

Foreign Direct Investment and External Debt

January-June, 2022



**Statistics Department
Bangladesh Bank**



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BANGLADESH BANK

(Central Bank of Bangladesh)

FOREWORD

The inflow of foreign capital, in the form of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and External Debt, has considerably increased in developing countries during the last few decades. FDI inflow supports the rising investment requirements to boost economic growth at higher pace and helps macroeconomic stability in the economy. FDI inflows in Bangladesh remained negligible until 1993, but Bangladesh has been quite successful in attracting FDI inflows since 1996. Bangladesh has also encouraged external borrowings from the year 2000 to sustain the growth rate of the economy, which is otherwise not feasible with the given domestic resources.

From the very beginning of Bangladesh Bank, its Statistics Department has been publishing various important publications which have been used for research purposes towards socio-economic development of our country. Following this, the FIED Management Cell of the Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank is going to publish a booklet titled 'Foreign Investment and External Debt Statistics' bi-annually. This booklet entails sufficient information on Foreign Direct Investment (Inward & Outward), Portfolio Investment and External Debt of Bangladesh.

I sincerely believe that this booklet will be very helpful for researchers, policy makers, general public and outsiders.

(Fazle Kabir)

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1. ERD: Economic Relations Division
2. EZ: Economic Zone
3. FDI: Foreign Direct Investment
4. FEID: Foreign Exchange Investment Department
5. GBP: Great Britain Pound
6. GDDS: General Data Dissemination System
7. GFET: Guidelines For Foreign Exchange Transactions
8. IIP: International Investment Position
9. IMF: International Monetary Fund
10. NITA: Non-resident Investors' Taka Account
11. NRBs: Non-resident Bangladeshis
12. NRTA: Non-resident Taka Account
13. OFDI: Outward Foreign Direct Investment
14. PI: Portfolio Investment
15. PSED: Private Sector External Debt
16. QEDS: Quarterly External Debt Statistics
17. RJSCF: Registrar of the Joint Stock Companies and Firms
18. RIT: Rationalized Input Template
19. SDDS: Special Data Dissemination Standard
20. SOE: State Owned Enterprise
21. UNCTAD: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
22. USD: United States Dollar or US Dollar
23. WB: World Bank
24. WIR: World Investment Report
25. WEDB: Wage Earners' Development Bond

CHAPTER –I

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

SECTION-I

Introduction:

Over the past three decades the key features of economic policymaking in many countries particularly in the developing world is attracting foreign direct investment (FDI). FDI performs a multidimensional role in the overall development of the host economies. Most of the studies advocate a positive relationship between foreign direct investment and economic growth. FDI makes a vital contribution to growth and development in Asia and the Pacific.

Investment or creation of capital is very important for the growth and prosperity of an economy. Investment may lead to the creation of physical capital goods, finance and human capital. In grouping with other factors of production and technology, investment determines the levels and growth through changes in production and consumption of goods and services. Both domestic investment and foreign investment are equally needful whereas domestic investment may lead to the creation of domestic savings, consumption & employment and foreign investment can decrease the saving gap.

Bangladesh is quite successful in attracting FDI inflows since the inception of economic reform in 1995. The inflow of FDI has contributed significantly to the economic development of Bangladesh. During the period 2021-22, FDI net inflow of Bangladesh is USD 3.4 billion as against USD 2.5 billion at 2020-21.

Bangladesh Bank, Statistics Department has been conducting an enterprise survey since 1995 to collect detailed information on FDI in Bangladesh. Now FDI data is compiled and published on quarterly basis in the Bangladesh Bank website www.bb.org.bd.

CHAPTER –I

SECTION –II

Overview of FDI Inflows:

1. Key Highlights:

The major points relating to Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Bangladesh in the fiscal year 2021-22 are presented below.

- In the fiscal year 2021-22, Gross FDI Inflows were USD 4635.67 million, recording an increase of USD 1,248.81 million or 36.9% over its level at the fiscal year 2021-22 **(Table- B)**.
- In the fiscal year 2021-22, Net FDI Inflows were USD 3439.63 million, recording an increase of USD 932.32 million or 37.2% over its level in the fiscal year 2021-22 and 45.1% over its level in the fiscal year 2019-20 **(Table-B)**.
- Net FDI equity capital inflows were USD 1346.94 million in the fiscal year 2021-22, whereas net FDI equity capital inflow were USD 816.17 million and USD 727.93 million in the fiscal year 2020-21 and 2019-20 respectively, marking an increase of USD 530.77 million or 65.0% over its level in the fiscal year 2020-21 and USD 619.01 million or 85.0% over the fiscal year 2019-20 level **(Table-A & Table-B)**.
- FDI stock in Bangladesh was USD 20503.54 million at the end-June'2022, recorded an increase of 2.8% over the level at the end-June'2021 **(Table-B)**.
- Economic indicators **(Table-B)** with respect to FDI inflows in the fiscal year 2021-22 compared to the fiscal year 2021-22 are given below:
 - i) The Gross FDI Inflows to GDP ratio rise to 1.00% from 0.95%.
 - ii) Net FDI Inflows to GDP ratio rise to 0.74% from 0.71%.
 - iii) Per head Net FDI inflows rise to USD 20.14 from USD 14.81.
- Cumulative Net Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) inflows (Equity capital inflows + Re-invested earning + Intra-company Loans) in Bangladesh stood at USD 29698.96 million from July'2006 to June'2022, of which net equity capital was USD 10500.99 million **(Table-C)**.

Key FDI Inflows in Bangladesh

Table-A: Net FDI Inflows in Bangladesh

Period	Net FDI Inflow			Total Net FDI Inflow
	Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	
FY 2020-21	816.17	1585.94	105.20	2507.31
Jul-Dec'20	509.09	852.04	14.29	1375.42
Jan-Jun'21	307.08	733.90	90.91	1131.89
FY 2021-22	1346.94	2044.79	47.90	3439.63
Jul-Dec'21	831.62	828.37	103.68	1763.67
Jan-Jun'22	515.32	1216.42	-55.78	1675.96
% growth of FY 2022 over FY 2021	65.03	28.93	-54.47	37.18

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Table-B: FDI Inflows into Bangladesh (During the FY 2019-20 to 2021-22)

In million USD

Items	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	% age growth 2021-22 over 2020-21	% age growth 2021-22 over 2019-20
FDI Gross Inflows	4635.67	3386.86	3232.81	36.9	43.4
FDI Net Inflows (Equity capital inflows+ Re-invested earning+ Intra-company Loans)	3439.63	2507.31	2370.45	37.2	45.1
Of which Net Equity Capital inflows	1346.94	816.17	727.93	65.0	85.0
FDI Stock as on June	20503.54	19946.59	18721.69	2.8	9.5
Memo Items					
Gross FDI Inflows % of GDP	1.00	0.95	1.00		
Net FDI Inflows % of GDP	0.74	0.71	0.73		
Net FDI Inflows per head USD	20.14	14.81	14.16		

Sources: i) FDI: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

ii) For ratio calculation used the data of GDP and Population: BBS

Table-C: Cumulative FDI Inflows into Bangladesh (2006-07 To 2021-22)

In million USD

Components	2006-07 to 2021-22
Cumulative FDI Inflows(Equity capital inflows + Re-invested earning + Intra-company Loans)	29698.96
Of which: Cumulative FDI Equity capital inflows	10500.99

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

2. Overall review:

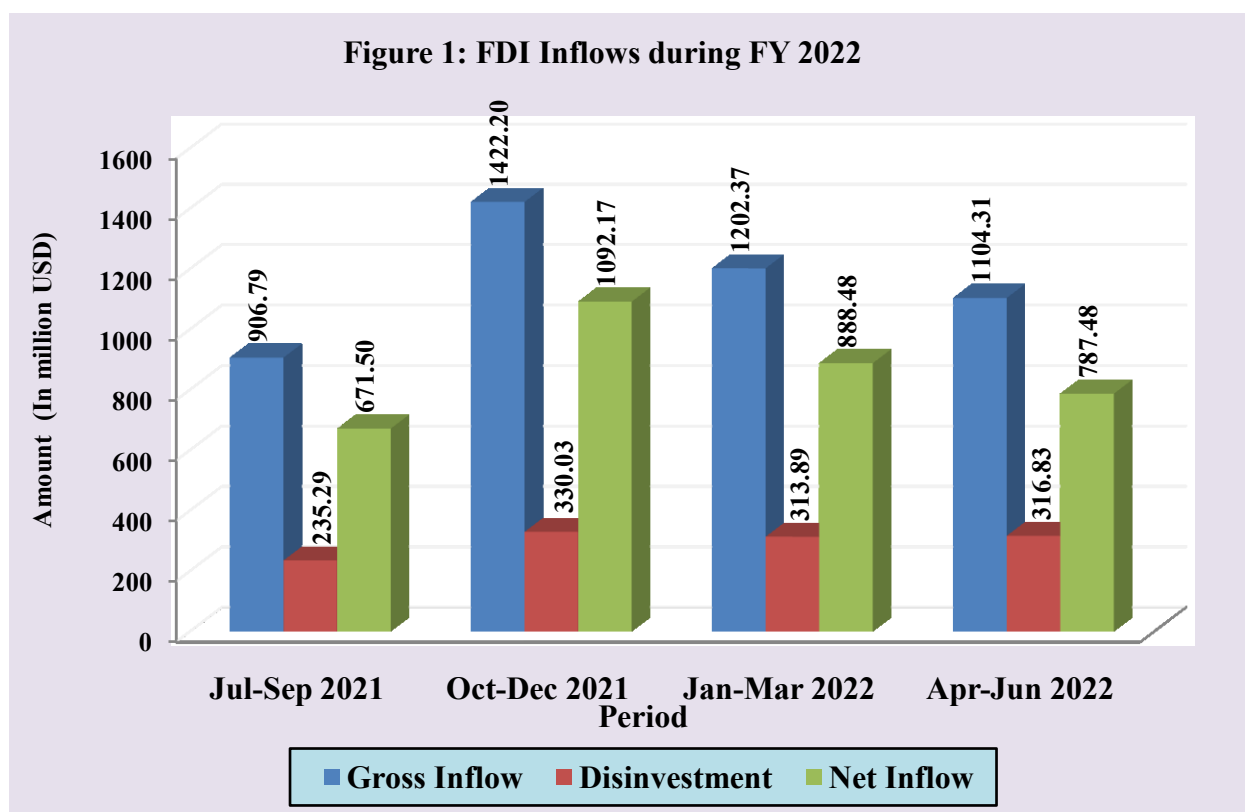
Bangladesh has become one of the most attractive emerging markets globally. The gross FDI received from FY 2017 to FY 2022 is USD 22529.19 million and net FDI stood USD 17241.63 million. This flow funds over the years have helped the country in advancement of technology, skill up gradation, employment generation, better infrastructure and management.

Gross FDI inflows during the fiscal year 2021-22 received USD 4635.67 million. The size of disinvestment (included capital repatriation, reverse investment, loans to parents, and repayments of intra-company loans to parents) during the fiscal year 2021-22 recorded USD 1196.04 million which was 25.8% of gross FDI inflows. Hence, Net FDI inflows in Bangladesh during the fiscal year 2021-22 were USD 3439.63 million.

Gross FDI inflows during the quarters July-September, October-December, January-March and April-June of fiscal year 2021-22 were USD 906.79 million, USD 1422.20 million, USD 1202.37 million and USD 1104.31 million respectively.

Disinvestment during the quarters July-September, October-December, January-March and April-June of fiscal year 2021-22 were USD 235.29 million, USD 330.03 million, USD 313.89 million and USD 316.83 million respectively.

Net FDI inflows during the quarters July-September, October-December, January-March and April-June of fiscal year 2021-22 were USD 671.50 million, USD 1092.17 million, USD 888.48 million and USD 787.48 million respectively (**Annexure-I, Figure 1**).



CHAPTER –I

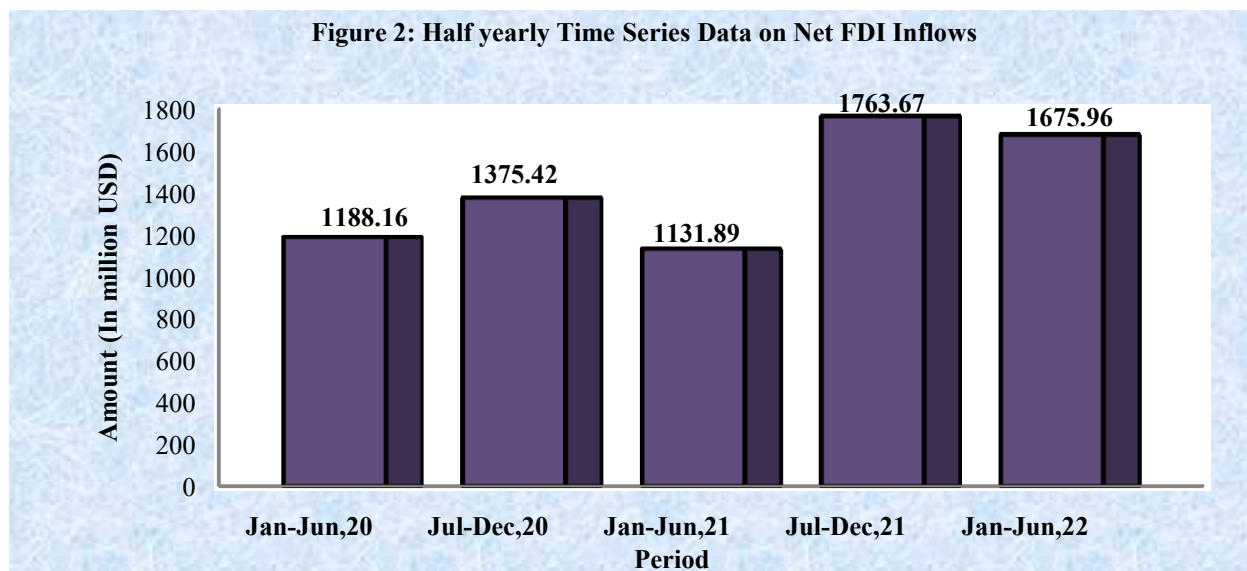
SECTION –III

Classification of FDI

1. Half Yearly/Yearly Net Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Inflows:

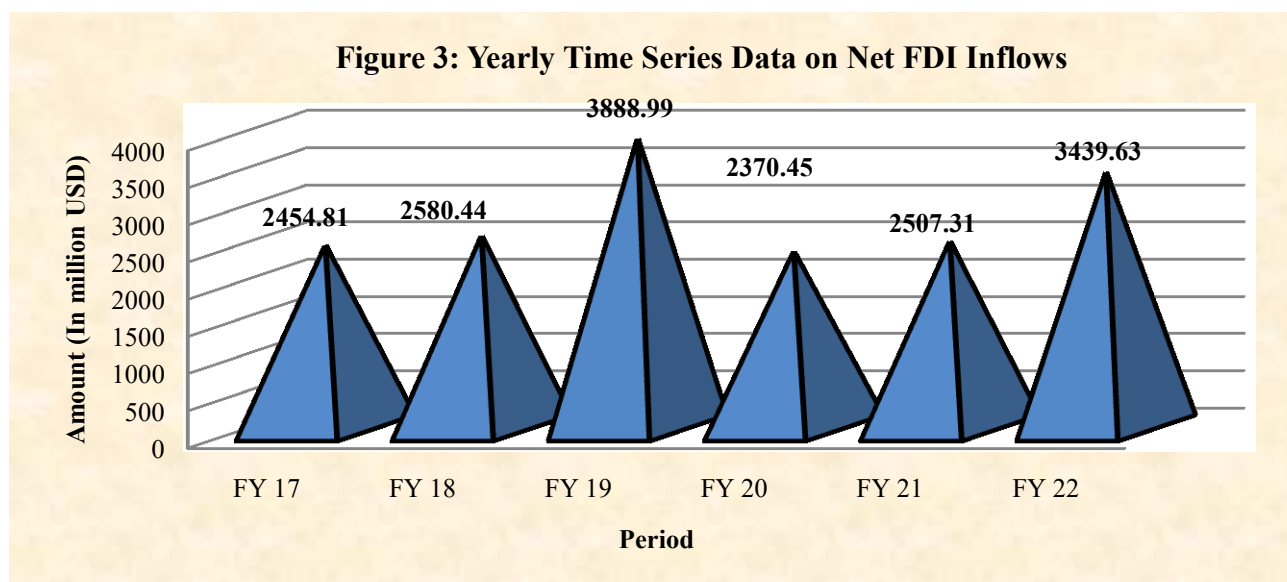
1.1 Half Yearly Net FDI Inflows:

Table-1 shows the data of Net FDI inflows during the January-June, 2022 were placed at USD 1675.96 million, recording a decrease of USD 87.71 million or 5.0% over its level in July-December, 2021 and increase of USD 544.07 million or 48.1% over its level in January-June, 2021 (**Figure 2**).



1.2 Yearly Net FDI Inflows:

The country's overall Net FDI inflows an increased by USD 932.32 million or 37.2% to USD 3439.63 million in the fiscal year 2021-22 over the fiscal year 2020-21. The increase in overall Net FDI inflows during the fiscal year 2021-22 was mainly due to increase in two major components-Equity Capital (net) by USD 530.77 million (or 65.0%) and Reinvestment earnings by USD 458.85 million (or 28.9%), but Intra-company loans decreased by USD 57.3 million (or 54.5%) (**Table-1 & Figure-3**).



2. Net FDI Inflows by Components:

The country's Net FDI inflow decreased by USD 87.71 million or 5.0% in January-June, 2022 over its level July-December, 2021. The decrease in overall Net FDI inflows during January-June, 2022 was mainly due to significant decrease in equity capital by USD 316.30 million and Intra-company loans decreased by USD 159.46 million respectively, but one component reinvested earnings increased by USD 388.05 million.

2.1 Equity capital: Net FDI inflows in Equity capital arrived to USD 515.32 million during January-June, 2022 which was decreased by USD 316.3 million or 38.0% compared to July-December, 2021 and increased by USD 208.24 million or 67.8% in January-June, 2022 over its level in January-June, 2021 (Table-1 & Figure 4).

2.2 Reinvested earnings: Net FDI inflows in reinvested earnings reached to USD 1216.42 million during January-June, 2022 which was increased by USD 388.05 million or 46.8% compared to July-December, 2021 and also increased by USD 482.52 million or 65.7% in January-June, 2022 over its level in January-June, 2021 (Table-1 & Figure 4).

2.3 Intra-company loans: Net FDI inflows in intra-company loans arrived to USD -55.78 million during January-June, 2022 which was decreased by USD 159.46 million or 153.8% compared to July-December, 2021 and also decreased by USD 146.69 million or 161.4% in January-June, 2022 over its level in January-June, 2021 (Table-1 & Figure 4).

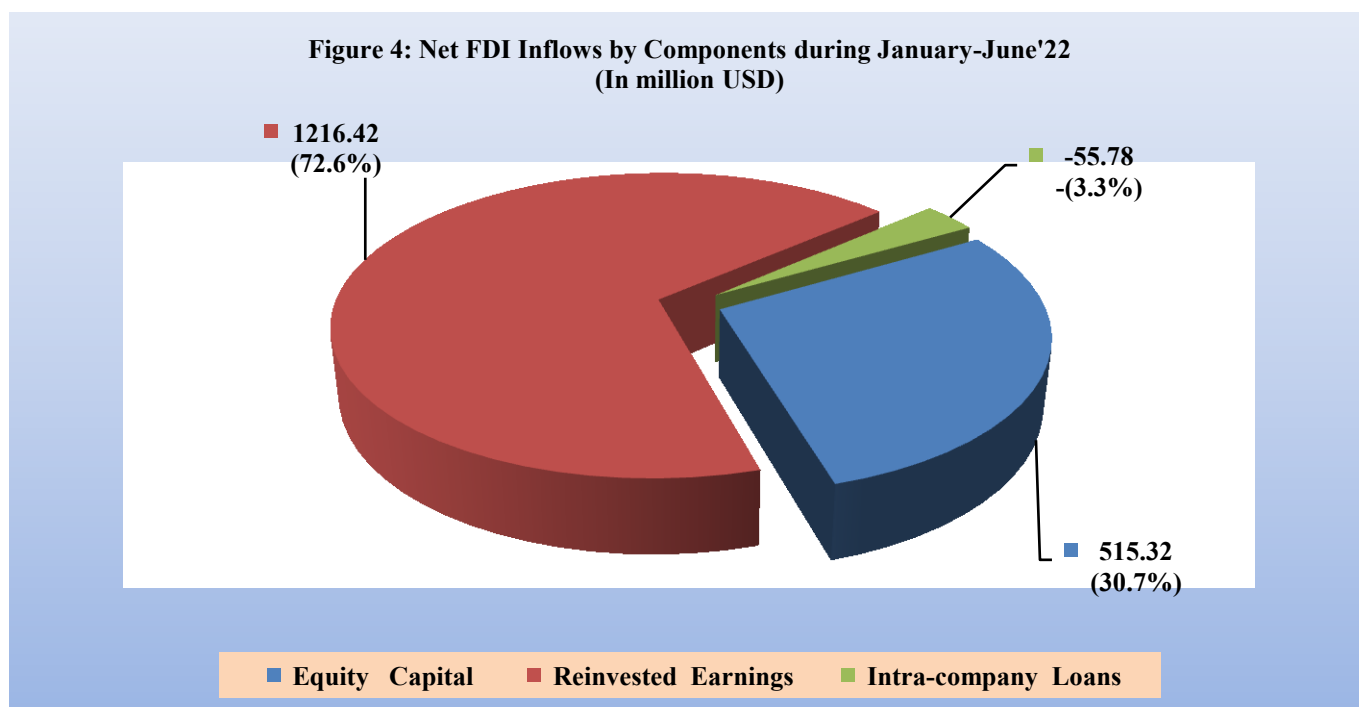


Table-1: Net FDI Inflows by Components during the FY 20 to FY 22

In million USD

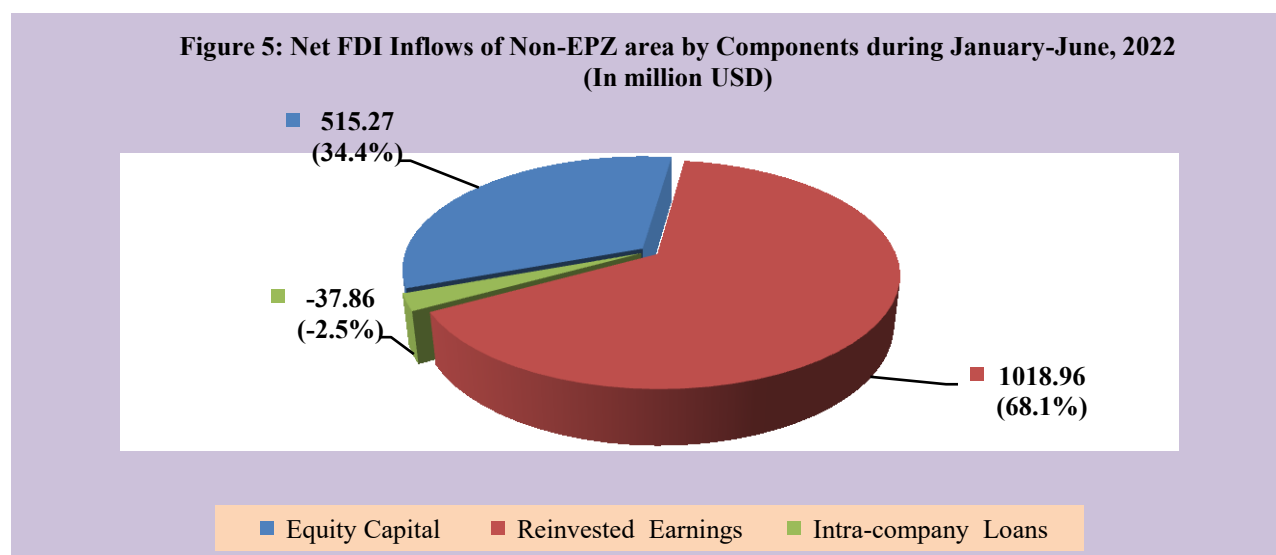
Component Period	Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	Total Net FDI Inflows	% of Equity Capital to total Inflows	% of Reinvestment earning to total Inflows	% of Intra-company Loan to total Inflows
2020-21	816.17	1585.94	105.20	2507.31	32.6	63.3	4.2
Jul- Sep'20	138.72	405.51	3.33	547.56	5.5	16.2	0.1
Oct-Dec'20	370.37	446.53	10.96	827.86	14.8	17.8	0.4
Jul-Dec'20	509.09	852.04	14.29	1375.42	20.3	34.0	0.6
Jan-Mar'21	140.47	380.81	70.47	591.75	5.6	15.2	2.8
Apr-Jun'21	166.61	353.09	20.44	540.14	6.6	14.1	0.8
Jan- Jun'21	307.08	733.90	90.91	1131.89	12.2	29.3	3.6
2021-22	1346.94	2044.79	47.90	3439.63	39.2	59.4	1.4
Jul- Sep'21	287.10	383.75	0.65	671.50	8.3	11.2	0.0
Oct-Dec'21	544.52	444.62	103.03	1092.17	15.8	12.9	3.0
Jul-Dec'21	831.62	828.37	103.68	1763.67	24.2	24.1	3.0
Jan-Mar'22	288.33	613.53	-13.38	888.48	8.4	17.8	-0.4
Apr-Jun'22	226.99	602.89	-42.40	787.48	6.6	17.5	-1.2
Jan- Jun'22	515.32	1216.42	-55.78	1675.96	15.0	35.4	-1.6
% growth Jan-Jun'22 over Jul-Dec'21	-38.0	46.8	-153.8	-5.0			
% growth Jan-Jun'22 over Jan-Jun'21	67.8	65.7	-161.4	48.1			

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

3. Net FDI Inflows by Non-EPZ and EPZ Areas:

3.1 Net FDI Inflows by Non-EPZ area:

Among the Net FDI components- Equity capital, Reinvested earnings and Intra-company loans accounted for 87.2% (USD 3000.00 million) of total net FDI inflows (USD 3439.63 million) located in the Non-EPZ areas, while 12.8% (USD 439.28 million) of net FDI inflows at EPZ areas and 0.0% (USD 0.35 million) of net FDI inflows at EZ areas in the fiscal year 2021-22. In the Non-EPZ areas total FDI Inflows (net) witnessed a slightly increase of 33.1% in the fiscal year 2021-22 over its levels in 2020-21 (**Table-2**). At the end June, 2022 cumulative FDI inflows (Equity capital + Re-invested earning + Intra-company loans) in the Non-EPZ areas stood at USD 29444.12 million from July'1996 to June'2022(**Annexure-III**).



FDI inflows (net) in the Non-EPZ area during January-June, 2022 recorded to USD 1496.37 million which is 89.3% of total inflows (net). In the preceding period July-December, 2021 it was USD 1503.63 million or 85.3% of total inflows (net). The components of FDI inflows (net) in the Non-EPZ area during January-June, 2022 revealed that equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans shared by USD 515.27 million, USD 1018.96 million and USD -37.86 million respectively (Table-2 & 2.1, Figure 6).

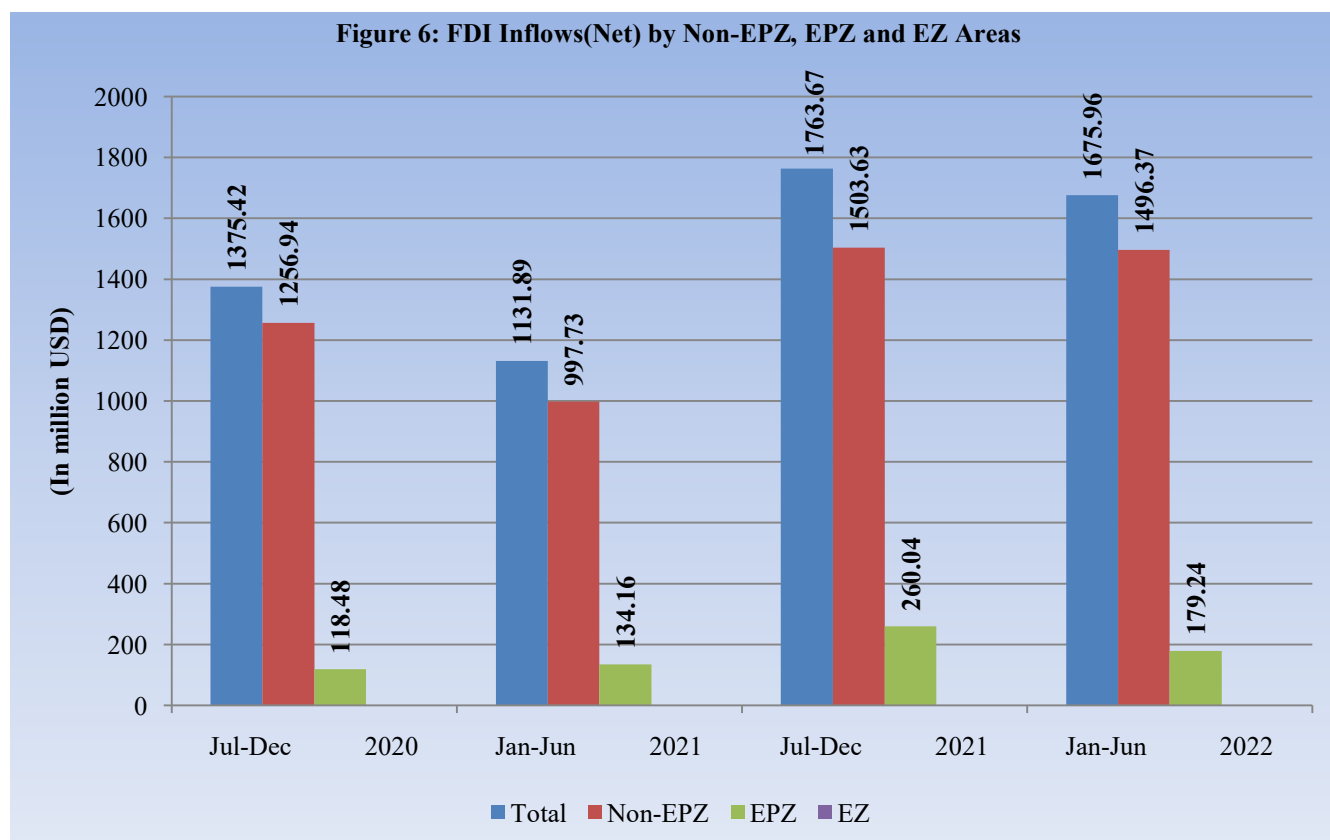
Total Net FDI inflows of Non-EPZ area during January-June, 2022, recorded a decrease by USD 7.26 million or 0.5% over the period July-December, 2021 and an increase by USD 498.64 million or 50.0% over its level in January-June, 2021 (Table-2.1) (Figure 6).

Table-2: FDI Inflows (Net) by Non-EPZ, EPZ and EZ Areas

In million USD

Period	Non-EPZ	% of Total	EPZ	% of Total	EZ	% of Total	Total
Jul-Dec'20	1256.94	91.4	118.48	8.6	0.00	0.00	1375.42
Jan-Jun'21	997.73	88.1	134.16	11.9	0.00	0.00	1131.89
Jul-Dec'21	1503.63	85.3	260.04	14.7	0.00	0.00	1763.67
Jan-Jun'22	1496.37	89.3	179.24	10.7	0.35	0.00	1675.96
2019-20	2160.64	91.1	209.81	8.9	0.00	0.00	2370.45
2020-21	2254.67	89.9	252.64	10.1	0.00	0.00	2507.31
2021-22	3000.00	87.2	439.28	12.8	0.35	0.00	3439.63

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank



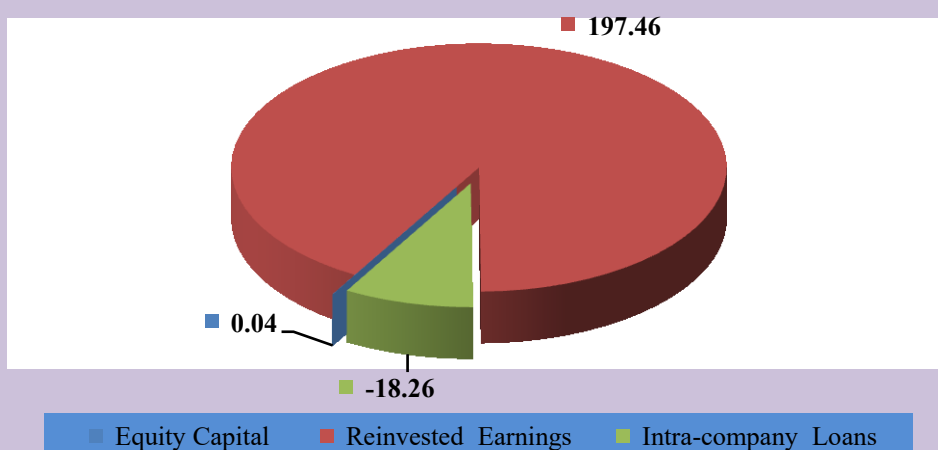
3.2. Net FDI Inflows by EPZ Areas:

FDI inflows (net) in the all EPZ areas during January-June, 2022 amounted to USD 179.24 million which is 10.7% of total net FDI inflows. In the preceding period July-December, 2021 it was USD 260.04 million or 14.7% of total net FDI inflows (**Figure-6**).

The components of FDI inflows in the EPZ areas during January-June, 2022 revealed that equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans shared by USD 0.04 million, USD 197.46 million and USD -18.26 million respectively.

Total Net FDI inflows of EPZ areas during January-June, 2022, recorded a decrease by USD 80.8 million or 31.1% over the period July-December, 2021 and a increase by USD 45.08 million or 33.6% over its level January-June, 2021 (**Table-2.1 & Figure 6**).

**Figure 7: Net FDI Inflows of EPZ area by Components during January-June, 2022
(In million USD)**



3.2.1 Export Processing Zone (EPZ) Area:

In order to achieve rapid economic growth of the country by increasing the inflow of foreign investment, particularly through industrialization, special steps have been taken since 1980 by setting up Export Processing Zone (EPZ) in the country in Chittagong (Halishahar), Dhaka (Savar) and Khulna (Mongla) where favorable facilities/ assistance are provided to the potential investors, both Bangladeshi and foreigners. The Chittagong Export Processing Zone (CEPZ) started from 1983-84 while the Dhaka Export Processing Zone (DEPZ) started from 1993-94. Later, EPZs have also been established in Mongla of Khulna, Ishwardi of Pabna, Comilla, Uttara of Saidpur in the district of Nilphamary, Adamjee of Narayanganj and Karnaphuli of Chittagong districts where the investments are classified into three types i.e., A-type (100% foreign), B-type (Joint venture between Bangladeshi and foreigners) and C-type (100% Bangladeshi) entrepreneurs. At end June, 22 cumulative Net FDI inflows (Equity capital + Re-invested earning + Intra-company loans) in the EPZ areas stood at USD 5,178.55 million from July'1996 to June'2022 (**Annexure-III**).

3.2.2 Export Processing Zone-wise Net FDI Inflows:

Among the Export Processing Zones, the highest net FDI inflows in the Chittagong EPZ amounted USD 146.07 million in the fiscal year 2021-22, followed by Uttara EPZ: USD 92.30 million, Dhaka EPZ: USD 86.45 million, Karnaphuli EPZ: USD 60.16 million accounted by 87.7%, while 12.3% of net FDI inflows in the other EPZs Zone-mainly Adamjee EPZ (USD 30.36 million), Comilla EPZ (USD 18.87 million), Mongla EPZ (USD 3.20 million) and Ishwardi EPZ (USD 1.86 million) (**Table-2.2**)

Table-2.1: FDI Inflows (Net) by Areas and Components

In million USD

Period	Non-EPZ				EPZ				EZ				Total
	Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	Sub-Total	Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	Sub-Total	Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	Sub-Total	
Jul-Dec'20	502.12	745.08	9.74	1256.94	6.97	106.96	4.55	118.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1375.42
Jan-Jun'21	289.59	614.42	93.72	997.73	17.49	119.48	-2.81	134.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1131.89
Jul-Dec'21	815.36	662.59	25.68	1503.63	16.26	165.78	78.00	260.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1763.67
Jan-Jun'22	515.27	1018.96	-37.86	1496.37	0.04	197.46	-18.26	179.24	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.35	1675.96
2020-21	791.71	1359.50	103.46	2254.67	24.46	226.44	1.74	252.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2507.31
2021-22	1330.63	1681.55	-12.18	3000.00	16.30	363.24	59.74	439.28	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.35	3439.63

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Table-2.2: Export Processing Zone-wise Net FDI Inflows

In million USD

Name of EPZs (Type -A & B)	No. of Operation (Type-A & B)	Employment (Local & Foreign)	Net FDI Inflows in million USD		
			2021-22	2020-21	2019-20
Chittagong	121	122671	146.07	82.13	58.50
Uttara	16	26154	92.30	10.38	2.53
Dhaka	101	67944	86.45	55.68	48.50
Karnaphuli	38	73013	60.16	50.25	66.34
Adamjee	57	46549	30.36	22.72	18.23
Comilla	45	42324	18.87	19.97	8.57
Mongla	32	8422	3.20	4.25	2.28
Ishwardi	21	8610	1.86	7.26	4.86
Total :	431	395687	439.27	252.64	209.81

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

4. Net FDI Inflows by Region:

Net FDI inflows when classified by countries in a bloc/group/economic community revealed that the Other Asian Countries (OAC) topped the listed of investing countries, net FDI inflows worth USD 991.47 million in the fiscal year 2021-22 under review as compared to USD 248.97 million investing in the preceding fiscal year.

The second highest investing were the number of countries of European Union(EU) which accounted for an amount of USD 681.37 million in the fiscal year 2021-22 under review as compared to USD 734.73 million investing in the preceding fiscal year.

The third highest investing were the number of countries of North American Free Trade Agreement(NAFTA) which accounted for an amount of USD 669.41 million in the fiscal year 2021-22 under review as compared to USD 52.96 million investing in the preceding fiscal year.

The fourth highest investing were the number of countries of Association of South-East Asian Nations(ASEAN) which accounted for an amount of USD 386.73 million in the fiscal year 2021-22 under review as compared to USD 133.19 million investing in the preceding fiscal year (**Table-3**).

Table-3: Region-wise Net FDI Inflows

In million USD

Bloc/Group/Community	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19	2017-18	2016-17	2015-16	2014-15
Other Asian Countries(OAC)	991.47	248.97	412.9	1429.72	929.39	430.53	372.99	408.65
European Union(EU)	681.37	734.73	692.55	1257.7	582.15	512.39	480.02	453.41
North American Free Trade Agreement(NAFTA)	669.41	52.96	285.41	215.51	182.86	208.7	453.53	223.38
Association of South-East Asian Nations(ASEAN)	386.73	133.19	306.28	354.53	268.98	809.19	297.15	208.85
Other European Countries(OEC)	245.83	558.54	254.72	188.02	175.73	212.14	134.49	141.87
Asian Clearing Union(ACU)	180.66	34.29	107.17	223	207.69	133.65	123.24	272.87
South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation(SAARC)	180.66	34.29	107.09	222.75	207.83	133.74	123.28	272.86
Organization of Islamic Conference(OIC)	173.732	558.18	286.16	179.5	176.66	82.6	189.2	223.77
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries(OPEC)	97.14	191.95	218.63	86.41	64.2	17.95	54.2	63.04
Middle East	16.562	125.07	27.69	25.22	27.41	1.75	42.43	52.27
Other Asian Countries(OAC)	991.47	248.97	412.9	1429.72	929.39	430.53	372.99	408.65

Note: Bloc/group/community total do not agree with the total net FDI inflows due to inter classification of the individual countries into Bloc/group/community. For example, Indonesia is included in OIC as well as ASEAN and OPEC

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

5. Net FDI Inflows by Major Sectors:

5.1 Sectors Attracting Highest FDI Equity Capital Inflows:

Table-4 shows the top ten highest sectors attracting **FDI Equity Capital Inflows**. Cumulative net equity capital inflows in Bangladesh stood at USD 10500.99 million from July'2006 to June'2022 of which cumulative highest attracting sectors were Telecommunication: USD 2060.38 million or 19.6%, Gas & Petroleum: USD 1936.26 million or 15.5%, Power: USD 1522.02 million or 11.9%, Textiles & Wearing: USD 1078.26 million or 9.1% and Banking sector USD 697.92 million or 6.6% respectively of that period July'2006 to June'2022, accounted 62.7%. But in the fiscal year 2021-22 net FDI equity capital inflows of Telecommunication, Gas & Petroleum, Power and Textiles & Wearing were USD 1.23 million, USD 309.42 million, USD 268.69 million, USD 127.66 million respectively.

Table-4: Sector Attracting Highest FDI Net Equity Capital Inflows

In million USD

Sl. No.	Name of Sectors	2019-20 (Net Equity Capital)	2020-21 (Net Equity Capital)	2021-22 (Net Equity Capital)	Sector-wise Cumulative of Net Equity capital inflows from July'06 to June22	%age to total Equity Capital Inflows
1	Telecommunication	0.21	-0.45	1.23	2060.38	19.6
2	Gas & Petroleum	100.71	136.93	309.42	1936.26	18.4
3	Power	274.53	197.15	268.69	1522.02	14.5
4	Textiles & Wearing	54.35	74.14	127.66	1078.26	10.3
5	Banking	35.07	9.66	7.97	697.92	6.6
6	Food Products	15.21	164.25	12.52	561.16	5.3
7	Non-bank financial institutions (NBFIs)	0.50	3.69	263.13	402.62	3.8
8	Construction	88.90	37.63	92.11	324.13	3.1
9	Trading	44.06	29.22	36.95	313.67	3.0
10	Computer Software & IT	8.15	12.79	13.66	177.83	1.7
11	Other Sectors*	106.24	151.16	213.60	1426.74	13.6
Total		727.93	816.17	1346.94	10500.99	100.00

Note: *Other Sectors: Agriculture & Fishing, Mining & Quarrying, Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals, Metal & Machinery products, Vehicle & Transport Equipment, Fertilizer, Cement, Leather & Leather products, other mfg, Insurance, Transport, Storage & Others, Hotel/Restaurant & tourism, Clinical and other services & other.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

5.2 Sector-wise Net FDI Inflows:

Table-5 shows the sector-wise **Net FDI Inflows**. In the fiscal year 2021-22, maximum Net FDI Inflows were in manufacturing sector: USD 1238.27 million or 36.0% (of which mainly Textiles & wearing USD 691.60 million or 20.1%, food products USD 137.12 million or 4.0% and Fertilizer USD 137.55 million or 4.0%) . Second highest attracting sectors were Power, Gas and Petroleum USD 768.31 million or 22.3% (of which power USD 445.85 million or 13.0%, gas and petroleum USD 322.46 million or 9.4%). Third highest attracting sectors were Trade and Commerce USD 682.11 million or 19.8% (of which mainly banking sector USD 311.33 million or 9.1%, and Non-bank financial institutions (NBFIs) USD 266.87 million or 7.8%). Fourth highest attracting sectors were Service USD 315.65 million or 9.2% (of which mainly Other Service USD 277.10 million or 8.1%). And fifth highest attracting sector were Transport, Storage & Communication USD 273.33 million or 7.9% (of which mainly Telecommunication sector USD 213.52 million or 6.2%).

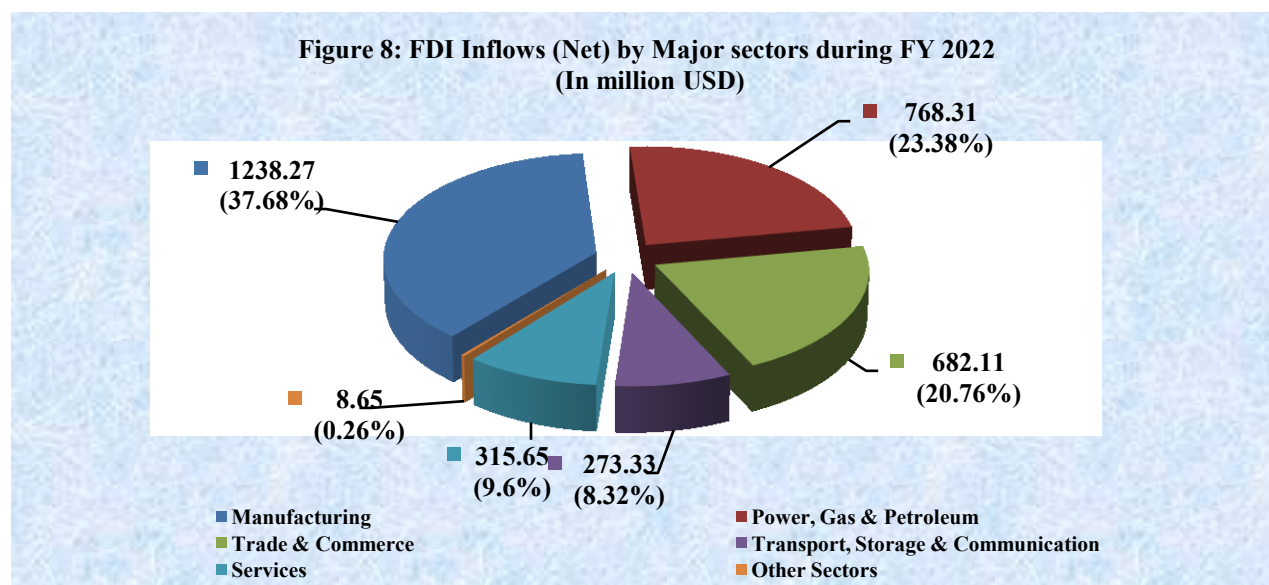


Table-5: Sector-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Year 2021-22

In million USD

SL No.	Sectors	Jul-Dec'21	Jan-Jun'22	2021-22	% of Total
1	Agriculture & Fishing	23.21	18.10	41.31	1.2
2	Mining & Quarrying	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
3	Power, Gas & Petroleum	377.49	390.82	768.31	22.3
	i) Power	182.5	263.35	445.85	13.0
	ii) Gas & Petroleum	194.99	127.47	322.46	9.4
4	Manufacturing	600.05	638.22	1238.27	36.0
	i) Food Products	54.34	82.78	137.12	4.0
	ii) Textiles & Wearing	344.88	346.72	691.60	20.1
	iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	38.12	49.28	87.40	2.5
	iv) Metal & Machinery Products	4.17	5.95	10.12	0.3
	v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	3.40	0.90	4.30	0.1
	vi) Fertilizer	54.4	83.15	137.55	4.0
	vii) Cement	18.36	4.96	23.32	0.7
	viii) Leather & Leather Products	15.27	23.99	39.26	1.1
	ix) Other Mfg	67.11	40.49	107.60	3.1
5	Construction	69.38	42.62	112.00	3.3
6	Trade & Commerce	477.05	205.06	682.11	19.8
	i) Trading	48.24	63.29	111.53	3.2
	ii) Banking	171.87	139.46	311.33	9.1
	iii) Insurance	-8.00	0.38	-7.62	-0.2
	iv) Non-Bank Financial Institutions (NBFI)	264.94	1.93	266.87	7.8
7	Transport, Storage & Communication	75.56	197.77	273.33	7.9
	i) Telecommunication	56.17	157.35	213.52	6.2
	ii) Transport, Storage & Others	19.39	40.42	59.81	1.7
8	Services	135.87	179.78	315.65	9.2
	i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.04	0.26	0.30	0.0
	ii) Clinical	3.17	4.88	8.05	0.2
	iii) Computer Software & Information Technology (IT)	16.33	13.87	30.20	0.9
	iv) Other Service	116.33	160.77	277.10	8.1
9	Other Sectors	5.06	3.59	8.65	0.3
Total FDI Inflows		1763.67	1675.96	3439.63	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

6. Net FDI Inflows by Major Countries:

6.1 Top Investing Countries by FDI Equity Inflows:

Table-6 shows the top ten investing countries by **FDI Equity Capital Inflows**. Cumulative net equity capital inflows in Bangladesh stood at USD 10500.99 million from July'2006 to June'2022, of which cumulative highest share of investing countries were U. S. A: USD 2120.34 million or 20.2%, Singapore: USD 1641.14 million or 15.6%, People's Republic of China: USD 869.90 million or 8.3%, Netherlands: USD 718.53 million or 6.8%, U. A. E.: USD 615.75 million or 5.9% and Malaysia: USD 580.80 million or 5.5% of that period. Whereas in the fiscal year 2021-22, the share of investing countries FDI equity inflows were U. S. A: USD 620.96 million, Singapore: USD 164.29 million, People's Republic of China: USD 263.12 million, Netherlands: USD 37.39 million, U. A. E.: USD 31.62 million and Malaysia: USD 2.78 million. The top ten countries accounted for almost 79.8% of the total equity capital inflows during the entire period (July, 2006 – June, 2022).

Table-6: Top 10 Investing Countries by FDI Net Equity Capital Inflows

In million USD

Sl. No.	Name of Countries	2019-20 (Net Equity Capital)	2020-21 (Net Equity Capital)	2021-22 (Net Equity Capital)	Cumulative amount of Net Equity Capital Inflows from July'06 to June'22	% to Total Cumulative Equity Capital Inflows
1	U. S. A	104.85	166.71	620.96	2120.34	20.2
2	Singapore	94.71	87.17	164.29	1641.14	15.6
3	China People's Republic (P.R)	56.53	48.54	263.12	869.90	8.3
4	Netherlands	79.85	255.20	37.39	718.53	6.8
5	U. A. E.	169.55	32.99	31.62	615.75	5.9
6	Malaysia	1.20	0.26	2.78	580.80	5.5
7	U. K.	18.62	4.67	27.00	580.10	5.5
8	Egypt	0.00	0.00	0.00	523.66	5.0
9	Hong Kong: SAR of China	37.52	17.18	46.15	410.05	3.9
10	Mauritius	19.28	43.64	25.88	321.44	3.1
11	Other Countries	145.82	159.81	127.75	2119.28	20.2
Total		727.93	816.17	1346.94	10500.99	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

6.2 Net FDI Inflows by Major Countries:

Table-6.1 shows major country-wise **Net FDI Inflows** in the fiscal year 2021-22. The major country-wise (Top 20) **Net FDI Inflows** arranged in descending order of magnitude were: U. S. A: USD 661.12 million or 19.2%, People's Republic of China: USD 465.17 million or 13.5%, U. K.: USD 383.96 million or 11.2%, Singapore: USD 300.58 million or 8.7%, Korea, Republic of: USD 215.97 million or 6.3%, Hong Kong: SAR of China: USD 179.22 million or 5.2%, Norway: USD 173.45 million or 5.0%, accounted 69.1% towards the contribution of total FDI inflows (net) (**Table-6.1 & Figure 9**).

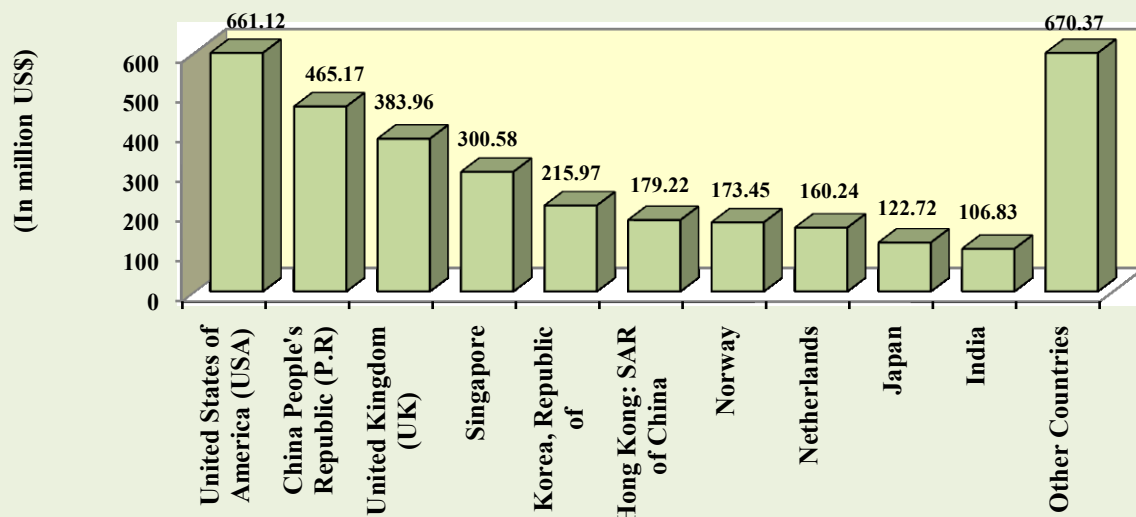
Figure 9 : Net FDI Inflows by major countries during FY 2022

Table- 6.1: Top 20 Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the FY 2022

In million USD

Sl. No.	Name of Country	Jul-Dec'21	Jan-Jun'22	2021-22	% of Total
1	U. S. A	460.33	200.79	661.12	19.2
2	China People's Republic (P.R)	309.91	155.26	465.17	13.5
3	U. K.	136.56	247.40	383.96	11.2
4	Singapore	153.54	147.04	300.58	8.7
5	Korea, Republic of	92.89	123.08	215.97	6.3
6	Hong Kong: SAR of China	55.43	123.79	179.22	5.2
7	Norway	57.19	116.26	173.45	5.0
8	Netherlands	54.90	105.34	160.24	4.7
9	Japan	60.40	62.32	122.72	3.6
10	India	42.92	63.91	106.83	3.1
11	U. A. E.	33.17	45.22	78.39	2.3
12	Denmark	27.74	45.16	72.90	2.1
13	Sri Lanka	91.62	-28.81	62.81	1.8
14	Switzerland	21.42	40.73	62.15	1.8
15	Malaysia	9.75	46.27	56.02	1.6
16	Mauritius	32.9	20.36	53.26	1.5
17	Bermuda	16.15	36.46	52.61	1.5
18	British Virgin Island	24.79	24.90	49.69	1.4
19	Thailand	12.50	17.59	30.09	0.9
20	Germany	10.78	12.84	23.62	0.7
21	Other Countries	58.78	70.05	128.83	3.7
Total FDI inflows		1763.67	1675.96	3439.63	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

7. Stock Position of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI):**7.1 Overall Stock Position of FDI:**

Stock Position of FDI reached to USD 20503.54 million as on end of June, 2022 which was increased by USD 556.95 million or 2.8% over its level in June 2021. While at the end of June, 2021 stock position of FDI was increased by USD 1224.90 million or 6.5% over the end of June, 2020 (**Table-7 & Figure 10**).

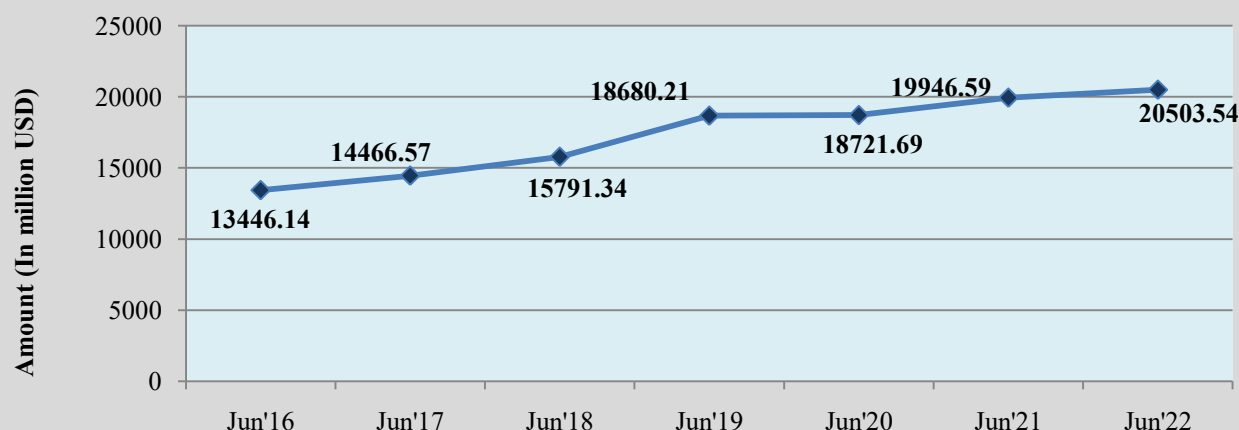
Table-7: FDI Stock by Components in Bangladesh at end-June'2022

In million USD

Component At end-June	Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	Total Stock	% growth over Previous Year
2001	1182.07	470.44	454.29	2106.80	---
2002	1408.97	505.12	448.81	2362.91	12.2
2003	1579.15	637.75	410.65	2627.55	11.2
2004	1846.71	708.43	321.16	2876.30	9.5
2005	2123.50	880.01	362.10	3365.61	17.0
2006	2468.61	983.51	322.73	3774.85	12.2
2007	2857.96	1146.22	364.23	4368.41	15.7
2008	3719.99	873.76	210.68	4804.43	10.0
2009	3909.60	903.65	325.94	5139.19	7.0
2010	5014.96	544.21	410.29	5969.46	16.2
2011	5143.70	612.69	462.67	6219.06	4.2
2012	4855.47	861.44	533.95	6250.86	0.5
2013	6333.41	995.87	1033.78	8363.06	33.8
2014	6375.35	964.83	2000.05	9340.23	11.7
2015	9027.07	1326.11	2147.95	12501.13	33.8
2016	9549.39	1585.21	2311.54	13446.14	7.6
2017	9527.51	2699.93	2239.13	14466.57	7.6
2018	9895.78	3080.35	2815.21	15791.34	9.2
2019	11775.91	3021.77	3882.53	18680.21	18.3
2020	12558.23	3224.42	2939.04	18721.69	0.2
2021	13702.51	3482.78	2761.30	19946.59	6.5
2022	13937.85	3695.49	2870.20	20503.54	2.8

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

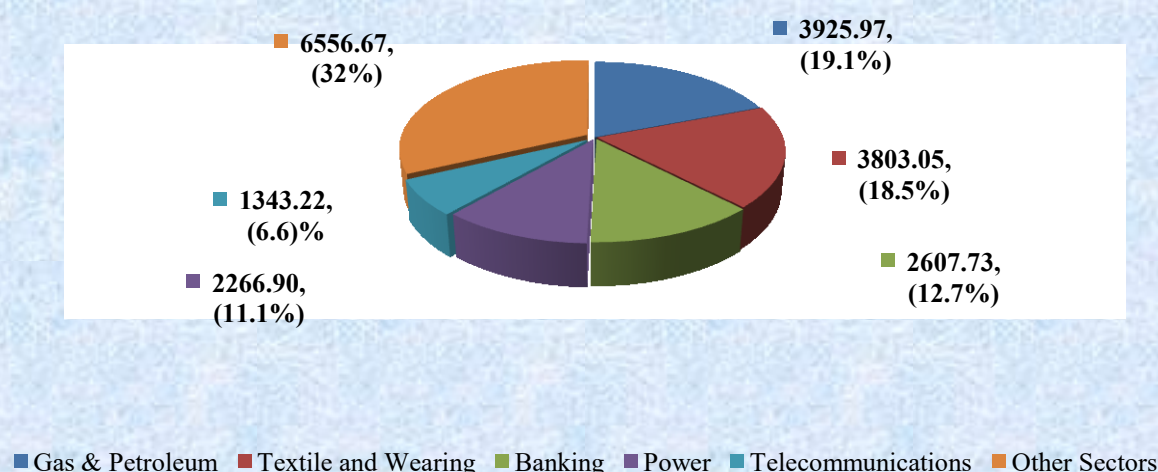
Figure 10: Trends in FDI Stock*



7.2 Stock Position of FDI by Major Sectors:

FDI stock as on the end June, 2022 classified by major sectors arranged in descending order of magnitude followed by Gas & Petroleum (USD 3925.97 million or 19.1%), Textiles & Wearing (USD 3803.05 million or 18.5%), Banking sector (USD 2607.73 million or 12.7%), Power (USD 2266.90 million or 11.1%), Telecommunication (USD 1343.22 million or 6.6%), Food (USD 1023.58 million or 5.0%), Trading (USD 557.06 million or 2.7%), Chemical and pharmaceuticals (USD 518.01 million or 2.5%), NBFI (USD 390.39 million or 1.9%), Construction (USD 365.74 million or 1.8%) Leather & Leather Products (USD 339.90 million or 1.7%), and Agriculture and Fishing (USD 317.58 million or 1.5%) (**Annexure-XIII**).

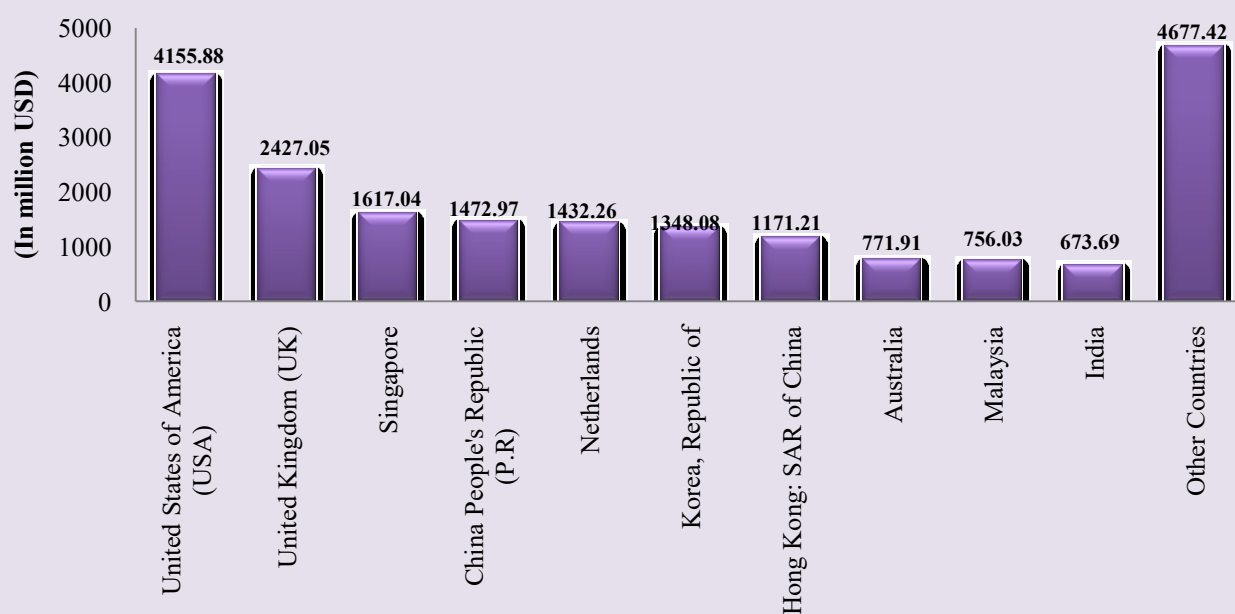
Figure 11: FDI Stock by Major Sectors



7.3 Stock Position of FDI by Major Countries:

FDI stock as on end June, 2022 classified by major countries arranged in descending order of magnitude were: United States of America (USD 4155.88 million), United Kingdom (USD 2427.05 million), Singapore (USD 1617.04 million), China People's Republic (P.R) (USD 1472.97 million), Netherlands (USD 1432.26 million), Korea, Republic of (USD 1348.08 million), Hong Kong: SAR of China (USD 1171.21 million, Australia (USD 771.91 million), Malaysia (USD 756.03 million) and India (USD 673.69 million) which were 20.3%, 11.8%, 7.9%, 7.2%, 7.0%, 6.6%, 5.7%, 3.8%, 3.7% and 3.3% respectively towards the contribution of total FDI stock (**Annexure-XIII**).

Figure 12 : FDI Stock by major countries at the end of June'2022



CHAPTER –I

SECTION-IV

Survey Methodology of FDI compilation:

Private investment from overseas is welcome in all areas of the economy with the exception of the four reserved sectors.

Reserved sectors are i) Arms and ammunitions and other military equipments and machineries

ii) Nuclear power,

iii) Security printing and minting,

iv) A forestation and Mechanized Extraction within the boundary of reserved forest.

Bangladesh Bank, as the central bank of the country, is responsible for compilation of FDI Statistics needed for drawing up Balance of Payments (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP) of Bangladesh.

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 1996 to 2022 is available.

Data Source: The information is collected from FDI enterprises situated both in EPZ and Non-EPZ areas through Authorized Dealers in Bangladesh.

Data Collection: The Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank has been conducting an enterprise survey since 1995 to collect detailed information on foreign direct investment in Bangladesh. From 2014, this survey is being conducted quarterly, covering the period January-March, April-June, July-September and October-December. This survey covers 100% foreign owned companies and joint-venture companies operating in Bangladesh. A prescribed survey questionnaire (FORM FI -1) is used to collect data from FDI enterprises situated both in EPZ and Non-EPZ areas. In compliance with the Bangladesh Bank's FE Circular No-21 of November 03, 2009 and the subsequent circulars of Statistics Department Circular No. 1 of August 14, 2012 and Std Circular no. 3 of May 12, 2014, the FDI enterprises are to submit the completed survey forms (FORM FI - 1) through their designated banks on quarterly basis.

Data Coverage: The survey covers FDI gross and net inflows and outstanding stock of FDI by sectors, countries and enterprises. About 60% enterprises are complied in our FDI Survey, where 100% renowned FDI enterprises also covered regularly.

CHAPTER –II

Portfolio Investment in Bangladesh

SECTION-I

1. Introduction:

The Portfolio Investment is the entry of funds into a country by non-resident individual/institute to make investment in the country's stock and bond markets.

It is increasingly appreciated that improved markets for investment in equities can help promote economic growth faster. Such improvement also allows the ordinary saver to share in that growth.

Equity markets can play an important role in stimulating economic growth faster by encouraging savings, by directing savings into more productive channels and by making managers more publicly accountable for the performance of their companies. All countries need to improve the efficiency of their capital markets but understandably the deficiencies are much greater in developing countries.

2. Overview

The major developments relating to **Portfolio Investment (PI)** in Bangladesh as at end-June 2022 are presented below:

- **Total Portfolio Investment:** At end June'22 Portfolio Investment stock position (Equity Securities and Debt Securities) in Bangladesh was placed at USD 2945.66 million, recording decrease of USD 712.85 million or 19.5% and USD 268.28 million or 8.3% over end-June 2021 and over end-June 2020 respectively (**Table-1**).
- **Equity Securities:** The share of Equity Securities in total Portfolio Investment stock position was stood USD 1506.55 million or 51.1% at end June 2022, recording decrease of 21.1% and 4.4% over at the level of end June 2021 and end June 2020 respectively (**Table-1**).
- **Debt Securities:** The share of Debt Securities in total Portfolio Investment stock position was placed at USD 1439.11 million or 48.9% recording decrease of 17.8% and 12.2% over at the level of end June 2021 and end June 2020 (**Table-1**).
- **Capital Market Transactions:** In the fiscal year 2021-22, purchases of equity securities through NITA account was placed at USD 211.24 million, recording a decrease of 38.9% over its level at the fiscal year 2020-21 and a decrease of 36.6% over its level at the fiscal year 2019-20. For the same period, sale of equity securities was placed at USD 407.73 million, recording a decrease of 46.0% and 14.8% over its level at the fiscal year 2020-21 and 2019-20 respectively. Market transaction: turnover was USD 618.97 million, recording a decrease of 43.8% over its level at the fiscal year 2020-21 but net investment was USD(-196.49) million in the fiscal year 2021-22 (**Table-1**).
- **Non-resident Investor's Taka Account(NITA) Transactions:** Foreign currency inflow to NITA was placed at USD 160.25 million in the fiscal year 2021-22, recording a decrease of 42.8% and 71.0% over its level at the fiscal year 2020-21 and 2019-20 respectively. Outflow from NITA account also decreased by 53.4% and 2.3% during the period fiscal year 2021-22 over its level at the fiscal year 2020-21 and 2019-20 respectively. At end-June 2021 NITA balance was placed at USD 42.90 million (**Table-1**).
- **Country-wise Classification:** At end June 2022 the share of Portfolio Investment (equity securities) stock at June 2022 classified by major countries arranged in descending order of magnitude were: United States of America: USD 799.15 million or 53.0%, Luxembourg: USD 200.57 million or 13.3% and United Kingdom: USD 178.17 million or 11.8% of total (**Table-2**).
- **Sector-wise Classification:** Portfolio Investment (equity securities) stock position classified by major sectors arranged in descending order of magnitude were: Pharmaceuticals and Chemicals: USD 582.19 million or 38.6%, Bank, Financial Institution, Insurance and Mutual Fund: USD 337.81 million or 22.4% and Food and Allied: USD 313.97 or 20.8% of total (**Table-3**).

Table-1: Portfolio Investment (PI) in Bangladesh by Non-Resident

In million USD

Sl No.	Components	FY 20	FY 21	FY 22	% of Total FY '22	% variation	
						FY '22 over FY '21	FY '22 over FY '20
1	Investment in Debt Securities at end-June	1638.58	1750.20	1439.11	48.9	-17.8	-12.2
2	Investment in Equity Securities (Stock Position) at end-June	1575.36	1908.31	1506.55	51.1	-21.1	-4.4
3	Total Stock position of Portfolio Investment at end-June	3213.94^R	3658.51^R	2945.66	100.00	-19.5	-8.3
4	Capital Market Transactions						
	A) Purchase of Equity Securities	333.37	345.96	211.24		-38.9	-36.6
	B) Sale of Equity Securities	478.49	755.31	407.73		-46.0	-14.8
	<i>i) Turnover (A+B)</i>	<i>811.86</i>	<i>1101.27</i>	<i>618.97</i>		-43.8	-23.8
	<i>ii) Net Investment (A-B)</i>	<i>-145.12</i>	<i>-409.35</i>	<i>-196.49</i>			
5	NITA Transactions						
	a) Inflow to NITA	552.88	280.33	160.25		-42.8	-71.0
	b) Outflow from NITA	453.36	950.96	442.73		-53.4	-2.3
	<i>i) Net Flow (a-b)</i>	99.52	-670.63	-282.48			
	NITA Balance	252.40	28.18	42.90		52.2	-83

R: Revised

Note: The closing position of equity securities is revised in PI as per some conceptual errors which are made by the custodian banks as they did not have a complete understanding about block shares/director's shares.

Debt Securities: 1. WEDB-Wage Earner Development Bond

2. DPB- US Dollar Premium Bond

3. DIB-US Dollar Investment Bond

4. IBBL Perpetual Mudaraba Bond

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Table-2: Top Ten Country-wise Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) in Bangladesh

In million USD

SL. No.	Country	Jun'20 ^R	Jun'21 ^R	Jun'22	% of Total		
					End Jun'20	End Jun'21	End Jun'22
1	United States of America (USA)	770.53	1016.47	799.15	48.9	53.3	53.0
2	Luxembourg	278.06	283.28	200.57	17.7	14.8	13.3
3	United Kingdom (UK)	145.72	177.46	178.17	9.2	9.3	11.8
4	Singapore	127.20	143.90	112.48	8.1	7.5	7.5
5	Canada	37.13	46.99	49.59	2.4	2.5	3.3
6	British Virgin Islands	22.37	15.15	38.52	1.4	0.8	2.6
7	Mauritius	42.03	52.50	23.19	2.7	2.8	1.5
8	Pakistan	8.74	14.51	14.90	0.6	0.8	1.0
9	Cayman Islands	30.16	29.68	13.99	1.9	1.6	0.9
10	United Arab Emirates (UAE)	14.42	10.77	11.10	0.9	0.6	0.7
11	Other Countries	99.00	117.60	64.89	6.3	6.2	4.3
Grand Total		1575.36	1908.31	1506.55	100.0	100.0	100.0

R: Revised

Note: The closing position of equity securities is revised in PI as per some conceptual errors which are made by the custodian banks as they did not have a complete understanding about block shares/director's shares.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Table-3: Major Sector-wise Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) in Bangladesh

In million USD

SL No.	Sectors	End of Jun'20 ^R	End of Jun'21 ^R	End of Jun'22	% of Total		
					End Jun'20	End Jun'21	End Jun'22
1	Pharmaceuticals and Chemicals	459.26	700.74	582.19	29.2	36.7	38.6
2	Bank, Financial Institution and Insurance	397.86	458.51	337.81	25.3	24.0	22.4
3	Food and Allied	375.30	430.44	313.97	23.8	22.6	20.8
4	Telecommunications	140.01	175.82	122.81	8.9	9.2	8.2
5	Steel & Engineering	28.03	50.75	58.91	1.8	2.7	3.9
6	Textile	19.67	8.46	19.37	1.2	0.4	1.3
7	Fuel and Power	35.04	17.78	11.04	2.2	0.9	0.7
8	Cement	5.09	6.35	4.65	0.3	0.3	0.3
9	Transport	2.29	1.44	0.80	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	Others	112.81	58.02	55.00	7.2	3.0	3.7
Total		1,575.36	1,908.31	1,506.55	100.0	100.0	100.0

R: Revised

Note: The closing position of equity securities is revised in PI as per some conceptual errors which are made by the custodian banks as they did not have a complete understanding about block shares/director's shares.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

CHAPTER –II

SECTION-II

Methodology of Portfolio Investment compilation:

Non-resident persons/institutions including non-resident Bangladesh nationals may buy Bangladeshi shares and securities in Bangladesh against freely convertible foreign currency remitted from abroad through the banking channel. Transactions relating to such investments including repatriation of dividend/interest earnings and sale proceeds shall be made through a Non-resident Investor's Taka Account (NITA).

Bangladesh Bank, the Central Bank of Bangladesh, compiles Portfolio Investment (PI) statistics through NITA account to draw up country's Balance of Payment (BoP) and International Investment Position (IIP).

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 2010 to 2020 is available. The Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank officially started compiling Portfolio Investment (PI) data through NITA account since 2010.

Data Source: The information of equity securities is collected from Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches under Std. Circular Letter no.-02/2015 by the Statistics Department and collected secondary information of debt securities from Monetary and Financial Statistics Division, Statistics Department, Bangladesh.

Data Collection: Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches are responsible to submit PI return within 15 days following the reference month. A prescribed form named FORM PI-1 is used to collect data. The form contains general information, NITA statement and market transaction information of an investor. These collected data are inputted on two RIT's named T_ME_M_PORT_INV (market transaction data) and T_ME_M_PORT_SURVEY (NITA statement) and uploaded in Bangladesh Bank EDW-web portal by scheduled banks.

Data Coverage: For Portfolio Investment data coverage is 100% and covers PI inflows, outflows, purchase, sale and stock by sectors and countries.

CHAPTER –III

Outward Foreign Direct Investment (OFDI) of Bangladesh:

SECTION-I

1. Introduction:

In recent years, companies from the developing world have increasingly invested abroad, seeking business opportunities outside their own home countries. Bangladesh is walking very carefully for investing abroad. But in September 2015, the government amended the 1947 Act by adding a “conditional provision” that permits outbound investment for export-related enterprises. Here it can be mention that some Bangladeshi bank branches and exchange houses operated their business in abroad. By the dint of amendment outward foreign direct investments (OFDIs) by Bangladeshi firms has increased significantly. Now such investments by Bangladeshi firms have gone to more than 20 host countries.

2. Overview:

The major developments relating to outward foreign direct investment (OFDI) of Bangladesh at the fiscal year 2021-22 are presented below.

- At the Jan-Jun, 2022 total Net Outward Foreign Direct Investment (OFDI) decreased by USD 19.83 million to USD 25.44 million over Jul-Dec, 2021 and also decreased by USD 21.00 million over its level Jan-Jun, 2021. **(Table-1).**
- In the financial year 2021-22, Gross OFDI Inflows was placed at USD 75.42 million, recording an increase of 15.7% over its level at the financial year 2020-21 **(Table-1).**
- In the financial year 2021-22, Net OFDI Inflows was placed at USD 70.71 million, recording an increase of 19.2% over its level at the financial year 2020-21. Net OFDI equity capital inflows was USD 6.89 million in the fiscal year 2021-22 whereas net OFDI equity capital inflow was USD4.13 million, marking an increase of USD 2.76 million over its level at the financial year 2020-21 **(Table-1).**
- Outward Foreign Direct Investment (OFDI) of Bangladesh stock stood USD 396.34 million at end-June’2022, recorded an increase of 6.4% over level at end-June’2021 **(Table-2).**
- **Country-wise Classification:** In the fiscal year Net Outward Foreign Direct Investment (OFDI) of Bangladesh classified by major countries arranged in descending order of magnitude were: United Kingdom (UK): USD 32.62 million or 46.1%, Hong Kong: SAR of China USD 15.50 million or 21.9%, Nepal: USD 6.80 million or 9.6, India: USD 5.23 million or 7.4% and United Arab Emirates (UAE): USD 3.26 million or 4.6% of total net outward FDI **(Table-3).**
- **Sector-wise Classification:** In the fiscal year net outward foreign direct investment (OFDI) of Bangladesh classified by major sectors arranged in descending order of magnitude were: Financial Intermediaries: USD 66.09 million, Mining & Quarrying; USD 3.14 million, Metal and Machinery Products USD: 1.04 million, Other Manufacturing; USD 0.33 million and Chemicals, Pharmaceuticals; USD 0.09 million and Trading USD 0.02 million **(Table-4).**

Table-1: Outward Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) of Bangladesh

In million USD

Period	Gross Outflow	Disinvestment	Net Outward FDI			Total Net Outward FDI
			Equity Capital	Reinvested Earnings	Intra-company Loans	
2020-21	65.17	5.83	4.13	27.79	27.42	59.34
July - Dec'20	17.84	4.94	3.87	12.31	-3.28	12.9
Jan.-June'21	47.33	0.89	0.26	15.48	30.70	46.44
2021-22	75.42	4.71	6.89	20.63	43.19	70.71
July - Dec'21	47.36	2.09	5.52	7.85	31.9	45.27
Jan.-June'22	28.06	2.62	1.37	12.78	11.29	25.44
Variation FY 22 over FY21	10.25	-1.12	2.76	-7.16	15.77	11.37
% growth over last year	15.7	-19.2	66.8	-25.8	57.5	19.2
Variation Jan-Jun' 22 over Jul-Dec'21	-19.3	0.53	-4.15	4.93	-20.61	-19.83
Variation Jan-Jun' 22 over Jan-Jun'21	-19.27	1.73	1.11	-2.7	-19.41	-21
% growth Jan-Jun'22 over Jul Dec'21	-40.8	25.4	-75.2	62.8	-64.6	-43.8
% growth Jan-Jun'22 over Jan-Jun'21	-40.7	194.4	426.9	-17.4	-63.2	-45.2

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Table-2: Outward FDI Stock of Bangladesh as at end-June

In million USD

At end-June	Stock	% Growth
2017	239.49	29.7
2018	312.16	30.3
2019	320.51	2.7
2020	307.76	-4.0
2021	372.68	21.1
2022	396.34	6.3

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Table-3: FDI Outflows of Bangladesh by Major Countries during the period 2021-22

In million USD

Country	Gross Outward FDI	Disinvestment	Net Outward FDI	% of share of Total net outflows
United Kingdom (UK)	33.53	0.91	32.62	46.1
Hong Kong: SAR of China	16.92	1.42	15.50	21.9
Nepal	7.25	0.45	6.80	9.6
India	5.23	0.00	5.23	7.4
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	3.26	0.00	3.26	4.6
Total of Top 5 Countries	66.19	2.78	63.41	89.7
Other Countries	9.23	1.93	7.30	10.3
Total	75.42	4.71	70.71	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Table-4: Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Sectors during period 2021-22

In million USD

Sl. No.	Sector of Investment Enterprise Abroad	Gross Outward FDI	Disinvestment	Net Outward FDI	% of share of Total net outflows
1	Financial Intermediaries	70.25	4.16	66.09	93.5
2	Mining & Quarrying	3.14	0.00	3.14	4.4
3	Metal and Machinery Products	1.04	0.00	1.04	1.5
4	Other Manufacturing	0.33	0.00	0.33	0.5
5	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	0.64	0.55	0.09	0.1
6	Trading	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.0
Total FDI Outflows		75.42	4.71	70.71	100.00

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

CHAPTER –III

SECTION-II

Methodology of Outward Foreign Direct Investment compilation:

Bangladesh Bank, the Central Bank of Bangladesh, compiles **outward Foreign Direct Investment** statistics to draw up country's balance of payment (BoP) and International Investment Position (IIP).

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 2001 to 2020 is available. The Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank officially started compiling of foreign direct investment to abroad statistics since 2001.

Data Source: Bangladesh Bank's FE Circular No-21 of November 03, 2009 and the subsequent circulars Statistics Department Circular No. 1 of August 14, 2012 and Std. Circular no. 3 of May 12, 2014, the OFDI enterprises are to submit the completed survey forms (FORM FI-2) through their designated banks on quarterly basis.

Data Collection: Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches are responsible to submit OFDI return within one month and 15 days following the reference quarter. A prescribed form named FORM FI-2 is used to collect data. The form contains general information, claims on non-resident, and liabilities to non-resident and operating Profit, net Income and remittances of the Reporting Enterprise. These collected data are inputted on three RIT's named T_ME_Q_INV_FOR_FI_2, T_ME_Q_INV_NON_RES_FI_2, T_ME_Q_OP_PRFT_FI_2 and uploaded in Bangladesh Bank EDW-web portal by scheduled banks.

The survey covers OFDI gross and net outflows and outstanding stock of OFDI by sectors, countries and enterprises.

CHAPTER –IV

EXTERNAL DEBT OF BANGLADESH

SECTION-I

Introduction:

Most countries in the world are engaged in lending and borrowing activities regardless of whether rich or poor. For developing / emerging economies, there are various alternative means of finance such as savings, surplus from public undertaking, taxation and deficit financing and internal & external borrowings. Development and economic growth require continued investment by both public and private sectors to drive capital accumulation, technological innovation, structural transformation and productivity growth. However, the economic development of a country may be financed either by domestic savings or by allowing and encouraging foreign investment. Usually foreign direct investment inflows are not sufficient to meet up the gap between domestic resources and investment, therefore a country may resort to borrowing from internal or external sources. Borrowing from internal sources is referred to as internal debt whereas borrowing from external sources is called external debt.

For Bangladesh, external debt is one of the important financial sources for investment. The external debt of Bangladesh is the total debt which the country owes to foreign creditors. The debtors can be the Central government, state owned enterprises, private sector enterprises of Bangladesh. The debt includes money owed to private commercial banks, foreign governments, or international financial institutions such as International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank.

Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank collects the data of private sector external debt on long term and short term basis, like commercial bank (NCB & PCB), private sector enterprises, non-bank depository corporation (NBDC). Besides, it collects foreign liability of Central Bank and State owned enterprises (SOE). The department compiles quarterly overall debt position of Bangladesh which is published in Bangladesh Bank website www.bb.org.bd.

Economic Relations Division (ERD), Ministry of Finance publishes fiscal year status report on debt which contains country's public sector external debt position of Central Government, where separately included long term guaranteed debt position of state owned enterprises.

A Status Report 2021-22 has been compiled by Bangladesh Bank. External Debt statistics contains detailed statistical data on external debt position of Bangladesh. **Debt stock of Bangladesh was USD 95.86 billion at end June'2022 as against USD 81.57 billion at end June'2021.**

CHAPTER –IV

SECTION-II

Overview of External Debt

1. Key Highlights:

1.1 Total External Debt:

The total external debt at end June'2022 was USD **95.86** billion of which:

- Long-term debt placed at USD 75.21 billion or 78.5% of the total debt (**Table-1**).
- Short-term debt placed at USD 20.65 billion or 21.5% of the total debt (**Table-1**).
- The total external debt of Bangladesh increased by USD 14.29 billion or 17.5% at end June'2022 over its level end June'2021 (**Table-2**).
- Long-term external debt of Bangladesh also increased by 11.4% and short-term debt increased by 47.1% at end June'2022 over its level end June'2021 (**Table- 2**).

1.2 Public Sector debt:

- Public sector debt placed at USD 69.91 billion or 72.9% of the total debt at end June'2022(**Table-1, Figure-1**).
- Public Sector external debt increased by USD 7.03 billion or 11.2% at end June'2022 over its level end June'2021 (**Table-1**).
- The major borrowers of public sector were General Government with USD 57.90 billion as long-term debt, State owned Enterprises with USD 6.90 billion (where long-term debt was USD 6326.43 million and short-term debt was USD 575.35 million) and Central Bank with USD 4.77 billion as both long-term and short-term debt (where long-term debt was USD 2788.01 million and short-term debt was USD 1981.09 million) at end June'2022 (**Table-3**).

1.3 Private Sector Debt:

- Private sector debt placed at USD 25.95 billion or 27.1% of the total debt at end June'2022 (**Table-1 & Figure-1**).
- Private Sector external debt increased by USD 7.26 billion or 38.9% at end June'2022 over its level end June'2021 (**Table-1**).
- Major borrowers of private sector were private enterprises with USD 6.55 billion (where long-term trade credit was USD 178.42 million), Private commercial banks with USD 1.59 billion as long-term debt and USD 17.76 billion as short-term debt (where short-term trade credit was USD 11.96 billion, short-term loan USD 5.03 billion and other short-term debt liabilities USD 0.76 billion) at end June'2022 (**Table-3**).

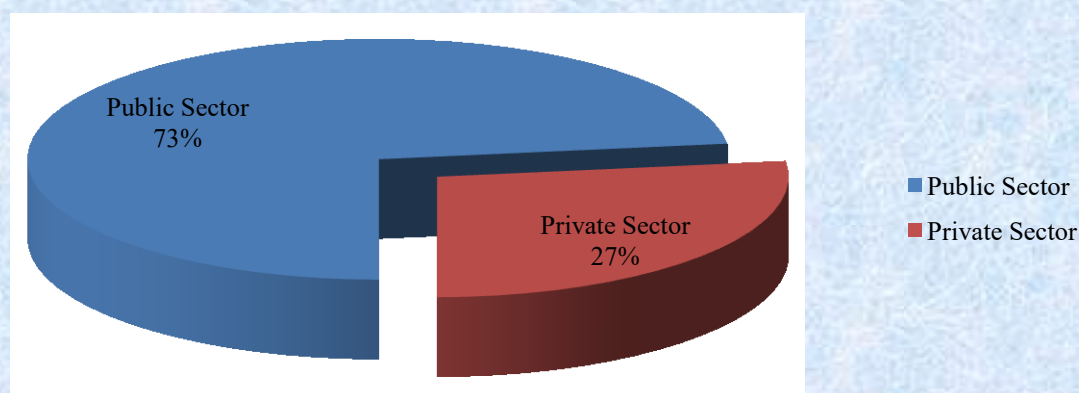
Table-1: External Debt Composition of Bangladesh

In million USD

Component	Stock as at end of Jun'22		Total	% of Total of Jun'22
	Public Debt	Private Debt		
1. Long-term Debt	67016.63	8195.24	75211.87	78.5
1.1 Multilateral	34347.05	2044.55	36391.60	38.0
1.2 Bilateral	24499.15	1064.69	25563.84	26.7
1.3 Supplier's Credit	0.00	135.97	135.97	0.1
1.4 IMF Loan	3024.06	0.00	3024.06	3.2
1.5 External Commercial Borrowing (ECB)	3707.51	4572.88	8280.39	8.6
1.6 Others	1438.86	377.15	1816.01	1.9
2. Short-term Debt	2890.31	17755.68	20645.99	21.5
Total External Debt at Jun'22	69906.94	25950.92	95857.86	100.0
Total External Debt at Jun'21	62881.82	18688.42	81570.24	

Source: i) General govt. debt of public sector- ERD, Ministry of Finance

ii) Public sector debt excluding general govt. debt, Private sector debt - FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Figure 1: External Debt Composition of Bangladesh at end Jun'22

1.4 External Debt Indicators: Most of the external debt indicators (**Table-2**) at end June'2022 compared to end June'2021 as given below.

- Ratio of external debt to GDP increased to 20.6% from 19.6%.
- Ratio of Public Sector debt to GDP fell to 15.0% from 15.1%.
- Ratio of external debt to GNI increased to 19.9% from 18.6%.
- Ratio of foreign exchange reserves to total external debt fell to 43.6% from 56.9%.
- Ratio of external debt to current account receipts increased to 117.9% from 116.6%.
- Ratio of external debt to export fell to 187.9% from 213.1%.
- Ratio of short-term debt to foreign exchange reserves increased to 49.4% from 30.3%.
- Ratio of short-term debt to total external debt also increased to 21.5% from 17.2%.
- Ratio of long-term debt to total external debt fell to 78.5% from 82.8%.
- Ratio of public debt to total external debt fell to 72.9% from 77.1%.
- Ratio of sovereign (guaranteed) debt total external debt fell to 7.2% from 8.0%.
- Ratio of private sector debt to total external debt increased to 27.1% from 22.9%.
- Per head debt in USD increased to USD 561.27 from USD 482.35.

Table-2: Key External Debt Indicators of Bangladesh (per cent, unless indicated otherwise)

Fiscal Year/ Indicators	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
External Debt (USD billion) at end-Jun	45.81	56.01	62.63	68.59	81.57	95.86
<i>Of Which</i>						
1. Long Term External Debt at end-Jun	36.78	43.78	51.39	58.59	67.53	75.21
2. Short Term External Debt at end-Jun	9.03	12.23	11.24	10.00	14.04	20.65
Growth in External Debt (per cent)	11.3	22.3	11.8	9.5	18.9	17.5
Growth in Long-term Debt (per cent)	7.6	19.0	17.4	14.0	15.3	11.4
Growth in Short-term Debt (per cent)	29.4	35.4	-8.1	-11.0	40.4	47.1
Memo Items:						
External Debt to GDP (per cent)	15.6	17.4	17.8	18.3	19.6	20.6
External Debt to GNI (per cent)	15.1	16.8	17.1	17.6	18.6	19.9
Foreign Exchange Reserves to Total Debt (per cent)	73.5	58.8	52.2	52.5	56.9	43.6
External Debt to Current Account Receipts (per cent)	89.4	98.7	97.7	118.7	116.6	117.9
External Debt to Export (per cent)	134.7	154.7	156.8	206.6	213.1	187.9
Short term External Debt to Foreign Exchange Reserves (per cent)	26.8	37.1	34.4	27.7	30.3	49.4
Short term External Debt to Total Debt (per cent)	19.7	21.8	17.9	14.6	17.2	21.5
Long term External Debt to Total Debt (per cent)	80.3	78.2	82.1	85.4	82.8	78.5
Public Sector Debt to Total Debt (per cent)	77.0	75.1	77.3	79.5	77.1	72.9
<i>Of Which Guaranteed (Sovereign) Debt to Total Debt (per cent)</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>7.2</i>
Public Sector Debt to GDP (per cent)	12.0	13.1	13.8	14.6	15.1	15.0
Private Sector Debt to Total Debt (per cent)	23.0	24.9	22.7	20.5	22.9	27.1
Debt per head in USD	283.13	342.15	378.20	409.74	482.35	561.27

Note: GDP, GNI, export and current account as fiscal year and debt & Foreign Exchange Reserves as end period

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Figure 2: Foreign Exchange Reserves to Total Debt (per cent) and External Debt to GDP (per cent)

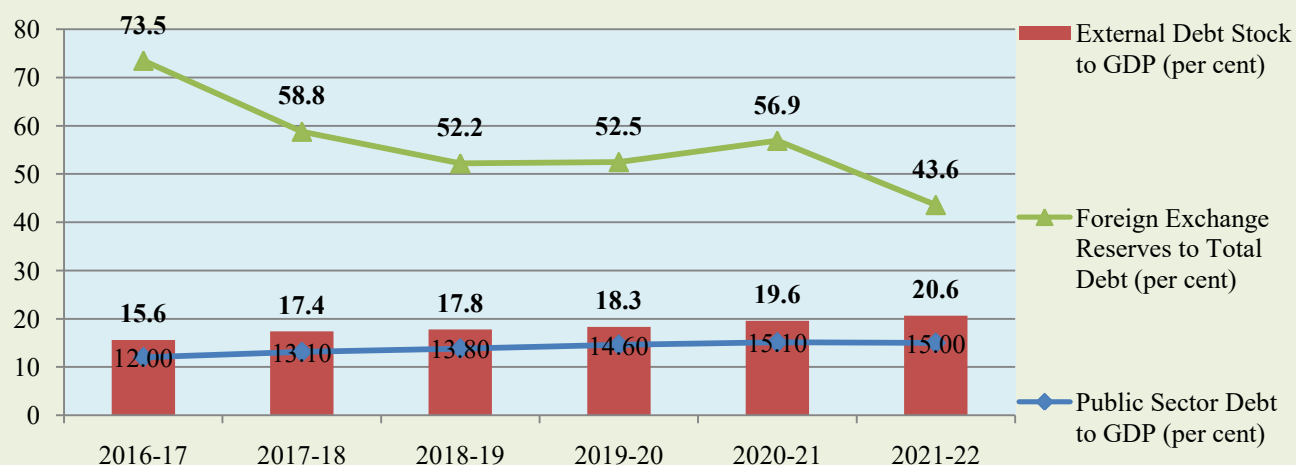


Table-3: Borrower Classification of External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Debtor classification	Stock as at end of				
	Jun'21	Sep'21	Dec'21	Mar'22	Jun'22
A) Public Sector (a+b)	62881.82	65054.52	67716.58	68251.48	69906.94
a) General Govt. (a.1+b.1)	52873.65	54032.26	55716.87	56744.47	57902.19
a.1) Short Term	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
b.1) Long Term	52873.65	54032.26	55716.87	56744.47	57902.19
External Assistance under Govt. Account	50870.11	52066.31	53792.63	54872.47	56227.28
Other Govt. External Debt [@]	2003.54	1965.95	1924.24	1872.00	1674.91
b) Other Govt. Corp. (a.1+b.1)	10008.17	11022.26	11999.71	11507.01	12004.75
a.1) Short Term	2236.58	1657.33	2624.98	2096.25	2890.31
Central Bank	1571.74	910.91	1960.89	1325.75	1981.09
Nationalized Commercial Bank (NCB)	222.00	313.35	281.41	337.18	333.87
State owned Enterprises (SOE)	442.84	433.07	382.68	433.32	575.35
b.1) Long Term	7771.59	9364.93	9374.73	9410.76	9114.44
Central Bank	1723.23	3140.19	3035.58	2990.96	2788.01
Nationalized Commercial Bank (NCB)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
State owned Enterprises (SOE)	6048.36	6224.74	6339.15	6419.80	6326.43
B) Private Sector (a+b)	18688.42	19687.50	23078.11	24981.49	25950.92
a) Short Term (a.1+a.2+a.3)	11799.67	12529.06	15463.22	17070.32	17755.68
a.1) Short Term Trade Credit	7964.45	8072.60	10303.51	11782.47	11960.09
Buyer's Credit	5770.32	5877.82	8213.32	9649.78	9777.29
Deferred Payment	1252.79	1205.99	955.31	927.76	1016.02
Export Bill Discounting	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Foreign Back to Back LC	941.34	988.79	1134.88	1204.93	1166.78
Others	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
a.2) Short Term Loan	3302.11	3859.93	4456.88	4612.36	5028.66
<i>Of which Offshore Banking Unit (OBU)</i>	<i>2514.72</i>	<i>3115.89</i>	<i>3855.19</i>	<i>3911.16</i>	<i>4448.48</i>
a.3) Other Short Term Debt Liabilities*	533.11	596.53	702.83	675.49	766.93
b) Long Term (b.1+b.2+b.3)	6888.75	7158.44	7614.89	7911.17	8195.24
b.1) Private Commercial Bank (PCB)	2017.60	2027.47	1717.87	1735.82	1590.79
<i>Of which Offshore Banking Unit (OBU)</i>	<i>2017.60</i>	<i>2027.47</i>	<i>1717.87</i>	<i>1735.82</i>	<i>1590.79</i>
b.2) Private Sector Enterprises	4848.57	5104.36	5856.41	6110.60	6545.98
<i>Of which Suppliers' & Buyers' Credit</i>	<i>140.92</i>	<i>157.81</i>	<i>157.90</i>	<i>155.55</i>	<i>178.42</i>
b.3) Non-Bank Depository Corporation (NBDC)	22.58	26.61	40.61	64.75	58.47
Gross External Debt Position (A+B)	81570.24	84742.02	90794.69	93232.97	95857.86

Note: '@' other Govt. External Debt includes WEDB, DIB, DPB and IMF Loans

*' Other Short Term Debt Liabilities include Currency & deposits.

Source: 1. For State-Owned Enterprises, Private Enterprises & NBDC; FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB

2. For Central Bank, Nationalized Commercial Bank & Private Commercial Bank; MFS Division, Statistics Department, BB

3. For Central Government; ERD, Ministry of Finance.

CHAPTER –IV

SECTION-III

Classification of External Debt

1. External Debt in Terms of US Dollar and Taka:

1.1 Stock of Total External Debt:

1.1.1 Total External debt of Bangladesh in terms of US dollar was USD 95.86 billion at end June'2022 recording an increase of 17.5% over the level at end June'2021. In Bangladeshi Taka (BDT) terms, the total external debt was at Tk. 895811.7 crore an increase of 29.5% over its level end June'2021(**Table-4**).

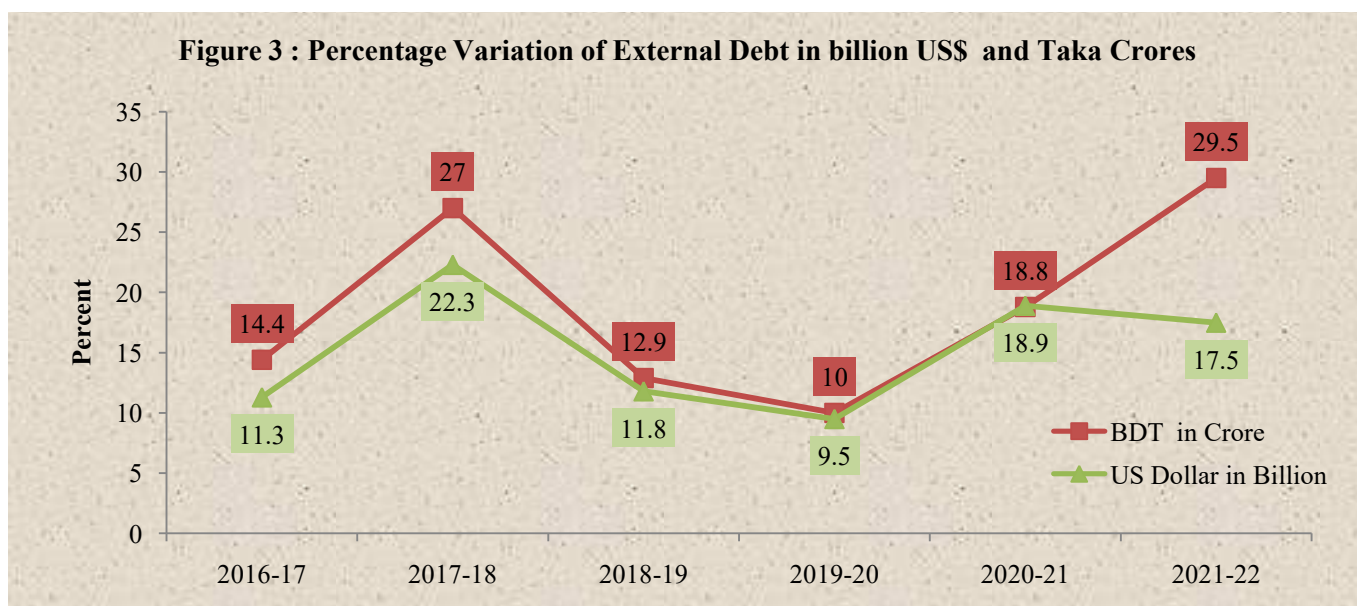
Table-4: Total External debt Stock of Bangladesh

Unit	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
US Dollar in billion	45.81	56.01	62.63	68.59	81.57	95.86
Growth (%)	11.3	22.3	11.8	9.5	18.9	17.5
BDT in Crore	369205.7	468943.7	529223.5	582329.1	691819.6	895811.7
Growth (%)	14.4	27	12.9	10	18.8	29.5
Total External Debt to GDP	15.6	17.4	17.8	18.3	19.6	20.6

Exchange rate at end-Jun	80.595	83.725	84.50	84.90	84.813	93.45
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Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

1.1.2 From 2017 to 2020 (end June), the acceleration in growth of external debt in taka terms was higher than that in dollar terms but in 2021, the growth of external debt was almost same both in dollars terms & taka terms. Again in 2022, growth of external debt in taka terms was higher than that in dollar terms. The difference in growth rates between the debt figures denominated in two currencies (USD and BDT) is due to the fluctuation in the exchange rate (**Table-4 & Figure-3**).



1.2. Stock of Private Sector External Debt:

1.2.1 Private sector debt in US dollar terms was USD 25.95 billion at end June'2022, recording an increase of 38.8% over its level at end June'2021. For the same period, the debt in terms of BDT was at Tk.242502.8 crore, an increase of 53.0% over the end June'2021 (**Table- 4.1**).

Table-4.1: Private Sector External debt (PSED) Stock of Bangladesh

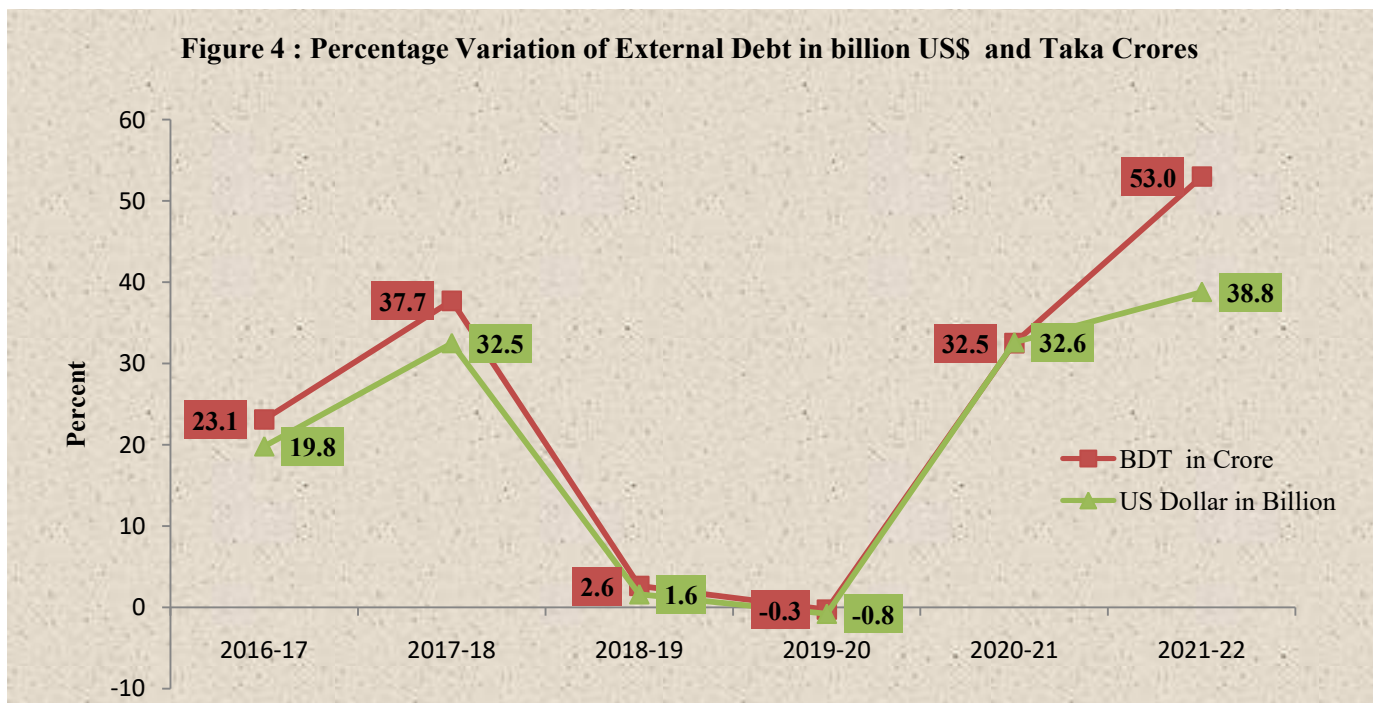
Unit	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
US Dollar in billion	10.54	13.97	14.20	14.09	18.69	25.95
Growth (%)	19.8	32.5	1.6	-0.8	32.6	38.8
BDT in Crore	84947.10	116963.80	119990.00	119624.10	158515.50	242502.80
Growth (%)	23.1	37.7	2.6	-0.3	32.5	53.0
Total Private Sector External Debt to GDP	3.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.5	5.6

Exchange rate at end-Jun	80.595	83.725	84.50	84.90	84.813	93.45
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Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

1.2.2 From 2017 to 2018 (end June) the private sector external debt (PSED) increase both in dollar and Taka terms. But the growth rate was not sustained for long as decreased in 2019 (end June), even became negative in 2020. Again from 2021 (end June) it grew for both dollar and Taka terms and followed by the next year (**Table- 4.1 & Figure-4**).

1.2.3 The growth rates of private sector external debt in dollar and taka terms had a slight difference during the period due to fluctuations in exchange rate (**Table- 4.1 & Figure-4**).



2. Creditor Classification

2.1 Creditor-wise Gross External Debt:

2.1.1 The long-term debt accounted 78.5% of total debt among which Multilateral Debt, Bilateral Debt and External Commercial Borrowings (ECB) covers 73.3% and short term accounted 21.5% of total external debt as at end June'2022(**Table- 5**).

Table-5: Creditor Composition of Gross External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sl. No.	Components	Stock as at end of					% of Total Jun'22
		Jun'21	Sep'21	Dec'21	Mar'22	Jun'22	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A	Long-term Debt	67,534.03	70,555.63	72,706.50	74,066.41	75,211.87	78.5
i)	Multilateral	34,533.61	35,371.72	35,700.28	36,124.18	36,391.60	38.0
ii)	Bilateral	21,227.11	21,712.61	23,602.27	24,577.11	25,563.84	26.7
iii)	Supplier's Credit	134.43	152.37	155.47	143.65	135.97	0.1
iv)	IMF Loan	1,976.90	3,390.62	3,284.46	3,236.87	3,024.06	3.2
v)	External Commercial Borrowing (ECB)	7,586.15	7,757.71	7,944.31	7,957.08	8,280.39	8.6
vi)	Others	2,075.83	2,170.60	2,019.71	2,027.52	1,816.01	1.9
B	Short-term Debt	14,036.21	14,186.39	18,088.19	19,166.56	20,645.99	21.5
<i>Of which</i>							
i)	Trade Credit	7,964.45	8,072.60	10,303.51	11,782.47	11,960.09	12.5
ii)	Short Term Loan	3,744.95	4,293.00	4,839.55	5,045.68	5,603.97	5.8
iii)	Other short term debt liability	2,326.81	1,820.79	2,945.13	2,338.41	3,081.93	3.2
Grand Total (A+B)		81,570.24	84,742.02	90,794.69	93,232.97	95,857.86	100.0

Note: Others includes Currency & Deposit, Money Market Instruments

Source: i) Govt. debt of public sector- ERD, Ministry of Finance.

ii) Public debt excluding govt. debt, Private sector debt & guaranteed debt-FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB

2.1.2 At end June'2022

- Multilateral Debt increased by 0.7% over the end March'2022 level and also increased by 5.4% over its level end June'2021
- Bilateral Debt increased by 4.0% over the end March'2022 level and also increased by 20.4% over its level end June'2021
- IMF loan decreased by 6.6% over the end March'2022 level but increased by 53.0% over its level end June'2021
- External Commercial Borrowings (ECB) increased by 4.1% over the end March'2022 level and also increased by 9.2% over its level end June'2021
- Other Long Term Debt liabilities decreased by 10.4% over the end March'2022 level but remained same over its level end June'2021
- Short Term Trade Credit increased by 1.5% over the end March'2022 level and also increased by 50.2% over its level end June'2021
- Among the short term components trade credit and short-term loans accounted for 18.3% of total external debt as at end June'2022 while 3.2% of external debt was accounted for the others (**Table-5**).

2.2 Creditor-wise Private Sector External Debt:

2.2.1 The long-term debt accounted 31.6% of private sector external debt among which Multilateral Debt and External Commercial Borrowing (ECB) covers 25.5% of total long term debt and short term debt accounted 68.4% of total private sector external debt as at end June'2022 (**Table- 5.1**).

Table-5.1: Creditor Composition of Private Sector External Debt (PSED) of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sl. No.	Components	Stock as at end of					% of Total Jun'22
		Jun'21	Sep'21	Dec'21	Mar'22	Jun'22	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A	Long-term Debt	6,888.75	7,158.44	7,614.89	7,911.17	8,195.24	31.6
i)	Multilateral	2,133.35	2,107.29	2,079.16	2,131.67	2,044.55	7.9
ii)	Bilateral	325.23	347.86	790.41	1,002.53	1,064.69	4.1
iii)	Supplier's Credit	134.43	152.37	155.47	143.65	135.97	0.5
iv)	External Commercial Borrowing (ECB)	3,970.09	4,095.84	4,245.50	4,231.89	4,572.88	17.6
v)	Others	325.65	455.08	344.35	401.43	377.15	1.5
B	Short-term Debt	11,799.67	12,529.06	15,463.22	17,070.32	17,755.68	68.4
<i>Of which</i>							
i)	Trade Credit	7,964.43	8,072.60	10,303.51	11,782.47	11,960.09	46.1
ii)	Short Term Loan	3302.13	3,859.94	4,456.88	4,612.36	5,028.66	19.4
iii)	Other short term debt liability	533.11	596.52	702.83	675.49	766.93	2.9
Grand Total (A+B)		18,688.42	19,687.50	23,078.11	24,981.49	25,950.92	100.0

Note: Others includes Currency & Deposit, Money Market Instruments

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB.

2.1.2 At end June'2022

- External Commercial Borrowing (ECB) remained the largest component of private sector long term external debt with the share of 17.6% which is increased by 8.1% over end March'2022 and 15.2% over its level end June'2021.
- Multilateral debt decreased by 4.1% over end March'2022 and also decreased 4.2% over end June'2021.
- Among the short-term components short term trade credit and short term loans accounted for 65.5% of total private sector external debt while 2.9 % of external debt was accounted for the others (**Table-5.1**).

3 Borrower Classification:

3.1 Borrower-wise (Debtor) Gross External Debt:

The borrowers of External debt of Bangladesh are Public (General Govt. & Other Govt. Organizations) and Private Sector Enterprises.

Table-6: Total External Debt of Bangladesh by Borrower Category
(Per cent, unless indicated otherwise)

In million USD

Period	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
External Debt (a+b)	45807.52	56009.49	62629.09	68590.83	81570.24	95857.86
<i>Of Which</i>						
<i>a) Long Term Debt (A.1+B.1+C.1)</i>	36775.40	43779.49	51392.50	58593.03	67534.03	75211.87
<i>b) Short Term Debt (A.2+B.2+C.2)</i>	9032.12	12230.00	11236.59	9997.80	14036.21	20645.99
A) Public Sector Debt	35269.96	42042.82	48427.35	54504.44	62881.82	69906.94
<i>1. Long Term</i>	33668.03	40138.77	46311.17	53238.91	60645.28	67016.63
<i>2. Short Term</i>	1601.93	1904.05	2116.18	1265.53	2236.54	2890.31
<i>Of Which Guaranteed Debt</i>	2910.05	4009.33	5232.19	5679.03	6491.2	6901.78
B) Private Sector Debt	10537.56	13966.67	14201.74	14086.39	18688.42	25950.92
<i>1. Long Term</i>	3107.37	3640.72	5081.33	5354.12	6888.75	8195.24
<i>2. Short Term</i>	7430.19	10325.95	9120.41	8732.27	11799.67	17755.68
Memo Items						
Growth in External Debt (%)	11.3	22.3	11.8	9.5	18.9	17.5
Short term External Debt to Total Debt (%)	19.7	21.8	17.9	14.6	17.2	21.5
Long term External Debt to Total Debt (%)	80.3	78.2	82.1	85.4	82.8	78.5
Public Sector Debt to Total Debt (%)	77.0	75.1	77.3	79.5	77.1	72.9
<i>Guaranteed (Sovereign) Debt to Total Debt (%)</i>	6.4	7.2	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.2
Private Sector Debt to Total Debt (%)	23.0	24.9	22.7	20.5	22.9	27.1

Source: i) Govt. debt of public sector- ERD, Ministry of Finance.

ii) Public sector debt excluding govt. debt, Private sector debt -FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB.

3.1.1 Public Sector Debt: At end June'2022, by borrower classification of Bangladesh's external debt shows that the share of public sector borrowers in total external debt increased 11.2% over its level June 2021 and there exist an upward trend from 2017 to 2022 (at end June). In average share of public sector borrowers was 73% at end June'2022 (**Table-6**).

3.1.2 Private Sector External Debt: At end June '2022, by borrower classification of Bangladesh's external debt shows that the share of private sector borrowers in total external debt increased 38.9% over its level June 2021. The share of private sector borrowers, increased during the period 2017 to 2019. In 2020 it's slightly decreased but return to its previous level in 2022 (**Table-6**).

3.2 Borrower-wise Private Sector External Debt:

At end June'2022, borrower classification of private sector long-term external debt shows that the share of private commercial bank was 19.4%, private enterprises 80.2% and non-bank depository corporations' 0.4%. Total private sector long-term debt increased by 19.0% at end June'2022 over its level end June'2021 (**Table-7**).

Table-7: Private Sector Long Term External Debt of Bangladesh by Borrower Category

In million USD

End Period	Private Commercial Bank (PCB)	Private Enterprises	Non-Bank Depository Corporation (NBDC)	Total
End-Jun'16	74.30	3,286.54	10.60	3,371.44
End-Dec'16	65.33	3,019.45	8.12	3,092.90
End-Jun'17	58.34	3,043.23	5.80	3,107.37
End-Dec'17	49.48	3,342.09	3.80	3,395.37
End-Jun'18	27.31	3,611.01	2.40	3,640.72
End-Dec'18	82.85	5,155.02	-	5,237.87
End-Jun'19*	2,122.01	2,940.92	18.40	5,081.33
End-Dec'19	1,960.85	2,923.76	16.00	4,900.61
End-Jun'20	1,882.31	3,458.53	13.28	5,354.12
End-Dec'20	1,757.87	3,856.76	10.47	5,625.10
End-Jun'21	2,017.60	4,848.57	22.58	6,888.75
End-Dec'21	1,717.87	5,856.41	40.61	7,614.89
End-Jun'22	1,590.79	6,571.36	33.09	8,195.24

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB.

*= From June 2019 OBU's Borrowings from abroad added in PCB instead of Private Enterprises.

4. Instrument-wise Private Sector External Debt:

4.1 Instruments of private sector external debt are term loan, trade credit, debt securities, buyer's credit, deferred payment, Foreign Back to Back LC, export bill discounting and others (**Table-8**).

Table-8: Instrument-wise Outstanding of Private Sector External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Instruments	Stock as at end of				
	Jun'21	Sep'21	Dec'21	Mar'22	Jun'22
A. Long-term Debt	6888.75	7158.44	7614.89	7911.17	8195.24
a.1 Term-Loan	6747.53	7000.00	7456.72	7755.34	8016.56
a.2 Trade Credit	140.92	158.16	157.89	155.55	178.42
a.3 Debt Securities	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.26
B. Short-term Debt	11799.67	12529.06	15463.22	17070.32	17755.68
b.1 Trade Credit	7964.45	8072.60	10303.51	11782.47	11960.09
b.1.1 Buyer's Credit	5770.32	5877.82	8213.32	9649.78	9777.29
b.1.2 Deferred Payment	1252.79	1205.99	955.31	927.76	1016.02
b.1.3 Export Bill Discounting	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
b.1.4 Foreign Back to back LC	941.34	988.79	1134.88	1204.93	1166.78
b.1.5 Others	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
b.2 Short Term Loan	3302.11	3859.93	4456.88	4612.36	5028.66
b.3 Other Short Term Debt Liabilities	533.11	596.53	702.83	675.49	766.93
Total Private Sector External Debt (A+B)	18688.42	19687.50	23078.11	24981.49	25950.92

Note: i) Trade Credit:- Buyer's Credit, Deferred Payment Facilities & Foreign Back to back.

ii) Short Term Loan:-Loan, Refinancing, Time Extension & Nostro Overdrawn Balance

iii) Other Short Term Debt Liabilities includes Currency & Deposit.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB.

4.1.1 The share of long-term loan in total private sector debt is 31.6% at end June'2022 and increased 3.6% over its level at end March'2022 and 19% over its level at end June'2021 level.

4.1.2 The major share of short-term debt is trade credit (46.1%) at end June'2022 (buyer's credit: 37.7% and deferred payment: 3.9%, Foreign Back to Back LC: 4.5%) recording an increased 1.5% over its level end March'2022 and also increased 50.2% over its level at end June'2021. The share of short-term loan in total private sector debt at end June'2022 was 19.4% recording an increased 9.0% over its level at end March'2022 and also a increased 52.3% at its level end June'2021.

5. Currency Composition of Private Sector External Debt:

The currency composition of private sector external debt of Bangladesh reveals the dominance of US dollar denominated debt. At end June'2022 the share of US dollar debt in total private sector external debt was 93.2%, followed by the EURO (3.6%), ACU Dollar (2.8%), Japanese yen (0.1%), CHF (0.1%) and BDT (0.1%) (Table-9).

Table-9: Currency Composition of Private Sector Long-term External Debt (Per cent)

In million USD

Sl. No.	Currency	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	USD	9092.06	10563.31	12829.86	12443.35	17337.89	24196.27
2	EUR	1209.13	3048.83	1013.67	1486.77	1120.49	938.89
3	ACU Dollar	73.86	273.84	252.86	44.63	93.02	727.34
4	JPY	5.13	4.03	47.31	64.40	27.34	26.27
5	CHF	114.16	12.24	38.96	9.99	68.70	21.74
6	BDT	40.41	1.53	0.00	18.85	18.87	17.12
7	GBP	2.29	62.79	18.83	11.11	15.93	13.90
8	CNY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.85	7.95
9	AUD	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.86	0.13	1.44
10	SGD	0.52	0.10	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.00
Total (1 to 10)		10537.56	13966.67	14201.74	14086.39	18688.42	25950.92

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB

6. Private Sector External Debt by Maturity:

Private sector external debt by maturity reveals that as at end June'2022, short-term debt up to one year occupies a major share (68.4%) and long-term debt more than one year accounted for 31.6% in total private sector external debt, followed by '1 to 3 years' category (5.2%), '3 to 5 years' (2.9%), '5 to 7 years' (1.8%), '7 to 10 years' (2.1%), '10 to 12 years' (2.0%), and 'more than 12 years' (17.6%) (Table-10).

Table-10: Maturity-wise Private Sector External Debt (PSED) of Bangladesh

In million USD

Maturity	Short-term	Long-term							Total PSED
	Up to one	1 to 3	3 to 5	5 to 7	7 to 10	10 to 12	More	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10=(9+2)
End Jun'21	11799.67	2045.12	506.10	533.29	523.47	518.45	2762.32	6888.75	18688.42
End Sep'21	12529.06	2092.71	473.55	538.31	529.20	570.99	2953.68	7158.44	19687.50
End Dec'21	15463.22	1790.49	421.93	524.25	512.65	606.85	3758.72	7614.89	23078.11
End Mar'22	17070.32	1774.84	462.11	483.87	517.16	631.60	4041.59	7911.17	24981.49
End Jun'22	17755.68	1337.67	742.12	469.32	543.48	532.96	4569.69	8195.24	25950.92

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB

7. Creditor Country-wise Private Sector Long-term External Debts:

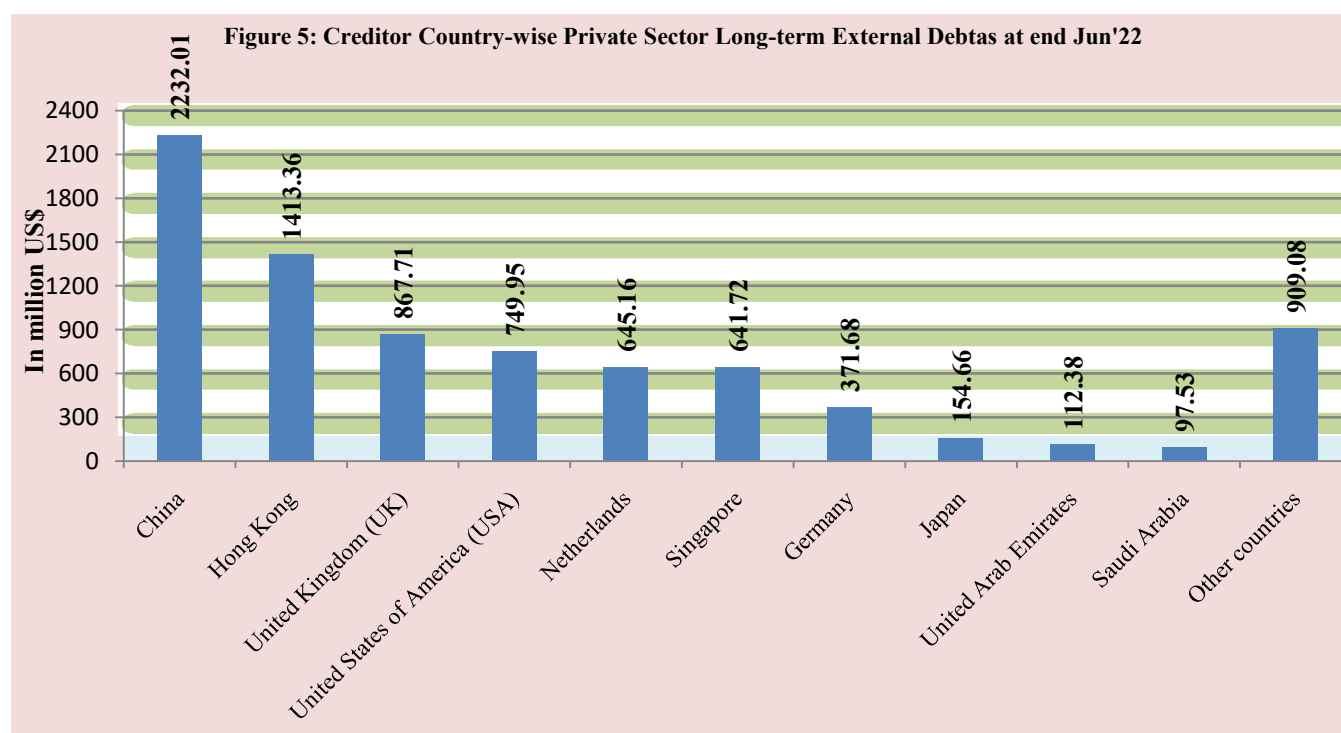
Table-11 shows that at end June'2022 the top ten creditor countries debt was USD 7286.16 million, accounting for 88.9% of total private sector long-term debt USD 8195.24 million. The share of private sector long-term external debt from China People's Republic (P.R) was at 27.2%, followed by the Hong Kong: SAR of China (17.2%), United Kingdom (UK) (10.6%), United States of America (USA) (9.2%), Netherlands (7.9%) and Singapore (7.8%) at the same period.

Table-11: Top Ten Creditors Country-wise Private Sector Long-term External Debt

In million USD

Sl. No.	Name of Creditor Countries	Stock as at end of				
		Jun'21	Sep'21	Dec'21	Mar'22	Jun'22
1	China People's Republic (P.R)	920.98	1075.38	1745.44	1960.23	2232.01
2	Hong Kong: SAR of China	1634.18	1663.37	1480.62	1550.56	1413.36
3	United Kingdom (UK)	862.88	912.93	931.59	910.85	867.71
4	United States of America (USA)	916.38	889.44	802.56	735.68	749.95
5	Netherlands	613.29	613.28	593.72	641.21	645.16
6	Singapore	381.77	385.53	408.05	412.16	641.72
7	Germany	245.23	330.31	366.93	364.24	371.68
8	Japan	180.08	191.82	179.52	167.19	154.66
9	United Arab Emirates	139.34	119.67	102.34	116.61	112.38
10	Saudi Arabia	290.12	281.19	210.95	204.88	97.53
11	Other countries	704.50	695.52	793.17	847.56	909.08
Total		6888.75	7158.44	7614.89	7911.17	8195.24

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB



➤Private sector long-term external debt from China People's Republic (P.R) increased by USD 271.78 million or 13.9% at end June' 2022 over end March'2022 and also increased by USD 1311.03 million or 142.4% over its level end June'2021.

➤Long-term external debt from Hong Kong: SAR of China decreased by USD 137.2 million or 8.8% at end June'2022 over end March'2022 and also decreased by USD 220.82 million or 13.5% over its level June'2021.

➤Long-term external debt from United Kingdom (UK) decreased by USD 43.14 million or 4.7% at end June'2022 over end March'2022 but increased by USD 4.83 million or 0.6% over its level end June'2021.

➤Long-term external debt from United States of America (USA) increased by USD 14.27 million or 1.9% at end June'2022 over end March'2022 but decreased by USD 166.43 million or 18.2% over its level end June'2021.

➤Long-term external debt from Netherlands increased by USD 3.95 million or 0.6% at end June'2022 over end March'2022 also increased by USD 31.87 million or 5.2% over its level end June'2021.

➤Long-term external debt from Singapore increased by USD 229.56 million or 55.7% at end June'2022 over end March'2022 and also increased by USD 259.95 million or 68.1% over its level end June'2021(**Table-11 & Figure-5**).

8. Economic Sector-wise Private Sector Long-term External Debt:

Table-12 shows that the private sector long-term external debt as per number of companies, approved loan and sector-wise debt at end June'2022. At end June'2022, the share of private sector long-term external debt of the following sectors were placed as Power, Gas and Petroleum was 52.9% (Power 50.1%) followed by Trade and Commerce: 20.1% (Banking 19.4%) Manufacturing: 17.9% (Tobacco 7.5%, Textiles & wearing 4.8%, Food Products 2.7%, Metal & Machinery Products 1.0% etc.) and Transport, Storage & Communication: 4.9%.

Table-12: Sector-wise Private Sector Long-term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sector	Number of Companies	Approved Loan as on Jun'22	Outstanding as on Jun'22	% of Share
1. Power, Gas & Petroleum	34	6460.40	4331.45	52.9
i) Power	31	6140.76	4099.46	50.1
ii) Gas & Petroleum	3	319.64	231.99	2.8
2. Manufacturing	118	2116.93	1466.58	17.9
i) Food Products	16	294.62	224.80	2.7
ii) Textiles & Wearing	75	619.75	393.96	4.8
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	5	172.92	83.90	1.0
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	1	94.73	83.07	1.0
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	1	10.00	8.28	0.1
vi) Cement	1	26.10	11.86	0.1
vii) Rubber & Plastics Products	4	28.08	7.58	0.1
viii) Tobacco	1	780.00	606.86	7.5
ix) Electrical Equipment	7	47.56	30.94	0.4
x) Mfg (Others)	7	43.17	15.33	0.2
3. Construction	4	903.79	304.32	3.7
4. Trade & Commerce	15	1933.37	1649.47	20.1
i) Banking	12	1849.1	1590.79	19.4
ii) NBFI	3	84.27	58.68	0.7
5. Transport, Storage & Communication	2	494.00	404.90	4.9
6. Services	6	69.35	38.52	0.5
Total	179	11977.84	8195.24	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB

CHAPTER –IV SECTION-IV

1. Debt Services

1.1 Debt Services of Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-term):

Debt service payment or servicing of external debt is defined as the set of payments inclusion of both principal and interest that are made to meet the debt obligation to non-resident creditors. Debt service ratio measured by the proportion of gross debt service payments to current receipts of Balance of Payments (BOP) serves as an important indicator of debt sustainability. In this section we discuss **Trends in Debt Service and Projection of Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-term)**.

1.2 Trends in Debt Service of Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-term):

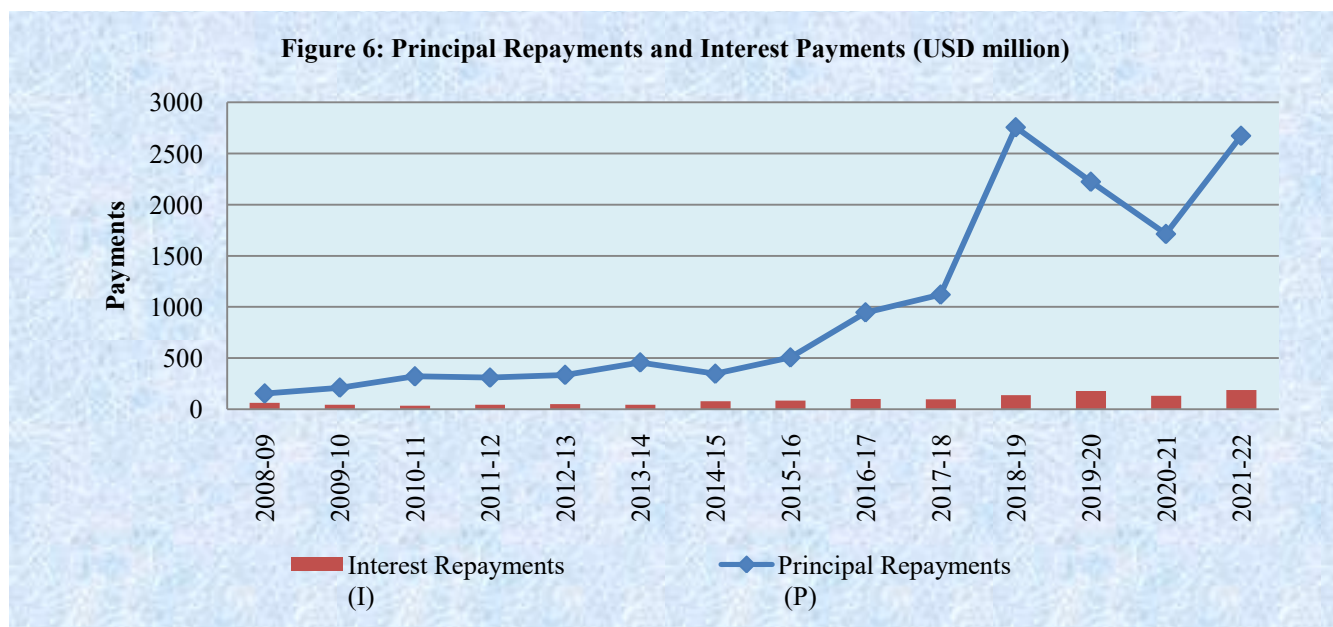
Debt service (principal & interest) of private sector long term external debt was USD 2902.61 million during 2021-22, recording an increase of 57.5% over the previous year 2020-21. Principal repayments as debt service accounted for 92.1%, interest payments 6.4% and commission payments 1.5% in total private sector long term external debt during the fiscal year 2021-22. It is noted that in the fiscal year 2021-22, the borrowings of long term private sector external debt was USD 4004.85 million, recording an increase of 23.8% over the previous year (**Table-13 & Figure-6**).

**Table-13: External Debt Service Payments of Private Sector Long Term
External Debt of Bangladesh**

In million USD					
Period	Borrowings	Principal Repayments (P)	Interest Payments (I)	Commission Payments (C)	Total Repayments (P+I+C)
2008-09	228.88	151.54	61.71		213.25
2009-10	146.11	208.92	44.04		252.96
2010-11	279.91	319.14	35.78		354.92
2011-12	458.71	306.59	43.97		350.56
2012-13	552.58	333.78	50.44		384.22
2013-14	1312.57	455.50	43.34		498.84
2014-15	890.44	344.70	77.80		422.50
2015-16	811.38	503.83	83.09		586.92
2016-17	824.30	945.26	99.69		1044.95
2017-18	2796.19	1118.93	98.04		1216.97
2018-19	3142.41	2756.74	137.24		2893.98
2019-20	2582.59	2223.62	179.24		2402.86
2020-21	3235.13	1712.55	130.57		1843.12
2021-22	4004.85	2673.30	186.59	42.72	2902.61

Note: Commissions are separately calculated from 2021.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank



1.3 Private Sector Long-term External Debt in terms of Interest Rate Type:

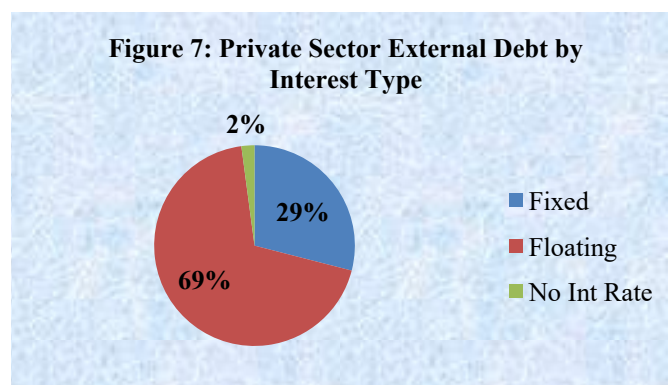
In terms of interest rate type private sector long-term external debt is categorized as fixed rate, floating rate and no interest rate. At the end June'2022 the private sector long-term external debt was USD 2379.84 million at fixed rate or 29.0%, USD 5644.19 million at floating rate or 68.9% and USD 171.21 million at no interest rate or 2.1% (Table- 14 & Figure-7).

Table-14: Private Sector Long term External Debt by Interest rate type

In million USD

Interest Rate Type	Outstanding as at end Jun'22	% of Total Debt
Fixed	2,379.84	29.0
Floating	5,644.19	68.9
No Interest Rate	171.21	2.1
Total	8195.24	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB



1.4 Projection of Debt Service in Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-term):

Debt service projection based on long-term debt outstanding of private sector external debt (medium & long-term) shows that debt service payments would reach USD 1367.14 million (USD 1165.33 million principal repayment and USD 201.81 million interest) in 2022-23. As per projection debt service suddenly has an increase to USD 1980.19 million in 2023-24 from previous period due to bullet payment of Commercial borrowing in telecommunication sector. Projection shows that the debt service payments would progressively decline during the coming two decade (Table-15 & Figure-8).

Tabel-15: Projected Debt Service Payments of Private Sector Long-term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Period	Projected Flows of Principle	Projected Flows of Interest	Projected Flows of Total Debt Service
2022-23	1165.33	201.81	1367.14
2023-24	1808.86	171.33	1980.19
2024-25	720.41	144.62	865.03
2025-26	699.18	115.54	814.72
2026-27	611.06	147.81	758.87
2027-28	646.48	75.72	722.2
2028-29	635.00	53.72	688.72
2029-30	425.79	36.39	462.18
2030-31	298.44	24.67	323.11
2031-32	290.17	15.61	305.78
2032-33	257.03	8.54	265.57
2033-34	218.75	3.60	222.35
2034-35	153.98	1.74	155.72
2035-36	106.37	1.22	107.59
2036-37	39.64	0.73	40.37
2037-38	39.59	0.17	39.76
2038-39	39.58	0.00	39.58
2039-40	39.58	0.00	39.58
Cumulative amount Jul'22 to Jun'40	8195.24	1003.22	9198.46

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB

Figure 8: Projected Debt Service Payments of Private Sector Long Term External Debt of Bangladesh (US\$ million)

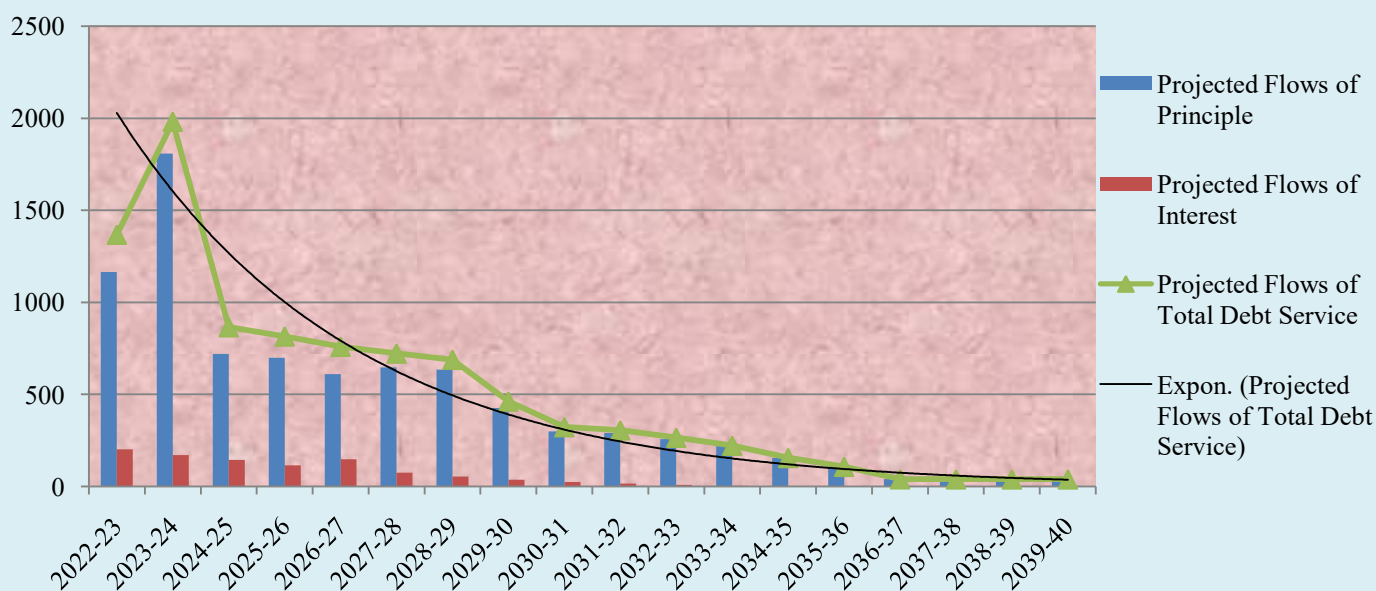


Table-16: Stock of Gross External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Period	Public Sector	Private Sector	Grand Total
End Jun'07	20786.00	1212.50	21998.50
End Dec'07	19305.80	1346.40	20652.20
End Jun'08	21627.00	1483.30	23110.30
End Dec'08	21194.80	1599.20	22794.00
End Jun'09	21870.20	1605.50	23475.70
End Dec'09	22310.70	1688.50	23999.20
End Jun'10	20952.10	1651.80	22603.90
End Dec'10	21635.60	1527.40	23163.00
End Jun'11	22614.40	1584.40	24198.80
End Dec'11	22364.80	1672.80	24037.60
End Jun'12	24526.78	1604.00	26130.78
End Dec'12	25948.85	1823.04	27771.89
End Jun'13	26472.48	2821.75	29294.23
End Dec'13	27728.44	4064.42	31792.86
End Jun'14	29442.32	4520.29	33962.61
End Dec'14	30498.50	6770.80	37269.30
End Jun'15	29702.22	7815.92	37518.14
End Dec'15	30529.74	8056.24	38858.98
End Jun'16	32369.92	8796.06	41165.98
End Dec'16	32439.06	9250.32	41689.38
End Jun'17	35269.96	10537.56	45807.52
End Dec'17	38865.38	12280.40	51145.78
End Jun'18	42042.82	13966.67	56009.49
End Dec'18	44551.79	12520.37	57072.16
End Jun'19	48427.35	14201.74	62629.09
End Dec'19	49886.17	13110.89	62997.06
End Jun'20	54504.44	14086.39	68590.83
End Dec'20	58182.03	14759.80	72941.83
End Jun'21	62881.82	18688.42	81570.24
End Dec'21	67716.58	23078.11	90794.69
End' Jun'22	69906.94	25950.92	95857.86

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank and ERD, Ministry of Finance

CHAPTER –IV

SECTION-V

Methodology of Private Sector External Debt compilation:

Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank has a well-organized institutional setting for the compilation of statistics on private and guaranteed debt. The department collects data of Public debt from Economic Relations Division (ERD), Ministry of finance for the compilation of gross external debt statistics.

In this connection, Statistics Department, BB ensures:

- (1) The responsibility for collecting, processing, and disseminating the statistics;
- (2) Keeping confidential Individual reporters' data and used for statistical purposes only; and
- (3) Generation of User Defined Statistical and Managerial reports on debt status.

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 2000 to 2022 is available.

Data Source: Data on external debt is collected from Private Enterprises situated in Export Processing Zone (EPZ), Economic Zone (EZ), Hi-teck Park Authority (HTPA) and Non-EPZ areas through Authorized Dealer branch of commercial banks. External Debt of commercial banks and state-owned enterprises are collected from them directly.

Data Collection: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank collects data quarterly on private sector external debt. This collection is generated by Authorized Dealers (AD) through particular form named ED-1 and ED-2 along with particular templates in compliance with the Bangladesh Bank's FE Circular No-21 of November 03, 2009 and the subsequent circulars Std. Circular no. 3 of May 12, 2014,

Data Processing: After entering data on the web based software named Debt Management and Financial Analysis System (DMFAS), the department gives a validation checking and generates various statistical reports as required.

CHAPTER: V
DEFINITION, CONCEPT AND POLICY FRAMEWORK
SECTION-I

A) FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)

1. Definition:

Foreign Direct Investment is the category of international investment that reflects the objective of a resident entity in one economy obtaining a lasting interest in an enterprise resident in another economy (The resident entity is the direct investor and the enterprise is the direct investment enterprise). The lasting interest implies the existence of a long-term relationship between the direct investor and the enterprise and a significant degree of influence by the investor on the management of the enterprise. Direct investment comprises not only the initial transaction establishing the relationship between the investor and the enterprise but also all subsequent transactions between them and among affiliated enterprises, both incorporated and unincorporated. Simply, A foreign direct investment (FDI) is an investment made by a firm or individual in one country into the other country for the business interests and summarizes through the followings

- FDI are investments made by one company into another located in another country.
- FDI are actively utilized in open markets rather than closed markets for investors.
- Apple's investment in China People's Republic (P.R) is an example of an FDI.

2. Direct investor:

A direct investor is an individual, an incorporated or unincorporated public or private enterprise, a government, a group of related individuals, or a group of related incorporated and/or unincorporated enterprises that has a direct investment enterprise (that is, a subsidiary, associate or branch) operating in an economy other than the economy or economies of residence of the foreign direct investor or investors.

3. Direct investment enterprise:

A *direct investment enterprise* is an incorporated or unincorporated enterprise in which a direct investor that is resident of another economy has 10% or more of the ordinary shares or voting power (for an incorporated enterprise) or the equivalent (for an unincorporated enterprise). The *direct investor* may be an individual, an incorporated or unincorporated private or public enterprise, a government, or an associated group of individuals or enterprises that has a direct investment enterprise in an economy other than that in which the direct investor resides. The ownership of 10% of ordinary shares or voting power is the criterion for determining the existence of a direct investment relationship.

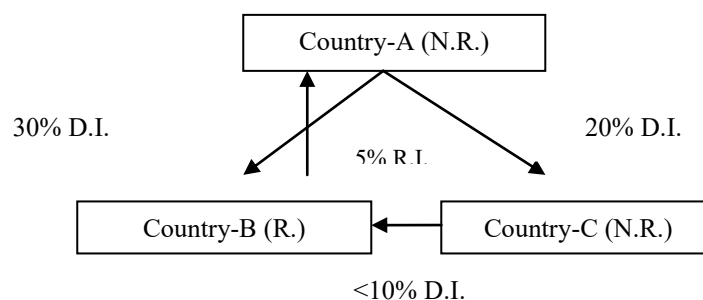
According to the international standards, direct investment enterprises include those entities that are

- subsidiaries (an enterprise in which a nonresident investor owns more than 50%);
- associates (an enterprise in which a nonresident investor owns between 10 and 50%); and
- Branches (unincorporated enterprises wholly or jointly owned by a nonresident investor) of the direct investor and are either directly or indirectly owned by the direct investor. }

4. Reverse investment:

Reverse investment arises when a direct investment enterprise lends funds to or acquires equity in its immediate or indirect direct investor, provided it does not own equity comprising 10% or more of the voting power in that direct investor. i.e. owns some, but less than 10% of the voting power in, or has lent funds to, its immediate or indirect direct investor (paragraph 6.40, BPM6).

5. Fellow enterprise: An enterprise is a fellow enterprise of another if the two enterprises have the same immediate or indirect direct investor, but neither is an immediate or indirect direct investor in the other (paragraph 6.17, BPM6).



Note: R→Resident; N.R.→Non-resident, D.I.→Direct Investment, R.I.→ Reverse Investment

- i) A is a direct investor in B;
- ii) B is a reverse investor in A ;
- iii) A is a direct investor in C and;
- iv) C is fellow enterprise of B.

6. Equity Capital:

Remittances received by the incorporated or unincorporated direct investment enterprises operating in Bangladesh on account of equity participation in those by the non-resident direct investors. Equity capital comprises:

a) Ordinary Shares:

This item represents the total paid-up capital against issue of ordinary shares.

b) Revaluation & Capital Reserves:

This item comprises revaluation reserve, capital reserve, non-remittable special capital reserve, non-distributable special reserve and premium on shares.

c) Share Money Deposits:

These are the deposits of the shareholders to get ordinary shares in future.

d) Other Reserves:

This item comprises tax holiday reserve, reserve for bonus share, general reserve, special reserve etc.

7. Reinvested earnings:

In a relationship between a direct investor and a direct investment enterprise (DIE), the net current earnings of a DIE that are not distributed as dividends to the shareholders (or the equivalent in the case of quasi-corporate enterprises) are deemed distributed, as investment income, to the direct investor (DI), proportionate to its (their) holdings of shares (or equivalent) in the DIE. As this is an imputed transaction, a counterpart imputation (of equal value but opposite direction) is required in the financial account representing the reinvestment of the funds back into the DIE. The income imputation is referred to as reinvested earnings (RE), while the financial account entry is referred to as reinvestment of earnings income, to differentiate it from the income transaction.

8. Intra-company Loans:

Intra-company loans or intra-company debt transactions refer to short or long term borrowing and lending of funds between direct investors (parent enterprises) and affiliate enterprises. The traditional distinction between short and long term maturity based on the formal criterion of original maturity retained.

i) Short-term debt is defined as debt with an original maturity of one year or less. It includes loans, overdrafts, suppliers' credit, buyers' credit; deferred payment etc. of a resident enterprise borrows from direct investors.

ii) Long-term debt is defined as debt with an original maturity of more than one year. It includes loans, overdrafts, suppliers' credit, buyers' credit; deferred payment etc. of a resident enterprise borrows from direct investors.

9. Trade credit and accounts payable (Liabilities):

Trade Credits may arise due to *direct extension of credit* by buyers (non-residents) to the reporting enterprise for goods and services transactions. It also arises due to *advance payments* by non-residents to the reporting enterprise for "work that is in progress or to be undertaken". Trade Credit increases due to purchase (foreign) or import of goods (say, yarn, raw materials etc.) from non-residents and decreases when its value is paid. It is called accounts payable.

10. Trade Credit and accounts receivable (Claims):

Trade credits may arise due to *direct extension of credit* by suppliers (reporting enterprise) to non-residents for goods and services transactions. Trade credits increase due to export of goods to non-residents and decreases when its value is received. It is called accounts receivable.

11. Operating profit and net income:

In case of foreign direct investment in Bangladesh, the survey seeks information on the profit, net income, and retained earnings of the reporting enterprise (and its subsidiaries) attributable to foreign direct investors.

i) Operating profit: Operating profit includes profits from the operations of enterprises. In calculating operating profit, depreciation should be calculated at the written down replacement cost value; exchange rate gains and losses, special tax provisions (such as accelerated depreciation), and any extraordinary items should be excluded from the calculation. **Taxes** should be recorded when due without penalty.

ii) Net income: Net income includes **income received** in the form of interest, dividends and the reinvested earnings attributable to major owners, **less** interest paid. **Major owners** of an enterprise include the head office in the case of a branch, the parent company in the case of a subsidiary and any enterprise in which an owner has directly or indirectly a 10% or more ownership interest.

Interest on debt should be reported on an accrual basis. In the case of instruments for which interest payments are made at maturity, interest accrued during the reporting period should be reported. For bonds and other deep-discounted instrument, the difference between the discounted issue price and the value at maturity should be treated as interest and reported as it accrues during the period.

12. Flows and Stocks:

All of the data recorded in the macroeconomic statistical systems are either flows or stocks (stocks are also referred to as positions or stock positions). Flows measure changes in the level of economic value over a period of time, while stock positions measure the level of economic value at a specific point of time. The term economic value refers to a unit's assets, liabilities and net worth. The flows and stock positions recorded in the macroeconomic statistical systems are integrated, which means that changes in stock positions can be fully explained by the flows.

FDI capital flows are recorded on a net basis, in the same manner as other cross border financial flows, i.e., investments during the reporting period are netted against disinvestments, separately for claims and liabilities.

i) Gross inflows are the total inward direct investment made by non-resident investors in the reporting economy. **Gross outflows** are the total outward direct investment made by the residents of the reporting economy to external economies.

ii) Disinvestment includes capital repatriation, reverse investments, loans given to parent firms and repayments of intra-company loans to parent firms.

iii) **Net inflows** are the Gross inflows minus disinvestment. **Net outflows** are the Gross outflows minus disinvestment.

In general, net recording of flows in financial assets and liabilities are recommended in the international accounts from both the analytical and pragmatic perspectives. Net acquisition of external financial claims and net incurrence of external liabilities are generally of more analytical interest than the gross flows. (Balance of Payment and International Investment Position manual, Sixth edition, International Monetary Fund, Para 3.117)

13. Foreign Assets and Liabilities:

An asset or liability must represent actual claims that are legally in existence. Foreign assets of resident enterprise/company/entity comprise its claims on non-residents and liabilities comprise its indebtedness to non-residents.

B) OUTWARD DIRECT INVESTMENT

An **outward direct investment** (ODI) is a business strategy in which a domestic firm expands its operations to a **foreign** country. This can take form as a green field **investment**, a merger/acquisition, or expansion of an existing **foreign** facility.

Direct investment in the form of equity capital comprises equity in branches, all shares in subsidiaries and associates. Outward direct investment, also called direct investment to abroad, includes assets and liabilities transferred between resident direct investors and their direct investment enterprises. It also covers transfers of assets and liabilities between resident and non-resident fellow enterprises, if the ultimate controlling parent is resident.

C) PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT

1. Definition:

Portfolio investment is defined as cross-border transactions and positions involving equity or debt securities, other than those included in direct investment or reserve assets (BPM6, para 6.54). The characteristic feature of securities is their negotiability i.e. their legal ownership is readily transferable from one unit to another unit by delivery or endorsement. Negotiable instruments are designed to be traded on organized markets (BPM6, para 5.15) The major components of portfolio investment classified under liabilities are equity securities (ordinary shares, preference shares and bonus shares etc.) and debt securities (debentures, bonds & notes, money market instruments and financial derivatives) both traded and tradable in organized and other financial markets.

2. Security:

Definition of security: Section 2 of the FER Act, 1947 defines “security” either in physical or demat form, I) Shares, stocks, bonds, debenture stock and Government securities, as defined in the Securities Act, 1920;

ii) Deposit receipts in respect of deposits of securities, units of mutual fund or collective investment scheme, as defined in Securities and Exchange Commission (Mutual Fund) Rules, 2001; and

iii) Other instruments defined as security in the Securities and Exchange Ordinance, 1969 (Ordinance No. XVII of 1969); but does not include bill of exchange or promissory notes other than Government promissory notes. A “foreign security” is defined as a security issued elsewhere than in Bangladesh and any security the principal of or interest on which is payable in any foreign currency or elsewhere than in Bangladesh.

2.1 Equity securities:

A security is defined as an instrument that is traded or tradable. It covers all instruments and records acknowledging, after the claims of all creditors have been met, claims to the residual values of enterprises. Equity securities comprise:

a) *Ordinary Share*: This item represents ownership share with full voting rights. Ordinary shares are usually issued in registered form.

b) *Preference share*: Part of the share capital of a company that ranks after secured creditors but before ordinary shareholders in the event of liquidation. Preference rights are defined in the articles of association of the relevant company but may relate to dividend, voting rights, or distribution of surplus assets. There are two types of preference shares such as

- i) *Participating Preference share*: These preference shares have further rights that are normally linked to the relevant company's profits or dividend payment on ordinary shares.
- ii) *Other Preference share*: These will have the rights of standard preference shares but may also be:
 - cumulative (i.e., income arrears are carried forward to the next payment date),
 - convertible (into ordinary shares),
 - redeemable (at a fixed date or contingent on a special event), or
 - Permanent (not redeemable except at issuer's option).

c) *Share Money Deposits*: These are the deposits of the shareholders to get ordinary shares in future.

d) *Other*: It covers shares in mutual funds and investment trusts, depository receipts etc.

2.3 Debt Securities:

A debt security is a debt instrument that can be bought or sold between two parties and has basic terms defined, such as the notional amount (the amount borrowed), interest rate, and maturity and renewal date. Examples of debt securities include a government bond, corporate bond, certificate of deposit (CD), municipal bond, or preferred stock. Debt securities can also come in the form of collateralized securities, such as collateralized debt obligations (CDOs), collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs) and zero-coupon securities.

2.4 Debt Instrument:

A debt instrument is a tool an entity can utilize to raise capital. It is a documented, binding obligation that provides funds to an entity in return for a promise from the entity to repay a lender or investor in accordance with terms of a contract. Debt instrument contracts include detailed provisions on the deal such as [collateral](#) involved, the rate of interest, the schedule for interest payments, and the timeframe to maturity if applicable.

Any type of instrument primarily classified as debt can be considered a debt instrument. Debt instruments are tools an individual, government entity, or business entity can utilize for the purpose of obtaining capital. Debt instruments provide capital to an entity that promises to repay the capital over time. Credit cards, credit lines, loans, and [bonds](#) can all be types of debt instruments.

2.5 Bonds and notes:

It covers bonds, debentures, and notes that usually give the holder the unconditional right to a fixed cash flow or contractually determined variable money income.

- i) **Bond**: A bond is a [fixed income instrument](#) that represents a loan made by an investor to a borrower (typically corporate or governmental). A bond could be thought of as an [I.O.U.](#) between the [lender](#) and borrower that includes the details of the loan and its payments. Bonds are used by companies, municipalities, states, and sovereign governments to finance projects and operations. Owners of bonds are debt holders, or creditors, of the issuer. Bond details include the end date when the [principal](#) of the loan is due to be paid to the bond owner and usually includes the terms for [variable](#) or [fixed interest](#) payments made by the borrower.
- ii) **Notes Receivable**: Notes receivable is an [asset](#) of a company, bank or other organization that holds a written promissory note from another party. (The other party will have a note payable.) The principal part of a note receivable that is expected to be collected within one year of the balance sheet date is reported in the [current asset](#) section of the lender's [balance sheet](#). The remaining principal of the note receivable is reported in the [noncurrent asset](#) section entitled Investments.

2.6 Debenture:

A debenture is a type of bond or other debt instrument that is unsecured by collateral. Since debentures have no collateral backing, debentures must rely on the creditworthiness and reputation of the issuer for support. Both corporations and governments frequently issue debentures to raise capital or funds.

2.7 Other debts:

Other short-term debt covers money market instruments, such as bills, commercial paper, and bankers' acceptances that usually give the holder the unconditional right to receive a stated, fixed sum of money on a specified date. It also includes debt securities that have been sold under repurchase agreements. In long-term it also covers debt securities that have been sold under repurchase agreements and debt securities that have been lent under a securities lending arrangement.

D) BLOC/GROUP/COMMUNITY/REGIONS

The FDI statements as included in this publication have been compiled in respect of FDI inflows with ten groups. The groups are as under:

1. **European Union (EU):** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden, UK.
2. **Other European Countries:** Albania, Belorussia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Georgia, Iceland, Moldavia, Norway, Russia, Serbia Montenegro, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, Vatican City.
3. **Organization of Islamic Conference(OIC):** Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Benin, Brunei, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Comoro Islands, Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyz Republic, Lebanon, Libya, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Republic of Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan and Yemen Arab Republic.
4. **Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries(OPEC):** Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela.
5. **Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN):** Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos P D Republic of, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
6. **Asian Clearing Union (ACU):** Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Maldives.
7. **South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC):** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.
8. **Other Asian Countries (OAC):** Armenia, Azerbaijan, People's Republic of China, Fiji, Gilbert, Hong Kong, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kiribati Republic, Korea DPR, Korea Republic, Kyrgyz Republic, Macao, Mongolian Republic, Nauru, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Taiwan: Province of China, Tajikistan, Tonga, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, Vanuatu and Western Samoa.
9. **North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA):** Canada, Mexico and the United States of America.
10. **Middle East:** Egypt, Syrian Arab Republic, Israel, Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, and Qatar.

CHAPTER –V
SECTION-II
FOREIGN INVESTMENT POLICY FRAMEWORK IN BANGLADESH:

FDI Policy Framework in Bangladesh:

1. Evolution of the FDI policy in Bangladesh: In the late 1980s and the 1990s, Bangladesh announced a series of measures and liberalized its FDI policy framework. In recent years, Bangladesh has significantly improved its investment and regulatory environment, including the liberalization of the industrial policy, abolition of performance requirements and allowance of full foreign-owned joint ventures. Since 1996, new sectors have been opened up for foreign investment, including the telecommunications sector.

2. FDI policy framework: Foreign direct investment is encouraged in all industrial activities in Bangladesh excluding those on the list of reserved industries such as production of arms and ammunitions; forest plantation and mechanized extraction within the bounds of a reserved forest, production of nuclear energy and printing and minting fresh currency notes. Such investments may be undertaken either independently or through joint ventures, either with the local, private or public sector. The capital market also remains open for portfolio investment. The policy framework for foreign investment in Bangladesh is based on the Foreign Private Investment (Promotion and Protection) Act, 1980, which provides measures for the non-discriminatory treatment and protection of foreign investment.

3. Incentives to foreign investment: The government has liberalized its industrial and investment policies in recent years by reducing bureaucratic control over private investment and opening up many areas. Some of the major incentives are tax exemptions for power generation, import duty exemptions for export processing, an exemption of import duties for export oriented industries, and tax holidays for different industries. Double taxation can be avoided by foreign investors on the basis of bilateral agreements. Facilities for the full repatriation of invested capital, profit and dividend exist.

4. Concessionary duty on imported capital machinery: An import duty, at the rate of 5% ad valorem, is payable on capital machinery and spares imported for initial installation (The value of spare parts should not, however, exceed 10% of the total C&F value of the machinery). For 100% export oriented industries, no import duty is charged in the case of capital machinery and spares. Duties and taxes on the import of goods that are produced locally are higher than those applicable to imports of raw materials for the production of such goods.

5. Intellectual property rights and investment protection: The government recognizes the importance of intellectual property rights for attracting FDI and is making efforts to update its legislation and improve enforcement. The country has been a member of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) since 1985 and signed the Paris Convention on Intellectual Property in 1991. The Foreign Private Investment (Promotion and Protection) Act of 1980 guarantees protection against expropriation. If a foreign investor becomes subject to a legal measure that has the effect of expropriation, adequate compensation will be paid to the investor and it will be freely repatriable. The value of spare parts should not, however, exceed 10% of the total C&F value of the machinery.

6. Labor laws: Workers are entitled to elect collective bargaining agents (CBAs) to negotiate their demands with management. A trade union may be formed if 30% of employees support it. All trade unions need to be registered. There are 47 labor laws covering matters such as wages, industrial disputes, working conditions, etc. Foreign nationals can be employed as long as their number does not exceed 15% of the total number of employees. On the whole, Bangladesh has taken considerable steps to reform and liberalize all its economic policies including FDI. With low labor costs and almost no restrictions on the entry and exit of foreign investors, Bangladesh on the track toward becoming an attractive destination for FDI in the South Asian region.

CHAPTER–V

SECTION-III

Definitions & Concepts of External Debt

1. External Debt:

External Debt or Gross External Debt refers to money borrowed from a source outside the country. It has to be paid back in the currency in which it is borrowed. More specifically External debt is the portion of a country's debt that is borrowed from foreign lenders including commercial banks, governments or international financial institutions. These loans including interest must usually be paid in the currency in which the loan was made.

Gross External debt or External debt is defined as “the outstanding amount of those actual current, and not contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and/or interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to non-residents by residents of an economy” {External Debt Statistics - Guide for Compilers and Users, International Monetary Fund (IMF), 2014}.

1.1 Key Takeaways:

- External debt is the portion of a country's debt that is borrowed from foreign lenders through commercial banks, governments, or international financial institutions.
- If a country cannot repay its external debt, it faces a debt crisis.
- If a nation fails to repay its external debt, it is said to be in sovereign default.
- External debt can take the form of a tied loan, whereby the borrower must apply any spending of the funds to the country that is providing the loan.

2. Classifications of External Debt:

- (1) Public and publicly guaranteed debt;
- (2) Private non-guaranteed credits;
- (3) Central bank deposits; and
- (4) Loans due to the IMF.

However, the exact treatment varies from country to country. In Bangladesh it is classified in six heads:

- (a) Multilateral
- (b) Bilateral
- (c) IMF loans
- (d) Trade credit
- (e) External Commercial borrowings (ECB)
- (f) Others

2.1 Multilateral Debt:

Multilateral creditors are primarily multilateral institutions such as the International Development association (IDA), International Bank for reconstruction and Development (IBRD), Asian Development Bank (ADB) etc. Multilateral debt is that portion of a country's external debt burden owed to international financial institutions (IFIs) such as the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and the World Bank. Borrowing from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) is not included under multilateral debt, and are instead classified separately under the IMF head.

2.2 Bilateral Debt:

Bilateral creditors are sovereign countries with whom sovereign and non-sovereign entities enter into-to-one loan arrangements. Bilateral loans are funds provided to a borrower by one lender. Bilateral loans are less complicated type of participatory loan. However, as bilateral loans are agreements between one lender and one borrower, the lender risk is much higher.

2.3 IMF Loans:

A core responsibility of the IMF is to provide loans to member countries experiencing actual or potential balance of payments problems. This financial assistance helps countries in their efforts to rebuild their international reserves, stabilize their currencies and continue paying for imports and restore conditions for strong economic growth.

2.4 Trade Credits:

Trade credit is an arrangement between a seller and a buyer, where the seller allows the buyer to make purchases now and pay at a later date without incurring an interest charge. This arrangement allows the buyer to sell the goods and earn sufficient cash to pay off its debt to the seller.

Trade credit are two types i) Supplier's Credit ii) Buyer's Credit.

i) Suppliers' Credit:

Such credit is extended by the overseas supplier of goods in the form of deferred payments.

ii) Buyers' Credit:

Buyer's credit is a short-term loan facility extended to an importer by an overseas lender such as a bank or financial institution to finance the purchase of capital goods, services, and other items.

2.4.1 Export Credit:

Export credits are government financial support, direct financing, guarantees, insurance or interest rate support provided to foreign buyers to assist in the financing of the purchase of goods from national exporters

i) Export Credit Agency (ECA):

An export credit agency is an institution that offers to finance domestic companies' international export operations and other activities. ECAs provide loans and insurance to companies to help eliminate the uncertainty of exporting to other countries.

ii) Export Bill Discounting:

Export bill discounting is an international trade term and practice. Export bill discounting is designed to allow businesses faster payment for the goods they have shipped to the buyer. Export bill discounting occurs when a business contracts with a buyer for their goods on credit. In international trade, this can be called a letter of credit, and a third-party financing company uses this agreement to determine the export bill discount amount.

2.5 External Commercial Borrowings (ECB):

ECB is basically a loan availed by an Indian entity from a nonresident lender. Most of these loans are provided by foreign commercial banks and other institutions. It is a loan availed of from non-resident lenders with a minimum average maturity of 3 years. External Commercial Borrowings (ECBs) includes commercial bank loans, buyers' credit, suppliers' credit, securitized instruments such as Floating Rate Notes and Fixed Rate Bonds etc.

3. Sovereign (Government) & Non-Sovereign (Non-Government) Debt:

Sovereign debt is a central government's debt. It is debt issued by the national government in a foreign currency in order to finance the issuing country's growth and development. The stability of the issuing government can be provided by the country's sovereign credit ratings which help investors weigh risks when assessing sovereign debt investments. Non-Sovereign Debt includes the remaining components of external debt.

3.1 Sovereign Risk:

A nation is a sovereign entity. Any risk arising on chances of a government failing to make debt repayments or not honoring a loan agreement is a sovereign risk.

4. Soft Loan:

Soft loan is a loan with no interest or a below-market rate of interest. Also known as "soft financing" or "concessional funding," soft loans have lenient terms, such as extended grace periods in which only interest or service charges are due, and interest holidays.

5. Term Loan:

A term loan is a loan from a bank for a specific amount that has a specified repayment schedule and either a fixed or floating interest rate. A term loan is often appropriate for an established small business with sound financial statements. Also, a term loan may require a substantial down payment to reduce the payment amounts and the total cost of the loan.

5.1 Types of Term Loans:

Term loans are classified based on the loan tenor i.e. the period you need the funds for. Therefore, the types of term loan are Short-term, Medium-term and Long-term.

5.1.1 Short-Term Loan:

A short-term loan usually offered to firms that don't qualify for a line of credit, generally runs less than a year, though it can also refer to a loan of up to 18 months or so.

5.1.2 Medium-Term Loan:

A Medium-term loan generally runs more than one but less than three years and is paid in monthly installments from a company's cash flow.

5.1.3 Long-Term Loan:

A long-term loan runs for three to 25 years, uses company assets as collateral, and requires monthly or quarterly payments from profits or cash flow. The loan limits other financial commitments the company may take on, including other debts, dividends, or principals' salaries and can require an amount of profit set aside for loan repayment.

6. Concessional Debt:

These are loans that are extended on terms substantially more generous than market loans. The concessionality is achieved either through interest rates below those available on the market or by grace periods, or a combination of these. Concessional loans typically have long grace periods.

7. Debt Securities:

A debt security is a debt instrument that can be bought or sold between two parties and has basic terms defined, such as the notional amount (the amount borrowed), interest rate, and maturity and renewal date. Examples of debt securities include a government bond, corporate bond, certificate of deposit (CD), municipal bond, or preferred stock. Debt securities can also come in the form of collateralized securities, such as collateralized debt obligations (CDOs), collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs) and zero-coupon securities.

8. Debt Service:

The amount of money required to make payments on the principal and interest on outstanding loans, the interest on bonds or the principal of maturing bonds. Debt service payment or servicing of external debt is defined as the set of payments, inclusive of both principal and interest that are made to meet the debt obligation to non-resident creditors.

8.1 Principal:

The principal is a term that has several financial meanings. The most commonly used refers to the original sum of money borrowed in a loan or put into an investment. Similar to the former, it can also refer to the face value of a bond.

8.2 Interest:

Interest in finance and economics is payment from a borrower or deposit-taking financial institution to a lender or depositor of an amount above repayment of the principal sum (that is, the amount borrowed) at a particular rate. It is distinct from a fee which the borrower may pay the lender or some third party.

9. Currency and Deposits:

Currency and deposits are financial assets that are used to make payments or that may be included in money broadly defined consisting of currency, transferable deposits and other deposits. Currency consists of notes and coin that are in circulation and commonly use to make payments.

Deposits comprise both transferable and other deposits.

10. Trade Credit and Accounts Payable (Liabilities):

Trade Credits may arise due to direct extension of credit by buyers (non-residents) to the reporting enterprise for goods and services transactions. It also arises due to advance payments by non-residents to the reporting enterprise for "work that is in progress or to be undertaken". Trade Credit increases due to purchase (foreign) or import of goods (say, yarn, raw materials etc.) from non-residents and decreases when its value is paid. It is called accounts payable.

11. Trade Credit and Accounts Receivable (Claims):

Trade credits may arise due to direct extension of credit by suppliers (reporting enterprise) to non-residents for goods and services transactions. Trade credits increase due to export of goods to non-residents and decreases when its value is received. It is called accounts receivable.

12. External Debt to GDP Ratio:

The ratio of the external debt stock to GDP is derived by scaling the total outstanding debt stock (in Taka) at the end of the financial year by the GDP (in taka at current market prices) during the financial year.

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SECTION-IV

EXTERNAL DEBT: POLICY FRAMEWORK IN BANGLADESH:

Currently the external debt management process consists of 2(two) parts, one for public sector and the other for private sector. The public sector debt of central govt. and state owned enterprise management process is being dealt with by ERD while the private sector debt management is being dealt with by Bangladesh Bank.

1. Public Sector Debt: Public sector external debt consists of Central Govt., Central Bank and Nationalized Commercial Bank's borrowing from abroad. Economic Relations Division (ERD) of Ministry of Finance (MOF) manages the external debt of Central Govt. By agreement and State owned enterprises (SOE) by prior approval of Standing Committee on Non-concessional Loans.

Approval Authority:

Type of Borrower	Creditor	Loan Type	Approval Authority
Central Government	Foreign Govt./ International organizations i.e. Multilateral or bilateral institutions	Long Term	By agreement
State Owned	Multilateral or bilateral institutions / Commercial banks	Long Term	Standing Committee on Non-concessional Loans
		Short Term	Standing Committee on Non-concessional Loans
Central Bank	IMF	Long Term	By agreement
	IMF/ACU	Short Term	Not applicable
Nationalized Commercial Bank	Foreign Bank/FI	Long Term	FEPD,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable

2. Private Sector Debt: Borrowing from abroad by private sector enterprises in Bangladesh (including supplier's credit, financial loan and debt issue to capital market abroad) shall require prior authorization of Bangladesh Investment Development Authority (BIDA). Procedures in details for obtaining such credit facilities have been embodied in the notification no. BOI/R & IM1/4(39)/81 (part)/1209 issued on 10th December, 1998. Prior approval of the Bangladesh Bank is needed for medium and Long-term external borrowing by industrial enterprise in Export Processing Zones/ Economic Zones/Hi-teck Park. The private sector external debt management may refer to a high powered committee titled the Scrutiny Committee, the highest authority of the government to approve foreign borrowing proposals in private sector. The existing Scrutiny Committee consists of the following members:

- Convener: Governor, Bangladesh Bank
- Member :Executive Chairman, BIDA
- Member : Representative from Ministry of Finance
- Member : Representative from Ministry of Industry
- Member : Representative from Ministry of Commerce
- Member : Representative from Prime Minister's Office

Approval Authority:

Type of Borrower	Creditor	Loan Type	Approval Authority
Non-EPZ	Parent/OBU/Foreign institutions	Long Term	BIDA
		Short Term	Not applicable
EPZ A-Type	Parent/OBU/Foreign institutions	Long Term	FEID,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable
EPZ B-Type	Parent/OBU/Foreign institutions	Long Term	FEID,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable
EPZ C-Type	OBU/Foreign institutions	Long Term	FEID,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable
Commercial Banks/ FI	OBU/Foreign institutions/banks	Long Term	FEPD,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable
Offshore Banking Unit (OBU)	Foreign institutions/banks	Long Term	Not applicable
		Short Term	

CHAPTER –V

SECTION-V

Data Dissemination

1. Valuation Principles

- a) Data have been valued using the concept of the “own funds at book value (OFBV)” for equity capital.
- b) Market values should be used to value debt securities.
- c) Face (par) value should be used to value debt instruments.

2. Authority: Article 69 of the Bangladesh Bank Order, 1972 (President’s Order No. 127 of 1972) authorizes Bangladesh Bank to request from natural or juridical persons including the government, such data or information as are required for proper execution of its responsibilities.

3. Data Confidentiality: Bangladesh Bank respects the right to privacy and confidentiality of the respondents and likes to mention that, under no circumstances will any individual statement or data be published or made known to any other individual or corporate body without express written permission of the respondent concerned. Aggregated data, when published, will naturally conceal individual identity.

4. Dissemination of FDI Statistics in Bangladesh:

- i) **Bangladesh Bank**, Statistics Department has been publishing a booklet named "Foreign Direct Investment in Bangladesh" on half yearly basis since 2008. Also updated data on Foreign Direct Investment and External Debt uploaded periodically at Bangladesh Bank website (bb.org.bd) on quarterly basis. From 2020 we are publishing a new booklet named "Foreign Direct Investment and External Debt". The coverage of foreign direct investment, portfolio investment, outward foreign investment of Bangladesh and external debt statistics have been expanded over the years to align it with the international practices and make it more comprehensive.
- ii) Bangladesh has also been disseminating data on Foreign Investment under IMF's Coordinated Direct Investment (CDIS) & UNCTAD's World Investment Report and external debt under IMF's General Data Dissemination Standards (GDDS) and Quarterly External Debt Statistics (QEDS) database of the World Bank in collaboration with the IMF according to the guides of 2013 External Debt Statistics : Guide for Compilers Users and Sixth Edition of Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6). Statistics Department also disseminates under IMF's Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey (CPIS).
- iii) Bangladesh Bank provides FDI, External debt and Portfolio Investment data to BIDA, BEPZA, BEZA, different ministries, different embassies and other government & nongovernment organizations on regular basis.

ANNEXURE: STATISTICAL TABLES

1. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN BANGLADESH

Annexure-I

FDI Inflows in Bangladesh during the Fiscal Year 2021-22

In million USD

Year	Quarter	Component	Total		
			Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow
FY 2022	Jul-Sep'21	Equity	322.27	35.17	287.10
		Reinvested Earnings	383.75	0.00	383.75
		Intra-Company Loans	200.77	200.12	0.65
		Total	906.79	235.29	671.50
	Oct-Dec'21	Equity	570.94	26.42	544.52
		Reinvested Earnings	444.62	0.00	444.62
		Intra-Company Loans	406.64	303.61	103.03
		Total	1422.2	330.03	1092.17
	Jan-Mar'22	Equity	294.49	6.16	288.33
		Reinvested Earnings	613.53	0.00	613.53
		Intra-Company Loans	294.35	307.73	-13.38
		Total	1202.37	313.89	888.48
	Apr-Jun'22	Equity	242.08	15.09	226.99
		Reinvested Earnings	602.89	0.00	602.89
		Intra-Company Loans	259.34	301.74	-42.40
		Total	1104.31	316.83	787.48
	FY Total	Equity	1429.78	82.84	1346.94
		Reinvested Earnings	2044.79	0.00	2044.79
		Intra-Company Loans	1161.10	1113.20	47.90
		Total	4635.67	1196.04	3439.63

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Net FDI Inflows by Components during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2021-22

In million USD

Component Period			Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	Total Inflows	% growth over Previous Year
1996-97			136.71	151.27	78.87	366.85	---
1997-98			349.02	181.31	72.97	603.30	64.5
1998-99			195.54	120.71	77.85	394.10	-34.7
1999-00			152.98	80.71	149.53	383.22	-2.8
2000-01			372.27	81.00	110.66	563.93	47.2
2001-02			230.11	84.66	86.16	400.93	-28.1
2002-03			163.98	164.97	50.23	379.18	-5.4
2003-04			111.23	161.38	11.55	284.16	-25.1
2004-05			361.14	297.11	145.53	803.78	182.9
2005-06			447.22	198.64	98.75	744.61	-7.4
2006-07			464.50	281.00	47.24	792.74	6.5
2007-08			545.69	197.71	25.29	768.69	-3.0
2008-09			535.42	336.61	88.56	960.59	25.0
2009-10			515.14	331.10	66.78	913.02	-5.0
2010-11			249.95	445.19	83.90	779.04	-14.7
2011-12			454.10	542.35	198.43	1194.88	53.4
2012-13			761.03	645.64	323.96	1730.63	44.9
2013-14			233.84	795.78	450.72	1480.34	-14.5
2014-15			528.03	1141.34	164.50	1833.87	23.9
2015-16			505.55	1154.45	343.53	2003.53	9.3
2016-17			1006.74	1253.00	195.07	2454.81	22.5
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	154.41	291.88	60.86	507.15	--
		Oct-Dec	122.45	344.57	190.3	657.32	--
		Sub Total	276.86	636.45	251.16	1164.47	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	111.22	324.96	67.60	503.78	--
		Apr-Jun	226.68	292.03	393.48	912.19	--
		Sub Total	337.90	616.99	461.08	1415.97	--
	Total		614.76	1253.44	712.24	2580.44	5.1
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	267.47	311.28	270.87	849.62	--
		Oct-Dec	518.76	380.84	448.11	1347.71	--
		Sub Total	786.20	692.12	718.98	2197.33	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	191.01	364.82	479.73	1035.56	--
		Apr-Jun	217.96	306.52	131.62	656.10	--
		Sub Total	408.97	671.34	611.35	1691.66	--
	Total		1195.20	1363.46	1330.33	3888.99	50.7
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	193.82	328.44	-60.66	462.20	--
		Oct-Dec	200.91	467.57	51.61	720.09	--
		Sub Total	394.73	796.01	-9.05	1182.29	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	178.98	410.93	-7.74	582.17	--
		Apr-Jun	154.22	303.15	148.62	605.99	--
		Sub Total	333.20	714.08	140.88	1188.16	--
	Total		727.93	1510.09	132.43	2370.45	-39.1
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	138.72	405.51	3.33	547.56	--
		Oct-Dec	370.37	446.53	10.96	827.86	--
		Sub Total	509.09	852.04	14.29	1375.42	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	140.47	380.81	70.47	591.75	--
		Apr-Jun	166.61	353.09	20.44	540.14	--
		Sub Total	307.08	733.9	90.91	1131.89	--
	Total		816.17	1585.94	105.20	2507.31	5.8
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	287.1	383.75	0.65	671.5	--
		Oct-Dec	544.52	444.62	103.03	1092.17	--
		Sub Total	831.62	828.37	103.68	1763.67	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	288.33	613.53	-13.38	888.48	--
		Apr-Jun	226.99	602.89	-42.4	787.48	--
		Sub Total	515.32	1216.42	-55.78	1675.96	--
	Total		1346.94	2044.79	47.90	3439.63	37.2

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Net FDI Inflows by Areas during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2021-22

In million USD

Period \ Area	EZ	% growth over Previous Year	EPZ	% growth over Previous Year	Non-EPZ	% growth over Previous Year	Total
1996-97	--	--	46.12	---	320.73	---	366.85
1997-98	--	--	123.37	167.5	479.93	49.6	603.30
1998-99	--	--	45.72	-62.9	348.38	-27.4	394.10
1999-00	--	--	181.91	297.9	201.31	-42.2	383.22
2000-01	--	--	66.06	-63.7	497.87	147.3	563.93
2001-02	--	--	59.28	-10.3	341.65	-31.4	400.93
2002-03	--	--	86.72	46.3	292.47	-14.4	379.18
2003-04	--	--	38.92	-55.1	245.23	-16.2	284.16
2004-05	--	--	90.23	131.8	713.55	191.0	803.78
2005-06	--	--	74.51	-17.4	670.10	-6.1	744.61
2006-07	--	--	110.78	48.7	681.96	1.8	792.74
2007-08	--	--	88.14	-20.4	680.55	-0.2	768.69
2008-09	--	--	129.34	46.7	831.25	22.1	960.59
2009-10	--	--	151.11	16.8	761.91	-8.3	913.02
2010-11	--	--	181.45	20.1	597.59	-21.6	779.04
2011-12	--	--	185.26	2.1	1009.62	69.0	1194.88
2012-13	--	--	369.75	99.6	1360.88	34.8	1730.63
2013-14	--	--	406.34	9.9	1074.00	-21.1	1480.34
2014-15	--	--	363.54	-10.5	1470.33	36.9	1833.87
2015-16	--	--	427.64	17.6	1575.89	7.2	2003.53
2016-17	--	--	383.46	-10.3	2071.35	31.4	2454.81
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	70.01	---	507.15
		Oct-Dec	--	--	203.81	---	657.32
		Sub Total	--	--	273.82	---	1164.47
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	72.99	---	503.78
		Apr-Jun	--	--	103.60	---	912.19
		Sub Total	--	--	176.59	---	1415.97
	Total		--	--	450.41	17.5	2130.03
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	50.42	---	849.62
		Oct-Dec	--	--	85.49	---	1347.71
		Sub Total	--	--	135.91	---	2197.33
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	32.23	---	1035.56
		Apr-Jun	--	--	48.62	---	656.10
		Sub Total	--	--	80.85	---	1691.66
	Total		--	--	216.76	-51.9	3672.23
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	22.37	---	439.83
		Oct-Dec	--	--	66.10	---	653.99
		Sub Total	--	--	88.47	---	1093.82
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	67.01	---	515.16
		Apr-Jun	--	--	54.33	---	551.66
		Sub Total	--	--	121.34	---	1066.82
	Total		--	--	209.81	-3.2	2160.64
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	65.75	---	481.81
		Oct-Dec	--	--	52.73	---	775.13
		Sub Total	--	--	118.48	---	1256.94
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	54.33	---	537.42
		Apr-Jun	--	--	79.83	---	460.31
		Sub Total	--	--	134.16	---	997.73
	Total		--	--	252.64	20.4	2254.67
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	114.71	---	556.79
		Oct-Dec	--	--	145.33	---	946.84
		Sub Total	--	--	260.04	---	1503.63
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	96.57	---	791.91
		Apr-Jun	0.35	--	82.67	---	704.46
		Sub Total	0.35	--	179.24	---	1496.37
	Total		0.35	--	439.28	42.5	3000.00

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Stock in Bangladesh by Components at the end-period from 2003 to 2022

In million USD

Component		Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	Total Stock
Period					
2003	End of June	1579.15	637.75	410.65	2627.55
	End of December	1818.78	640.87	416.20	2875.85
2004	End of June	1846.71	708.43	321.16	2876.30
	End of December	1940.57	822.04	328.07	3090.68
2005	End of June	2123.50	880.01	362.10	3365.61
	End of December	2268.40	904.80	363.95	3537.15
2006	End of June	2468.61	983.51	322.73	3774.85
	End of December	2736.50	1133.87	316.86	4187.23
2007	End of June	2857.96	1146.22	364.23	4368.41
	End of December	3068.07	1109.59	221.12	4398.78
2008	End of June	3719.99	873.76	210.68	4804.43
	End of December	3823.32	742.04	250.66	4816.02
2009	End of June	3909.60	903.65	325.94	5139.19
	End of December	4426.69	474.06	378.17	5278.92
2010	End of June	5014.96	544.21	410.29	5969.46
	End of December	5196.21	533.65	342.21	6072.07
2011	End of June	5143.70	612.69	462.67	6219.06
	End of December	4943.83	670.37	551.61	6165.81
2012	End of June	4855.47	861.44	533.95	6250.86
	End of December	6085.39	846.55	818.30	7750.24
2013	End of June	6333.41	995.87	1033.78	8363.06
	End of December	6345.56	969.93	1278.00	8593.49
2014	End of June	6375.35	964.83	2000.05	9340.23
	End of December	6717.59	1142.17	2169.04	10028.80
2015	End of June	9027.07	1326.11	2147.95	12501.13
	End of December	9276.15	1325.46	2310.53	12912.14
2016	End of June	9549.39	1585.21	2311.54	13446.14
	End of December	10735.38	1640.20	2163.74	14539.32
2017	End of June	9527.51	2699.93	2239.13	14466.57
	End of December	9601.63	2697.30	2258.29	14557.22
2018	End of June	9895.78	3080.35	2815.21	15791.34
	End of December	10865.73	2721.98	3473.92	17061.63
2019	End of June	11775.91	3021.77	3882.53	18680.21
	End of December	12220.87	3011.48	2552.63	17784.98
2020	End of June	12558.23	3224.42	2939.04	18721.69
	End of December	13229.07	3325.36	2840.33	19394.76
2021	End of June	13702.51	3482.78	2761.30	19946.59
	End of December	14601.09	4116.68	2864.09	21581.86
2022	End of June	13937.85	3695.49	2870.2	20503.54

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows by Sectors during the Fiscal Year 2021-22

In million USD

Sector	FY 2022														
	Jul-Sep			Oct-Dec			Jan-Mar			Apr-Jun			Total		
	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow
1. Agriculture & Fishing	5.44	4.40	1.04	22.17	0.00	22.17	12.58	0.00	12.58	5.70	0.18	5.52	45.89	4.58	41.31
2. Mining & Quarrying	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3. Power, Gas Petroleum	273.74	13.41	260.33	202.11	84.95	117.16	289.00	9.87	279.13	146.18	34.49	111.69	911.03	142.72	768.31
i) Power	143.23	11.29	131.94	133.16	82.60	50.56	216.84	9.87	206.97	85.84	29.46	56.38	579.07	133.22	445.85
ii) Gas & Petroleum	130.51	2.12	128.39	68.95	2.35	66.60	72.16	0.00	72.16	60.34	5.03	55.31	331.96	9.50	322.46
4. Manufacturing	411.38	159.02	252.36	534.46	186.77	347.69	548.73	226.32	322.41	551.85	236.04	315.81	2046.42	808.15	1238.27
i) Food Products	46.49	1.92	44.57	12.25	2.48	9.77	19.48	8.76	10.72	75.35	3.29	72.06	153.57	16.45	137.12
ii) Textiles & Wearing	218.07	97.14	120.93	338.03	114.08	223.95	316.10	142.89	173.21	293.90	120.39	173.51	1166.10	474.50	691.60
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	18.96	0.97	17.99	23.42	3.29	20.13	30.16	1.51	28.65	40.89	20.26	20.63	113.43	26.03	87.40
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	3.72	0.02	3.70	0.47	0.00	0.47	5.59	0.00	5.59	0.40	0.04	0.36	10.18	0.06	10.12
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	2.67	1.70	0.97	2.44	0.01	2.43	0.45	0.03	0.42	0.48	0.00	0.48	6.04	1.74	4.30
vi) Fertilizer	17.35	0.00	17.35	37.05	0.00	37.05	46.90	0.00	46.90	36.25	0.00	36.25	137.55	0.00	137.55
vii) Cement	7.51	0.18	7.33	16.06	5.03	11.03	14.34	4.98	9.36	1.56	5.96	-4.40	39.47	16.15	23.32
viii) Leather & Leather Products	31.68	10.52	21.16	20.73	26.62	-5.89	44.56	8.75	35.81	42.06	53.88	-11.82	139.03	99.77	39.26
ix) Mfg (Others)	64.93	46.57	18.36	84.01	35.26	48.75	71.15	59.40	11.75	60.96	32.22	28.74	281.05	173.45	107.60
5. Construction	20.50	5.07	15.43	56.51	2.56	53.95	34.32	11.07	23.25	19.50	0.13	19.37	130.83	18.83	112.00
6. Trade & Commerce	99.03	19.31	79.72	426.80	29.47	397.33	131.29	61.95	69.34	160.40	24.68	135.72	817.52	135.41	682.11
i) Trading	43.97	4.83	39.14	27.29	18.19	9.10	37.37	10.27	27.10	48.55	12.36	36.19	157.18	45.65	111.53
ii) Banking	49.67	14.48	35.19	137.03	0.35	136.68	92.62	51.68	40.94	110.84	12.32	98.52	390.16	78.83	311.33
iii) Insurance	2.76	0.00	2.76	0.17	10.93	-10.76	0.24	0.00	0.24	0.14	0.00	0.14	3.31	10.93	-7.62
iv) NBFI	2.63	0.00	2.63	262.31	0.00	262.31	1.06	0.00	1.06	0.87	0.00	0.87	266.87	0.00	266.87
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	28.62	23.53	5.09	74.92	4.45	70.47	93.08	0.00	93.08	104.69	0.00	104.69	301.31	27.98	273.33
i) Telecommunication	17.05	23.46	-6.41	67.03	4.45	62.58	64.40	0.00	64.40	92.95	0.00	92.95	241.43	27.91	213.52
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	11.57	0.07	11.50	7.89	0.00	7.89	28.68	0.00	28.68	11.74	0.00	11.74	59.88	0.07	59.81
8. Services	67.49	10.54	56.95	97.79	18.87	78.92	91.56	4.56	87.00	113.74	20.96	92.78	370.58	54.93	315.65
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.23	0.30	0.00	0.30
ii) Clinical	2.86	0.00	2.86	0.31	0.00	0.31	1.74	0.00	1.74	3.14	0.00	3.14	8.05	0.00	8.05
iii) Computer Software & IT	8.45	0.07	8.38	7.96	0.01	7.95	12.42	4.22	8.20	5.71	0.04	5.67	34.54	4.34	30.20
iv) Other Service	56.18	10.47	45.71	89.48	18.86	70.62	77.37	0.34	77.03	104.66	20.92	83.74	327.69	50.59	277.10
9. Other Sector	0.59	0.01	0.58	7.44	2.96	4.48	1.81	0.12	1.69	2.25	0.35	1.90	12.09	3.44	8.65
Total	906.79	235.29	671.50	1422.20	330.03	1092.17	1202.37	313.89	888.48	1104.31	316.83	787.48	4635.67	1196.04	3439.63

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2021-22(Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
1. Agriculture & Fishing	0.26	2.33	0.46	2.88	15.72	0.95	2.41	4.11
2. Mining & Quarrying	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	109.09	230.45	180.87	106.57	313.78	176.12	58.07	87.44
i) Power	---	---	95.37	56.40	174.62	100.98	35.36	26.38
ii) Gas & Petroleum	109.09	230.45	85.50	50.17	139.16	75.14	22.71	61.06
4. Manufacturing	135.08	183.14	76.45	225.79	183.95	143.99	196.22	90.94
i) Food Products	3.02	5.83	14.61	11.81	31.97	9.61	15.34	12.96
ii) Textiles & Wearing	44.77	116.82	37.16	143.71	112.76	67.15	76.66	32.25
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	30.91	23.13	5.92	13.84	3.60	3.08	1.26	2.74
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	0.51	0.85	0.32	1.56	0.02	---	0.31	0.74
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	0.21	1.09	3.01	2.96	1.05	0.24	1.57	0.33
vi) Fertilizer	39.31	1.46	---	0.14	4.02	24.92	4.76	22.77
vii) Cement	---	2.78	1.72	4.60	13.02	27.53	77.33	5.60
viii) Leather & Leather Products	5.82	3.14	4.91	2.07	0.63	0.18	1.22	0.04
ix) Mfg (Others)	10.53	28.04	8.80	45.10	16.88	11.28	17.77	13.51
5. Construction	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
6. Trade & commerce	118.39	173.16	105.32	44.12	35.25	55.30	49.24	55.31
i) Trading	0.06	0.69	0.36	4.71	0.92	1.55	0.08	0.07
ii) Banking	115.88	139.95	94.39	19.62	29.22	38.27	40.93	52.43
iii) Insurance	---	4.09	5.52	---	---	---	---	---
iv) NBFI	2.45	28.43	5.05	19.79	5.11	15.48	8.23	2.81
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	1.46	7.25	24.05	0.47	5.40	20.71	61.74	43.76
i) Telecommunication	1.37	7.24	23.97	---	5.40	20.71	61.74	43.76
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.47	---	---	---	---
8. Services	2.57	6.97	6.94	3.32	9.83	3.86	11.50	2.60
i) Hotel & Restaurant	---	0.03	---	0.03	0.77	---	---	0.97
ii) Clinical	---	0.08	0.04	---	0.38	---	---	0.27
iii) Computer Software & IT	2.42	1.73	0.01	0.62	0.03	---	0.16	0.11
iv) Other Service	0.15	5.13	6.89	2.67	8.65	3.86	11.34	1.25
9. Other Sector	---	---	0.01	0.07	---	---	---	---
Total	366.85	603.30	394.10	383.22	563.93	400.93	379.18	284.16

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22(Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
1. Agriculture & Fishing	2.07	1.37	4.57	3.65	19.14	10.95
2. Mining & Quarrying	---	---	---	---	---	---
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	198.40	209.32	229.93	157.92	46.89	73.66
i) Power	29.65	27.45	24.95	25.10	23.40	36.79
ii) Gas & Petroleum	168.75	181.87	204.98	132.82	23.49	36.87
4. Manufacturing	235.51	120.94	147.46	128.92	183.96	233.74
i) Food Products	3.74	5.27	7.20	11.27	20.60	22.10
ii) Textiles & Wearing	74.99	73.53	105.44	93.42	130.35	157.94
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	5.62	1.24	5.50	4.67	8.24	8.05
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	---	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.02	1.84
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	0.67	1.03	0.60	0.24	0.10	0.77
vi) Fertilizer	51.08	15.96	8.87	7.14	6.06	3.97
vii) Cement	86.71	15.72	5.55	4.47	7.90	12.51
viii) Leather & Leather Products	1.09	---	0.88	0.91	1.65	8.75
ix) Mfg (Others)	11.61	8.13	13.40	6.77	9.04	17.81
5. Construction	---	---	---	---	0.68	0.19
6. Trade & commerce	101.80	142.19	103.84	171.26	122.53	128.80
i) Trading	0.07	0.01	0.71	0.04	0.03	0.04
ii) Banking	94.88	129.95	91.83	156.80	110.20	111.56
iii) Insurance	----	5.84	6.37	7.30	4.63	11.27
iv) NBFI	6.85	6.39	4.93	7.12	7.67	5.93
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	263.96	269.01	305.12	299.92	579.62	445.99
i) Telecommunication	261.89	267.97	304.71	299.92	579.62	445.82
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	2.07	1.04	0.41	---	---	0.17
8. Services	2.04	1.07	1.82	7.02	7.77	19.68
i) Hotel & Restaurant	---	---	---	---	---	---
ii) Clinical	---	---	---	---	---	0.17
iii) Computer Software & IT	0.02	0.11	0.09	0.26	0.57	3.40
iv) Other Service	2.02	0.96	1.73	6.76	7.20	16.11
9. Other Sector	---	0.71	---	---	---	---
Total	803.78	744.61	792.74	768.69	960.59	913.02

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22(Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2010-11			2011-12			2012-13		
	Jul-Dec	Jan-Jun	Total	Jul-Dec	Jan-Jun	Total	Jul-Dec	Jan-Jun	Total
1. Agriculture & Fishing	9.45	2.08	11.53	3.51	45.99	49.50	14.86	14.86	29.72
2. Mining & Quarrying	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.13	0.13
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	45.88	81.31	127.19	156.90	88.08	244.94	38.55	55.12	93.67
i) Power	20.80	31.79	52.59	26.61	37.59	64.20	29.71	41.61	71.32
ii) Gas & Petroleum	25.08	49.52	74.60	130.28	50.49	180.77	8.84	13.51	22.35
4. Manufacturing	132.63	197.62	330.25	227.88	187.09	414.98	328.12	384.76	712.88
i) Food Products	12.58	4.58	17.16	18.39	17.12	35.51	57.43	4.45	61.88
ii) Textiles & Wearing	61.82	163.35	225.17	108.69	132.70	241.39	174.78	237.65	412.43
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	3.37	5.61	8.98	7.56	6.53	14.09	13.95	16.44	30.39
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	2.53	2.37	4.90	8.89	2.84	11.73	5.66	8.76	14.42
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	0.31	0.04	0.35	0.17	1.35	1.52	5.60	12.21	17.81
vi) Fertilizer	4.63	---	4.63	17.20	---	17.20	7.81	10.86	18.67
vii) Cement	0.10	3.67	3.77	47.98	11.64	59.62	17.69	14.71	32.40
viii) Leather & Leather Products	8.56	4.36	12.92	5.87	2.42	8.29	13.27	14.74	28.01
ix) Mfg (Others)	38.73	13.64	52.37	13.14	12.49	25.63	31.93	64.94	96.87
5. Construction	0.08	0.28	0.36	0.17	0.84	1.01	2.06	4.79	6.85
6. Trade & commerce	126.71	108.11	234.82	155.28	117.47	272.75	46.25	248.80	295.05
i) Trading	1.82	1.98	3.80	0.96	4.30	5.26	4.03	8.25	12.28
ii) Banking	106.06	102.72	208.78	146.65	106.79	253.44	29.68	238.85	268.53
iii) Insurance	15.81	---	15.81	4.12	0.15	4.27	7.08	0.01	7.09
iv) NBFI	3.02	3.41	6.43	3.55	6.23	9.78	5.46	1.69	7.15
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	15.55	38.95	54.50	143.83	35.21	179.04	340.43	186.66	527.09
i) Telecommunication	15.23	37.18	52.41	143.81	35.09	178.90	339.88	185.41	525.29
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	0.32	1.77	2.09	0.02	0.12	0.14	0.55	1.25	1.80
8. Services	12.22	8.17	20.39	12.28	20.31	32.60	27.21	37.97	65.18
i) Hotel & Restaurant	---	---	---	---	0.24	0.24	---	0.03	0.03
ii) Clinical	---	---	---	---	0.10	0.10	---	---	---
iii) Computer Software & IT	2.99	1.44	4.43	1.66	6.78	8.44	5.38	14.96	20.34
iv) Other Service	9.23	6.73	15.96	10.63	13.19	23.82	21.83	22.98	44.81
9. Other Sector	---	---	---	---	0.03	0.03	0.06	---	0.06
Total	342.52	436.52	779.04	699.86	495.02	1194.88	797.54	933.09	1730.63

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2013-14					2014-15						
	Jul-Dec	Jan-Jun			Total	Jul-Dec			Jan-Jun			Total
		Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total		Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	
1. Agriculture & Fishing	16.18	3.83	8.98	12.81	28.99	3.92	14.85	18.77	3.27	7.18	10.45	29.22
2. Mining & Quarrying	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	43.76	9.53	-2.86	6.67	50.43	12.60	30.49	43.09	124.61	112.28	236.89	279.98
i) Power	28.21	15.76	3.75	19.51	47.72	10.35	15.57	25.92	22.32	32.20	54.52	80.44
ii) Gas & Petroleum	15.55	-6.23	-6.61	-12.84	2.71	2.25	14.92	17.17	102.29	80.08	182.37	199.54
4. Manufacturing	317.29	207.87	232.31	440.18	757.47	183.49	99.20	282.69	256.59	198.26	454.85	737.54
i) Food Products	35.68	2.49	20.29	22.78	58.46	19.64	17.40	37.04	42.42	17.13	59.55	96.59
ii) Textiles & Wearing	183.98	119.53	142.31	261.84	445.82	87.25	29.84	117.09	134.68	99.85	234.53	351.62
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	17.06	22.57	8.29	30.86	47.92	6.12	4.09	10.21	9.61	5.89	15.50	25.71
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	0.85	1.11	12.85	13.96	14.81	9.10	0.54	9.64	0.95	0.84	1.79	11.43
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	3.80	0.48	0.43	0.91	4.71	1.92	2.01	3.93	5.50	0.69	6.19	10.12
vi) Fertilizer	---	10.11	-0.37	9.74	9.74	2.87	12.41	15.28	12.78	10.64	23.42	38.70
vii) Cement	24.35	10.59	3.32	13.91	38.26	7.12	1.09	8.21	9.17	9.37	18.54	26.75
viii) Leather & Leather Products	13.75	13.30	9.18	22.48	36.23	9.93	6.11	16.04	6.36	14.39	20.75	36.79
ix) Mfg (Others)	37.83	27.69	36.01	63.70	101.52	39.54	25.71	65.25	35.12	39.46	74.58	139.83
5. Construction	1.74	2.03	0.31	2.34	4.08	1.02	4.58	5.60	0.54	1.71	2.25	7.85
6. Trade & commerce	96.71	96.63	83.52	180.15	276.86	66.90	167.11	234.01	112.39	121.62	234.01	468.02
i) Trading	4.56	21.50	16.82	38.32	42.88	15.78	8.65	24.43	52.11	6.82	58.93	83.36
ii) Banking	88.63	73.27	63.63	136.90	225.53	65.25	156.02	221.27	57.48	110.83	168.31	389.58
iii) Insurance	---	---	---	---	---	-16.28	0.82	-15.46	-0.55	---	-0.55	-16.01
iv) NBFI	3.52	1.86	3.07	4.93	8.45	2.15	1.62	3.77	3.35	3.97	7.32	11.09
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	139.55	108.88	24.11	132.99	272.54	56.85	47.34	104.19	79.01	22.78	101.79	205.98
i) Telecommunication	138.98	108.56	19.55	128.11	267.09	55.23	43.41	98.64	78.46	20.12	98.58	197.22
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	0.57	0.32	4.56	4.88	5.45	1.62	3.93	5.55	0.55	2.66	3.21	8.76
8. Services	50.84	11.84	14.71	26.55	77.39	13.40	22.70	36.10	20.90	17.40	38.30	74.40
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.46	0.62	1.08	1.11
ii) Clinical	0.11	0.50	0.53	1.03	1.14	0.11	0.44	0.55	0.74	0.69	1.43	1.98
iii) Computer Software & IT	22.04	3.26	4.39	7.65	29.69	0.96	1.77	2.73	0.91	0.80	1.71	4.44
iv) Other Service	28.68	8.07	9.67	17.74	46.42	12.32	20.47	32.79	18.79	15.29	34.08	66.87
9. Other Sector	---	6.89	5.69	12.58	12.58	2.92	9.64	12.56	9.61	8.71	18.32	30.88
Total	666.07	447.50	366.77	814.27	1480.34	341.10	395.91	737.01	606.92	489.94	1096.86	1833.87

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2015-16						
	Jul-Dec			Jan-Jun			Total
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	
1. Agriculture & Fishing	7.07	7.20	14.27	8.65	13.65	22.30	36.57
2. Mining & Quarrying	---	---	---	-0.02	0.29	0.27	0.27
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	248.96	87.75	336.71	51.84	41.61	93.45	430.16
i) Power	184.78	8.46	193.24	6.61	7.99	14.60	207.84
ii) Gas & Petroleum	64.18	79.29	143.47	45.23	33.62	78.85	222.32
4. Manufacturing	173.46	212.92	386.38	216.86	222.61	439.47	825.85
i) Food Products	45.61	19.99	65.60	31.63	11.01	42.64	108.24
ii) Textiles & Wearing	88.95	119.44	208.39	80.47	107.19	187.66	396.05
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	7.88	6.68	14.56	15.56	6.90	22.46	37.02
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	-0.99	1.73	0.74	1.26	0.80	2.06	2.80
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	2.72	-0.04	2.68	-0.05	0.30	0.25	2.93
vi) Fertilizer	0.22	8.25	8.47	4.90	-0.19	4.71	13.18
vii) Cement	2.43	10.33	12.76	11.43	14.49	25.92	38.68
viii) Leather & Leather Products	8.48	-6.14	2.34	-3.06	17.07	14.01	16.35
ix) Mfg (Others)	18.16	52.68	70.84	74.72	65.04	139.76	210.60
5. Construction	1.12	1.54	2.66	0.25	1.30	1.55	4.21
6. Trade & commerce	53.52	131.63	185.15	50.39	85.39	135.78	320.93
i) Trading	8.03	14.01	22.04	13.24	7.25	20.49	42.53
ii) Banking	43.59	97.74	141.33	35.41	77.46	112.87	254.20
iii) Insurance	---	28.39	28.39	---	---	---	28.39
iv) NBFI	1.90	-8.51	-6.61	1.74	0.68	2.42	-4.19
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	89.99	66.65	156.64	57.08	59.89	116.97	273.61
i) Telecommunication	89.64	66.36	156.00	52.20	58.92	111.12	267.12
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	0.35	0.29	0.64	4.88	0.97	5.85	6.49
8. Services	21.08	28.10	49.18	20.23	23.42	43.65	92.83
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.16	0.04	0.20	0.31
ii) Clinical	0.27	1.97	2.24	---	0.50	0.50	2.74
iii) Computer Software & IT	0.88	5.67	6.55	1.36	6.22	7.58	14.13
iv) Other Service	19.86	20.42	40.28	18.71	16.66	35.37	75.65
9. Other Sector	2.88	4.66	7.54	5.40	6.16	11.56	19.10
Total	598.08	540.45	1138.53	410.68	454.32	865.00	2003.53

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22(Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2016-17						
	Jul-Dec			Jan-Jun			Total
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	
1. Agriculture & Fishing	8.31	12.54	20.85	13.93	8.48	22.41	43.26
2. Mining & Quarrying	0.05	-0.02	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	216.67	124.19	340.86	65.44	61.63	127.07	467.93
i) Power	180.31	73.06	253.37	47.91	32.98	80.89	334.26
ii) Gas & Petroleum	36.36	51.13	87.49	17.53	28.65	46.18	133.67
4. Manufacturing	215.06	192.28	407.34	244.09	218.00	462.09	869.43
i) Food Products	22.42	21.45	43.87	27.84	24.72	52.56	96.43
ii) Textiles & Wearing	112.22	64.56	176.78	95.51	88.06	183.57	360.35
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	9.40	11.87	21.27	5.40	9.30	14.70	35.97
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	---	1.14	1.14	0.11	-1.20	-1.09	0.05
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	1.80	0.27	2.07	0.14	0.60	0.74	2.81
vi) Fertilizer	0.06	0.58	0.64	8.05	0.01	8.06	8.70
vii) Cement	3.41	14.62	18.03	2.52	14.61	17.13	35.16
viii) Leather & Leather Products	8.66	2.54	11.20	10.67	1.51	12.18	23.38
ix) Mfg (Others)	57.09	75.25	132.34	93.85	80.39	174.24	306.58
5. Construction	2.24	1.73	3.97	1.10	19.25	20.35	24.32
6. Trade & commerce	55.97	90.47	146.44	86.01	77.28	163.29	309.73
i) Trading	21.53	46.37	67.90	21.34	19.93	41.27	109.17
ii) Banking	22.00	31.20	53.20	54.93	47.45	102.38	155.58
iii) Insurance	15.11	11.16	26.27	8.06	8.25	16.31	42.58
iv) NBFI	-2.67	1.74	-0.93	1.68	1.65	3.33	2.40
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	79.01	386.07	465.08	55.74	80.46	136.20	601.28
i) Telecommunication	77.16	384.48	461.64	53.63	78.62	132.25	593.89
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	1.85	1.59	3.44	2.11	1.84	3.95	7.39
8. Services	14.90	45.92	60.82	25.17	18.45	43.62	104.44
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.10	0.01	0.11	0.05	0.01	0.06	0.17
ii) Clinical	0.44	0.53	0.97	0.54	0.60	1.14	2.11
iii) Computer Software & IT	4.97	9.50	14.47	7.88	7.25	15.13	29.60
iv) Other Service	9.39	35.88	45.27	16.70	10.59	27.29	72.56
9. Other Sector	21.78	0.55	22.33	4.38	7.72	12.10	34.43
Total	613.99	853.73	1467.72	495.84	491.25	987.09	2454.81

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2017-18						
	Jul-Dec			Jan-Jun			Total
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	
1. Agriculture & Fishing	5.48	7.28	12.76	3.25	-1.51	1.74	14.50
2. Mining & Quarrying	-0.02	-0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02	-0.05	-0.09
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	52.01	81.29	133.30	89.42	473.84	563.26	696.56
i) Power	25.95	56.67	82.62	66.41	439.74	506.15	588.77
ii) Gas & Petroleum	26.06	24.62	50.68	23.01	34.10	57.11	107.79
4. Manufacturing	184.93	333.22	518.15	213.65	273.85	487.50	1005.65
i) Food Products	30.56	24.15	54.71	33.09	48.92	82.01	136.72
ii) Textiles & Wearing	64.02	174.09	238.11	102.48	118.86	221.34	459.45
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	6.83	8.82	15.65	14.39	12.67	27.06	42.71
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	---	2.48	2.48	1.99	1.39	3.38	5.86
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	1.45	1.50	2.95	4.28	1.64	5.92	8.87
vi) Fertilizer	0.46	1.75	2.21	6.62	3.91	10.53	12.74
vii) Cement	16.05	2.76	18.81	4.10	3.86	7.96	26.77
viii) Leather & Leather Products	15.46	42.59	58.05	7.58	25.84	33.42	91.47
ix) Mfg (Others)	50.10	75.08	125.18	39.12	56.76	95.88	221.06
5. Construction	2.29	9.44	11.73	2.96	35.45	38.41	50.14
6. Trade & commerce	112.11	134.18	246.29	90.57	74.15	164.72	411.01
i) Trading	22.26	24.88	47.14	20.86	39.74	60.60	107.74
ii) Banking	78.89	97.59	176.48	63.40	81.13	144.53	321.01
iii) Insurance	10.66	8.36	19.02	2.23	7.61	9.84	28.86
iv) NBFI	0.30	3.35	3.65	4.08	-54.33	-50.25	-46.60
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	58.28	44.23	102.51	45.57	18.02	63.59	166.10
i) Telecommunication	55.45	41.94	97.39	43.44	16.17	59.61	157.00
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	2.83	2.29	5.12	2.13	1.85	3.98	9.10
8. Services	80.47	44.78	125.25	39.26	35.25	74.51	199.76
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.14	0.25
ii) Clinical	0.61	0.93	1.54	0.44	0.22	0.66	2.20
iii) Computer Software & IT	53.69	14.73	68.42	10.13	4.01	14.14	82.56
iv) Other Service	26.10	29.08	55.18	28.61	30.96	59.57	114.75
9. Other Sector	11.60	2.92	14.52	19.13	3.16	22.29	36.81
Total	507.15	657.32	1164.47	503.78	912.19	1415.97	2580.44

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22(Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2018-19						
	Jul-Dec			Jan-Jun			Total
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	
1. Agriculture & Fishing	7.08	10.13	17.21	7.77	14.21	21.98	39.19
2. Mining & Quarrying	---	---	---	---	0.02	0.02	0.02
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	299.09	260.21	559.30	545.27	224.08	769.35	1328.65
i) Power	273.31	232.55	505.86	514.55	197.43	711.98	1217.84
ii) Gas & Petroleum	25.78	27.66	53.44	30.72	26.65	57.37	110.81
4. Manufacturing	208.28	801.70	1009.98	274.87	208.90	483.77	1493.75
i) Food Products	27.69	619.99	647.68	150.34	32.86	183.20	830.88
ii) Textiles & Wearing	80.00	106.74	186.74	24.45	51.47	75.92	262.66
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	7.01	12.74	19.75	10.51	14.39	24.90	44.65
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	-0.20	0.54	0.34	0.11	25.36	25.47	25.81
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	1.03	1.75	2.78	3.26	1.93	5.19	7.97
vi) Fertilizer	5.58	14.80	20.38	7.82	4.07	11.89	32.27
vii) Cement	2.84	2.77	5.61	6.57	3.36	9.93	15.54
viii) Leather & Leather Products	17.56	9.83	27.39	19.08	26.78	45.86	73.25
ix) Mfg (Others)	66.77	32.54	99.31	52.73	48.68	101.41	200.72
5. Construction	10.42	6.35	16.77	8.02	12.68	20.70	37.47
6. Trade & commerce	208.36	106.17	314.53	92.07	143.61	235.68	550.21
i) Trading	20.89	20.42	41.31	30.01	26.95	56.96	98.27
ii) Banking	66.56	71.45	138.01	52.90	108.44	161.34	299.35
iii) Insurance	6.55	11.48	18.03	7.92	6.87	14.79	32.82
iv) NBFI	114.36	2.82	117.18	1.24	1.35	2.59	119.77
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	75.13	90.55	165.68	64.22	2.57	66.79	232.47
i) Telecommunication	71.92	88.34	160.26	61.72	0.77	62.49	222.75
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	3.21	2.21	5.42	2.50	1.80	4.30	9.72
8. Services	40.13	72.17	112.30	41.00	44.03	85.03	197.33
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.25	0.14	0.39	0.52
ii) Clinical	0.55	0.79	1.34	0.77	0.56	1.33	2.67
iii) Computer Software & IT	2.69	9.43	12.12	8.20	16.37	24.57	36.69
iv) Other Service	36.83	61.88	98.71	31.78	26.96	58.74	157.45
9. Other Sector	1.13	0.43	1.56	2.34	6.00	8.34	9.90
Total	849.62	1347.71	2197.33	1035.56	656.10	1691.66	3888.99

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22(Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2019-20						
	Jul-Dec			Jan-Jun			Total
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	
1. Agriculture & Fishing	4.26	1.54	5.80	0.25	4.84	5.09	10.89
2. Mining & Quarrying	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	114.03	177.89	291.92	92.93	247.30	340.23	632.15
i) Power	82.44	147.11	229.55	67.14	223.78	290.92	520.47
ii) Gas & Petroleum	31.59	30.78	62.37	25.79	23.52	49.31	111.68
4. Manufacturing	156.43	211.74	368.17	174.59	146.01	320.60	688.77
i) Food Products	40.38	24.93	65.31	45.80	46.03	91.83	157.14
ii) Textiles & Wearing	70.05	98.21	168.26	55.05	47.86	102.91	271.17
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	8.44	16.59	25.03	10.41	12.40	22.81	47.84
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	-0.90	1.84	0.94	0.36	0.68	1.04	1.98
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	1.41	0.88	2.29	0.11	0.12	0.23	2.52
vi) Fertilizer	6.40	6.12	12.52	3.96	3.96	7.92	20.44
vii) Cement	4.62	5.45	10.07	5.23	-0.25	4.98	15.05
viii) Leather & Leather Products	-3.02	9.06	6.04	10.42	13.69	24.11	30.15
ix) Mfg (Others)	29.05	48.66	77.71	43.25	21.52	64.77	142.48
5. Construction	38.13	5.22	43.35	78.11	23.13	101.24	144.59
6. Trade & commerce	49.40	187.52	236.92	95.35	115.13	210.48	447.40
i) Trading	24.34	20.46	44.80	46.62	15.70	62.32	107.12
ii) Banking	19.55	154.44	173.99	40.32	88.46	128.78	302.77
iii) Insurance	7.08	11.27	18.35	7.81	10.32	18.13	36.48
iv) NBFI	-1.57	1.35	-0.22	0.60	0.65	1.25	1.03
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	77.51	76.81	154.32	83.38	40.16	123.54	277.86
i) Telecommunication	75.63	70.23	145.86	81.24	38.01	119.25	265.11
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	1.88	6.58	8.46	2.14	2.15	4.29	12.75
8. Services	20.46	55.06	75.52	49.81	29.28	79.09	154.61
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.13	0.39	0.52	0.15	0.05	0.20	0.72
ii) Clinical	0.42	0.44	0.86	8.22	0.10	8.32	9.18
iii) Computer Software & IT	5.97	11.21	17.18	19.94	8.86	28.80	45.98
iv) Other Service	13.94	43.02	56.96	21.50	20.27	41.77	98.73
9. Other Sector	1.98	4.31	6.29	7.75	0.14	7.89	14.18
Total	462.20	720.09	1182.29	582.17	605.99	1188.16	2370.45

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2020-21						
	Jul-Dec			Jan-Jun			Total
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	
1. Agriculture & Fishing	8.78	17.12	25.90	3.73	7.29	11.02	36.92
2. Mining and quarrying	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	130.47	146.49	276.96	205.06	124.69	329.75	606.71
i) Power	101.49	115.74	217.23	167.22	72.17	239.39	456.62
ii) Gas & Petroleum	28.98	30.75	59.73	37.84	52.52	90.36	150.09
4. Manufacturing	177.90	396.20	574.10	203.65	209.38	413.03	987.13
i) Food Products	41.36	199.35	240.71	49.46	17.14	66.60	307.31
ii) Textiles & Wearing	68.21	99.71	167.92	96.69	112.17	208.86	376.78
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	16.08	36.41	52.49	22.19	20.74	42.93	95.42
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	0.67	0.80	1.47	0.04	1.57	1.61	3.08
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	0.19	0.65	0.84	1.03	0.90	1.93	2.77
vi) Fertilizer	4.64	5.32	9.96	6.91	10.77	17.68	27.64
vii) Cement	9.51	17.38	26.89	5.74	3.87	9.61	36.50
viii) Leather & Leather Products	5.28	1.29	6.57	2.24	9.01	11.25	17.82
ix) Mfg (Others)	31.96	35.29	67.25	19.35	33.21	52.56	119.81
5. Construction	35.00	2.01	37.01	12.12	2.13	14.25	51.26
6. Trade & commerce	106.32	152.36	258.68	57.54	86.53	144.07	402.75
i) Trading	27.80	31.07	58.87	44.12	14.87	58.99	117.86
ii) Banking	63.94	109.40	173.34	5.55	61.67	67.22	240.56
iii) Insurance	9.98	10.49	20.47	7.28	8.67	15.95	36.42
iv) NBFI	4.60	1.40	6.00	0.59	1.32	1.91	7.91
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	70.61	73.78	144.39	72.71	42.76	115.47	259.86
i) Telecommunication	68.78	71.67	140.45	69.28	33.37	102.65	243.10
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	1.83	2.11	3.94	3.43	9.39	12.82	16.76
8. Services	13.78	33.78	47.56	35.18	64.32	99.50	147.06
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.12	0.08	0.20	0.12	0.03	0.15	0.35
ii) Clinical	0.77	1.16	1.93	1.47	1.97	3.44	5.37
iii) Computer Software & IT	2.31	4.15	6.46	11.40	10.88	22.28	28.74
iv) Other Service	10.58	28.39	38.97	22.19	51.44	73.63	112.60
9. Other Sector	4.70	6.12	10.82	1.76	3.04	4.80	15.62
Total	547.56	827.86	1375.42	591.75	540.14	1131.89	2507.31

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-VI

FDI Inflows (Net) by Sectors during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Concl'd)

In million USD

Period Sector	2021-22						
	Jul-Dec			Jan-Jun			Total
	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	
1. Agriculture & Fishing	1.04	22.17	23.21	12.58	5.52	18.10	41.31
2. Mining and quarrying	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	260.33	117.16	377.49	279.13	111.69	390.82	768.31
i) Power	131.94	50.56	182.50	206.97	56.38	263.35	445.85
ii) Gas & Petroleum	128.39	66.60	194.99	72.16	55.31	127.47	322.46
4. Manufacturing	252.36	347.69	600.05	322.41	315.81	638.22	1238.27
i) Food Products	44.57	9.77	54.34	10.72	72.06	82.78	137.12
ii) Textiles & Wearing	120.93	223.95	344.88	173.21	173.51	346.72	691.60
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	17.99	20.13	38.12	28.65	20.63	49.28	87.40
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	3.70	0.47	4.17	5.59	0.36	5.95	10.12
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	0.97	2.43	3.40	0.42	0.48	0.90	4.30
vi) Fertilizer	17.35	37.05	54.40	46.90	36.25	83.15	137.55
vii) Cement	7.33	11.03	18.36	9.36	-4.40	4.96	23.32
viii) Leather & Leather Products	21.16	-5.89	15.27	35.81	-11.82	23.99	39.26
ix) Mfg (Others)	18.36	48.75	67.11	11.75	28.74	40.49	107.60
5. Construction	15.43	53.95	69.38	23.25	19.37	42.62	112.00
6. Trade & commerce	79.72	397.33	477.05	69.34	135.72	205.06	682.11
i) Trading	39.14	9.10	48.24	27.10	36.19	63.29	111.53
ii) Banking	35.19	136.68	171.87	40.94	98.52	139.46	311.33
iii) Insurance	2.76	-10.76	-8.00	0.24	0.14	0.38	-7.62
iv) NBFI	2.63	262.31	264.94	1.06	0.87	1.93	266.87
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	5.09	70.47	75.56	93.08	104.69	197.77	273.33
i) Telecommunication	-6.41	62.58	56.17	64.40	92.95	157.35	213.52
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	11.50	7.89	19.39	28.68	11.74	40.42	59.81
8. Services	56.95	78.92	135.87	87.00	92.78	179.78	315.65
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.23	0.26	0.30
ii) Clinical	2.86	0.31	3.17	1.74	3.14	4.88	8.05
iii) Computer Software & IT	8.38	7.95	16.33	8.20	5.67	13.87	30.20
iv) Other Service	45.71	70.62	116.33	77.03	83.74	160.77	277.10
9. Other Sector	0.58	4.48	5.06	1.69	1.90	3.59	8.65
Total	671.50	1092.17	1763.67	888.48	787.48	1675.96	3439.63

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Year 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Country	FY 2022														
	Jul-Sep			Oct-Dec			Jan-Mar			Apr-Jun			Total		
	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow
Australia	0.18	--	0.18	0.99	--	0.99	1.18	--	1.18	0.93	--	0.93	3.28	--	3.28
Austria	0.07	--	0.07	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.06	--	0.06	0.13	--	0.13
Belgium	0.01	--	0.01	0.28	--	0.28	0.34	--	0.34	0.05	--	0.05	0.68	--	0.68
Bermuda	2.91	5.61	-2.70	18.85	--	18.85	25.49	--	25.49	10.97	--	10.97	58.22	5.61	52.61
British Virgin Island	18.18	6.54	11.64	20.16	7.01	13.15	15.45	10.09	5.36	27.48	7.94	19.54	81.27	31.58	49.69
Canada	5.24	1.42	3.82	3.75	1.66	2.09	3.15	0.07	3.08	2.66	3.36	-0.70	14.80	6.51	8.29
Cayman Island	2.83	--	2.83	7.69	0.10	7.59	2.84	3.29	-0.45	0.37	--	0.37	13.73	3.39	10.34
China People's Republic (P.R)	123.26	4.74	118.52	211.12	19.73	191.39	120.70	23.96	96.74	69.35	10.83	58.52	524.43	59.26	465.17
Croatia	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.03	--	0.03	0.02	--	0.02	0.05	--	0.05
Cyprus	--	--	--	0.61	--	0.61	0.64	--	0.64	0.09	--	0.09	1.34	--	1.34
Denmark	9.77	0.04	9.73	18.01	--	18.01	25.87	--	25.87	19.29	--	19.29	72.94	0.04	72.90
Estonia	0.02	--	0.02	0.01	--	0.01	0.43	--	0.43	--	--	--	0.46	--	0.46
Finland	1.56	2.08	-0.52	4.20	4.30	-0.10	0.81	--	0.81	0.65	--	0.65	7.22	6.38	0.84
France	3.21	--	3.21	4.20	0.15	4.05	7.72	--	7.72	4.29	1.63	2.66	19.42	1.78	17.64
Germany	10.27	5.08	5.19	10.29	4.70	5.59	8.06	4.93	3.13	11.01	1.30	9.71	39.63	16.01	23.62
Hong Kong: SAR of China	63.90	28.10	35.80	90.55	70.92	19.63	125.17	45.64	79.53	69.99	25.73	44.26	349.61	170.39	179.22
India	27.17	8.11	19.06	32.77	8.91	23.86	28.47	12.42	16.05	57.47	9.61	47.86	145.88	39.05	106.83
Indonesia	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.47	0.46	0.01	--	--	--	0.47	0.46	0.01
Ireland	0.68	--	0.68	0.60	--	0.60	0.47	--	0.47	0.62	--	0.62	2.37	--	2.37
Italy	1.00	0.12	0.88	1.31	--	1.31	0.44	--	0.44	0.19	--	0.19	2.94	0.12	2.82
Japan	22.51	6.56	15.95	51.05	6.60	44.45	45.36	11.38	33.98	33.54	5.20	28.34	152.46	29.74	122.72
Kuwait	0.90	--	0.90	1.68	--	1.68	0.86	--	0.86	0.77	--	0.77	4.21	--	4.21
Kyrgyzstan	0.02	--	0.02	--	--	--	0.01	--	0.01	--	--	--	0.03	--	0.03
Lebanon	0.19	--	0.19	0.06	--	0.06	0.07	--	0.07	0.12	--	0.12	0.44	--	0.44
Luxembourg	0.02	--	0.02	0.01	--	0.01	0.03	--	0.03	0.03	--	0.03	0.09	--	0.09
Macao	0.16	--	0.16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.16	--	0.16
Malaysia	16.55	17.38	-0.83	12.17	1.59	10.58	13.95	2.16	11.79	35.97	1.49	34.48	78.64	22.62	56.02
Maldives	--	0.18	-0.18	--	0.06	-0.06	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.24	-0.24
Malta	13.38	11.94	1.44	0.22	--	0.22	0.25	--	0.25	0.10	--	0.10	13.95	11.94	2.01
Mauritius	10.94	3.31	7.63	26.63	1.36	25.27	13.56	1.82	11.74	10.92	2.30	8.62	62.05	8.79	53.26
Nepal	0.03	0.20	-0.17	0.03	0.25	-0.22	0.19	--	0.19	0.05	--	0.05	0.30	0.45	-0.15
Netherlands	43.49	7.29	36.20	38.82	20.12	18.70	75.46	1.91	73.55	71.06	39.27	31.79	228.83	68.59	160.24
New Zealand	0.65	1.58	-0.93	1.17	0.69	0.48	0.80	0.92	-0.12	0.81	0.09	0.72	3.43	3.28	0.15
Norway	12.15	12.34	-0.19	58.21	0.83	57.38	52.98	--	52.98	63.29	0.01	63.28	186.63	13.18	173.45
Oman	0.77	--	0.77	0.51	--	0.51	0.23	0.05	0.18	1.17	--	1.17	2.68	0.05	2.63
Pakistan	3.53	1.38	2.15	3.63	0.97	2.66	6.76	2.43	4.33	4.33	2.06	2.27	18.25	6.84	11.41
Panama	3.59	--	3.59	2.20	--	2.20	3.41	--	3.41	3.33	--	3.33	12.53	--	12.53

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Year 2021-22 (Concl'd)

In million USD

Country	FY 2022														
	Jul-Sep			Oct-Dec			Jan-Mar			Apr-Jun			Total		
	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow	Gross Inflow	Disinvestment	Net Inflow
Poland	--	--	--	0.01	--	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.01	--	0.01
Romania	--	--	--	0.03	--	0.03	--	--	--	0.58	--	0.58	0.61	--	0.61
Russia	0.64	--	0.64	0.84	--	0.84	0.03	--	0.03	--	--	--	1.51	--	1.51
Saudi Arabia	2.09	0.02	2.07	4.17	--	4.17	2.96	--	2.96	2.71	--	2.71	11.93	0.02	11.91
Seychelles	0.55	--	0.55	1.53	--	1.53	0.29	--	0.29	1.57	--	1.57	3.94	--	3.94
Singapore	90.88	32.72	58.16	126.82	31.44	95.38	109.36	27.07	82.29	93.81	29.06	64.75	420.87	120.29	300.58
South Africa	0.58	--	0.58	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.58	--	0.58
South Korea	106.78	43.19	63.59	89.36	60.06	29.30	150.25	73.67	76.58	153.58	107.08	46.50	499.97	284.00	215.97
Spain	0.24	0.06	0.18	0.21	0.36	-0.15	0.96	--	0.96	0.42	--	0.42	1.83	0.42	1.41
Sri Lanka	16.58	10.75	5.83	94.96	9.17	85.79	17.85	50.88	-33.03	15.78	11.56	4.22	145.17	82.36	62.81
Sudan	0.14	--	0.14	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	--	0.11	0.25	--	0.25
Sweden	2.50	0.34	2.16	1.29	0.70	0.59	4.59	0.25	4.34	3.26	0.16	3.10	11.64	1.45	10.19
Switzerland	13.61	--	13.61	7.94	0.13	7.81	23.26	0.08	23.18	17.58	0.03	17.55	62.39	0.24	62.15
Taiwan: Province of China	9.47	8.25	1.22	22.75	24.11	-1.36	22.35	15.32	7.03	13.56	12.25	1.31	68.13	59.93	8.20
Thailand	5.95	5.30	0.65	17.07	5.22	11.85	35.68	16.65	19.03	2.67	4.11	-1.44	61.37	31.28	30.09
Turkey	0.83	0.01	0.82	0.67	0.03	0.64	6.81	0.02	6.79	0.42	--	0.42	8.73	0.06	8.67
U. A. E.	11.71	0.15	11.56	21.61	--	21.61	32.87	0.08	32.79	22.04	9.61	12.43	88.23	9.84	78.39
U. K.	100.99	5.02	95.97	67.64	27.05	40.59	110.50	7.20	103.30	170.07	25.97	144.10	449.20	65.24	383.96
U. S. A	144.10	5.48	138.62	343.52	21.81	321.71	102.34	0.54	101.80	105.17	6.18	98.99	695.13	34.01	661.12
Vietnam	0.01	--	0.01	--	--	--	0.62	0.60	0.02	--	--	--	0.63	0.60	0.03
Total FDI inflows	906.79	235.29	671.50	1422.20	330.03	1092.17	1202.37	313.89	888.48	1104.31	316.83	787.48	4635.67	1196.04	3439.63

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Country \ Period			Afghanistan	Algeria	Anguilla	Australia	Austria	Bahrain	Belarusia	Belgium	Bermuda	Bolivia
1996-97			--	--	--	84.91	--	--	--	--	5.63	--
1997-98			--	--	--	92.80	--	3.28	--	--	2.56	--
1998-99			--	--	--	70.52	--	0.30	--	--	--	--
1999-00			--	--	--	0.07	--	0.37	--	--	--	--
2000-01			--	--	--	1.54	--	1.52	--	--	--	--
2001-02			--	--	--	--	--	1.03	--	0.40	--	--
2002-03			--	--	--	0.01	--	2.37	--	--	--	--
2003-04			--	--	--	--	--	0.16	--	--	--	--
2004-05			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2005-06			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2006-07			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2007-08			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2008-09			--	--	--	0.06	--	--	--	--	--	--
2009-10			--	--	--	8.35	--	0.02	--	0.01	3.29	--
2010-11			--	--	--	13.28	--	0.01	--	0.01	0.19	--
2011-12			--	--	--	99.28	--	0.01	--	1.56	1.53	0.03
2012-13			--	--	--	12.08	--	0.02	--	0.78	5.74	0.37
2013-14			--	--	--	7.39	0.24	4.94	--	0.62	5.61	0.62
2014-15			--	--	--	8.31	0.13	-5.24	--	1.02	8.46	0.10
2015-16			0.04	--	--	2.22	0.11	--	--	0.22	11.28	0.58
2016-17			--	--	--	-4.80	0.31	--	--	0.10	28.69	--
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	0.34	0.22	--	--	--	10.86	--
		Oct-Dec	--	0.04	--	0.45	0.19	--	--	--	15.32	--
		Sub Total	--	0.04	--	0.79	0.41	--	--	--	26.18	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	0.35	0.19	--	--	0.01	7.65	--
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	1.40	0.22	--	--	0.06	12.92	--
		Sub Total	--	--	--	1.75	0.41	--	--	0.07	20.57	--
Total		--	0.04	--	2.54	0.82	--	--	0.07	46.75	--	
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	0.26	0.15	--	0.03	--	7.02	--
		Oct-Dec	--	--	--	0.69	0.19	--	--	0.01	9.72	--
		Sub Total	--	--	--	0.95	0.34	--	0.03	0.01	16.74	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	0.13	0.51	0.02	--	--	0.41	8.72	--
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	0.23	0.02	--	--	0.01	6.54	--
		Sub Total	--	--	0.13	0.74	0.04	--	--	0.42	15.26	--
Total		--	--	0.13	1.69	0.38	--	0.03	0.43	32.00	--	
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	0.28	0.16	--	--	0.54	5.40	--
		Oct-Dec	--	--	--	0.60	--	--	--	--	16.21	--
		Sub Total	--	--	--	0.88	0.16	--	--	0.54	21.61	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	0.37	--	--	--	--	-1.44	--
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	0.78	--	--	--	--	2.81	--
		Sub Total	--	--	--	1.15	--	--	--	--	1.37	--
Total		--	--	--	2.03	0.16	--	--	0.54	22.98	--	
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	0.22	0.20	--	--	0.01	1.99	--
		Oct-Dec	--	--	--	0.39	0.09	--	--	0.10	4.05	--
		Sub Total	--	--	--	0.61	0.29	--	--	0.11	6.04	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	0.39	0.01	--	--	--	3.92	--
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	0.36	0.06	--	--	0.04	5.81	--
		Sub Total	--	--	--	0.75	0.07	--	--	0.04	9.73	--
Total		--	--	--	1.36	0.36	--	--	0.15	15.77	--	
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	0.18	0.07	--	--	0.01	-2.70	--
		Oct-Dec	--	--	--	0.99	--	--	--	0.28	18.85	--
		Sub Total	--	--	--	1.17	0.07	--	--	0.29	16.15	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	1.18	--	--	--	0.34	25.49	--
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	0.93	0.06	--	--	0.05	10.97	--
		Sub Total	--	--	--	2.11	0.06	--	--	0.39	36.46	--
Total		--	--	--	3.28	0.13	--	--	0.68	52.61	--	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Country			British Virgin Island	Brunei Darussalam	Bulgaria	Canada	Cayman Island	Chile	China People's Republic (P.R)	Croatia	Cyprus	Denmark
Period												
1996-97			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.23
1997-98			--	--	--	0.01	--	--	2.11	--	--	--
1998-99			--	--	--	--	--	--	1.32	--	--	0.03
1999-00			--	--	--	4.75	--	--	0.43	--	--	0.14
2000-01			--	--	--	--	--	--	0.30	--	--	58.96
2001-02			--	--	--	--	--	--	0.06	--	--	30.60
2002-03			--	--	--	1.22	--	--	6.58	--	--	6.52
2003-04			--	--	--	--	--	--	0.07	--	--	19.45
2004-05			--	--	--	0.44	--	--	1.81	--	--	14.91
2005-06			--	--	--	7.88	--	--	0.18	--	--	19.97
2006-07			--	--	--	3.22	--	--	0.92	--	--	10.07
2007-08			--	--	--	0.11	--	--	3.47	--	--	7.27
2008-09			--	--	--	0.41	--	--	2.54	--	--	4.14
2009-10			2.35	--	--	0.27	1.05	--	5.17	--	--	7.57
2010-11			13.38	0.89	--	2.49	2.03	--	18.57	--	--	8.81
2011-12			12.51	--	--	6.44	0.67	--	14.35	--	--	22.02
2012-13			68.24	--	--	44.30	0.99	--	26.01	--	0.08	14.50
2013-14			48.05	--	--	6.37	2.61	--	41.82	--	0.02	9.03
2014-15			32.92	--	--	-1.47	1.47	--	49.84	--	--	30.69
2015-16			35.49	--	--	3.50	4.24	--	52.37	0.01	-0.03	11.20
2016-17			41.51	--	--	-0.01	3.12	--	68.58	0.11	--	8.51
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	7.04	--	--	1.33	0.87	--	10.79	--	-0.02	3.75
		Oct-Dec	13.01	--	--	4.25	1.37	--	45.42	--	-0.02	1.57
		Sub Total	20.05	--	--	5.58	2.24	--	56.21	--	-0.04	5.32
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	12.35	--	--	4.05	0.72	--	12.92	0.01	-0.03	4.21
		Apr-Jun	19.10	--	--	2.60	1.91	--	437.00	--	-0.02	5.75
		Sub Total	31.45	--	--	6.65	2.63	--	449.92	0.01	-0.05	9.96
	Total		51.50	--	--	12.23	4.87	--	506.13	0.01	-0.09	15.28
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	5.50	--	--	0.73	0.71	--	362.23	--	--	4.36
		Oct-Dec	7.22	--	--	4.67	0.87	--	217.75	--	--	6.08
		Sub Total	12.72	--	--	5.40	1.58	--	579.98	--	--	10.44
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	2.42	--	--	2.84	0.01	--	396.99	0.02	--	4.55
		Apr-Jun	9.04	--	--	19.91	1.96	0.02	182.45	0.01	--	3.93
		Sub Total	11.46	--	--	22.75	1.97	0.02	579.44	0.03	--	8.48
	Total		24.18	--	--	28.15	3.55	0.02	1159.42	0.03	--	18.92
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	6.84	--	--	1.01	0.27	--	33.65	--	--	4.62
		Oct-Dec	6.31	--	--	4.24	0.12	--	12.83	0.01	--	4.74
		Sub Total	13.15	--	--	5.25	0.39	--	46.48	0.01	--	9.36
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	15.26	--	--	0.82	1.02	--	13.23	0.01	--	4.17
		Apr-Jun	2.89	--	--	1.70	0.39	--	20.58	0.02	--	6.70
		Sub Total	18.15	--	--	2.52	1.41	--	33.81	0.03	--	10.87
	Total		31.3	--	--	7.77	1.80	--	80.29	0.04	--	20.23
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	4.83	--	0.01	2.58	-0.14	--	32.67	0.01	--	3.83
		Oct-Dec	17.16	--	0.01	4.02	1.22	--	24.86	--	--	5.47
		Sub Total	21.99	--	0.02	6.60	1.08	--	57.53	0.01	--	9.30
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	11.98	--	--	0.29	0.03	--	45.23	--	--	5.25
		Apr-Jun	10.84	--	--	0.66	2.08	--	52.74	--	--	13.15
		Sub Total	22.82	--	--	0.95	2.11	--	97.97	--	--	18.40
	Total		44.81	--	0.02	7.55	3.19	--	155.50	0.01	--	27.70
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	11.64	--	--	3.82	2.83	--	118.52	--	--	9.73
		Oct-Dec	13.15	--	--	2.09	7.59	--	191.39	--	0.61	18.01
		Sub Total	24.79	--	--	5.91	10.42	--	309.91	--	0.61	27.74
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	5.36	--	--	3.08	-0.45	--	96.74	0.03	0.64	25.87
		Apr-Jun	19.54	--	--	-0.70	0.37	--	58.52	0.02	0.09	19.29
		Sub Total	24.90	--	--	2.38	-0.08	--	155.26	0.05	0.73	45.16
	Total		49.69	--	--	8.29	10.34	--	465.17	0.05	1.34	72.90

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2020-21 (Contd)

In million USD

Country			Egypt	El Salvador	Estonia	Fiji	Finland	France	Germany	Gibraltar	Hong Kong: SAR of China	Hungary	India
Period													
1996-97			--	--	--	--	--	2.32	1.40	--	7.50	--	1.01
1997-98			--	--	--	--	--	2.30	5.29	--	21.74	--	1.70
1998-99			--	--	--	--	--	0.87	7.98	--	12.92	--	1.66
1999-00			--	--	--	--	--	2.10	2.69	--	30.42	--	--
2000-01			--	--	--	--	--	10.38	7.57	--	26.89	--	8.80
2001-02			--	--	--	--	--	54.81	2.41	--	14.37	--	3.51
2002-03			--	--	--	--	--	69.89	1.96	--	23.64	--	2.62
2003-04			--	--	--	--	--	0.68	5.86	--	7.96	--	10.23
2004-05			42.02	--	--	--	--	0.94	1.02	--	39.31	--	0.95
2005-06			67.39	--	--	--	--	0.80	1.57	--	43.33	--	5.79
2006-07			123.47	--	--	--	--	--	6.18	--	62.49	--	2.51
2007-08			132.32	--	--	--	--	0.37	6.23	--	41.65	--	8.67
2008-09			309.70	--	--	--	--	4.84	5.60	--	47.55	--	5.67
2009-10			20.00	--	--	--	--	2.25	5.75	--	72.95	--	38.95
2010-11			37.30	--	--	--	4.19	2.46	2.64	--	93.58	--	20.71
2011-12			146.86	--	--	--	5.80	9.61	4.45	--	68.07	--	27.88
2012-13			138.14	--	--	--	3.83	12.89	17.05	--	86.34	--	42.09
2013-14			54.17	--	--	--	5.68	11.61	28.63	--	102.39	0.01	56.89
2014-15			0.21	--	--	--	5.37	8.93	18.94	--	93.40	--	82.79
2015-16			0.19	--	--	--	2.96	10.97	17.42	--	126.90	--	88.00
2016-17			-0.04	--	--	--	1.77	14.64	24.84	--	111.70	--	95.41
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	0.10	0.75	3.53	10.12	--	33.60	0.03	18.32
		Oct-Dec	--	0.01	--	--	0.76	4.99	7.45	--	61.82	--	44.74
		Sub Total	--	0.01	--	0.10	1.51	8.52	17.57	--	95.42	0.03	63.06
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	--	0.90	6.06	18.86	--	34.19	--	40.18
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	0.40	1.18	4.78	-3.97	--	61.12	--	22.04
		Sub Total	--	--	--	0.40	2.08	10.84	14.89	--	95.31	--	62.22
	Total		--	0.01	--	0.50	3.59	19.36	32.46	--	190.73	0.03	125.28
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	0.01	--	--	1.00	3.94	8.37	0.02	28.11	--	48.90
		Oct-Dec	--	--	--	--	0.80	4.96	2.96	--	46.36	--	10.34
		Sub Total	--	0.01	--	--	1.80	8.90	11.33	0.02	74.47	--	59.24
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	--	0.64	5.41	3.00	--	35.05	--	23.78
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	--	0.90	3.13	0.75	--	24.85	--	30.68
		Sub Total	--	--	--	--	1.54	8.54	3.75	--	59.90	--	54.46
	Total		--	0.01	--	--	3.34	17.44	15.08	0.02	134.37	--	113.70
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	--	0.74	3.07	-0.28	--	36.02	--	30.54
		Oct-Dec	--	--	--	--	9.17	4.31	4.03	--	49.39	--	30.99
		Sub Total	--	--	--	--	9.91	7.38	3.75	--	85.41	--	61.53
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	--	0.07	3.48	2.81	--	34.83	--	35.04
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	--	2.05	1.56	6.65	--	19.33	--	26.60
		Sub Total	--	--	--	--	2.12	5.04	9.46	--	54.16	--	61.64
	Total		--	--	--	--	12.03	12.42	13.21	--	139.57	--	123.17
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	--	0.16	2.61	4.82	--	20.99	--	40.74
		Oct-Dec	--	--	--	--	-0.40	5.95	2.46	--	35.48	--	32.21
		Sub Total	--	--	--	--	-0.24	8.56	7.28	--	56.47	--	72.95
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	--	0.94	2.94	20.75	--	57.29	--	20.24
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	--	-0.04	3.25	5.42	--	37.73	--	37.98
		Sub Total	--	--	--	--	0.90	6.19	26.17	--	95.02	--	58.22
	Total		--	--	--	--	0.66	14.75	33.45	--	151.49	--	131.17
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	0.02	0.00	-0.52	3.21	5.19	0.00	35.80	0.00	19.06
		Oct-Dec	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.10	4.05	5.59	--	19.63	--	23.86
		Sub Total	--	--	0.03	--	-0.62	7.26	10.78	--	55.43	--	42.92
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	0.43	--	0.81	7.72	3.13	--	79.53	--	16.05
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	--	0.65	2.66	9.71	--	44.26	--	47.86
		Sub Total	--	--	0.43	--	1.46	10.38	12.84	--	123.79	--	63.91
	Total		--	--	0.46	--	0.84	17.64	23.62	--	179.22	--	106.83

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Country			Indonesia	Iran	Ireland	Isle of Man	Italy	Japan	Jordan	Kenya	Kuwait	Kyrgyzstan
Period												
1996-97			--	--	--	--	--	40.55	--	--	--	--
1997-98			--	--	--	--	0.36	26.10	--	--	--	--
1998-99			--	--	0.03	--	--	6.99	--	--	--	--
1999-00			--	--	--	--	0.03	46.39	--	--	--	--
2000-01			--	--	--	--	--	17.18	--	--	--	--
2001-02			--	--	--	--	0.18	9.75	--	--	--	--
2002-03			0.11	--	--	--	--	23.82	--	--	--	--
2003-04			--	--	--	--	0.22	29.33	--	--	--	--
2004-05			--	--	--	--	--	49.68	--	--	--	--
2005-06			1.34	--	--	--	--	22.62	--	--	--	--
2006-07			6.45	--	--	--	--	28.79	--	--	--	--
2007-08			1.54	--	--	--	--	26.69	--	--	--	--
2008-09			1.03	--	--	--	0.07	58.53	0.23	--	--	--
2009-10			4.34	--	--	--	--	22.03	--	--	5.09	--
2010-11			0.33	--	--	--	0.10	35.05	0.03	--	7.41	--
2011-12			3.82	--	--	0.01	2.03	31.36	0.27	--	5.99	--
2012-13			4.78	--	3.48	1.34	10.20	99.04	0.05	--	10.02	--
2013-14			1.55	--	4.51	--	2.08	64.90	0.01	--	10.75	--
2014-15			1.49	0.01	1.12	--	0.81	77.74	0.04	--	19.37	--
2015-16			0.71	--	0.24	--	2.57	34.61	0.16	--	15.18	--
2016-17			2.71	--	2.82	--	3.02	44.47	0.05	0.01	6.11	--
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.32	--	1.13	--	1.19	4.16	0.03	--	0.94	--
		Oct-Dec	0.55	--	1.12	--	1.64	10.35	0.05	--	4.99	--
		Sub Total	0.87	--	2.25	--	2.83	14.51	0.08	--	5.93	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.26	--	0.16	--	3.81	10.12	0.01	--	1.34	--
		Apr-Jun	0.51	--	0.96	--	-4.13	3.42	0.01	--	-1.35	0.01
		Sub Total	0.77	--	1.12	--	-0.32	13.54	0.02	--	-0.01	0.01
	Total		1.64	--	3.37	--	2.51	28.05	0.10	--	5.92	0.01
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.29	--	1.02	--	0.60	28.42	--	--	0.55	--
		Oct-Dec	0.33	--	0.96	--	-0.15	16.44	--	--	3.56	--
		Sub Total	0.62	--	1.98	--	0.45	44.86	--	--	4.11	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.27	--	-1.11	--	1.98	10.67	--	--	1.06	--
		Apr-Jun	0.50	--	0.46	--	0.70	17.38	--	--	1.31	0.02
		Sub Total	0.77	--	-0.65	--	2.68	28.05	--	--	2.37	0.02
	Total		1.39	--	1.33	--	3.13	72.91	--	--	6.48	0.02
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.39	--	0.48	--	-0.77	15.35	--	--	0.39	0.01
		Oct-Dec	--	--	0.18	--	-3.68	28.93	--	--	3.34	--
		Sub Total	0.39	--	0.66	--	-4.45	44.28	--	--	3.73	0.01
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	--	0.76	6.21	--	--	1.02	--
		Apr-Jun	0.01	--	0.09	--	0.19	9.63	--	--	3.15	0.07
		Sub Total	0.01	--	0.09	--	0.95	15.84	--	--	4.17	0.07
	Total		0.40	--	0.75	--	-3.50	60.12	--	--	7.90	0.08
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	1.20	--	1.06	9.99	--	--	0.43	0.04
		Oct-Dec	--	--	0.56	--	0.74	9.23	--	--	1.84	--
		Sub Total	--	--	1.76	--	1.80	19.22	--	--	2.27	0.04
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	0.80	--	0.60	12.04	--	--	0.88	0.09
		Apr-Jun	--	--	0.13	--	0.01	18.61	--	--	1.12	--
		Sub Total	--	--	0.93	--	0.61	30.65	--	--	2.00	0.09
	Total		--	--	2.69	--	2.41	49.87	--	--	4.27	0.13
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	0.68	--	0.88	15.95	--	--	0.90	0.02
		Oct-Dec	--	--	0.60	--	1.31	44.45	--	--	1.68	0.00
		Sub Total	--	--	1.28	--	2.19	60.40	--	--	2.58	0.02
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.01	--	0.47	--	0.44	33.98	--	--	0.86	0.01
		Apr-Jun	--	--	0.62	--	0.19	28.34	--	--	0.77	--
		Sub Total	0.01	--	1.09	--	0.63	62.32	--	--	1.63	0.01
	Total		0.01	--	2.37	--	2.82	122.72	--	--	4.21	0.03

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2020-21 (Contd)

In million USD

Country Period			Lebanon	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Macao	Malaysia	Maldives	Malta	Mauritius	Mexico	Myanmar	Namibia
1996-97			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1997-98			--	--	--	--	9.41	--	--	--	--	--	--
1998-99			--	--	--	--	2.24	--	--	0.87	--	--	--
1999-00			--	--	--	--	3.78	--	--	0.10	--	--	--
2000-01			--	--	--	--	7.00	--	--	--	--	--	--
2001-02			--	--	--	--	7.33	--	--	--	--	--	--
2002-03			--	--	0.54	--	17.51	--	--	0.87	--	--	--
2003-04			--	--	0.68	--	1.58	--	--	--	--	--	--
2004-05			--	--	2.44	--	63.86	--	--	--	--	0.03	--
2005-06			--	--	0.39	--	25.69	--	--	--	--	--	--
2006-07			--	--	0.09	--	45.73	--	--	--	--	--	--
2007-08			--	--	0.36	--	1.51	--	--	--	--	--	--
2008-09			--	--	2.54	--	79.15	--	--	--	--	--	--
2009-10			--	--	3.15	--	40.17	--	--	1.79	--	--	--
2010-11			0.02	--	1.15	--	2.00	--	--	5.53	0.02	--	--
2011-12			2.75	--	0.10	--	7.72	--	0.21	20.37	0.04	--	--
2012-13			6.79	--	--	--	337.97	--	2.64	11.59	0.55	0.01	--
2013-14			4.30	--	0.71	--	55.88	--	2.81	26.89	0.12	--	--
2014-15			1.03	--	0.75	1.22	40.43	--	5.69	5.29	0.25	--	--
2015-16			0.23	--	0.09	0.37	112.85	--	25.56	26.11	0.29	--	--
2016-17			0.48	--	6.34	--	46.15	0.09	21.42	53.72	--	--	0.01
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.08	--	3.79	--	57.13	-0.07	0.01	4.58	--	--	--
		Oct-Dec	0.14	--	0.03	--	10.32	0.05	0.44	7.56	--	--	--
		Sub Total	0.22	--	3.82	--	67.45	-0.02	0.45	12.14	--	--	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.09	1.15	1.14	0.50	2.14	0.16	0.89	8.33	0.02	--	--
		Apr-Jun	0.07	1.17	0.38	--	27.57	--	0.40	33.19	0.04	--	--
		Sub Total	0.16	2.32	1.52	0.50	29.71	0.16	1.29	41.52	0.06	--	--
Total			0.38	2.32	5.34	0.50	97.16	0.14	1.74	53.66	0.06	--	--
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	1.06	--	0.02	--	49.06	-0.10	0.23	15.35	--	--	--
		Oct-Dec	0.07	--	1.93	--	13.97	--	0.14	10.67	--	--	--
		Sub Total	1.13	--	1.95	--	63.03	-0.10	0.37	26.02	--	--	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.1	--	3.21	--	-0.23	-0.13	--	19.65	--	--	--
		Apr-Jun	0.15	--	2.37	--	4.96	-0.02	0.03	12.89	0.01	--	--
		Sub Total	0.25	--	5.58	--	4.73	-0.15	0.03	32.54	0.01	--	--
Total			1.38	--	7.53	--	67.76	-0.25	0.40	58.56	0.01	--	--
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.07	--	1.83	--	12.82	-0.01	0.16	7.51	0.49	--	--
		Oct-Dec	-0.07	--	0.02	--	7.05	--	0.12	6.41	--	--	--
		Sub Total	--	--	1.85	--	19.87	-0.01	0.28	13.92	0.49	--	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.12	--	0.06	--	20.16	-0.19	4.40	6.94	--	--	--
		Apr-Jun	--	--	2.30	--	3.97	0.12	6.31	2.00	--	--	--
		Sub Total	0.12	--	2.36	--	24.13	-0.07	10.71	8.94	--	--	--
Total			0.12	--	4.21	--	44.00	-0.08	10.99	22.86	0.49	--	--
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.11	--	--	0.68	-1.75	0.05	12.07	0.57	--	--	--
		Oct-Dec	0.07	--	0.06	--	4.43	-0.03	4.60	31.51	--	--	--
		Sub Total	0.18	--	0.06	0.68	2.68	0.02	16.67	32.08	--	--	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.16	--	0.03	--	4.07	0.08	5.71	12.64	--	--	--
		Apr-Jun	0.06	--	1.52	0.24	26.62	--	--	8.22	--	--	--
		Sub Total	0.22	--	1.55	0.24	30.69	0.08	5.71	20.86	--	--	--
Total			0.40	--	1.61	0.92	33.37	0.10	22.38	52.94	--	--	--
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.19	--	0.02	0.16	-0.83	-0.18	1.44	7.63	--	--	--
		Oct-Dec	0.06	--	0.01	--	10.58	-0.06	0.22	25.27	--	--	--
		Sub Total	0.25	--	0.03	0.16	9.75	-0.24	1.66	32.90	--	--	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.07	--	0.03	--	11.79	--	0.25	11.74	--	--	--
		Apr-Jun	0.12	--	0.03	--	34.48	--	0.10	8.62	--	--	--
		Sub Total	0.19	--	0.06	--	46.27	--	0.35	20.36	--	--	--
Total			0.44	--	0.09	0.16	56.02	-0.24	2.01	53.26	--	--	--

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Year from 1996-97 to 2020-21 (Contd)

In million USD

Country			Nepal	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Oman	Pakistan	Panama	Peru	Philippines	Poland
Period												
1996-97			--	0.89	--	--	--	1.13	--	--	--	--
1997-98			--	1.07	0.23	--	--	2.14	--	--	--	--
1998-99			--	11.54	0.02	24.04	--	1.29	--	--	--	--
1999-00			--	44.36	0.03	2.98	--	1.05	--	--	--	--
2000-01			--	179.69	--	0.84	--	1.23	--	--	0.47	--
2001-02			--	88.50	--	11.14	1.05	6.75	--	--	7.95	--
2002-03			--	24.52	--	32.82	--	6.91	--	--	1.24	--
2003-04			--	17.62	--	33.14	--	3.77	--	--	--	--
2004-05			0.07	10.71	--	59.53	--	18.05	--	--	--	--
2005-06			--	14.90	--	53.42	--	11.20	0.04	--	0.04	--
2006-07			--	18.21	--	77.35	--	2.25	--	--	--	--
2007-08			--	22.09	--	6.74	--	14.22	--	--	--	--
2008-09			--	39.93	--	62.37	--	22.96	--	--	0.01	--
2009-10			--	48.75	--	55.89	--	13.14	0.57	--	--	--
2010-11			0.03	71.41	0.04	--	--	24.59	1.41	--	--	--
2011-12			--	119.70	0.06	24.31	--	63.19	1.36	--	0.06	--
2012-13			--	84.96	0.06	8.56	3.82	27.37	2.73	--	0.11	--
2013-14			--	130.35	--	57.59	-	39.30	3.59	--	0.09	--
2014-15			-0.01	97.77	--	107.27	0.02	120.75	5.13	0.12	0.02	--
2015-16			0.01	78.67	0.04	113.25	0.19	19.22	6.05	0.12	2.98	--
2016-17			--	90.04	0.06	187.41	-0.97	13.39	6.68	0.22	--	--
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	36.56	0.01	48.79	0.06	2.30	1.97	0.13	--	--
		Oct-Dec	--	32.17	0.12	41.64	0.11	2.03	2.01	0.30	--	--
		Sub Total	--	68.73	0.13	90.43	0.17	4.33	3.98	0.43	--	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	22.18	0.03	44.64	0.14	2.76	2.01	0.05	--	--
		Apr-Jun	--	17.72	0.03	0.32	0.01	3.35	2.28	0.34	--	--
		Sub Total	--	39.90	0.06	44.96	0.15	6.11	4.29	0.39	--	--
	Total		--	108.63	0.19	135.39	0.32	10.44	8.27	0.82	--	--
018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.02	20.44	0.01	1.64	0.05	1.28	2.24	--	--	--
		Oct-Dec	0.03	631.58	0.04	61.5	0.14	1.00	2.33	--	--	--
		Sub Total	0.05	652.02	0.05	63.14	0.19	2.28	4.57	--	--	--
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.03	140.47	0.01	60.10	0.08	2.76	2.08	0.11	--	--
		Apr-Jun	0.02	10.35	0.03	10.16	--	13.32	2.34	0.03	--	--
		Sub Total	0.05	150.82	0.04	70.26	0.08	16.08	4.42	0.14	--	--
	Total		0.10	802.84	0.09	133.40	0.27	18.36	8.99	0.14	--	--
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	16.90	0.06	50.40	0.07	1.64	2.76	0.03	--	0.01
		Oct-Dec	0.09	23.98	--	73.53	0.29	2.62	2.59	0.01	--	0.01
		Sub Total	0.09	40.88	0.06	123.93	0.36	4.26	5.35	0.04	--	0.02
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	17.39	--	68.93	--	3.53	2.84	--	--	--
		Apr-Jun	--	100.84	--	13.17	0.12	11.92	2.50	--	--	--
		Sub Total	--	118.23	--	82.10	0.12	15.45	5.34	--	--	--
	Total		0.09	159.11	0.06	206.03	0.48	19.71	10.69	0.04	--	0.02
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	59.60	0.01	57.60	0.14	3.32	3.39	0.15	--	0.02
		Oct-Dec	0.19	222.38	0.01	71.50	0.55	2.66	3.50	0.09	--	--
		Sub Total	0.19	281.98	0.02	129.10	0.69	5.98	6.89	0.24	--	0.02
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.59	50.46	--	57.60	--	4.40	3.20	--	0.47	--
		Apr-Jun	0.20	25.53	--	0.92	0.02	4.27	4.43	--	--	--
		Sub Total	0.79	75.99	--	58.52	0.02	8.67	7.63	--	0.47	--
	Total		0.98	357.97	0.02	187.62	0.71	14.65	14.52	0.24	0.47	0.02
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	-0.17	36.20	-0.93	-0.19	0.77	2.15	3.59	--	--	--
		Oct-Dec	-0.22	18.70	0.48	57.38	0.51	2.66	2.20	--	--	0.01
		Sub Total	-0.39	54.90	-0.45	57.19	1.28	4.81	5.79	--	--	0.01
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.19	73.55	-0.12	52.98	0.18	4.33	3.41	--	--	--
		Apr-Jun	0.05	31.79	0.72	63.28	1.17	2.27	3.33	--	--	--
		Sub Total	0.24	105.34	0.60	116.26	1.35	6.60	6.74	--	--	--
	Total		-0.15	160.24	0.15	173.45	2.63	11.41	12.53	--	--	0.01

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Fiscal Years from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Country			Portugal	Qatar	Romania	Russia Federation	Saudi Arabia	Seychelles	Singapore	Slovakia	South Africa	South Korea
Period												
1996-97			--	--	--	--	--	--	0.56	--	--	44.87
1997-98			0.10	--	--	--	24.32	--	2.51	--	--	81.82
1998-99			--	--	--	--	1.54	--	0.53	--	--	35.65
1999-00			--	--	--	--	--	--	1.94	--	--	116.50
2000-01			--	--	--	--	2.96	--	0.85	--	--	40.37
2001-02			--	--	--	--	1.73	--	2.09	--	--	34.06
2002-03			--	--	--	--	--	--	16.26	--	--	46.29
2003-04			--	--	--	--	--	--	3.16	--	--	22.01
2004-05			--	--	--	--	0.53	--	97.55	--	--	26.27
2005-06			--	--	--	--	0.96	--	26.32	--	--	50.14
2006-07			--	--	--	--	0.49	--	11.78	--	--	30.06
2007-08			--	--	--	--	2.29	--	37.32	--	--	36.58
2008-09			--	--	--	--	3.25	--	14.75	--	--	40.97
2009-10			--	--	--	--	7.42	--	311.90	--	--	46.75
2010-11			--	0.85	--	--	7.97	1.78	22.77	--	--	73.84
2011-12			--	--	--	--	26.36	0.06	15.59	--	--	104.98
2012-13			--	--	0.99	4.98	7.07	1.84	103.60	--	--	124.94
2013-14			--	--	6.21	0.30	21.17	2.55	177.99	--	--	139.81
2014-15			--	--	1.26	0.20	36.86	1.07	135.17	--	0.53	131.39
2015-16			--	--	3.21	1.21	26.67	-3.40	132.34	--	0.59	138.49
2016-17			--	--	3.31	1.61	-4.87	-0.06	701.40	--	--	178.50
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.01	--	0.65	0.22	1.65	-0.42	45.51	--	--	11.03
		Oct-Dec	--	--	0.56	0.71	12.76	-0.43	61.32	--	--	51.71
		Sub Total	0.01	--	1.21	0.93	14.41	-0.85	106.83	--	--	62.74
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	0.64	0.17	2.95	-0.42	14.95	0.02	--	27.00
		Apr-Jun	--	--	0.10	0.33	3.63	0.07	36.70	--	0.43	35.58
		Sub Total	--	--	0.74	0.50	6.58	-0.35	51.65	0.02	0.43	62.58
	Total		0.01	--	1.95	1.43	20.99	-1.20	158.48	0.02	0.43	125.32
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	0.01	1.62	0.10	46.02	--	--	4.81
		Oct-Dec	--	--	--	1.11	9.04	1.14	73.38	--	0.04	5.58
		Sub Total	--	--	--	1.12	10.66	1.24	119.40	--	0.04	10.39
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	0.03	--	0.65	2.51	--	56.44	--	--	-34.99
		Apr-Jun	--	--	2.49	0.04	4.13	0.77	78.17	--	--	27.37
		Sub Total	--	0.03	2.49	0.69	6.64	0.77	134.61	--	--	-7.62
	Total		--	0.03	2.49	1.81	17.3	2.01	254.01	--	0.04	2.77
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	0.04	--	--	-0.97	--	33.69	--	--	13.33
		Oct-Dec	--	--	0.36	0.70	8.84	0.57	103.77	--	--	32.62
		Sub Total	--	0.04	0.36	0.70	7.87	0.57	137.46	--	--	45.95
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	0.22	0.33	2.69	--	42.72	--	--	22.04
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	0.12	8.96	--	19.76	--	--	18.43
		Sub Total	--	--	0.22	0.45	11.65	--	62.48	--	--	40.47
	Total		--	0.04	0.58	1.15	19.52	0.57	199.94	--	--	86.42
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	0.92	0.48	--	24.61	--	--	31.47
		Oct-Dec	--	--	--	0.30	5.31	--	69.91	--	0.26	16.59
		Sub Total	--	--	--	1.22	5.79	--	94.52	--	0.26	48.06
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	--	--	0.13	2.76	--	95.42	--	--	31.56
		Apr-Jun	--	--	--	--	3.72	0.86	49.73	--	0.21	30.02
		Sub Total	--	--	--	0.13	6.48	0.86	145.15	--	0.21	61.58
	Total		--	--	--	1.35	12.27	0.86	239.67	--	0.47	109.64
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	--	--	0.64	2.07	0.55	58.16	--	0.58	63.59
		Oct-Dec	--	--	0.03	0.84	4.17	1.53	95.38	--	0.00	29.30
		Total	--	--	0.03	1.48	6.24	2.08	153.54	--	0.58	92.89
	Jan-Jun	Sub Total	--	--	--	0.03	2.96	0.29	82.29	--	--	76.58
		Apr-Jun	--	--	0.58	--	2.71	1.57	64.75	--	--	46.50
		Sub Total	--	--	0.58	0.03	5.67	1.86	147.04	--	--	123.08
	Total		--	--	0.61	1.51	11.91	3.94	300.58	--	0.58	215.97

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Financial Years from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Contd)

In million USD

Country Period			Spain	Sri Lanka	Sudan	Swaziland	Sweden	Switzerland	Syrian Arab Republic	Taiwan: Province of China	Tanzania	Thailand	Turkey
1996-97			--	--	--	--	--	7.37	--	4.65	--	0.13	--
1997-98			2.34	0.82	--	--	--	8.05	--	3.17	--	0.02	--
1998-99			--	--	--	--	--	17.15	--	--	--	--	--
1999-00			--	--	--	--	0.04	2.42	--	4.38	--	0.88	--
2000-01			--	0.07	--	--	--	11.98	--	1.73	--	--	--
2001-02			--	0.13	--	--	--	2.89	--	0.53	--	0.03	--
2002-03			--	0.69	--	--	--	4.22	--	1.75	--	0.05	--
2003-04			0.41	3.02	--	--	--	2.62	--	0.51	--	--	0.24
2004-05			--	4.01	--	--	--	6.12	--	11.56	--	0.20	--
2005-06			--	3.99	--	--	--	2.81	--	2.02	--	0.16	--
2006-07			--	0.86	--	--	4.73	6.92	--	1.40	--	0.05	--
2007-08			--	6.21	--	--	1.64	68.25	--	0.77	--	0.09	--
2008-09			--	8.54	--	--	10.55	17.12	--	3.71	--	0.62	0.39
2009-10			1.36	7.13	--	--	0.61	24.09	--	12.81	--	0.78	0.38
2010-11			--	16.08	--	--	1.86	6.84	--	9.83	--	4.08	0.46
2011-12			2.58	27.15	0.18	--	0.09	25.98	--	6.74	--	47.40	0.07
2012-13			2.81	24.96	0.67	--	7.21	32.38	--	21.90	--	17.49	0.66
2013-14			1.56	55.41	0.22	--	8.94	30.69	--	41.94	--	5.90	2.11
2014-15			0.85	69.33	--	--	6.53	31.17	--	55.06	--	31.74	2.02
2015-16			0.78	16.01	0.19	3.61	19.08	17.46	--	20.25	--	48.18	1.41
2017-16			3.09	24.85	0.48	--	18.20	21.69	0.02	27.28	--	58.69	1.32
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.11	34.77	0.08	--	6.72	5.68	--	5.28	--	-0.29	0.16
		Oct-Dec	0.44	17.84	0.14	--	0.96	8.15	--	48.65	--	5.94	0.45
		Sub Total	0.55	52.61	0.22	--	7.68	13.83	--	53.93	--	5.65	0.61
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	1.06	6.26	0.08	0.50	0.63	9.02	0.01	12.22	--	-0.61	0.92
		Apr-Jun	0.23	13.10	0.07	--	1.86	13.85	0.01	12.00	--	6.51	0.67
		Sub Total	1.29	19.36	0.15	0.50	2.49	22.87	0.02	24.22	--	5.90	1.59
	Total		1.84	71.97	0.37	0.50	10.17	36.70	0.02	78.15	--	11.55	2.20
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.08	33.42	1.06	--	5.24	12.24	0.01	11.93	--	2.71	1.63
		Oct-Dec	0.24	8.54	0.06	--	13.90	14.20	0.01	15.59	--	-0.36	0.81
		Sub Total	0.32	41.96	1.12	--	19.14	26.44	0.02	27.52	--	2.35	2.44
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.85	0.08	0.08	--	3.31	14.52	--	16.88	--	10.91	0.51
		Apr-Jun	0.90	48.80	0.14	--	0.99	8.73	0.01	15.83	--	18.11	0.11
		Sub Total	1.75	48.88	0.22	--	4.30	23.25	0.01	32.71	--	29.02	0.62
Total		2.07	90.84	1.34	--	23.44	49.69	0.03	60.23	--	31.37	3.06	
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.20	-19.95	0.06	--	8.47	8.32	0.01	2.50	--	-0.45	1.90
		Oct-Dec	0.04	2.75	0.13	--	0.51	10.17	--	7.41	--	4.53	0.08
		Sub Total	0.24	-17.20	0.19	--	8.98	18.49	0.01	9.91	--	4.08	1.98
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.44	-32.56	0.11	--	5.24	15.89	0.07	25.84	--	37.64	0.69
		Apr-Jun	0.12	13.96	--	--	11.38	10.23	0.03	10.67	--	20.22	0.22
		Sub Total	0.56	-18.60	0.11	--	16.62	26.12	0.10	36.51	--	57.86	0.91
Total		0.80	-35.80	0.30	--	25.60	44.61	0.11	46.42	--	61.94	2.89	
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.08	6.66	0.10	--	0.34	11.77	--	6.68	--	30.72	0.89
		Oct-Dec	-0.50	47.10	0.05	--	0.65	17.87	0.01	9.50	--	12.70	0.80
		Sub Total	-0.42	53.76	0.15	--	0.99	29.64	0.01	16.18	--	43.42	1.69
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.61	-33.44	0.12	--	1.10	4.97	--	3.27	--	3.10	0.65
		Apr-Jun	0.02	5.69	--	--	7.42	11.41	--	8.12	--	2.52	0.64
		Sub Total	0.63	-27.75	0.12	--	8.52	16.38	--	11.39	--	5.62	1.29
Total		0.21	26.01	0.27	--	9.51	46.02	0.01	27.57	--	49.04	2.98	
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.18	5.83	0.14	--	2.16	13.61	--	1.22	--	0.65	0.82
		Oct-Dec	-0.15	85.79	--	--	0.59	7.81	--	-1.36	--	11.85	0.64
		Sub Total	0.03	91.62	0.14	--	2.75	21.42	--	-0.14	--	12.50	1.46
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.96	-33.03	--	--	4.34	23.18	--	7.03	--	19.03	6.79
		Apr-Jun	0.42	4.22	0.11	--	3.10	17.55	--	1.31	--	-1.44	0.42
		Sub Total	1.38	-28.81	0.11	--	7.44	40.73	--	8.34	--	17.59	7.21
Total		1.41	62.81	0.25	--	10.19	62.15	--	8.20	--	30.09	8.67	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows during the Financial Years from 1996-97 to 2021-22 (Concl'd)

In million USD

Country Period		U. A. E.	U. K.	Ukraine	Uruguay	U. S. A	Vanuatu	Vietnam	West Indies	Yemen	Zambia	Other Countries	Total FDI inflows
1996-97		0.19	138.60	--	--	22.02	0.68	--	--	--	--	0.22	366.85
1997-98		0.20	180.90	--	--	127.40	0.05	--	--	--	0.17	0.32	603.30
1998-99		1.66	28.07	--	--	165.80	--	--	--	--	--	1.05	394.10
1999-00		--	40.45	--	--	72.22	0.90	--	--	--	0.01	3.76	383.22
2000-01		--	162.50	--	--	20.56	--	--	--	--	--	0.59	563.93
2001-02		0.86	67.55	--	--	33.43	--	--	--	--	--	17.79	400.93
2002-03		13.16	41.95	--	--	28.59	--	--	--	--	--	3.07	379.18
2003-04		5.81	79.62	--	--	35.15	--	--	--	--	--	0.86	284.16
2004-05		12.81	153.50	--	--	105.90	0.28	--	--	--	--	79.29	803.78
2005-06		100.50	77.88	--	--	187.60	0.32	--	--	--	--	15.35	744.61
2006-07		62.02	123.70	--	--	161.50	0.11	--	--	--	--	1.35	792.74
2007-08		134.30	149.80	--	--	54.48	0.20	--	--	--	--	3.59	768.69
2008-09		70.29	105.60	--	--	36.24	0.02	--	--	--	--	1.17	960.59
2009-10		33.29	66.50	0.32	--	34.79	0.12	--	--	--	--	1.91	913.02
2010-11		22.00	144.64	2.22	0.01	94.18	--	--	--	--	--	--	779.04
2011-12		7.34	128.19	0.04	--	95.07	--	--	2.56	--	--	0.07	1194.88
2012-13		50.48	159.49	0.21	0.01	71.07	--	--	3.15	0.08	0.03	5.09	1730.63
2013-14		11.78	145.89	2.21	--	33.98	--	--	--	0.02	0.08	-0.55	1480.34
2014-15		6.78	273.55	1.21	--	224.60	--	--	--	0.03	0.26	2.08	1833.87
2015-16		12.16	306.96	1.15	--	449.74	--	0.09	--	--	0.15	0.02	2003.53
2016-17		17.68	313.87	--	--	208.71	--	0.24	--	--	0.13	--	2454.81
2017-18	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	2.85	88.78	--	--	39.59	--	0.01	--	0.02	--	507.15
		Oct-Dec	9.25	79.82	--	--	42.01	--	0.01	--	0.04	--	657.32
		Sub Total	12.10	168.60	--	--	81.60	--	0.02	--	0.06	--	1164.47
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	10.70	133.03	--	--	39.94	--	0.13	--	0.03	--	503.78
		Apr-Jun	14.13	71.09	--	--	49.03	--	--	--	0.01	--	912.19
		Sub Total	24.83	204.12	--	--	88.97	--	0.13	--	0.04	--	1415.97
	Total		36.93	372.72	--	--	170.57	--	0.15	--	0.10	--	2580.44
2018-19	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	13.57	85.28	--	--	36.35	--	--	--	0.02	--	849.62
		Oct-Dec	17.10	81.18	--	--	48.93	--	--	--	0.06	--	1347.71
		Sub Total	30.67	166.46	--	--	85.28	--	--	--	0.08	--	2197.33
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	20.93	162.16	--	--	55.05	--	--	--	0.03	--	1035.56
		Apr-Jun	10.73	30.23	--	--	47.02	--	--	--	0.09	--	656.10
		Sub Total	31.66	192.39	--	--	102.07	--	--	--	0.12	--	1691.66
	Total		62.33	358.85	--	--	187.35	--	--	--	0.20	--	3888.99
2019-20	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	47.12	90.01	--	--	44.46	--	--	--	0.01	--	462.20
		Oct-Dec	74.47	133.74	--	--	50.99	--	--	--	0.04	--	720.09
		Sub Total	121.59	223.75	--	--	95.45	--	--	--	0.05	--	1182.29
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	51.23	117.80	--	--	49.94	--	--	--	--	--	582.17
		Apr-Jun	17.87	93.81	--	--	131.76	--	--	--	--	--	605.99
		Sub Total	69.10	211.61	--	--	181.70	--	--	--	--	--	1188.16
	Total		190.69	435.36	--	--	277.15	--	--	--	0.05	--	2370.45
2020-21	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	13.44	102.14	--	--	53.05	--	--	--	--	--	547.56
		Oct-Dec	15.87	82.88	--	--	61.60	--	--	--	--	--	827.86
		Sub Total	29.31	185.02	--	--	114.65	--	--	--	--	--	1375.42
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	16.63	75.99	--	--	65.80	--	--	--	--	--	591.75
		Apr-Jun	14.59	83.46	--	--	59.75	--	--	--	--	--	540.14
		Sub Total	31.22	159.45	--	--	125.55	--	--	--	--	--	1131.89
	Total		60.53	344.47	--	--	240.20	--	--	--	--	--	2507.31
2021-22	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	11.56	95.97	--	--	138.62	0.01	--	--	--	--	671.50
		Oct-Dec	21.61	40.59	--	--	321.71	--	--	--	--	--	1092.17
		Sub Total	33.17	136.56	--	--	460.33	0.01	--	--	--	--	1763.67
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	32.79	103.30	--	--	101.80	0.02	--	--	--	--	888.48
		Apr-Jun	12.43	144.10	--	--	98.99	--	--	--	--	--	787.48
		Sub Total	45.22	247.40	--	--	200.79	0.02	--	--	--	--	671.50
	Total		78.39	383.96	--	--	661.12	0.03	--	--	--	--	3439.63

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Sector-wise FDI Stock position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Contd)*

In million USD

At end-June Sectors	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1. Agriculture & Fishing	23.60	27.73	27.23	28.75	31.15	27.85	26.26	38.10	41.63	58.13	63.29	68.71
2. Mining & Quarrying	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	586.84	762.94	866.05	901.51	1077.96	1180.64	1396.50	1638.57	1710.02	1469.70	1570.13	1467.82
i) Power	123.64	218.36	255.14	269.54	275.27	284.18	322.61	347.22	325.68	256.85	288.17	331.87
ii) Gas & Petroleum	463.20	544.58	610.91	631.97	802.69	896.46	1073.90	1291.35	1384.34	1212.85	1281.96	1135.95
4. Manufacturing	845.80	811.39	905.80	1035.80	1045.53	1160.36	1077.80	1198.64	1396.55	1498.19	2010.83	2385.40
i) Food Products	136.02	122.22	143.76	148.66	211.69	199.08	150.57	159.51	149.74	89.50	217.83	217.03
ii) Textiles & Wearing	252.72	285.42	316.37	336.64	338.23	404.75	449.94	519.26	849.95	984.43	1220.81	1488.66
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	65.12	35.64	35.85	30.35	30.47	33.61	31.82	35.05	37.68	52.72	62.20	103.75
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	3.96	2.95	2.72	2.85	2.79	2.18	2.15	2.19	2.39	2.45	97.67	146.64
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	6.70	3.65	2.61	1.48	0.71	1.01	1.86	2.32	1.89	1.92	5.17	6.12
vi) Fertilizer	278.31	258.30	249.22	253.97	203.91	189.07	125.00	115.93	118.13	109.42	112.83	110.50
vii) Cement	10.66	14.07	70.12	159.58	154.66	228.93	231.77	280.61	137.92	149.72	134.42	128.76
viii) Leather & Leather Products	17.56	16.30	16.22	14.82	14.24	14.56	13.32	14.36	18.59	20.57	37.21	36.89
ix) Mfg (Others)	74.75	72.84	68.93	87.45	88.83	87.17	71.37	69.41	80.26	87.46	122.69	147.05
5. Construction	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.11	17.46	19.62
6. Trade & commerce	468.89	450.86	471.47	512.38	531.90	575.28	683.82	695.85	796.41	888.34	1044.59	1272.67
i) Trading	4.96	5.14	3.72	2.66	2.61	2.54	2.32	3.00	4.02	3.02	27.22	56.01
ii) Banking	383.35	370.65	380.82	416.79	448.87	507.47	618.51	640.06	719.43	817.77	938.73	1089.00
iii) Insurance	8.73	7.81	7.69	7.69	7.37	2.76	3.06	3.68	7.87	4.99	16.63	26.55
iv) NBFI	71.85	67.26	79.24	85.24	73.05	62.51	59.93	49.11	65.09	62.56	62.01	101.11
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	35.39	36.71	71.83	118.71	159.58	393.46	561.64	767.09	827.18	1189.41	1112.67	826.40
i) Telecommunication	34.35	35.78	70.91	117.79	158.70	390.58	559.97	765.03	825.12	1187.41	1110.51	810.01
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	1.04	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.88	2.88	1.67	2.06	2.06	2.00	2.16	16.39
8. Services	14.72	17.04	20.40	30.27	30.06	27.91	28.72	30.06	32.52	34.21	150.38	178.34
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.06	0.77	0.70	0.70	1.61	1.53	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.41	5.47	2.76
ii) Clinical	0.14	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.71	0.68	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.62	4.69	4.08
iii) Computer Software & IT	2.18	1.98	1.96	2.12	0.52	0.51	0.47	0.39	1.16	2.94	30.25	45.76
iv) Other Service	12.34	13.82	17.27	26.98	27.22	25.19	26.25	27.63	29.31	29.24	109.96	125.74
9. Other Sector	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10
Total	1975.38	2106.80	2362.91	2627.55	2876.30	3365.61	3774.85	4368.41	4804.43	5139.19	5969.46	6219.06

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Sector-wise FDI Stock position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Concl'd)*

In million USD

At end-June Sectors	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1. Agriculture & Fishing	183.79	233.06	232.87	148.79	260.95	277.80	290.80	284.66	272.49	329.32	317.58
2. Mining & Quarrying	--	0.13	--	--	11.56	11.20	8.35	11.46	--	--	2.14
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	1477.47	1612.37	1768.69	3974.42	4112.76	4495.78	5489.21	6624.07	5937.28	6138.89	6192.87
i) Power	294.70	363.78	472.21	501.14	433.60	810.22	1842.14	2904.29	2080.35	2127.20	2266.90
ii) Gas & Petroleum	1182.77	1248.59	1296.48	3473.28	3679.16	3685.56	3647.07	3719.78	3856.93	4011.69	3925.97
4. Manufacturing	2240.01	3466.45	3703.65	4497.45	4878.23	5140.89	5532.48	6740.30	7013.48	7328.88	7396.87
i) Food Products	134.99	270.86	188.81	341.08	280.67	311.16	438.50	1187.05	1185.73	1369.08	1023.58
ii) Textiles & Wearing	1318.10	2158.65	2262.02	2518.94	2531.28	2611.41	3129.05	3298.63	3460.85	3444.38	3803.05
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	155.12	168.44	179.70	166.03	200.80	213.75	247.40	251.91	283.81	399.85	518.01
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	104.35	56.33	74.56	110.10	121.95	103.88	89.77	116.56	107.65	118.36	161.20
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	5.81	28.13	4.94	20.72	10.28	14.28	33.92	39.32	38.44	29.58	58.93
vi) Fertilizer	95.28	106.27	86.78	78.29	79.04	70.82	71.09	91.00	80.82	95.54	186.51
vii) Cement	188.81	219.16	248.31	245.09	272.06	267.80	255.84	231.26	218.65	352.57	301.65
viii) Leather & Leather Products	60.01	78.33	150.58	238.93	165.85	191.96	290.28	399.99	528.00	370.24	339.90
ix) Mfg (Others)	177.56	380.28	507.95	778.27	1216.30	1355.83	976.63	1124.58	1109.53	1149.28	1004.04
5. Construction	29.29	37.13	25.39	62.06	31.22	63.74	130.73	153.88	263.71	317.13	365.74
6. Trade & commerce	1268.99	1709.70	2086.45	2246.48	2375.72	2453.91	2574.86	3131.83	3297.51	3681.43	3843.06
i) Trading	63.35	137.67	276.52	193.83	241.29	343.58	277.86	408.31	508.17	507.56	557.06
ii) Banking	1126.50	1500.22	1674.19	1916.27	1987.92	1907.18	2054.96	2283.81	2330.64	2677.03	2607.73
iii) Insurance	3.22	16.11	45.36	32.71	57.64	109.33	160.87	191.12	231.36	279.82	287.88
iv) NBFI	75.92	55.70	90.38	103.67	88.87	93.82	81.17	248.59	227.34	217.02	390.39
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	855.32	1114.75	1223.78	1255.13	1099.80	1267.17	1338.52	930.26	1035.30	1315.91	1408.66
i) Telecommunication	854.36	1107.91	1202.37	1228.12	1082.84	1254.16	1318.04	911.16	1013.01	1284.01	1343.22
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	0.96	6.84	21.41	27.01	16.96	13.01	20.48	19.10	22.29	31.90	65.44
8. Services	194.02	188.06	222.72	221.74	587.22	659.12	392.57	751.53	782.76	777.30	899.94
i) Hotel & Restaurant	1.58	6.50	6.14	7.32	7.94	7.26	12.87	7.20	7.23	6.57	6.40
ii) Clinical	4.71	0.61	34.73	40.27	42.43	43.27	43.94	45.94	87.19	93.07	99.87
iii) Computer Software & IT	54.00	13.48	13.64	-1.78	83.92	162.67	45.18	266.60	296.87	77.44	77.15
iv) Other Service	133.73	167.47	168.21	175.93	452.93	445.92	290.58	431.79	391.47	600.22	716.52
9. Other Sector	1.97	1.00	76.68	95.06	88.68	96.96	33.82	52.22	119.16	57.73	76.68
Total	6250.86	8363.06	9340.23	12501.13	13446.14	14466.57	15791.34	18680.21	18721.69	19946.59	20503.54

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Contd)*

In million USD

Country Period	Afghanistan	Algeria	Anguilla	Australia	Austria	Bahrain	Belarus	Belgium	Bermuda	Bolivia	British Virgin Island	Brunei Darussalam	Bulgaria
2000	--	--	--	245.29	--	3.71	--	--	11.05	--	--	--	--
2001	--	--	--	1.52	--	4.69	--	--	9.89	--	--	--	--
2002	--	--	--	1.50	--	5.31	--	0.40	9.74	--	--	--	--
2003	--	--	--	1.50	--	7.68	--	0.40	0.61	--	--	--	--
2004	--	--	--	1.44	--	7.36	--	0.38	0.58	--	--	--	--
2005	--	--	--	1.36	--	0.01	--	0.36	0.55	--	--	--	--
2006	--	--	--	1.25	--	0.01	--	0.33	0.51	--	--	--	--
2007	--	--	--	1.27	--	0.01	--	0.34	0.51	--	--	--	--
2008	--	--	--	1.27	--	0.01	--	0.34	0.52	--	--	--	--
2009	--	--	--	1.73	--	0.01	--	0.34	0.51	--	--	--	--
2010	--	--	--	378.99	--	0.11	--	0.53	2.65	--	57.69	--	--
2011	--	--	--	280.94	--	0.12	--	0.51	4.95	--	79.80	1.56	--
2012	--	--	--	629.91	--	-2.87	--	6.94	-0.25	--	142.13	12.59	--
2013	--	--	--	905.22	-0.04	-3.30	--	2.44	7.44	1.26	279.33	--	--
2014	--	--	--	915.31	3.68	2.78	--	2.81	15.35	1.14	230.08	--	--
2015	--	--	3.19	921.07	2.95	-2.28	--	1.60	23.32	0.80	216.80	--	--
2016	0.03	--	3.19	914.25	1.81	-3.51	--	1.55	27.33	14.79	236.59	--	--
2017	0.02	--	3.10	884.26	2.31	-3.41	--	0.49	53.25	14.38	254.69	--	--
2018	0.02	0.06	2.99	852.75	1.89	-3.29	--	0.66	91.51	12.72	301.84	--	--
2019	0.09	0.07	3.09	845.75	1.88	-2.10	--	1.07	105.94	12.60	314.34	--	--
2020	0.09	0.07	-0.04	845.03	1.79	-2.08	--	0.51	191.14	12.54	333.72	--	--
2021	0.08	0.06	3.08	847.58	2.05	-2.07	--	-0.01	103.53	12.56	367.20	--	0.06
2022	0.08	0.06	2.79	771.91	3.85	1.93	0.01	0.62	139.18	11.39	375.61	--	0.10

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks.

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Contd)*

In million USD

Country Period	Cameroon	Canada	Cayman Island	Chile	China People's Republic (P.R)	Colombia	Croatia	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Djibouti	Egypt	El Salvador	Estonia
2000	--	4.96	--	--	3.87	--	--	--	--	19.67	--	--	--	--
2001	--	4.44	--	--	3.74	--	--	--	--	102.39	--	--	--	--
2002	--	4.37	--	--	3.72	--	--	--	--	112.27	--	--	--	--
2003	--	12.09	--	--	10.30	--	--	--	--	101.65	--	--	--	--
2004	--	11.58	--	--	9.72	--	--	--	--	127.11	--	--	--	--
2005	--	11.40	--	--	10.45	--	--	--	--	114.80	--	35.87	--	--
2006	--	17.56	--	--	9.57	--	--	--	--	150.48	--	98.05	--	--
2007	--	13.66	--	--	10.08	--	--	--	--	146.42	--	223.16	--	--
2008	--	6.04	--	--	14.08	--	--	--	--	102.59	--	356.19	--	--
2009	--	8.11	--	--	20.14	--	--	--	--	100.75	--	661.71	--	--
2010	--	7.41	4.32	--	53.54	--	--	--	--	92.83	--	304.67	--	--
2011	--	37.00	6.85	--	76.35	--	--	0.03	--	84.14	--	269.20	--	--
2012	--	28.76	4.33	--	80.92	--	--	8.50	--	127.00	--	311.78	--	--
2013	--	72.30	4.24	--	123.16	0.01	--	8.99	--	115.44	--	415.51	--	--
2014	--	146.36	7.55	--	153.85	--	--	9.02	--	122.02	0.01	3.98	--	--
2015	--	131.72	8.59	--	186.41	--	--	9.01	--	120.57	--	2.93	--	--
2016	--	161.75	13.59	--	231.00	-0.01	0.10	8.92	--	92.49	--	3.27	--	--
2017	--	149.43	14.36	--	258.55	-0.01	0.19	8.69	--	64.04	--	2.93	--	--
2018	--	123.82	16.78	--	891.97	--	0.17	8.35	--	79.49	--	0.25	0.01	0.01
2019	--	155.41	21.06	0.02	2008.96	-0.01	0.17	8.27	--	77.23	--	0.36	-0.05	0.01
2020	--	164.12	21.09	--	1019.53	-0.01	0.20	8.23	--	69.54	--	0.51	-0.05	0.01
2021	--	185.57	21.04	--	1078.71	-0.01	0.20	8.24	--	86.69	--	0.51	-0.05	0.01
2022	0.01	184.08	21.24	--	1472.97	0.01	0.17	8.44	0.01	121.30	--	0.55	0.01	0.32

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks.

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Contd)*

In million USD

Country Period	Fiji	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hong Kong: SAR of China	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Iran	Ireland	Isle of Man
2000	--	0.05	4.89	22.79	--	68.23	--	2.73	--	--	0.03	--
2001	--	0.04	14.08	19.42	--	81.60	--	10.68	--	--	0.03	--
2002	--	0.04	49.03	24.67	--	81.31	--	12.44	--	--	0.03	--
2003	--	0.04	112.91	27.23	--	94.32	--	12.25	0.11	--	0.03	--
2004	--	0.04	90.71	33.68	--	94.26	--	18.84	0.10	--	0.03	--
2005	--	0.04	68.73	26.78	--	130.77	--	18.72	0.10	--	0.03	--
2006	--	0.03	65.45	30.71	--	157.66	--	23.20	22.76	--	0.02	--
2007	--	0.04	66.28	48.25	--	233.50	--	27.25	13.86	--	0.10	--
2008	--	0.04	11.83	54.21	--	236.71	--	41.26	32.89	--	0.10	--
2009	--	0.03	20.21	52.64	--	299.70	--	47.37	29.58	--	0.10	--
2010	--	0.29	124.79	62.41	--	322.40	--	114.46	36.26	--	0.10	--
2011	--	15.90	124.48	65.76	--	411.40	--	160.37	33.86	--	0.48	--
2012	--	26.13	59.31	44.84	--	268.73	--	176.24	27.64	--	0.11	--
2013	--	10.35	60.32	60.51	--	397.38	--	201.51	53.35	--	7.52	0.03
2014	--	16.01	57.79	107.73	--	569.52	--	254.02	30.46	--	7.82	--
2015	--	13.31	57.15	101.94	--	617.06	0.05	311.68	59.67	0.01	8.53	0.03
2016	--	34.69	38.89	104.62	--	690.99	0.09	328.78	59.93	0.02	8.07	0.03
2017	--	53.26	45.82	117.56	--	762.90	0.05	491.39	60.78	0.02	10.61	0.03
2018	0.49	1.91	40.31	113.11	--	1193.22	0.09	539.91	57.59	0.01	13.43	-0.01
2019	--	16.39	47.78	116.20	--	899.70	0.09	602.54	58.43	0.02	15.32	0.03
2020	--	4.61	56.94	93.47	--	961.03	0.08	794.37	58.56	0.02	16.19	0.03
2021	--	22.21	65.08	149.58	-0.03	1143.96	0.06	652.38	58.63	0.02	18.58	0.03
2022	--	16.94	41.36	125.62	--	1171.21	0.08	673.69	53.20	0.02	19.58	0.03

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Contd)*

In million USD

Country Period	Italy	Japan	Jordan	Kuwait	Kyrgyzstan	Lebanon	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Macao	Malaysia	Maldives
2000	0.35	320.54	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.39	--
2001	0.31	294.60	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.08	--
2002	0.48	259.94	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	38.91	--
2003	0.48	272.93	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.95	--	39.15	--
2004	0.67	214.93	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.15	--	39.00	--
2005	0.64	218.34	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.12	--	104.15	--
2006	0.59	167.03	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.31	--	120.55	--
2007	0.59	154.05	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.22	--	161.32	--
2008	0.59	374.74	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.62	--	127.81	--
2009	16.86	409.80	1.61	--	--	--	--	--	12.08	--	198.35	--
2010	16.90	452.50	1.60	53.40	--	--	--	--	15.14	--	198.71	--
2011	16.12	456.08	1.64	62.61	--	0.63	--	--	9.36	--	194.62	--
2012	30.19	230.68	1.87	66.45	--	4.24	--	--	--	--	171.52	--
2013	37.26	423.64	1.79	100.69	--	14.77	--	--	1.35	--	528.89	--
2014	64.45	303.30	1.52	104.94	--	11.93	--	--	-0.95	-4.93	587.80	--
2015	43.78	297.59	0.46	137.02	--	14.15	0.04	--	1.57	--	604.91	--
2016	45.56	311.33	0.33	144.88	--	17.99	0.04	--	1.73	--	691.97	--
2017	46.90	324.74	0.37	118.81	0.01	6.11	0.04	0.03	4.51	-5.24	640.58	0.17
2018	40.80	326.22	-0.02	72.85	0.01	9.96	--	3.34	4.34	-5.88	694.69	--
2019	42.69	384.76	-0.03	74.77	0.05	5.68	0.04	0.89	6.99	-6.04	823.07	0.10
2020	21.76	418.16	-0.04	80.24	0.17	4.05	0.04	0.71	3.13	2.19	825.14	0.15
2021	25.75	411.51	-0.07	83.76	0.09	8.07	0.04	0.69	4.87	2.44	791.69	0.25
2022	28.55	482.96	0.47	95.75	0.11	4.99	0.03	0.66	5.64	-0.02	756.03	--

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks.

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Contd)*

In million USD

Country Period	Malta	Marshall Island	Mauritius	Mexico	Morocco	Myanmar	Nepal	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Oman	Pakistan	Panama
2000	--	--	0.95	--	--	--	--	57.27	0.26	24.45	--	10.25	--
2001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	189.96	0.23	22.51	--	9.79	--
2002	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	243.91	0.23	30.65	1.04	15.35	--
2003	--	--	0.87	--	--	--	--	268.89	0.23	63.84	--	22.23	--
2004	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	278.12	0.22	100.76	--	24.97	--
2005	--	--	--	--	--	0.03	0.07	168.01	0.21	163.08	--	45.96	--
2006	--	--	--	--	--	0.03	0.07	215.74	0.19	195.99	--	53.36	0.29
2007	--	--	--	--	--	0.03	0.07	222.01	0.19	238.68	--	56.29	0.29
2008	--	--	--	--	--	0.03	0.07	302.88	0.19	215.79	--	70.76	--
2009	--	--	--	--	--	0.03	0.07	267.83	0.19	197.09	--	91.67	--
2010	--	0.96	28.93	--	--	0.04	0.37	326.51	0.19	312.96	--	204.57	5.85
2011	--	-2.55	47.11	0.02	--	0.04	0.35	403.61	0.41	141.94	--	239.56	10.37
2012	--	-5.26	50.86	0.06	--	0.04	0.08	424.73	0.35	135.02	--	252.65	12.20
2013	5.10	-14.43	67.11	0.80	--	0.07	0.07	551.62	0.40	103.07	3.86	216.47	16.09
2014	414.80	-15.96	105.15	0.55	--	0.90	0.07	671.49	0.42	106.56	3.93	210.67	19.75
2015	457.90	-20.15	98.51	0.80	--	0.46	0.03	734.62	--	185.88	3.85	287.43	24.39
2016	474.21	-21.70	108.75	1.05	--	0.08	0.18	743.19	0.30	190.53	3.94	251.47	28.36
2017	463.21	-21.10	151.91	0.19	--	0.08	0.18	772.61	0.21	203.57	3.26	245.71	32.17
2018	392.13	-30.19	187.32	0.19	--	0.07	0.17	785.90	0.45	191.35	2.96	225.65	38.01
2019	31.27	-10.76	243.52	0.10	--	0.07	0.39	1421.34	0.48	213.41	2.97	214.03	45.71
2020	54.56	-12.59	244.21	0.60	0.02	0.07	0.35	1436.30	0.43	333.31	3.38	166.48	54.96
2021	111.17	-13.85	304.37	0.60	0.02	0.07	7.38	1709.90	0.44	330.74	10.23	231.96	64.28
2022	57.02	-13.94	296.75	0.55	0.02	0.11	6.55	1432.26	1.98	353.96	12.86	224.61	64.56

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks.

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Contd)*

In million USD

Country Period	Peru	Philippines	Poland	Portugal	Qatar	Romania	Russia Federation	Saudi Arabia	Seychelles	Singapore	Slovakia	Somalia	South Africa
2000	--	1.24	--	0.08	--	--	--	38.38	--	11.88	--	--	--
2001	--	1.55	--	0.08	--	--	--	36.33	--	11.29	--	--	--
2002	--	9.43	--	0.08	--	--	--	37.46	--	45.94	--	--	--
2003	--	10.42	--	0.08	--	--	--	37.46	--	61.66	--	--	--
2004	--	9.14	--	0.07	--	--	--	26.29	--	61.32	--	--	--
2005	--	8.67	--	0.07	--	--	--	23.46	--	156.02	--	--	--
2006	--	2.16	--	0.06	--	--	--	25.40	--	112.12	--	--	--
2007	--	0.52	--	0.06	--	--	--	17.89	--	99.07	--	--	--
2008	--	0.22	--	0.06	--	--	--	30.56	--	152.19	--	--	--
2009	--	0.08	--	0.06	--	--	--	30.60	--	112.92	--	--	--
2010	--	0.10	--	0.06	--	--	--	90.81	--	185.99	--	--	--
2011	--	0.15	--	0.06	0.81	0.04	0.13	98.56	4.00	176.13	--	--	--
2012	--	0.13	--	0.05	0.02	1.10	--	174.57	3.58	278.10	--	--	--
2013	-0.79	0.05	--	0.06	-0.06	2.33	5.02	196.54	5.64	249.57	--	--	--
2014	-0.90	0.02	--	--	0.06	8.99	5.33	241.90	15.17	418.19	--	0.05	--
2015	-0.79	0.03	--	--	-0.01	5.39	5.57	258.90	16.20	445.66	--	0.02	0.46
2016	-0.66	9.81	--	--	-0.19	8.51	5.90	256.70	11.71	425.28	--	0.02	0.97
2017	-0.42	9.53	--	--	-0.18	7.75	6.59	226.29	8.94	897.27	--	--	0.63
2018	0.39	9.18	--	--	-0.18	6.56	7.53	226.57	5.57	963.82	--	--	0.99
2019	0.41	10.26	0.01	--	0.04	8.09	7.96	259.54	7.18	1213.70	-0.11	--	0.90
2020	0.44	1.16	0.04	--	0.07	8.47	8.79	258.76	5.41	1259.97	-0.17	--	-0.48
2021	0.82	3.31	0.05	--	0.07	7.72	12.12	264.97	6.32	1519.39	-0.17	--	2.62
2022	0.66	7.25	0.06	--	0.07	8.89	11.99	251.07	8.92	1617.04	-0.15	--	1.18

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Contd)*

In million USD

Country Period	South Korea	Spain	Sri Lanka	Sudan	Swaziland	Sweden	Switzerland	Syrian Arab Republic	Taiwan: Province of China	Thailand	Turkey	U. A. E.
2000	183.28	2.12	0.64	--	--	0.09	35.79	--	10.85	1.47	--	4.54
2001	160.30	1.90	0.63	--	--	0.08	43.10	--	11.05	1.32	--	4.06
2002	175.06	0.01	0.74	--	--	0.08	44.39	--	10.01	1.33	--	4.81
2003	186.52	0.01	1.43	--	--	0.08	43.41	--	10.28	1.24	--	32.11
2004	192.00	0.41	23.53	--	--	0.08	44.70	--	9.09	1.25	0.23	36.42
2005	202.51	0.39	25.98	--	--	0.07	49.84	--	19.15	1.37	0.22	45.88
2006	264.08	0.35	26.36	--	--	0.07	47.46	--	19.47	1.35	0.20	136.39
2007	209.83	0.36	27.25	--	--	12.44	50.44	--	21.06	1.42	0.20	171.53
2008	254.34	0.36	33.78	--	--	15.98	30.76	--	35.22	1.52	0.20	128.68
2009	285.42	0.40	44.38	--	--	14.13	18.66	--	34.62	3.80	0.93	117.31
2010	332.51	42.19	64.18	--	--	8.66	4.02	--	66.77	4.23	1.31	238.68
2011	382.44	39.30	87.91	--	--	14.63	7.79	--	98.20	13.48	11.24	225.90
2012	436.50	36.07	104.96	--	--	-0.29	39.02	--	128.90	127.69	10.43	94.69
2013	795.64	6.00	115.83	2.77	--	7.83	57.00	--	180.83	142.41	12.04	189.83
2014	868.05	4.43	205.87	1.52	-	12.19	62.42	--	286.35	136.06	18.43	137.32
2015	1019.93	5.64	217.11	-	0.37	14.36	64.79	--	328.90	163.24	8.16	142.66
2016	1082.43	5.51	224.62	3.68	10.61	6.70	16.10	--	330.04	199.37	11.90	132.53
2017	1156.41	8.74	230.09	4.04	-0.53	11.53	25.23	0.06	321.63	274.88	8.96	131.44
2018	1157.06	8.53	282.19	4.04	-0.55	10.81	28.62	0.07	299.33	271.50	9.19	160.85
2019	1104.87	7.24	360.23	4.32	-0.56	27.45	32.16	0.11	344.34	281.75	14.56	203.69
2020	1065.48	7.86	356.69	4.50	-0.54	35.38	44.94	0.13	382.28	296.93	14.78	391.59
2021	1227.32	8.96	379.37	4.78	-0.55	24.83	45.75	0.17	292.25	341.78	16.49	418.01
2022	1348.08	9.26	403.28	4.95	2.79	21.55	31.91	0.14	288.94	323.51	24.06	521.81

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks.

Country-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at end-June (2000 to 2022) (Concl'd)*

In million USD

Country Period	U. K.	Ukraine	Uruguay	U. S. A	Uzbekistan	Vanuatu	Vietnam	West Indies	Western Samoa	Yemen	Zambia	Other Countries	Total FDI Stock
2000	506.78	--	--	356.55	--	1.04	--	--	--	--	0.16	5.76	1975.38
2001	757.14	--	--	284.60	--	0.93	--	--	--	--	0.14	4.30	2106.80
2002	816.50	--	--	307.85	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	0.14	12.89	2362.91
2003	842.25	--	--	324.28	--	0.85	--	--	--	--	0.14	14.64	2627.55
2004	934.41	--	--	458.35	--	0.82	--	--	--	--	0.14	12.39	2876.30
2005	1118.03	--	--	484.36	--	1.04	--	--	--	--	0.13	95.84	3365.61
2006	998.22	--	--	687.45	--	1.27	--	--	--	--	0.12	109.58	3774.85
2007	1121.07	--	--	841.27	--	1.38	--	--	--	--	0.12	165.03	4368.41
2008	1307.18	--	--	827.52	--	1.58	--	--	--	--	0.12	23.60	4804.43
2009	1345.72	--	--	665.49	--	1.60	--	--	--	--	0.12	24.44	5139.19
2010	1023.57	0.80	--	705.16	--	1.71	--	--	--	--	--	16.63	5969.46
2011	1056.23	3.12	0.01	761.39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.92	6219.06
2012	780.42	2.53	0.01	696.66	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.50	0.11	6250.86
2013	1043.84	2.38	0.01	551.49	0.03	--	--	6.47	6.96	--	0.59	0.11	8363.06
2014	1018.90	3.33	--	624.98	0.03	--	-0.01	6.49	--	0.21	0.76	20.47	9340.23
2015	1294.42	6.25	--	2811.94	0.03	--	-0.01	--	--	0.51	0.80	21.25	12501.13
2016	1526.37	4.56	--	3204.85	0.03	--	0.07	--	--	0.45	0.83	--	13446.14
2017	1580.36	--	--	3317.17	0.03	--	0.24	--	--	0.36	0.81	--	14466.57
2018	1475.93	0.03	--	3579.41	0.03	--	0.40	--	--	0.25	0.82	0.02	15791.34
2019	2296.28	0.03	--	3688.26	0.03	--	0.16	--	--	0.24	0.91	--	18680.21
2020	2382.95	0.02	--	3905.90	0.01	--	0.16	--	--	0.19	0.96	--	18721.69
2021	2585.41	0.04	--	3871.36	0.01	--	0.20	--	--	0.30	0.96	--	19946.59
2022	2427.05	0.05	--	4155.88	0.01	--	1.24	--	--	0.35	0.87	--	20503.54

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks.

Gross FDI Inflows classified by Major Countries and Major Sectors during the period FY 2022

In million USD

Sectors Countries	Textile and Wearing	Power	Banking	Gas & Petroleum	NBFI	Telecommunications	Trading	Food	Leather and Leather Products	Fertilizer	Construction	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	Agriculture and Fishing	Cement	Computer Software and IT	Other Sectors	Total Gross FDI Inflows	% of Total
United States of America (USA)	28.38	9.85	25.16	305.44	260.53	0.15	38.81	1.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.87	0.00	10.26	13.57	695.13	
China People's Republic (P.R)	183.43	256.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.45	0.46	8.78	0.00	47.78	0.23	0.05	0.00	0.00	22.80	524.43	11.3
Korea, Republic of	359.80	0.00	18.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.01	0.00	87.52	0.00	0.91	6.58	0.00	2.05	0.59	12.62	499.97	10.8
United Kingdom (UK)	76.76	47.37	163.05	7.77	0.88	0.00	1.07	67.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	36.71	7.63	0.00	0.29	39.73	449.20	9.7
Singapore	12.04	75.45	0.79	2.66	0.37	8.46	17.65	13.69	0.00	0.00	9.06	3.89	11.63	0.00	3.45	261.73	420.87	9.1
Hong Kong: SAR of China	180.82	65.87	18.15	0.00	1.22	0.00	6.35	0.56	29.34	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.06	6.06	0.40	40.77	349.61	7.5
Netherlands	19.30	47.35	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.01	17.86	25.50	3.47	3.80	0.01	34.56	0.60	17.29	1.17	57.76	228.83	4.9
Norway	0.00	0.00	2.34	0.00	0.00	164.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.07	19.86	186.63	4.0
Japan	3.21	2.83	0.18	5.42	0.00	0.00	1.97	0.65	1.39	75.81	16.56	2.88	0.18	0.00	3.46	37.92	152.46	3.3
India	58.78	18.57	17.48	0.01	0.00	0.00	5.77	8.66	0.35	0.00	0.30	6.79	1.82	0.00	0.07	27.28	145.88	3.1
Sri Lanka	22.81	11.24	107.73	0.00	0.89	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.11	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.91	145.17	3.1
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	25.16	11.75	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.60	0.00	0.00	15.26	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.61	28.88	88.23	1.9
British Virgin Islands	71.33	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.00	0.07	9.00	81.27	1.8
Malaysia	8.95	2.61	0.00	0.00	0.45	58.02	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.49	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.87	78.64	1.7
Denmark	4.92	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.22	0.00	57.28	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.00	1.61	3.84	72.94	1.6
Taiwan: Province of China	26.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.73	0.26	3.65	0.00	2.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.69	68.13	1.5
Switzerland	0.27	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.03	28.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.22	0.00	0.00	0.65	15.55	62.39	1.3
Mauritius	23.94	21.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.76	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	9.80	0.00	0.00	3.27	62.05	1.3
Thailand	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	31.29	0.00	12.15	14.05	0.00	3.68	61.37	1.3
Bermuda	15.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.91	58.22	1.3
Other Countries	44.57	5.95	29.92	10.51	2.32	10.46	11.70	1.86	4.53	0.00	0.15	14.05	0.96	-0.01	11.33	55.95	204.25	4.4
Total Gross FDI Inflows	1166.10	579.07	390.16	331.96	266.87	241.43	157.18	153.57	139.03	137.55	130.83	113.43	45.89	39.47	34.54	708.59	4635.67	100
% of Total	25.2	12.5	8.4	7.2	5.8	5.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	15.3	100	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Net FDI Inflows classified by Major Countries and Major Sectors during the period FY 2022

In million USD

Sectors Countries	Textile and Wearing	Power	Gas & Petroleum	Banking	NBFI	Telecommunications	Fertilizer	Food	Construction	Trading	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	Agriculture and Fishing	Leather and Leather Products	Computer Software and IT	Cement	Other Sectors	Total Net FDI Inflows	% of Total
United States of America (USA)	24.58	-7.84	305.44	24.83	260.53	0.15	0.00	1.25	0.00	38.04	0.38	0.87	0.00	10.26	0.00	2.63	661.12	19.2
China People's Republic (P.R)	143.83	252.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.46	47.78	4.27	0.21	0.05	1.84	0.00	0.00	14.26	465.17	13.5
United Kingdom (UK)	70.67	-0.73	7.77	161.51	0.88	0.00	0.00	66.48	0.00	1.07	35.61	4.09	0.00	0.27	0.00	36.34	383.96	11.2
Singapore	5.76	70.53	-0.51	0.74	0.37	8.46	0.00	5.94	8.93	16.35	3.89	10.78	0.00	3.45	0.00	165.89	300.58	8.7
Korea, Republic of	150.61	0.00	0.00	18.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.91	9.13	1.26	0.00	26.02	0.59	2.05	6.75	215.97	6.3
Hong Kong: SAR of China	104.24	20.04	0.00	18.15	1.22	0.00	0.01	0.56	0.00	5.70	0.00	0.06	3.09	0.40	6.06	19.69	179.22	5.2
Norway	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.00	164.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	8.72	173.45	5.0
Netherlands	12.78	35.17	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.80	25.50	0.01	17.86	15.97	0.60	3.47	1.17	17.29	26.46	160.24	4.7
Japan	1.91	2.83	5.42	0.13	0.00	0.00	75.81	0.57	16.56	1.96	2.88	0.00	1.39	3.41	0.00	9.85	122.72	3.6
India	40.28	18.57	0.01	17.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.92	0.30	5.74	5.96	1.82	0.20	0.05	-1.93	15.43	106.83	3.1
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	16.05	11.75	0.00	5.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.53	15.26	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.00	28.39	78.39	2.3
Denmark	4.92	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	57.28	3.22	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.00	1.57	0.00	3.84	72.90	2.1
Sri Lanka	12.09	11.24	0.00	36.15	0.89	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.11	0.75	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.85	62.81	1.8
Switzerland	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.07	0.00	11.03	6.22	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.00	15.31	62.15	1.8
Malaysia	2.84	2.61	0.00	0.00	0.45	41.55	0.00	0.00	6.49	0.19	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.84	56.02	1.6
Mauritius	15.66	21.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.35	2.76	0.00	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.27	53.26	1.5
Bermuda	9.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.91	52.61	1.5
British Virgin Islands	43.13	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.00	5.62	49.69	1.4
Thailand	-0.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.11	15.15	0.00	0.00	12.15	0.00	0.00	-0.17	3.56	30.09	0.9
Germany	6.70	0.45	0.00	0.67	0.07	-4.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	0.44	0.00	0.55	5.04	0.00	12.31	23.62	0.7
Other Countries	26.07	5.49	4.18	26.42	2.25	3.93	0.00	1.48	0.15	-5.70	13.45	0.95	2.70	2.08	-0.01	45.39	128.83	3.7
Total Net FDI Inflows	691.60	445.85	322.46	311.33	266.87	213.52	137.55	137.12	112.00	111.53	87.40	41.31	39.26	30.20	23.32	468.31	3439.63	100.0
% of Total	20.1	13.0	9.4	9.1	7.8	6.2	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	13.6	100.0	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

FDI stock classified by Major Countries and Major Sectors at end-June, 2022

In million USD

Sectors Countries	Gas & Petroleum	Textile and Wearing	Banking	Power	Telecommunications	Food	Trading	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	NBFI	Construction	Leather and Leather Products	Agriculture and Fishing	Cement	Insurance	Fertilizer	Other sectors	Total FDI Stock	% of Total
United States of America (USA)	2977.69	103.69	183.79	162.42	6.15	3.81	87.94	0.34	256.73	2.03	0.00	2.89	0.00	280.55	0.00	87.85	4155.88	20.3
United Kingdom (UK)	36.69	389.64	1237.73	173.49	0.00	299.17	11.66	155.39	18.94	0.36	0.29	41.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	62.41	2427.05	11.8
Singapore	40.04	138.17	8.70	305.36	297.24	45.31	95.92	106.93	58.70	32.12	0.00	85.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	403.42	1617.04	7.9
China People's Republic (P.R)	0.00	422.97	0.00	693.65	0.00	1.32	56.07	8.05	0.00	64.81	12.67	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.29	211.94	1472.97	7.2
Netherlands	7.30	52.03	0.00	321.34	-0.18	585.90	78.30	61.51	0.00	10.48	30.08	0.49	89.13	0.00	8.64	187.24	1432.26	7.0
Korea, Republic of	0.00	903.56	120.69	0.12	0.00	0.16	53.72	10.43	0.00	3.09	181.38	0.00	10.89	0.00	0.00	64.04	1348.08	6.6
Hong Kong: SAR of China	0.00	614.93	101.48	82.81	5.06	1.44	49.72	0.01	1.35	2.47	34.74	1.23	112.51	0.00	0.19	163.27	1171.21	5.7
Australia	762.57	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.62	0.00	0.00	1.36	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.71	771.91	3.8
Malaysia	0.01	19.82	0.00	5.31	675.13	-0.10	1.03	15.33	1.20	29.49	1.19	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.42	756.03	3.7
India	0.22	151.10	195.93	99.00	0.00	22.10	24.42	29.87	0.00	4.20	0.81	2.88	24.69	7.34	0.00	111.13	673.69	3.3
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	6.33	12.48	55.70	224.67	0.01	0.93	3.00	11.24	10.38	62.06	0.00	0.00	27.70	0.00	0.00	107.31	521.81	2.5
Japan	16.97	44.36	2.00	25.69	0.00	9.10	13.46	12.38	0.00	55.92	11.46	-1.19	0.00	0.00	97.96	194.85	482.96	2.4
Sri Lanka	0.00	92.02	192.92	68.48	0.00	1.16	6.20	1.27	10.99	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.41	23.01	403.28	2.0
British Virgin Islands	0.00	226.51	0.00	3.50	0.00	0.00	3.16	1.27	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	140.77	375.61	1.8
Norway	0.00	0.00	31.25	0.00	300.35	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	22.09	353.96	1.7
Thailand	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.81	0.16	0.64	0.43	82.05	0.00	154.50	28.86	0.00	0.00	40.10	323.51	1.6
Mauritius	0.00	151.24	0.00	64.28	0.00	1.28	18.99	0.03	0.00	3.24	0.00	22.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.22	296.75	1.4
Taiwan: Province of China	0.00	145.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.80	13.06	0.00	0.00	4.11	47.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	76.05	288.94	1.4
Saudi Arabia	0.01	0.11	210.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	40.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	251.07	1.2
Pakistan	0.01	-1.56	185.26	0.00	0.00	-0.08	1.52	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	39.41	224.61	1.1
Other Countries	78.13	335.21	81.67	36.78	59.46	33.47	38.68	102.69	-8.83	7.45	18.64	5.88	7.61	-0.01	74.02	284.07	1154.92	5.6
Total FDI Stock	3925.97	3803.05	2607.73	2266.90	1343.22	1023.58	557.06	518.01	390.39	365.74	339.90	317.58	301.65	287.88	186.51	2268.37	20503.54	100.0
% of Total	19.1	18.5	12.7	11.1	6.6	5.0	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	11.1	100.0	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

**Market Transactions of Equity Securities by Non-Resident through
NITA during the period 2011-12 to 2021-22**

In million USD

Year	Purchase	Sales	Net Investment	Turnover
	(a)	(b)	(c)= (a)-(b)	(d)= (a)+(b)
2011-2012	200.51	93.76	106.75	294.27
2012-2013	252.87	83.90	168.97	336.77
2013-2014	532.25	183.32	348.93	715.57
2014-2015	598.64	378.42	220.22	977.06
2015-2016	528.38	768.78	-240.40	1297.16
2016-2017	724.96	491.68	233.28	1216.64
2017-2018	803.96	852.21	-48.25	1656.17
2018-2019	547.85	566.76	-6.40	1127.92
2019-2020	333.37	478.49	-132.01	1298.50
July'2020	22.71	74.19	-51.48	96.90
August'2020	16.47	88.82	-72.35	105.29
September'2020	33.95	93.81	-59.86	127.76
October'2020	19.68	43.20	-23.52	62.88
November'2020	27.21	28.50	-1.29	55.71
December'2020	28.00	41.15	-13.15	69.15
January'2021	38.56	74.51	-35.95	113.07
February'2021	21.47	86.06	-64.59	107.53
March'2021	39.62	79.02	-39.40	118.64
April'2021	46.80	55.42	-8.62	102.22
May'2021	39.99	61.38	-21.39	101.37
June'2021	11.50	29.25	-17.75	40.75
2020-2021	345.96	755.31	-409.35	1101.27
July'2021	5.62	33.01	5.83	71.73
August'2021	12.28	36.49	-27.26	85.74
September'2021	23.82	51.66	-4.63	78.53
October'2021	10.05	32.79	-6.40	120.70
November'2021	40.27	44.12	-68.94	1407.90
December'2021	33.52	33.70	15.70	92.24
January'2022	16.75	19.69	32.83	102.39
February'2022	13.09	20.41	-4.05	108.33
March'2022	12.90	28.81	-17.74	93.20
April'2022	7.61	19.19	-7.77	84.77
May'2022	10.29	32.22	6.86	81.86
June'2022	25.04	55.64	-14.72	91.69
2021-2022	211.24	407.73	-90.29	2419.08

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

**Stock Position (Equity Securities) of Portfolio Investment by
Non-Resident at end period**

In million USD

At end period	Stock (Market Price) ^R
End of Jun'2011	446.31
End of Jun'2012	541.11
End of Jun'2013	790.57
End of Jun'2014	1355.44
End of Jun'2015	1821.72
End of Jun'2016	1946.74
End of Jun'2017	2575.13
End of Jun'2018	2519.89
End of Jun'2019	2473.94
End of Jun'2020	1575.36
End of Jul'2020	1615.52
End of Aug'2020	1851.85
End of Sep'2020	1800.55
End of Oct'2020	1759.58
End of Nov'2020	1716.51
End of Dec'2020	1946.83
End of Jan'2021	2082.72
End of Feb'2021	1911.91
End of Mar'2021	1584.59
End of Apr'2021	1862.68
End of May'2021	1908.56
End of Jun'2021	1908.31
End of Jul'2021	1948.69
End of Aug'2021	1959.47
End of Sep'2021	2110.21
End of Oct'2021	1952.47
End of Nov'2021	1901.20
End of Dec'2021	1925.10
End of Jan'2022	1947.45
End of Feb'2022	1871.95
End of Mar'2022	1782.34
End of Apr'2022	1723.74
End of May'2022	1591.25
End of Jun'2022	1506.55

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

3. OUTWARD FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT OF BANGLADESH

Annexure-XVI

Outward FDI of Bangladesh (Net) by Components During the period 2016-17 to 2021-22

In million USD

Period Components	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Equity Capital	20.51	74.43	1.63	14.94	4.13	6.89
Reinvested earnings	22.96	24.19	22.26	19.59	27.79	20.63
Intra-company Loans	23.98	25.42	2.08	-24.01	27.42	43.19
Total	67.45	124.04	25.97	10.52	59.34	70.71

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XVII

Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Major Countries & Sectors for the period 2021-22

In million USD

Sector of Investment Abroad Country	Financial Intermediaries		Mining & Quarrying		Metal and Machinery Products		Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals		Other Manufacturing		Trading		Total FDI Outflows (Gross)	Total FDI Outflows (Net)
	Gross Outflows	Net Outflows	Gross Outflows	Net Outflows	Gross Outflows	Net Outflows	Gross Outflows	Net Outflows	Gross Outflows	Net Outflows	Gross Outflows	Net Outflows		
United Kingdom (UK)	33.53	32.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	33.53	32.62
Hong Kong: SAR of China	16.35	14.93	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.92	15.50
Nepal	7.25	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.25	6.80
India	2.09	2.09	3.14	3.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.23	5.23
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	3.26	3.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.26	3.26
Singapore	1.90	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	1.92	1.09
South Africa	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.63	1.63
Kenya	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.47	0.64	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.11	0.56
Italy	1.09	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.09	0.79
United States of America (USA)	1.08	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.92
Malaysia	0.69	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	1.02	1.02
Oman	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.74
Sri Lanka	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.39
Maldives	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.07
Greece	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.07
China People's Republic (P.R)	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00
Pakistan	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03
Myanmar	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.01
Total FDI Outflows	70.25	66.09	3.14	3.14	1.04	1.04	0.64	0.09	0.33	0.33	0.02	0.02	75.42	70.71

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Components (contd.) from 2020-21 to 2021-22

In million USD

Period Component	2020-21														
	Jul-Sep'20			Jul-Sep'20			Jul-Sep'20			Jul-Sep'20			Jul-Sep'20		
	Gross	Disinvestment	Net	Gross	Disinvestment	Net	Gross	Disinvestment	Net	Gross	Disinvestment	Net	Gross	Disinvestment	Net
Equity Capital	0.13	0.04	0.09	3.79	0.01	3.78	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.16	0.00	0.16	4.18	0.05	4.13
Reinvested earnings	4.60	0.00	4.60	7.71	0.00	7.71	7.76	0.00	7.76	7.72	0.00	7.72	27.79	0.00	27.79
Intra-company Loans	1.61	3.83	-2.22	0.00	1.06	-1.06	0.26	0.22	0.04	31.33	0.67	30.66	33.20	5.78	27.42
Total FDI Outflows	6.34	3.87	2.47	11.50	1.07	10.43	8.12	0.22	7.90	39.21	0.67	38.54	65.17	5.83	59.34

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Components (concl.) from 2020-21 to 2021-22

In million USD

Period Component	2021-22														
	Jul-Sep'21			Oct-Dec'21			Jan-Mar'22			Apr-Jun'22			Total		
	Gross	Disinvestment	Net	Gross	Disinvestment	Net	Gross	Disinvestment	Net	Gross	Disinvestment	Net	Gross	Disinvestment	Net
Equity Capital	0.36	0.19	0.17	5.60	0.25	5.34	0.34	0.14	0.20	1.93	0.76	1.17	8.23	1.34	6.89
Reinvested earnings	4.93	0.00	4.93	2.92	0.00	2.92	5.61	0.00	5.61	7.17	0.00	7.17	20.63	0.00	20.63
Intra-company Loans	33.42	0.00	33.42	0.13	1.65	-1.52	10.22	0.00	10.22	2.79	1.72	1.07	46.56	3.37	43.19
Total FDI Outflows	38.72	0.19	38.53	8.64	1.90	6.74	16.17	0.14	16.03	11.89	2.48	9.41	75.42	4.71	70.71

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Outward FDI Stock by Components as end June

In million USD

Component Period	Equity Capital	Reinvested Earnings	Intra-Company Loans	Total Stock	% of growth
2000	27.35	4.45	36.66	68.46	-
2001	37.09	4.51	34.94	76.54	11.8
2002	48.44	5.01	33.25	86.69	13.3
2003	51.21	5.59	32.93	89.73	3.5
2004	51.38	5.05	34.32	90.75	1.1
2005	53.96	5.87	33.79	93.62	3.2
2006	57.58	2.93	38.82	99.33	6.1
2007	67.52	-4.36	45.51	108.67	9.4
2008	68.93	-5.8	19.36	82.49	-24.1
2009	64.97	5.84	19.57	90.38	9.6
2010	65.86	6.28	34.00	106.14	17.4
2011	78.15	8.19	17.89	104.23	-1.8
2012	90.18	-12.69	18.48	95.97	-7.9
2013	94.28	-2.79	25.85	117.34	22.3
2014	119.66	9.35	34.49	163.50	39.3
2015	114.30	29.06	34.93	178.29	9.0
2016	118.33	34.74	31.65	184.72	3.6
2017	142.64	43.69	53.16	239.49	29.7
2018	196.30	39.74	76.12	312.16	30.3
2019	195.15	47.82	77.54	320.51	2.7
2020	205.01	50.32	52.43	307.76	-4.0
2021	219.37	73.31	79.99	372.68	21.1
2022	233.54	46.21	116.59	396.34	6.3

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

4. External Debt Statistics of Bangladesh

Annexure-XX

Sector-wise Private Sector Long-term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sectors	Jun'21	Sep'21	Dec'21	Mar'22	Jun'22
1. Power, Gas & Petroleum	2867.83	3054.12	3867.74	3996.01	4331.45
i) Power	2608.35	2800.58	3621.33	3756.86	4099.46
ii) Gas & Petroleum	259.48	253.54	246.41	239.15	231.99
2. Manufacturing	1367.43	1455.29	1382.84	1445.82	1466.58
i) Food Products	221.03	294.84	242.22	232.23	224.80
ii) Textiles & Wearing	306.96	321.26	313.06	356.57	393.96
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	81.41	85.48	86.57	84.94	83.90
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	92.45	92.05	85.87	85.87	83.07
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	13.43	11.97	10.51	8.73	8.28
vi) Cement	24.33	21.56	21.10	12.68	11.86
vii) Rubber & Plastics Products	15.71	12.72	10.85	8.85	7.58
viii) Tobacco	561.21	561.21	561.21	592.04	606.86
ix) Electrical Equipment	40.12	44.22	42.69	40.12	30.94
x) Mfg (Others)	10.77	9.98	8.76	23.79	15.33
3. Construction	125.25	125.25	134.51	208.18	304.32
4. Trade & Commerce	2040.42	2033.73	1758.71	1800.79	1649.47
i) Banking	2017.60	2007.39	1717.87	1735.82	1590.79
ii) NBFI	22.82	26.34	40.84	64.97	58.68
5. Transport, Storage & Communication	424.70	424.70	414.80	414.80	404.90
6. Services	63.13	65.35	56.29	45.57	38.52
Total	6888.75	7158.44	7614.89	7911.17	8195.24

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, BB

Creditor Country-wise Private Sector Long Term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sl. No.	Name of Creditor Countries	Outstanding as on				
		Jun'21	Sep'21	Dec'21	Mar'22	Jun'22
1	Australia	25.46	25.56	25.42	25.04	24.66
2	Austria	27.50	26.75	26.00	24.25	22.50
3	Belgium	0.26	0.26	0.18	0.18	0.09
4	British Virgin Islands	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15	15.15
5	China People's Republic (P.R)	920.98	1075.38	1745.44	1960.23	2232.01
6	Denmark	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47
7	Finland	0.73	0.72	0.47	0.47	0.21
8	France	77.46	71.35	69.15	66.86	62.83
9	Germany	245.23	330.31	366.93	364.24	371.68
10	Hong Kong: SAR of China	1634.18	1663.37	1480.62	1550.56	1413.36
11	India	10.09	9.81	9.53	9.53	9.71
12	International Organization	450.80	447.00	535.54	581.71	624.21
13	Italy	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
14	Ireland	6.14	8.78	7.66	6.58	7.99
15	Japan	180.08	191.82	179.52	167.19	154.66
16	Luxembourg	15.00	15.00	31.00	40.10	67.62
17	Malaysia	0.80	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.78
18	Netherlands	613.29	613.28	593.72	641.21	645.16
19	Norway	26.25	22.45	22.23	18.62	18.06
20	Saudi Arabia	290.12	281.19	210.95	204.88	97.53
21	Singapore	381.77	385.53	408.05	412.16	641.72
22	Korea, Republic of	7.93	7.91	8.03	8.03	8.03
23	Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80
24	Sri Lanka	5.90	4.57	3.49	2.60	1.72
25	Sweden	0.49	0.45	0.41	0.38	0.34
26	Switzerland	28.08	26.93	26.93	25.77	22.97
27	Taiwan: Province of China	0.00	0.35	0.35	0.26	0.26
28	Thailand	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76
29	Turkey	3.23	3.47	2.63	13.03	12.92
30	United Arab Emirates	139.34	119.67	102.34	116.61	112.38
31	United Kingdom (UK)	862.88	912.93	931.59	910.85	867.71
32	United States of America(USA)	916.38	889.44	802.56	735.68	749.95
TOTAL		6888.75	7158.44	7614.89	7911.17	8195.24

Source: FIED management Cell, Statistics Department, BB

Short Term Private Sector External Debt by Components

In million USD

Period	Buyer's Credit	Deferred Payment	Export Bill Discounting	Foreign Back to Back LC	Short Term Loan	Other short term debt liabilities	Total
2013-14	1388.26	764.02	0.00	0.00	28.08	0.00	2180.36
2014-15	2305.48	383.70	0.00	0.00	42.33	1929.49	4661.00
2015-16	2685.61	502.38	0.00	0.00	282.54	1954.09	5424.62
2016-17	2542.08	350.70	0.00	0.00	435.08	4102.33	7430.20
2017-18	3588.28	459.26	0.00	0.00	672.16	5606.25	10325.95
2018-19	5346.61	411.45	0.00	0.00	2878.46	483.89	9120.41
2019-20	4676.67	313.08	0.00	0.00	2961.65	780.87	8732.27
2020-21	5631.76	1252.79	0.00	941.34	3302.11	671.67	11799.67
2021-22	9777.29	1016.02	0.00	1166.78	5028.66	766.93	17755.68

Note: Other short term debt liabilities:- Currency & Deposits, Money Market Instrument & Refinancing;

‘**’ From 2020 Foreign Back to Back LC compiled separately.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XXIII

External debt of State-Owned Enterprises (SOE) (Sovereign Debt) of Bangladesh

In million USD

At end period	Outstanding as at end period				Total
	Short Term	% Changes	Long Term	% Changes	
End Jun'15	800.59	--	1222.90	--	2023.49
End Dec'15	737.29	(7.9)	1514.03	23.8	2251.32
End Jun'16	341.56	(53.7)	1714.59	13.2	2056.15
End Dec'16	393.90	15.3	2080.05	21.3	2473.95
End Jun'17	339.58	(13.8)	2571.31	23.6	2910.89
End Dec'17	257.56	(24.2)	2980.93	15.9	3238.49
End Jun'18	420.69	63.3	3589.08	20.4	4009.77
End Dec'18	410.30	(2.5)	4093.13	14.0	4503.43
End Jun'19	414.95	1.1	4814.26	17.6	5229.21
End Dec'19	299.16	(27.9)	5074.21	5.4	5373.37
End-Jun'20	254.81	(14.8)	5424.65	6.9	5679.46
End-Dec'20	331.50	30.1	5690.01	4.9	6021.51
End-Jun'21	442.84	33.6	6048.49	6.3	6491.33
End-Dec'21	382.68	(13.6)	6339.12	4.8	6721.80
End-Jun'22	575.35	50.3	6326.43	(0.2)	6901.78

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Commodity-wise Buyer's Credit

In million USD

Commodity Section	Outstanding at end Jun'22
Base Metals & Articles of Base Metal	2179.39
Mineral Products	1821.80
Vegetable Products	1246.69
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	980.03
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers; and parts and accessories of such articles	933.98
Prepared foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits and vinegar; Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	567.62
Products of the Chemical or Allied Industries	453.69
Textiles & Textile Articles	445.95
Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	330.61
Plastics & Rubber Articles Thereof	290.01
Live Animals and Animal Products	175.17
Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	102.01
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	29.73
Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware	17.39
Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision, Medical Or surgical Instruments and Apparatus; Clocks and Watches; Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories Thereof	7.47
Optical, photographic, clocks, musical instruments etc.	5.15
Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal; Cork and Articles of Cork; Manufactures of Straw, of Esparto or Other Plaiting Materials; Basket ware & Wickerwork	4.49
Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking Sticks, Seat-Sticks, Whips, Riding-Crops and Parts Thereof Etc	0.04
Raw Hides and Skins, Leather and Articles Thereof; Saddler and Harness; Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut	0.04
Others	186.03
Grand Total	9777.29

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Commodity-wise Deferred Payments

In million USD

Commodity Section	Outstanding at end Jun'22
Mineral Products	253.86
Textiles & Textile Articles	227.37
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers; and parts and accessories of such articles	159.71
Products of the Chemical or Allied Industries	101.84
Plastics & Rubber Articles Thereof	96.80
Base Metals & Articles of Base Metal	67.34
Live Animals and Animal Products	30.66
Prepared foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits and vinegar; Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	27.61
Vegetable Products	17.53
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	10.61
Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	7.64
Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	7.40
Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision, Medical Or surgical Instruments and Apparatus; Clocks and Watches; Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories Thereof	4.46
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	1.48
Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware	1.24
Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal; Cork and Articles of Cork; Manufactures of Straw, of Esparto or Other Plaiting Materials; Basket ware & Wickerwork	0.30
Raw Hides and Skins, Leather and Articles Thereof; Saddler and Harness; Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut	0.13
Optical, photographic, clocks, musical instruments etc.	0.04
Grand Total	1016.02

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank