

**Monthly Report on**  
**Agriculture and Rural Finance<sup>1</sup>**



**April 2023**

**Research Department**  
**(Internal Economic Wing)**  
**Bangladesh Bank**

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# Monthly Report on Agriculture and Rural Finance: April 2023

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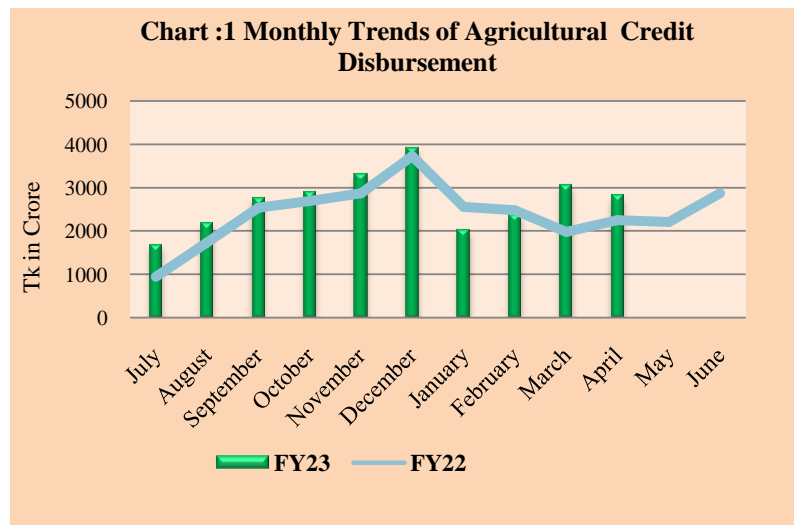
## Highlights

- Agricultural credit disbursement target has been fixed at TK 30811.00 crores for FY23, which is 8.52 percent higher than TK 28391.00 crores targeted in FY22. During July-April 2023, disbursement of agriculture credit stood at TK 26929.59 crores which was 87.40 percent of the total disbursement target of FY23. In April 2023, actual credit disbursement stood at TK. 2807.06 crores which was 24.62 percent higher than that of the same month of the preceding year. However, the cumulative disbursement of agricultural credit during July-April 2023 was 13.36 percent higher than the actual disbursement of TK. 23756.72 crores for same period of the last fiscal year. Total recovery of agricultural credit recorded at TK 26888.21 crores during July-April 2023, which was 22.07 percent higher than that of the same period of the preceding year.
- Outstanding balance (including interest) of agricultural credit registered at TK 51659.19 crores at the end of April 2023, which was 4.86 percent higher than TK 49263.90 crores at the end of April 2022. Overdue of agricultural credit stood at TK 6949.30 crores at the end of April 2023, which was 10.75 percent higher than TK 6274.65 crores at the end of April 2022. Overdue of agricultural credit as percentage of outstanding balance was 13.45 at the end of April 2023 and 12.74 at the end of April 2022.
- In April 2023, Grameen Bank and ten large NGOs disbursed TK 12608.39 crores as microcredit and recovered TK 13907.70 crores. Total outstanding balance of microcredit of these organizations stood at TK 111060.16 crores at the end of April 2023. Overdue of microcredit stood at TK 3929.18 crores, around 3.54 percent of outstanding at the end of April 2023.

## Disbursement, Recovery and Outstanding Balance of Agricultural Credit

Disbursement target of agricultural credit by all scheduled banks has been fixed at TK 30811.00 crores for FY23, which is 8.52 percent higher than the target of TK 28391.00 crores for FY22 and 6.86 percent higher than the actual disbursement in FY22. The disbursement targets of all State-Owned Commercial Banks (SOCBs) and State-Owned Specialized Banks (SOSBs) together set at TK 11658.00 crores and Private Commercial Banks (PCBs) and Foreign Commercial Banks (FCBs) together have been fixed at TK 19153.00 crores. These disbursement targets are 37.84 percent and 62.16 percent of the total agricultural credit disbursement target for FY23 respectively.

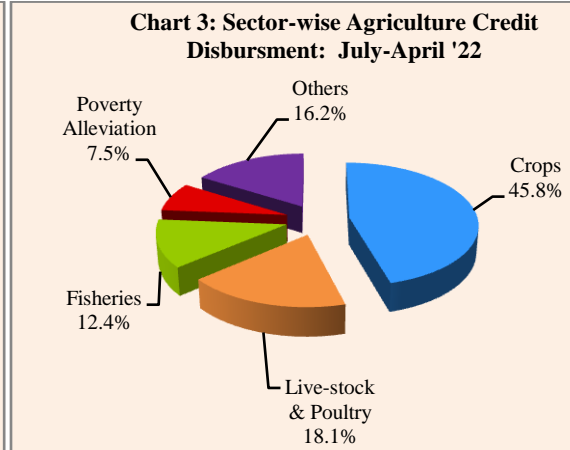
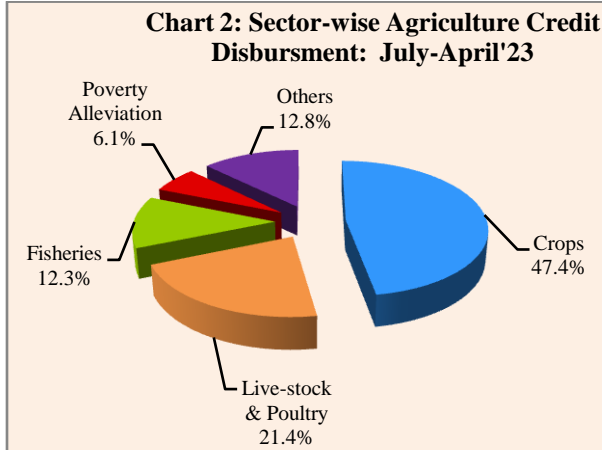
In April 2023, the actual disbursement of agricultural credit stood at TK 2807.06 crores, which was 8.15 percent lower than TK 3056.02 crores of the previous month. On the other hand it was 24.62 percent higher than the disbursement of TK 2252.52 crores of the same month of the preceding year. During the first ten month of FY23, TK 26929.59 crores of agriculture credit disbursed which was 87.40 percent of the total disbursement target for FY23 (Chart-1 and Table-1).



Source: Agricultural Credit Department, Bangladesh Bank.

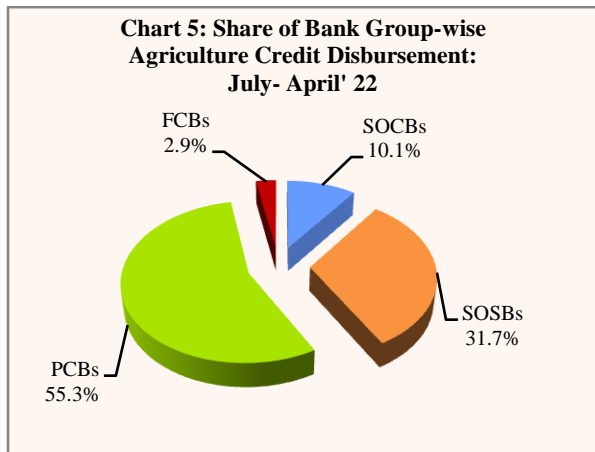
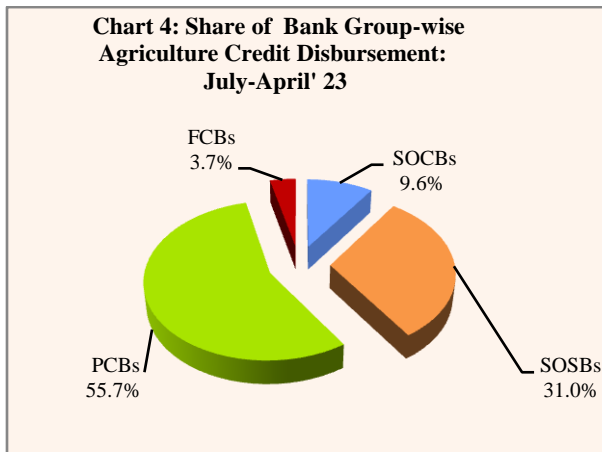
Chart-2 and Chart-3 show the sector wise agricultural credit disbursement. During July-April 2023, the share of crop sub-sector was 47.4 percent of the total agriculture credit disbursement followed by live-stock & poultry (21.4%), fisheries (12.3%), poverty alleviation (6.1%) and others (12.8%). On the other hand, the share of crop sub-sector was 45.8 percent, followed by

live-stock & poultry (18.1%), fisheries (12.4%), poverty alleviation (7.5%) and others (16.2%) during July- April 22.



Source: Agricultural Credit Department, Bangladesh Bank.

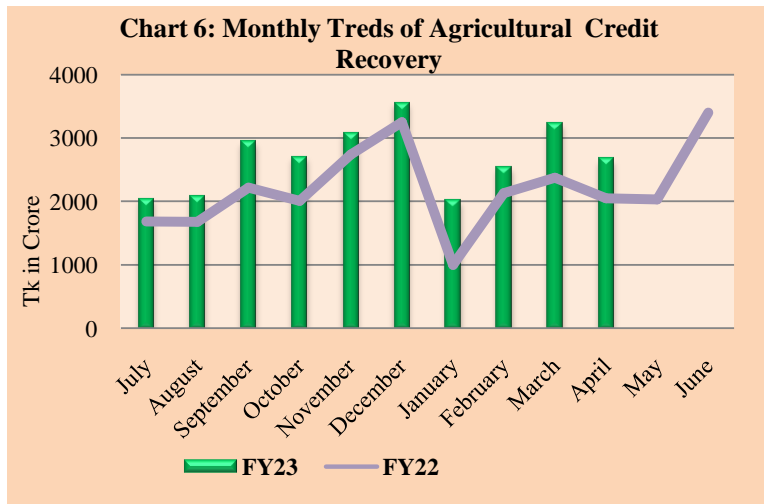
Chart-4 and Chart-5 show the share of agriculture credit disbursement by types of banks. Among the cluster of banks, PCBs' share of agriculture credit disbursement was 55.7 percent followed by SOSBs (31.0%), SOCBs (9.6%) and FCBs (3.7%) during July-April 2023 whereas PCBs' share of agriculture credit disbursement was 55.3 percent, followed by SOSBs (31.7%), SOCBs (10.1%) and FCBs (2.9%) during July-April 2022.



Source: Agricultural Credit Department, Bangladesh Bank.

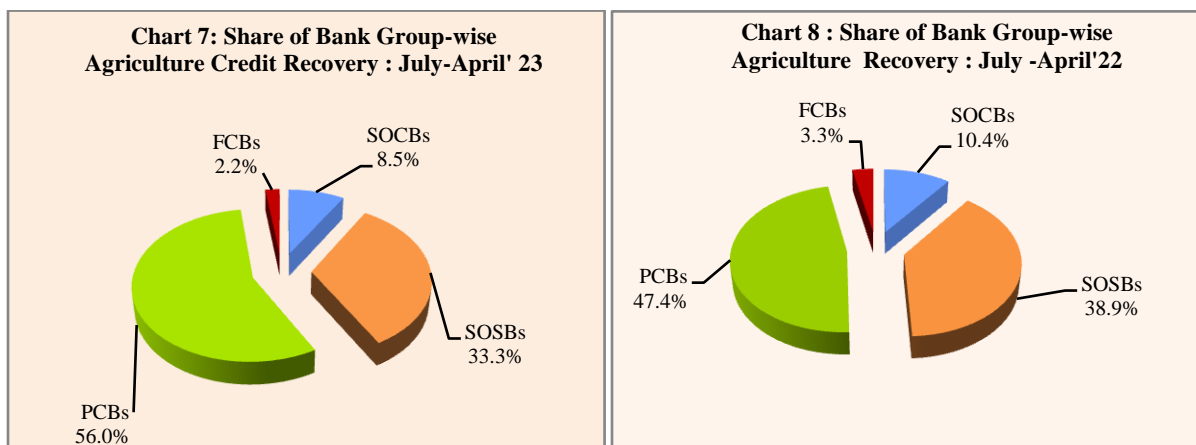
## Recovery

In April 2023, recovery of agricultural credit amounted at TK 2668.16 crores. It was 17.51 percent lower than TK 3234.52 crores recovery of the previous month. Moreover, the recovery was 30.07 percent higher than TK 2051.26 crores of the same month of the preceding year (Chart-6 and Table-1).



Source: Agricultural Credit Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Among the type of banks, the share of recovery of PCBs was 56.0 percent followed by SOSBs (33.3%), SOCBs (8.5%) and FCBs (2.2%) during July-April 2023, while the share of PCBs' recovery was 47.4 percent, followed by SOSBs (38.9%), SOCBs (10.4%) and FCBs (3.3%) during July-April 2022. Chart-7 and Chart-8 show the agricultural credit recovery by types of banks.



Source: Agricultural Credit Department, Bangladesh Bank.

### **Outstanding Balance and Overdue**

At the end of April 2023, outstanding balance of agricultural credit stood at TK 51659.19 crores, which was 4.86 percent higher than TK 49263.90 crores at the end of April 2022.

Overdue of agricultural credit stood at TK 6949.30 crores at the end of April 2023, which was 10.75 percent higher than TK 6274.65 crores at the end of April 2022. Overdue of agricultural credit, as percentage of outstanding balance was 13.45 at the end of April 2023 and 12.74 at the end of April 2022.

Monthly position of disbursement, recovery and outstanding of agricultural credit for FY23 and FY22 are shown in Annexure (Annexed Table-1).

### **Refinance Facility from Bangladesh Bank under Government Guarantee**

With a view to enhance the country's agricultural development and food security, BB has been continuously supporting Bangladesh Krishi Bank (BKB) & Rajshahi Krishi Unnayan Bank (RAKUB) by providing with refinance facilities under government guarantee. The rate of interest of the participating financial institutions (PFI) level and the end borrower level is 4.0 percent and 8.0 percent respectively and loan tenure is maximum one year.

It may be noted that BKB and RAKUB didn't submit any application for the short-term refinance loan from Bangladesh Bank (BB) up to April of FY23. Total outstanding balance of refinance for both the BKB & RAKUB stood at TK 2556.12 crores at the end of April 2023 which was TK 2756.13 crores at the end of April 2022. BKB and RAKUB don't have any repayable amount of refinance loan in April 2023.

### **Bangladesh Rural Development Board (BRDB)**

The disbursement target of Bangladesh Rural Development Board (BRDB) has been fixed at TK 1332.50 crores for FY23. In April 2023, it disbursed TK 138.52 crores and recovered TK 99.29 crores. In April 2022, the disbursement and recovery amounts were TK 92.44 crores and TK 75.32 crores respectively. During July-April 2023, BRDB disbursed TK 1274.33 crores and recovered TK 1029.02 crores, which were TK 928.39 crores and TK 859.69 crores respectively during the same period of the preceding year.

## **Bangladesh Shomobay Bank Limited (BSBL)**

The disbursement target of BSBL a non-scheduled bank has been set at TK 25.00 crores for FY23. In April 2023 it disbursed Tk 0.25 crores and recovered Tk 0.11 crores. In April 2022, it didn't disburse any amount but it recovered Tk 0.17 crores. During July-April 2023, BSBL disbursed TK 0.25 crores but it recovered TK 2.91 crores. During July-April 2022, BSBL didn't disburse any amount and recovered TK 2.87 crores.

## **Palli Karma Shahayak Foundation**

Palli Karma Shahayak Foundation (PKSF) disbursed TK 486.12 crores to its 285 partner organizations (POs) and recovered TK 335.46 crores in April 2023. During July- April 23, total disbursement and recovery amount of PKSF were TK 5031.41 crores and TK 3881.41 crores respectively. At the end April 2023, it's outstanding and overdue balance stood at TK 9824.11 crores and TK 236.77 crores respectively.

## **Microcredit Operations by Grameen Bank and ten other Large NGOs<sup>2</sup>**

In April 2023, Grameen Bank and ten large NGOs disbursed TK 12608.39 crores to productive and income generating activities in the rural areas under their microcredit program, which was TK 13463.78 crores in the same month of the preceding year. Under this program, about 33.83 million members availed of the loan facility through 12940 branches of Grameen Bank and large ten NGOs. It is noteworthy that Grameen Bank, BRAC and ASA disbursed 79.39 percent of the total microcredit among the listed top 11 Microfinance Institutions (MFIs) in April 2023. However, in April 2023, total recovery of the microcredit by these 11 MFIs stood at TK. 13907.70 crores, which was TK 12104.59 crores in the same month of the preceding year. At the end of April 2023, outstanding balance of these MFIs stood at TK 111060.16 crores, which was 17.51 percent higher than the outstanding balance at the end of same month of the preceding year. Overdue of microcredit of these MFIs stood at TK 3929.18 crores at the end of April 2023, which was 20.22 percent lower than the overdue at the end of the same month of the preceding year. At the end of April 2023, the overdue as percentage of outstanding stood at 3.54.

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<sup>2</sup>Grameen Bank, BRAC, ASA, Proshika, TMSS, RDRS Bangladesh, CARITAS Bangladesh, Jagoroni Chakra Foundation, SSS, Shakti Foundation, BURO Bangladesh.



## **Recent Measures Taken by Bangladesh Bank to Facilitating Agriculture and Rural Finance:**

- According to the ACD Circular No. 01: 03 January 2022, BB announced refinance scheme of TK 500 crore for generating employment and reducing poverty for the people returned home from their respective jobs due to Covid 19 pandemic and other reasons. Additional information is available in the link below:  
**<https://www.bb.org.bd/mediaroom/circulars/acd/jan032022acd01.pdf>**
- According to the ACD Circular No. 02: 22 May 2022, BB announced disbursement of agricultural credit at 4% concessional interest rate for cultivating import substitute crops (pulses, oilseeds, spices and maize). Further information is available in the link:  
**<https://www.bb.org.bd/mediaroom/circulars/acd/may222022acd02.pdf>**
- According to the ACD Circular No. 02: 27 June 2022, BB announced disbursement of minimum 40% unused outstanding amount of TK 3,000 crore as refinance scheme previously issued through ACD circular 14 September 2021 to the flood affected farmers. More information is available in the following link:  
**<https://www.bb.org.bd/mediaroom/circulars/acd/jun272022acd102.pdf>**
- According to the ACD Circular No. 01: 27 June 2022, BB announced refinance scheme on milk production at 5 percent concessional rate. Details information is available in the link:  
**<https://www.bb.org.bd/mediaroom/circulars/acd/jun272022acd101.pdf>**
- According to the ACD Circular No. 04: 28 July 2022, BB published Agricultural and Rural Credit Policy & Program for FY23 which is available in the link :  
**<https://intranet.bb.org.bd/openpdf.php>**
- According to the ACD Circular No. 05: 25 August 2022 BB announced a refinance scheme of Taka 1000.00 crore for increasing production of wheat and maize. Further information is available in the link : **<https://intranet.bb.org.bd/openpdf.php>**
- According to the ACD Circular No. 06: 18 September 2022 BB declared a scheme for disbursing agriculture credit for salt cultivation at 4% concessional interest rate. For detail please see the link : **<https://intranet.bb.org.bd/openpdf.php>**

- According to the ACD Circular No. 07: 17 November 2022 BB declared a refinance scheme of Taka 5000 Crore for agriculture sector to ensure food security of the country. Additional information is available in the link : **<https://intranet.bb.org.bd/openpdf.php>**
- According to the ACD Circular No. 08: 19 December 2022 BB has decided to formulate a fund named ‘Bangladesh Agricultural Development Common Fund (BBADCF) in order to invest the unachieved portion of the bank’s annual target of agriculture and rural credit disbursement for increasing agricultural production. Further information is available in the following link:  
**<https://www.bb.org.bd/mediaroom/circulars/acd/dec192022acd08.pdf>**
- According to the ACD Circular No: 01 January 2023 BB has instructed that agricultural credit should be disburse to the new farmers on priority basis and more than one member in the same family based on rational consideration for making agriculture and rural credit activities more fruitful under the “Agricultural and Rural Credit Policy & Program for FY23”. For detail please see the link: **<https://intranet.bb.org.bd/openpdf.php>**.
- According to the ACD Circular No 02: 21 March 2023 BB declared a refinance scheme of TK 5000 crore for agriculture sector to ensure food security (including beef fattening). For detail please see the link: **<https://intranet.bb.org.bd/openpdf.php>**

## Annexure

**Table-1: Monthly Position of Agricultural Credit by the Scheduled Banks**

(In Crore Taka)

Month	Disbursement		Recovery		Outstanding (at the end of Month)		Overdue (at the end of Month)	
	FY23	FY22	FY23	FY22	FY23	FY22	FY23	FY22
July	1664.77	942.11	2045.8	1687.71	50757.4	45195.8	7500.15	7033.46
August	2172.53	1732.67	2077.33	1681.71	50235.4	45260.9	7945.27	7314.46
September	2747.07	2535.72	2953.24	2216.69	50246.25	45689.74	7803.71	7169.32
October	2884.97	2694.62	2703.95	2011.22	50468.00	46353.79	7693.51	7178.69
November	3308.34	2868.43	3090.79	2741.69	50206.69	46523.25	7387.28	6941.92
December	3892.42	3723.49	3558.65	3254.78	50997.35	47659.51	7212.15	6932.47
January	2014.22	2558.56	2016.74	1870.83	51225.71	48355.34	7301.45	7386.03
February	2382.19	2474.65	2539.03	2133.05	51234.84	48834.80	7119.82	6815.91
March	3056.02	1973.95	3234.52	2378.56	51277.37	48891.14	7066.54	6474.20
April	2807.06	2252.52	2668.16	2051.26	51659.19	49263.90	6949.30	6274.65
May		2210.01		2033.76		49551.28		
June		2867.48		3402.15		49802.28		
<b>Total</b>	<b>26929.59</b>	<b>28834.21</b>	<b>26888.21</b>	<b>27463.41</b>				

Source: Agricultural Credit Department, Bangladesh Bank.