

Fortnightly Trends of Major Economic Indicators: Updates on 31 May 2021

As per the latest available data, **broad money** increased by Tk. 126706.50 crore or 9.22 percent and stood at Tk 1500441.50 crore in April 2021 over end June 2020 against the increase of Tk 106454.00 crore or 8.73 percent to Tk 1326065.50 crore during the same period of the preceding year. Broad money increased during the reported period due mainly to sharp increase of net foreign assets (NFA).

Reserve money stood at Tk 327318.30 crore as on 31 May 2021 which was Tk. 334739.90 crore as on 13 May 2021. Reserve money increased by 15.31 percent as on 31 May 2021 over end June 2020 which also increased by 9.81 percent during the same period of the preceding fiscal year.

Domestic credit increased by 5.70 percent over end June 2020 and stood at Tk 1382231.70 crore by end April 2021 against the increase of 11.04 percent to Tk 1273471.80 crore during the same period of the previous fiscal year. Domestic credit growth subdued during the mentioned period mainly due to slow growth of credit to public sector. Credit to public sector increased by 3.58 percent in April 2021 over end June 2020 against the increase of 45.14 percent during the same period of previous fiscal year. Public sector credit growth slow down mainly due to switching of the government's borrowing from the banking system to national saving certificates. As per the latest available data, government overall borrowing from the banking system increased by Tk. 4624.92 crore from 01 July 2020 to 31 May 2021 against the increase of Tk 62728.56 crore during the same period of the preceding fiscal year. However, credit to private sector increased by 6.11 percent in April 2021 over end June 2020 against the increase of 6.43 percent during the same period of previous fiscal year.

NBR tax revenue collection during July-March 2020-21 stood at Tk. 176808.37 crore which was higher by Tk. 10687.00 crore or 6.43 percent against the collection of Tk. 166121.37 crore during the same period of the last fiscal year.

Inward Remittances increased by 39.48 percent and stood at US\$ 22836.98 million during July-May 2020-21 against the increase of 8.78 percent to US\$ 16372.38 million during the same period of the last fiscal year. The inward remittances have significantly increased due mainly to allowing 2 percent cash incentives for sending it through the banking channels.

Exports increased by 13.64 percent and stood at US\$ 35180.82 million during July-May 2020-21 against the decrease of 17.99 percent to US\$ 30959.14 million during the same period of the preceding fiscal year.

Current account balance recorded deficit of US\$ 47.00 million during July-April 2020-21 against the deficit of US\$ 3772.00 million during July-April 2019-20. Deficit in current account balance emerged mainly from increasing deficit in trade balance.

With the support of surplus in financial account **foreign exchange reserves** of BB increased by US\$ 11.55 billion and stood at US\$ 44.96 billion as on 31 May 2021 from US\$ 33.41 billion as on 31 May 2020. As per latest information BB's foreign exchange reserves stood at US\$ 45.37 billion as on 10 June 2021.

Inflation on twelve-month average basis (Base: FY2005-06=100) decreased to 5.59 percent in May 2021 from 5.60 percent in April 2021 due mainly to decrease in food inflation. Point to point general inflation decreased to 5.26 percent in May 2021 from 5.56 percent in April 2021 due to a sharp decrease of food inflation.

Detailed fortnightly information available up to 31 May 2021 are annexed herewith.

Detailed Information on Trends of Major Economic Indicators upto 31 May 2021**I. Money and Credit**

(Taka in crore)

Particulars	April 2020	March 2021 ^R	April 2021 ^P
1. Broad money (M2)	1326065.50	1483793.90	1500441.50
	(+8.73)	(+8.01)	(+9.22)
2. Reserve money @	269470.40 ***	334739.90 **	327318.30 *
	(+9.81)	(+17.92)	(+15.31)
3. Bank deposits[#]	1148443.90	1299577.50	1308030.60
	(+7.80)	(+9.98)	(+10.70)
4. Domestic credit (A+B)	1273471.80	1370733.70	1382231.70
	(+11.04)	(+4.83)	(+5.70)
A. Public sector (including govt.) (i+ii)	198301.20	210350.30	217900.40
	(+45.14)	(-0.01)	(+3.58)
 i. Net credit to govt. sector	168382.00	178911.80	187168.10
	(+48.65)	(-1.24)	(+3.32)
 ii. Credit to other public sector	29919.20	31438.60	30732.30
	(+28.10)	(+7.61)	(+5.19)
B. Credit to private sector	1075170.60	1160383.40	1164331.40
	(+6.43)	(+5.75)	(+6.11)

Source: Statistics Department, BB.

Note: Figures in the parenthesis indicate percentage changes over corresponding end June.

P= Provisional, @=excluding F.C. clearing account

*Figure is as of 31 May 2021, **Figure is as of 13 May 2021, ***Figure is as of 31 May 2020.

announced by the Government.

Demand and time deposits (excluding inter-bank)

II. Government Financing

Particulars	As on		Flow for the period of			
	31 May 2020	31 May 2021 ^P	16-31 May 2020	16-31 May 2021	01 July 2019 to 31 May 2020	01 July 2020 to 31 May 2021
1. A. Net outstanding position of govt. borrowing from Bangladesh Bank	38450.18	11386.30	-11479.56	-9550.41	4505.45	-32967.20
B. Net outstanding position of govt. borrowing from banking sector(including BB)	170824.26	182447.93	-1789.01	-2202.14	62728.56	4624.92
2. Net outstanding position of non-bank borrowing of the govt.*	As of end		Flow for the month of		Flow for the period of	
	March 2020	March 2021 ^P	March 2020	March 2021 ^P	July-March 2019-20	July-March 2020-21
	334948.06	376100.72	(+)2313.83	(+)3546.54	(+)16944.99	(+)35111.38
3. Govt.revenue collection (NBR portion)	March 2020	March 2021 ^P	July-March 2019-20		July-March 2020-21 ^P	
	20534.12 (+2.91)	23731.46 (+15.57)	166121.37 (+8.26)		176808.37 (+6.43)	

Source: Research Department & Statistics Department, BB and National Board of Revenue.

Note: Figures in the parenthesis indicate percentage changes over the same period of the previous year

P= Provisional

* Excludes saving certificates held by the banks and includes T.bills & T.bonds held by non-bank financial institutions.

(In million US\$)

III. External Sector

Particulars	April 2020	April 2021	July-April 2019-20 ^R	July-April 2020-21 ^P
1. Custom based import (c&f)	2858.50 (-44.17)	6260.00 (+119.00)	46443.40 (-8.77)	52489.90 (+13.02)
Particulars	March 2020	March 2021	July-March 2019-20 ^R	July-March 2020-21 ^P
2. Opening of Import L/C ^{R#}	5029.26 (NA)	6793.88 (+35.09)	44511.12 (NA)	46892.10 (+5.35)
3. Settlement of Import L/C ^{R#}	4348.85 (NA)	5856.69 (+34.67)	41682.05 (NA)	40422.89 (-3.02)
	May 2020	May 2021	July-May 2019-20 ^R	July-May 2020-21 ^P
4. Inward Remittances	1504.60 (-13.93)	2171.13 (+44.30)	16372.38 (+8.78)	22836.98 (+39.48)
	May 2020	May 2021	July-May 2019-20 ^R	July-May 2020-21 ^P
5. Exports	1465.30 (-61.57)	3108.09 (+112.11)	30959.14 (-17.99)	35180.82 (+13.64)
	July-April 2019-20 ^R		July-April 2020-21 ^P	
6. Current Account Balance	-3772.00		-47.00	
	31 May 2020	15 May 2021	31 May 2021	
7. Foreign Exchange Reserve [@]	33409.89 (+2.12)	44325.70 (+23.00)	44960.48 (+24.76)	

IV. Price Index

1. CPI inflation at national level (Base : FY 2005-06=100)	May 2020	April 2021	May 2021
a. Twelve month average basis	5.61	5.60	5.59
b. Twelve month point to point basis	5.35	5.56	5.26

Source: Statistics Department and Accounts & Budgeting Department, BB and Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.

Note: Figures in the parenthesis indicate percentage changes over the same period of the preceding year.

P=Provisional, @ Figures in the parenthesis indicate percentage changes over corresponding end June.

NA= Not Available, due to the general holiday; R#=Revised by FEOD due to system generated data from "Online Import Monitoring System" for FY 20 and FY 19.