59.85 | 52.83 | 20.88 | +4.30 | +0.95 | +2.28 |
| Others | 789.77 | 680.81 | 1985.70 | 626.99 | 548.47 | 276.63 | +162.78 | +132.33 | +1709.06 |
| B. Intermediate goods | 3036.54 | 2834.60 | 1738.14 | 2728.56 | 2503.72 | 1642.21 | +307.97 | +330.89 | +95.92 |
| Coal | 235.00 | 203.56 | 69.82 | 165.65 | 181.99 | 72.20 | +69.35 | +21.58 | -2.38 |
| Cement | 11.49 | 12.60 | 8.92 | 6.25 | 5.04 | 6.52 | +5.24 | +7.56 | +2.40 |
| Clinker & limestone | 481.84 | 436.92 | 236.39 | 430.74 | 405.96 | 229.22 | +51.10 | +30.97 | +7.18 |
| B. P. sheet | 229.59 | 217.71 | 180.77 | 213.81 | 232.29 | 184.74 | +15.78 | -14.58 | -3.97 |
| Tin plate | 9.04 | 7.46 | 5.27 | 8.73 | 11.30 | 1.90 | +0.30 | -3.84 | +3.37 |
| Scrap Vessels | 553.13 | 554.33 | 400.22 | 545.67 | 524.23 | 389.34 | +7.46 | +30.10 | +10.88 |
| Iron and steel scrap | 524.97 | 508.64 | 310.94 | 443.10 | 383.32 | 237.23 | +81.87 | +125.33 | +73.71 |
| Non-ferrous metal | 169.15 | 168.56 | 88.78 | 198.18 | 154.76 | 104.44 | -29.03 | +13.81 | -15.66 |
| Paper and paper board | 276.91 | 249.92 | 132.90 | 260.87 | 238.96 | 155.41 | +16.04 | +10.95 | -22.51 |
| Others | 545.43 | 474.90 | 1738.14 | 455.56 | 365.88 | 261.23 | +89.87 | +109.02 | +1476.91 |
| C. Industrial raw materials | 13052.62 | 12195.66 | 6229.43 | 12505.35 | 11852.30 | 7606.09 | +547.28 | +343.36 | -1376.66 |
| Edible oil (Crude) & oil seeds | 783.63 | 687.37 | 588.88 | 939.55 | 685.68 | 773.97 | -155.92 | +1.69 | -185.09 |
| Textile fabrics (B/B & others) | 5356.23 | 4865.10 | 2280.38 | 5218.56 | 4782.18 | 2950.59 | +137.67 | +82.92 | -670.21 |
| Pharmaceutical raw materials | 471.06 | 413.21 | 160.28 | 396.15 | 387.57 | 126.63 | +74.91 | +25.64 | +33.65 |
| Raw cotton | 2024.13 | 1879.92 | 1084.06 | 1674.25 | 1523.40 | 1407.13 | +349.88 | +356.53 | -323.07 |
| Cotton yarn | 975.08 | 875.68 | 510.76 | 856.66 | 836.18 | 487.90 | +118.42 | +39.50 | +22.86 |
| Copra | 4.23 | 3.60 | 3.68 | 5.69 | 5.62 | 1.54 | -1.45 | -2.03 | +2.13 |
| Synthetic fibre & yarn | 569.73 | 495.57 | 307.01 | 529.80 | 478.06 | 341.45 | +39.93 | +17.51 | -34.44 |
| Chemicals & chem. products | 2868.51 | 2975.21 | 6229.43 | 2884.69 | 3153.61 | 1516.87 | -16.17 | -178.40 | +4712.56 |

(continued on page-25)

Break-up of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

(US\$ in million)

| Sectors / Commodities | July-March, 2016-17 ^P | | | July-March, 2015-16 | | | Changes during July-March, 2016-17 over July-March, 2015-16 | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Fresh opening of LCs | Settlement of LCs | Outstanding LCs | Fresh opening of LCs | Settlement of LCs | Outstanding LCs at the end period | Fresh opening of LCs | Settlement of LCs | Outstanding LCs at the end period |
| D. Capital machinery | 3910.33 | 3833.15 | 5828.04 | 3334.78 | 2508.33 | 5734.30 | +575.54 | +1324.82 | +93.74 |
| Textile machinery | 609.03 | 525.77 | 676.30 | 579.22 | 344.03 | 658.20 | +29.81 | +181.75 | +18.10 |
| Leather / tannery | 17.66 | 19.48 | 10.51 | 27.08 | 7.85 | 19.11 | -9.43 | +11.62 | -8.60 |
| Jute industry | 3.32 | 13.46 | 4.33 | 6.45 | 6.74 | 7.61 | -3.13 | +6.73 | -3.28 |
| Garment industry | 652.74 | 514.00 | 721.87 | 579.89 | 450.15 | 637.19 | +72.86 | +63.85 | +84.69 |
| Pharmaceutical industry | 121.83 | 85.30 | 103.02 | 75.95 | 63.05 | 51.06 | +45.88 | +22.26 | +51.96 |
| Packing industry | 8.08 | 14.99 | 7.31 | 13.54 | 7.76 | 10.01 | -5.46 | +7.23 | -2.70 |
| Other industry | 2497.66 | 2660.14 | 4304.70 | 2052.66 | 1628.76 | 4351.13 | +445.00 | +1031.39 | -46.43 |
| E. Machinery for misc. inds. | 3653.46 | 3437.24 | 1915.65 | 3080.23 | 3174.26 | 2063.52 | +573.23 | +262.98 | -147.87 |
| Other machineries | 632.22 | 598.66 | 296.73 | 545.20 | 547.88 | 422.33 | +87.02 | +50.77 | -125.60 |
| Marine diesel engine | 9.38 | 15.18 | 47.48 | 10.45 | 17.13 | 59.89 | -1.06 | -1.95 | -12.41 |
| Computer & its accessories | 284.52 | 275.56 | 108.29 | 277.18 | 267.20 | 111.83 | +7.34 | +8.36 | -3.54 |
| Motor vehicle & motorcycle parts | 98.40 | 79.23 | 37.00 | 86.60 | 88.52 | 28.37 | +11.80 | -9.29 | +8.62 |
| Bicycle parts | 59.66 | 44.05 | 31.60 | 43.69 | 39.16 | 17.53 | +15.97 | +4.89 | +14.07 |
| Other iron and steel products | 361.34 | 347.57 | 192.31 | 289.11 | 301.18 | 227.22 | +72.23 | +46.38 | -34.92 |
| Motor vehicles | 824.37 | 714.78 | 306.69 | 628.32 | 593.98 | 184.11 | +196.05 | +120.79 | +122.58 |
| Other electronics components | 142.80 | 105.47 | 109.47 | 138.28 | 115.16 | 83.30 | +4.52 | -9.69 | +26.17 |
| Tractors & power tiller | 62.68 | 55.39 | 23.55 | 65.72 | 63.58 | 20.45 | -3.04 | -8.19 | +3.10 |
| Others | 1178.09 | 1201.38 | 762.54 | 995.69 | 1140.47 | 908.48 | +182.39 | +60.91 | -145.94 |
| F. Petroleum & petro.prodts. | 1939.46 | 1893.40 | 554.92 | 1626.99 | 1926.85 | 701.11 | +312.47 | -33.46 | -146.19 |
| Crude | 315.18 | 236.56 | 183.34 | 257.32 | 497.59 | 270.67 | +57.86 | -261.02 | -87.33 |
| Refined | 1624.28 | 1656.83 | 371.58 | 1369.67 | 1429.27 | 430.44 | +254.60 | +227.56 | -58.86 |
| G. Others | 5630.47 | 5621.52 | 3486.82 | 4781.37 | 4766.58 | 3484.63 | +849.10 | +854.95 | +2.19 |
| Commercial sector | 2512.44 | 2971.61 | 2050.82 | 1978.59 | 2266.04 | 2234.37 | +533.84 | +705.57 | -183.55 |
| Industrial sector | 3118.04 | 2649.91 | 1436.01 | 2802.78 | 2500.53 | 1250.26 | +315.25 | +149.38 | +185.74 |
| Total | 35670.09 | 33635.67 | 21738.69 | 31565.98 | 30221.28 | 22810.99 | +4104.10 | +3414.39 | -1072.30 |
| of which back to back | 5885.58 | 5348.33 | 2609.32 | 5681.68 | 5193.21 | 3337.39 | +203.90 | +155.13 | -728.06 |

Source: Foreign Exchange Operations Department (FEOD), Bangladesh Bank.

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