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June 2021

Major Economic Indicators: Monthly Update



Monetary Policy Department
BANGLADESH BANK

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Executive Summary

1. Movements of monetary indicators

Growth of broad money (M2) and credit to the private sector was lower in April of FY21 than that of the same month of the preceding year.

Broad money (M2) increased by 13.15 percent (y-o-y) at end April of FY21 which was marginally lower than 13.25 percent growth of the same month of the previous year. Net domestic assets and net foreign assets of the banking system increased by 8.35 percent and 30.89 percent respectively at the end of April of FY21 compared to their levels of April of FY20. On the other hand, private sector credit growth stood at 8.29 percent (y-o-y) in April of FY21 which was lower than 8.83 percent (y-o-y) growth of the same month of the previous year.

Reserve money growth was higher in April of FY21 than that of April of FY20

Reserve money increased by 23.30 percent (y-o-y) at the end of April 2021 which was 12.93 percent at the end of April of FY20. Net foreign asset of Bangladesh Bank increased by 32.73 percent (y-o-y) at the end of April of FY21 compared to the level of April of FY20.

2. Financial sector prices

Weighted average interest rate spread of all banks decreased while that of NBFIs increased in April of FY21

The spread between the weighted average interest rate on advances and deposits of all banks slightly decreased to 3.04 in April 2021 from 3.05 percent in March 2021 whereas for *NBFIs* it increased to 3.42 percent in April 2021 from 3.38 percent in March 2021.

Weighted average call money rate in the interbank money market increased up to 14th June, 2021 from May, 2021

The weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank money market increased to 2.23 percent up to 14th June 2021 from 2.08 percent in May 2021, but was substantially lower than that of 5.01 percent at the end of June 2020.

3. Inflation scenario and index of industrial production

Both the twelve month average general inflation rate and the point to point general inflation rate have decreased in May 2021

The *twelve month average general inflation* slightly decreased to 5.59 percent in May 2021 from 5.60 percent in April 2021 and the *point-to-point general inflation* also decreased to 5.26 percent in May 2021 from 5.56 percent in April 2021.

The average general index of industrial production has increased during July-January of FY21

The average general index of industrial production (medium & large scale manufacturing) stood at 448.98 during July-January of FY21, recorded 7.34 percent increase from the average index of 418.28 during July-January of FY20.

4. Development of agriculture and industrial credit

The disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit increased during July-April of FY21

The disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit increased by 18.94 percent and 9.52 percent respectively during July-April of FY21 compared to that of July-April of FY20.

Disbursement and recovery of industrial term loans decreased during October-December of FY21.

Disbursement and recovery of industrial term loans amounted to Taka 16499.22 crore and Taka 15538.37 crore respectively during the second quarter (October-December) of FY21 which were respectively 31.84 percent and 29.84 percent lower as compared to the corresponding quarter of the previous fiscal year.

Merchandise commodity exports have increased during July-May of FY21

Total merchandise commodity exports during July-May of FY21 increased by USD 4221.65 million or 13.64 percent to USD 35180.82 million compared to USD 30959.17 million during July-May of FY20.

Value of imports has increased significantly during July-April of FY21

Custom based imports during July-April of FY21 increased significantly by USD 6046.50 million or 13.02 percent and stood at USD 52489.90 million against USD 46443.40 million during July-April of FY20.

Amount of fresh opening of import LC has increased during July-April of FY21

Fresh *opening of import LCs* during July-April of FY21 increased by 14.56 percent and stood at USD 52961.84 million compared to the level of USD 46231.52 million during July-April of FY20.

Inflow of overseas workers' remittances has increased during July-May of FY21

Total receipts from overseas workers' remittances during July-May of FY21 substantially increased by USD 6464.60 million or 39.48 percent and stood at USD 22836.98 million against USD 16372.38 million during July-May of FY20.

Forex reserves stood at USD 45.46 billion as on June 16th, 2021

Gross foreign exchange reserves of BB stood at USD 44960.48 million at the end of May 2021, which was USD 44950.42 million at the end of April 2021.

Receipts of total foreign aid and net foreign aid decreased during July-April of FY21

Total foreign aid receipts was USD 4726.66 million during July-April of FY21 which was lower by USD 92.80 million or 1.93 percent compared to the level of July-April of FY20. On the other hand, *net foreign aid* stood at USD 3534.00 million during July-April of FY21 which was 5.44 percent lower compared to USD 3737.45 million during July-April of FY20.

Current account balance incurred a small deficit while overall balance achieved a remarkable surplus during July-April of FY21

Deficit in *current account balance* narrowed to USD 47 million during July-April of FY21 compared to the deficit of USD 3772 million during July-April of FY20. However, *overall balance* achieved a remarkable surplus of USD 7498 million during the above mentioned period.

NBR tax revenue collection has increased during July-April of FY21

6. Public finance

NBR tax revenue collection during July-April of FY21 stood at Taka 197583.43 crore which was higher by Taka 22521.35 crore or 12.86 percent against the collection of Taka 175062.08 crore during July-April of FY20. This tax collection was 65.64 percent of the revised target for FY21.

The largest share of government deficit financing occurred from non-bank sources during July-April of FY21

Among the sources of *government deficit financing* the largest share was 51.01 percent from the non-bank sources during July-April of FY21 while it was 16.35 percent during July-April of FY20.

1. Money and credit developments

(Taka in Crore)

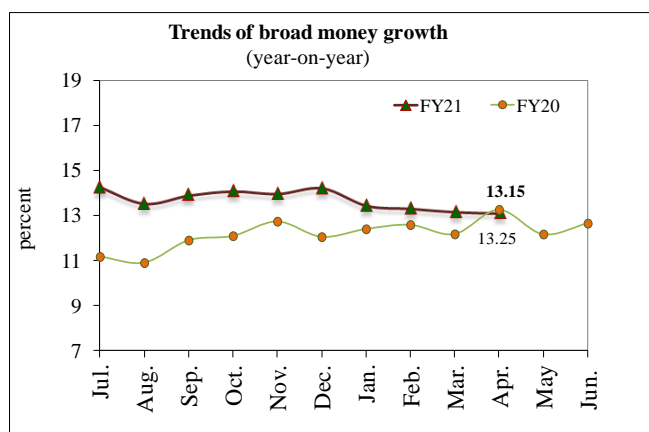
Particulars	Outstanding stock			Changes in outstanding stock				
	June, 2019	June, 2020 ^R	April, 2021 ^P	June, 2020 over June, 2019	April, 2021 over June, 2020	April, 2021 over April, 2020	April, 2020 over June, 2020	April, 2020 over April, 2019
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A. Net Foreign Assets of the banking system	272399.50	297336.20	369707.20	24936.70 (+9.15)	72371.00 (+24.34)	87247.40 (+30.89)	10060.30 (+3.69)	19372.30 (+7.36)
B. Net Domestic Assets of the banking system	947212.00	1076398.90	1130734.30	129186.90 (+13.64)	54335.40 (+5.05)	87128.70 (+8.35)	96393.60 (+10.18)	135749.40 (+14.95)
a) Domestic credit	1146884.70	1307633.80	1382231.80	160749.10 (+14.02)	74598.00 (+5.70)	108760.00 (+8.54)	126587.10 (+11.04)	168574.60 (+15.26)
Public sector	136629.00	210365.90	217900.40	73736.90 (+53.97)	7534.50 (+3.58)	19599.20 (+9.88)	61672.20 (+45.14)	81333.20 (+69.53)
Government (net)	113273.40	181150.80	187168.10	67877.40 (+59.92)	6017.30 (+3.32)	18786.10 (+11.16)	55108.60 (+48.65)	75115.40 (+80.54)
Other Public	23355.60	29215.10	30732.30	5859.50 (+25.09)	1517.20 (+5.19)	813.10 (+2.72)	6563.60 (+28.10)	6217.80 (+26.23)
Private sector	1010255.70	1097267.90	1164331.40	87012.20 (+8.61)	67063.50 (+6.11)	89160.80 (+8.29)	64914.90 (+6.43)	87241.40 (+8.83)
b) Other items (net)	-199672.70	-231234.90	-251497.50	-31562.20	-20262.60	-21631.30	-30193.50	-32825.20
Broad money (A+B)	1219611.50	1373735.10	1500441.50	154123.60 (+12.64)	126706.40 (+9.22)	174376.10 (+13.15)	106453.90 (+8.73)	155121.70 (+13.25)
A) Currency outside banks	154287.00	192114.50	192410.90	37827.50 (+24.52)	296.40 (+0.15)	14789.40 (+8.33)	23334.50 (+15.12)	32862.50 (+22.70)
B) Deposits	1065324.50	1181620.60	1308030.60	116296.10 (+10.92)	126410.00 (+10.70)	159586.70 (+13.90)	83119.40 (+7.80)	122259.20 (+11.91)
a) Demand deposits	119006.40	136149.40	147423.80	17143.00 (+14.41)	11274.40 (+8.28)	28024.50 (+23.47)	392.90 (+0.33)	10827.80 (+9.97)
b) Time deposits	946318.10	1045471.20	1160606.80	99153.10 (+10.48)	115135.60 (+11.01)	131562.20 (+12.78)	82726.50 (+8.74)	111431.40 (+12.14)

Source: Statistics Department, BB.

Note: - Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes. P = provisional, R = Revised.

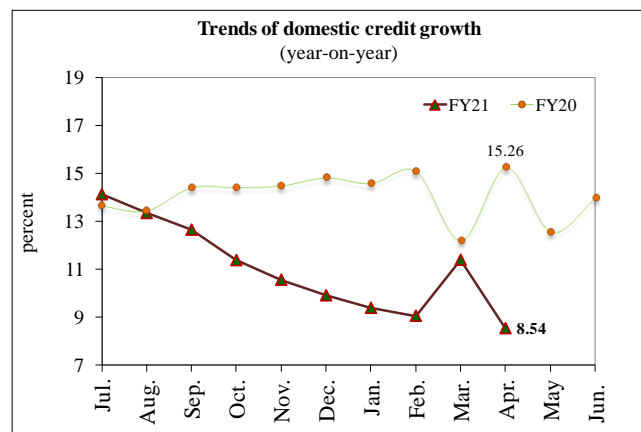
Broad money

Broad money (M2) recorded an increase of Taka 174376.10 crore or 13.15 percent at the end of April 2021 against the increase of Taka 155121.70 crore or 13.25 percent at the end of April 2020. Of the sources of broad money, net domestic assets (NDA) increased by Taka 87128.70 crore or 8.35 percent and net foreign assets (NFA) increased by Taka 87247.40 crore or 30.89 percent at the end of April 2021 as compared to the same month of the previous year.



Domestic credit

Domestic credit recorded an increase of Taka 108760.00 crore or 8.54 percent at the end of April 2021 against the increase of Taka 168574.60 or 15.26 percent at the end of April 2020. Credit to the private sector and public sector grew by 8.29 percent and 9.88 percent respectively in April 2021 as compared to the same month of the previous year.



2. Reserve money developments

(Taka in crore)

Particulars	Outstanding stock			Changes in outstanding stock				
	June, 2019	June, 2020 ^R	April, 2021 ^P	June 2020 over June 2019	April, 2021 over June, 2020	April, 2021 over April, 2020	April, 2020 over June, 2019	April, 2020 over April, 2019
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A) Net Foreign Assets of Bangladesh Bank	257195.40	286040.90	352524.20	28845.50 (+11.22)	66483.30 (+23.24)	86923.50 (+32.73)	8405.30 (+3.27)	15967.30 (+6.40)
B) Net Domestic Assets of Bangladesh Bank*	-11007.70	-1557.50	-36462.80	9450.20 (+85.85)	-34905.30 (-2241.11)	-27194.10 (-293.40)	1739.00 (+15.80)	13373.40 (+59.06)
Claims on Govt.(net)	31189.00	42117.10	-1952.80	10928.10	-44069.90	-36750.60	3608.80	18102.90
Claims on other public	2380.40	2551.90	3189.70	171.50 (+7.20)	637.80 (+24.99)	612.20 (+23.75)	197.10 (+8.28)	249.50 (+10.72)
Claims on DMBs	5386.90	13764.90	19328.50	8378.00 (+155.53)	5563.60 (+40.42)	8961.60 (+86.44)	4980.00 (+92.45)	4652.30 (+81.41)
Other items (net)	-49964.00	-15921.50	-57028.20	34042.50	-41106.70	-17.30	-7046.90	-9631.30
Reserve money (A+B)	246187.70	284483.40	316061.40	38295.70 (+15.56)	31578.00 (+11.10)	59729.40 (+23.30)	10144.30 (+4.12)	29340.70 (+12.93)
A) Currency Issued	170387.10	208094.10	210191.10	37707.00 (+22.13)	2097.00 (+1.01)	16484.60 (+8.51)	23319.40 (+13.69)	34915.50 (+21.99)
i) Currency outside banks	154287.00	192114.50	192410.90	37827.50 (+24.52)	296.40 (+0.15)	14789.40 (+8.33)	23334.50 (+15.12)	32862.50 (+22.70)
ii) Cash in tills	16100.10	15979.60	17780.20	-120.50 (-0.75)	1800.60 (+11.27)	1695.20 (+10.54)	-15.10 (-0.09)	2053.00 (+14.63)
B) Deposits held with BB	75800.60	76389.30	105870.30	588.70 (+0.78)	29481.00 (+38.59)	43244.80 (+69.05)	-13175.10 (-17.38)	-5574.80 (-8.17)
Of which: Excess reserves	19443.92	25935.89	49109.41	6491.97	23173.53	36833.47	-7167.97	44.95
Money multiplier	4.95	4.83	4.75	-0.13	-0.08	-0.43	0.22	0.01

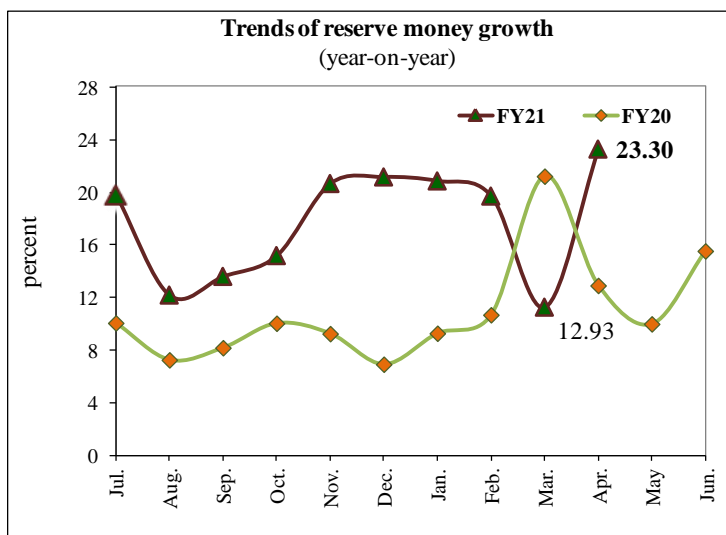
Source: Statistics Department, BB.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes. P = provisional, R = Revised.

*Note :- The change in Net Domestic Assets (NDA) is calculated with the formula : $\frac{NDA_{Current} - NDA_{Previous}}{|NDA_{Previous}|} \times 100$

Reserve money (RM) recorded an increased of Taka 59729.40 crore or 23.30 percent at the end of April 2021 compared to the level of end April of 2020. Of the sources of reserve money, net foreign assets of Bangladesh Bank increased by Taka 86923.50 crore or 32.73 percent while net domestic assets of Bangladesh Bank decreased by Taka 27194.10 crore at the end of April 2021 compared to the levels of April 2020.

Money multiplier (M2/RM) decreased and stood at 4.75 at the end of April 2021 from 4.83 at the end of June 2020.



3. Liquidity situation of the scheduled banks

a) Bank group-wise liquid assets

(Taka in crore)

Bank Group	As of end June, 2020	As of end April, 2021 ^P						
	Total Liquid Assets	Cash in tills + balances with Sonali Bank Ltd.	Balances with Bangladesh Bank		Unencumbered approved securities	Total Liquid Assets	Minimum Required Liquid Assets ^{2/}	
			Local Currency ^{1/}	Foreign Currency				
1	2	3	4a		4b	5	6=(3+4a+4b+5)	7
			CRR [*]	Excess Reserve (un-invested cash)				
State-owned Banks	106951.01	2678.22	14837.58	19624.14	1643.08	113990.64	152773.65	62647.33
Specialised Banks	1298.64	n/a	1399.14	81.51	93.17	n/a	1573.82	1399.14
Private Banks (Other than Islamic)	160070.48	11573.02	25144.41	2401.37	6202.17	122766.41	168087.37	106400.11
Islamic Banks [#]	34307.64	4075.03	13108.50	22479.12	1986.43	17685.69	59334.77	31198.08
Foreign Banks	33169.78	722.71	2981.85	3634.31	3664.72	24220.85	35224.44	13671.47
Total	335797.57	19048.98	57471.48	48220.45	13589.56	278663.59	416994.06	215316.13
(as % of total liquid assets)		(+4.57)	(+13.78)	(+11.56)	(+3.26)	(+66.83)		

Source : Department of Offsite Supervision, BB.

Comment: The data shown on the above table are based on the regulatory purpose of Bangladesh Bank.

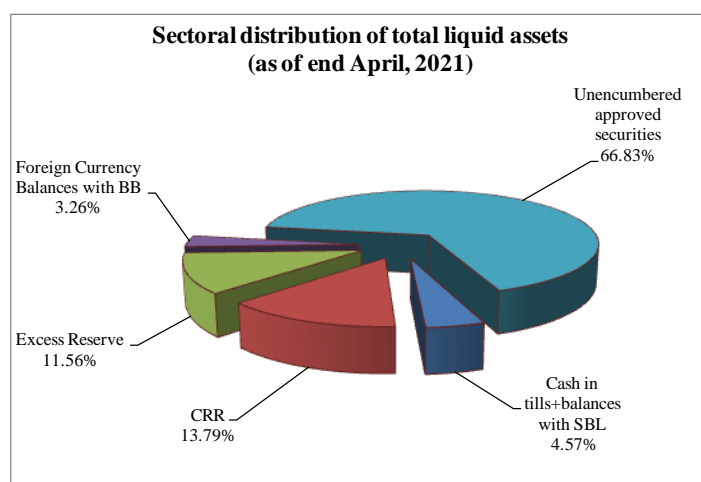
Note :- Figures in brackets indicate sectoral share in the total liquid assets. P=provisional.

*CRR is calculated @ 4.0% from April 15, 2020; 1/ Balances with Bangladesh Bank in local currency = CRR + Excess Reserve; 2/ Minimum required liquid assets is the sum of CRR and SLR; n/a = Data not required for supervision purpose.

[#] Standard Bank and Global Islami Bank (Previously: NRB Global Bank) has been functioning as fullfledged islami banks since November, 2020.

Total liquid assets of the scheduled banks stood at Taka 416994.06 crore as of end April, 2021 which was Taka 335797.57 crore at the end of June, 2020 and Taka 412143.58 crore at the end of March, 2021. The minimum required liquid assets of the scheduled banks at the end of April, 2021 was Taka 215316.13 crore.

Sectoral distribution of total liquid assets as of end April, 2021 in the form of cash in tills & balances with Sonali Bank Ltd., CRR, excess reserves, foreign currency balances with Bangladesh Bank and unencumbered approved securities were 4.57 percent, 13.79 percent, 11.56 percent, 3.26 percent and 66.83 percent respectively.



b) Liquidity indicators of the scheduled banks

Advance Deposit Ratio (ADR) in the banking system remained well below the allowable limit set by BB¹ up to end of March 2021. Maintained LCR of the banking sector remained above the minimum requirement of 100 percent at end of December 2020, indicating banks had high-quality liquid asset that would cover the banks net cash flows for a minimum of 30 days. Additionally, at the end of December 2020 the minimum regulatory requirement of holding NSFR was also maintained, which also indicates that banking industry had enough available stable funding for the whole year for any unfavorable situation.

Liquidity Indicators

As on	Advance-Deposit Ratio (ADR)	Liquidity Coverage Ratio	Net Stable Funding Ratio (NSFR)
End March, 2020	77.77%	192.53%	109.75%
End June, 2020	76.22%	213.52%	110.57%
End September, 2020	74.01%	225.57%	111.19%
End December, 2020	72.69%	224.77%	110.06%
End March, 2021	72.82%	n/a	n/a

Source: Department of Off-site Supervision, Bangladesh Bank. n/a= not available.

¹ Banks were instructed in September 2019 to maintain their ADR within maximum 85 (81.5 percent + 3.5 percent of special consideration) percent for conventional banks and 90 (89.0 percent + 1.0 percent of special consideration) percent for Islamic Shari'ah based banks respectively according to DOS circular no.05 dated 17 September 2019. LCR measures a bank's need for liquid assets in a stressed environment over the next 30 calendar days: minimum requirement for LCR is greater or equal to 100 percent. NSFR measures a bank's need for liquid assets in a stressed environment over one year period: minimum requirement for NSFR is greater than 100 percent.

4. Financial sector prices

a) Weighted average yields on bills, bonds, BB policy rate and call money rate

	Treasury Bills			BGTB					BB Bill	Repo*	Reverse Repo*	Call Money Rate
	91-Day	182-Day	364-Day	2-Year	5-Year	10-Year	15-Year	20-Year	7-Day			
FY21												
July	4.55	5.54	5.55	6.39	6.93	7.87	7.96	8.13	---	4.75	4.00	4.23
August	4.27	4.75	5.07	5.81	6.67	7.30	---	---	---	4.75	4.00	4.70
September	2.93	3.71	3.86	4.61	5.57	6.48	6.70	6.98	---	4.75	4.00	2.87
October	1.19	1.53	2.36	3.48	4.29	5.55	6.30	7.21	---	4.75	4.00	2.61
November	0.91	1.58	2.80	3.96	4.87	5.84	6.92	7.13	---	4.75	4.00	2.00
December	0.53	1.12	1.91	3.28	4.48	5.68	6.58	7.01	---	4.75	4.00	1.79
January	0.49	0.86	1.31	3.07	4.02	5.42	6.63	6.89	---	4.75	4.00	1.78
February	0.43	0.75	1.23	3.09	4.21	5.96	---	---	---	4.75	4.00	1.67
March	0.75	0.99	1.86	3.13	4.24	---	---	---	---	4.75	4.00	1.82
April	0.57	1.00	1.57	2.98	---	5.67	5.83	6.58	---	4.75	4.00	1.68
May	0.53	0.72	1.31	2.61	3.97	5.68	6.04	6.60	---	4.75	4.00	2.08
June@	0.65	0.77	1.31	2.44	---	---	---	---	---	4.75	4.00	2.23

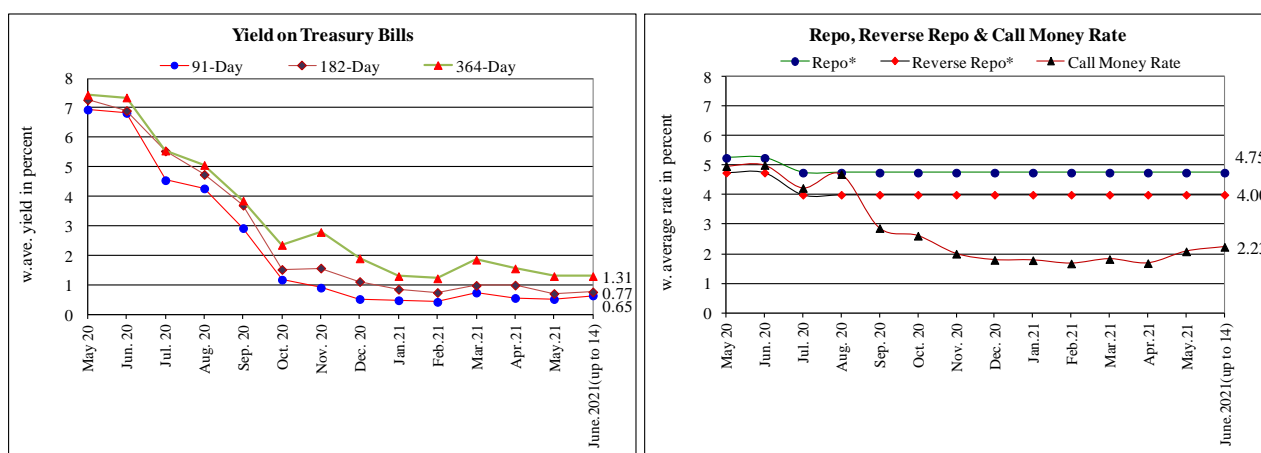
Source: Monetary Policy Department and Debt Management Department, Bangladesh Bank. --- = there was no auction. @ = upto June 14, 2021.

* The Repo and Reverse Repo rates are re-fixed at 4.75% and 4.00% with effect from 30.07.2020.

The weighted average yields on 91-Day and 182-Day treasury bills increased to 0.65 percent and 0.77 percent respectively up to June 14th of FY21 from their levels of May of FY21. The weighted average yields on 364-Day treasury bills remained the same at 1.31 percent up to June 14th of FY21 as its level of May of FY21.

The weighted average yields on 2-Year BGTB decreased and stood at 2.44 percent up to June 14th of FY21 compare to 2.61 percent in April of FY20. The weighted average yields on 5-Year, 10-Year, 15-Year, 20-Year BGTB stood at 3.97 percent, 5.68 percent, 6.04 percent and 6.60 percent respectively in May of FY21 from their respective preceding bids.

Bangladesh Bank cut down its Repo and Reverse Repo rate to 4.75 and 4.00 percent respectively from July 2020, as a part of easy monetary policy. Following easy monetary policy, the interbank call money rate showed a declining trend since October 2020 and it started to increase from May 2021. Consequently, the weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank money market is now hovering below the Repo and Reverse Repo corridor at 2.23 percent up to June 14th 2021; which indicates sufficient liquidity in the money market.



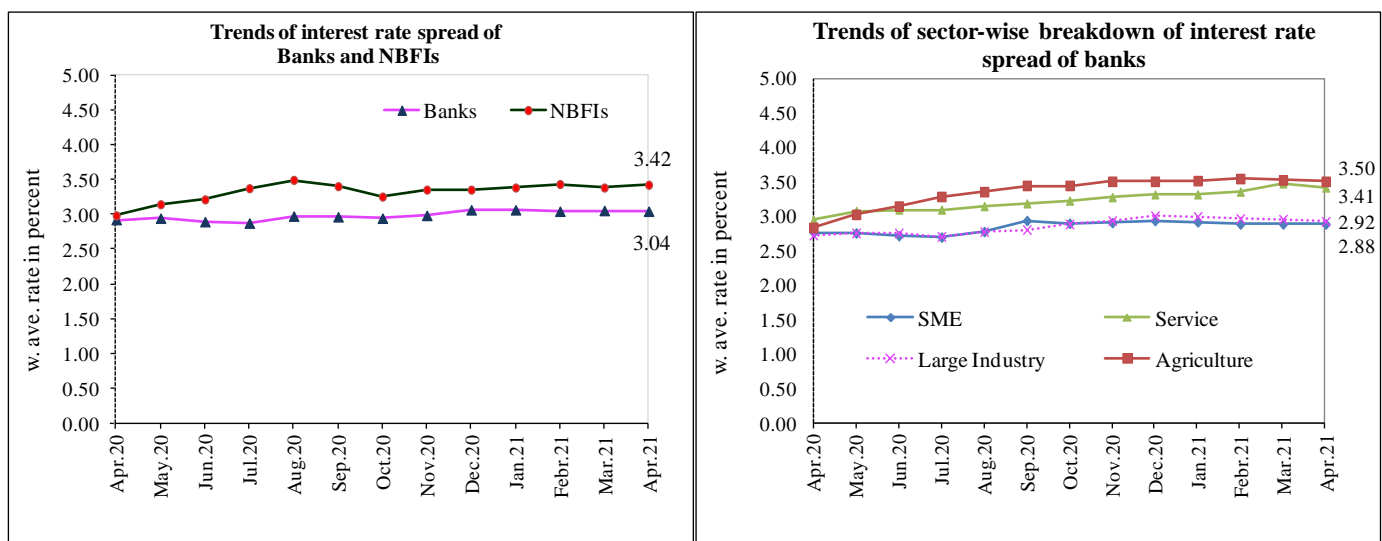
b) Interest rate spread of banks and non-bank financial institutions

(Percent)

	All Banks			Sector-wise break down of interest rate spread of all scheduled banks										Non-Bank FIs			(Per cent)
				SME		All other sectors (excluding SME)		Agriculture		Large Industries		Services					
	Weighted average interest rate on deposits	Weighted average interest rate on advances	Spread	Weighted average interest rate on advances	Spread	Weighted average interest rate on advances	Spread	Weighted average interest rate on advances	Spread	Weighted average interest rate on advances	Spread	Weighted average interest rate on advances	Spread	Weighted average interest rate on deposits	Weighted average interest rate on advances	Spread	
FY20																	
June	5.06	7.95	2.89	7.77	2.71	8.00	2.94	8.20	3.14	7.81	2.75	8.15	3.09	9.72	12.93	3.21	
FY21																	
July	4.92	7.79	2.87	7.61	2.69	7.84	2.92	8.20	3.28	7.62	2.70	8.01	3.09	9.50	12.87	3.37	
August	4.85	7.82	2.97	7.62	2.77	7.86	3.01	8.20	3.35	7.62	2.77	7.99	3.14	9.37	12.86	3.49	
September	4.79	7.75	2.96	7.72	2.93	7.81	3.02	8.23	3.44	7.59	2.80	7.97	3.18	9.22	12.62	3.40	
October	4.73	7.67	2.94	7.62	2.89	7.68	2.95	8.17	3.44	7.61	2.88	7.95	3.22	9.12	12.37	3.25	
November	4.64	7.62	2.98	7.54	2.90	7.64	3.00	8.14	3.50	7.57	2.93	7.91	3.27	8.91	12.26	3.35	
December	4.56	7.62	3.06	7.49	2.93	7.64	3.08	8.06	3.50	7.56	3.00	7.87	3.31	8.69	12.04	3.35	
January	4.51	7.57	3.06	7.42	2.91	7.59	3.08	8.02	3.51	7.50	2.99	7.82	3.31	8.48	11.86	3.38	
February	4.44	7.48	3.04	7.32	2.88	7.52	3.08	7.98	3.54	7.40	2.96	7.79	3.35	8.29	11.72	3.43	
March	4.40	7.45	3.05	7.28	2.88	7.49	3.09	7.92	3.52	7.35	2.95	7.87	3.47	8.16	11.54	3.38	
April	4.36	7.40	3.04	7.24	2.88	7.44	3.08	7.86	3.50	7.28	2.92	7.77	3.41	8.06	11.48	3.42	

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

The spread between the weighted average interest rate on advances and deposits of all banks slightly decreased to 3.04 percent in April of FY21 as compared to March of FY21, where as for NBFIs the spread increased to 3.42 percent in April of FY21 as compared to 3.38 percent of March of FY21. Weighted average interest rate on deposits of all banks and NBFIs decreased to 4.36 percent and 8.06 percent respectively in April of FY21 compared to those of March of FY21.



5. Capital market developments

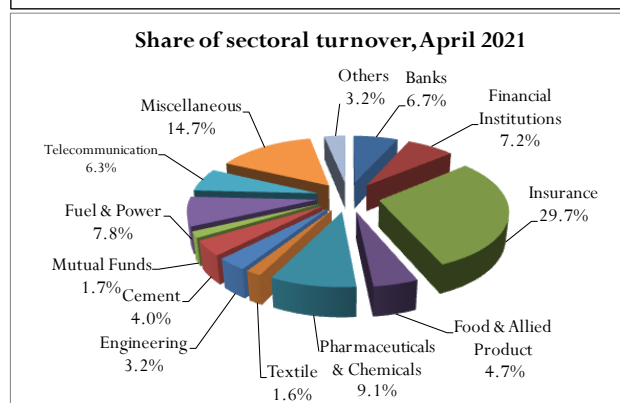
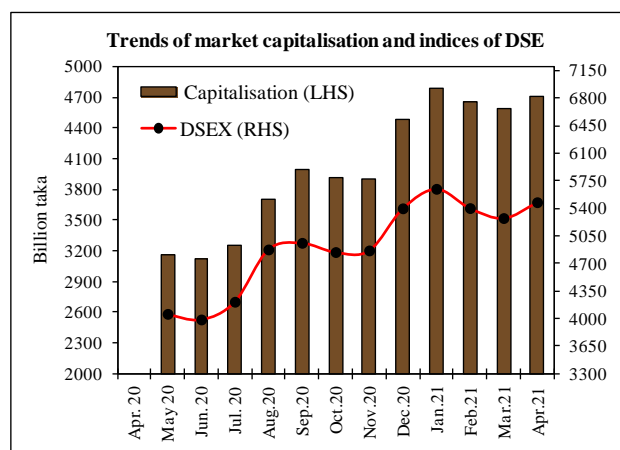
Annual capital market developments in Dhaka Stock Exchange (DSE)					
Outstanding Stock (End of Calendar Year)	Enlisted issues	(Taka in crore)			DSE Broad Index (DSEX)
		Issued Capital and Debentures	Market Capitalisation	Turnover during the month	
2018	578	124293.70	387295.30	133363.82	5385.64
2019	587	129481.20	339551.10	113840.28	4452.93
2020	597	137527.90	448230.10	134981.23	5402.07

Monthly capital market developments in Dhaka Stock Exchange (DSE)					
End Month	Enlisted issues	(Taka in crore)			DSE Broad Index (DSEX)
		Issued Capital and Debentures	Market Capitalisation	Turnover during the month	
July'20	590	130095.90	325732.80	6001.37	4214.43
August'20	591	130601.30	369834.50	18617.81	4879.15
September'20	592	131198.00	399642.20	22257.81	4963.29
October'20	593	131582.80	391251.50	17039.79	4846.10
November'20	593	131610.00	389979.20	17407.37	4866.84
December'20	597	137527.90	448230.10	21588.02	5402.07
January'21	597	136894.10	479028.60	33958.76	5649.86
February'21	600	137178.50	465736.60	14449.04	5404.80
March'21	603	138462.20	458902.30	14480.41	5278.16
April'21	604	138728.20	470712.80	14377.27	5479.62

Source : Dhaka Stock Exchange.

All indicators in the capital market exhibited upward trend except total turnover in April 2021. The DSE Broad Index (DSEX) at the end of April 2021 increased by 3.82 percent and stood at 5479.62 compared to the index of 5278.16 at the end of March 2021. Market capitalization also increased to Taka 470712.80 crore at the end of April 2021 from Taka 458902.30 crore at the end of March 2021.

Total turnover at the end of April, 2021 was however lower at Taka 14377.27 crore compared to Taka 14480.41 crore at the end of March, 2021. Of the total turnover the share of insurance, fuel and power, financial institutions, banks and telecommunication were 29.7 percent, 7.8 percent, 7.2 percent, 6.7 percent and 6.3 percent respectively. Sectorwise composition of total turnover is shown in the pie chart.



6. CPI and Inflation

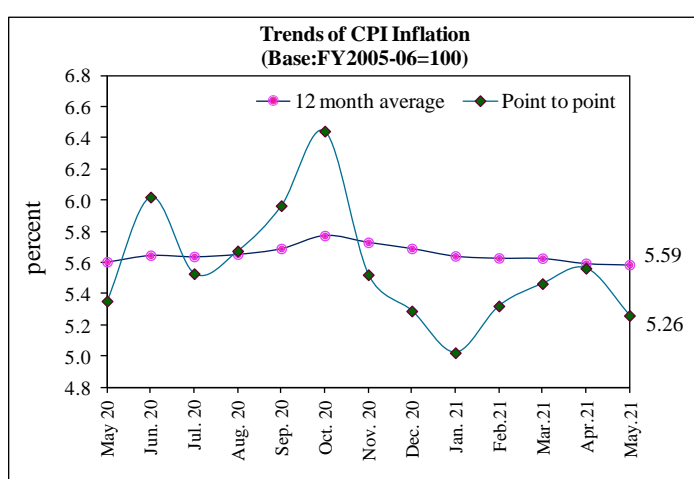
Consumer price index (CPI) and rate of inflation at national level (Base : FY2005-06=100)

FY	Twelve-Month Average Basis						Point to Point Basis					
	General		Food		Non-food		General		Food		Non-food	
	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation
2015-16	219.86	5.92	234.77	4.90	200.74	7.47	220.74	5.53	232.87	4.23	205.19	7.50
2016-17	231.82	5.44	248.90	6.02	209.92	4.57	233.86	5.94	250.35	7.51	212.72	3.67
2017-18	245.22	5.78	266.64	7.13	217.76	3.74	246.82	5.54	265.33	5.98	223.09	4.87
2018-19	258.65	5.47	281.32	5.51	229.58	5.42	260.44	5.52	279.65	5.40	235.82	5.71
2019-20	273.26	5.65	296.86	5.52	243.00	5.85	276.12	6.02	297.95	6.54	248.13	5.22
FY21												
July	274.47	5.64	298.21	5.54	244.04	5.79	278.27	5.53	300.75	5.70	249.46	5.28
August	275.73	5.65	299.68	5.61	245.04	5.72	282.11	5.68	307.20	6.08	249.95	5.05
September	277.09	5.69	301.28	5.71	246.06	5.66	288.12	5.97	316.11	6.50	252.24	5.12
October	278.55	5.77	303.11	5.87	247.07	5.62	290.91	6.44	320.94	7.34	252.40	5.00
November	279.81	5.73	304.54	5.82	248.11	5.59	288.71	5.52	316.41	5.73	253.19	5.19
December	281.02	5.69	305.87	5.77	249.15	5.56	287.41	5.29	313.59	5.34	253.85	5.21
January	282.17	5.64	307.18	5.78	250.11	5.43	290.03	5.02	315.81	5.23	256.97	4.69
February	283.39	5.63	308.53	5.82	251.17	5.34	290.30	5.32	315.35	5.42	258.18	5.17
March	284.66	5.63	309.91	5.87	252.28	5.26	291.96	5.47	317.32	5.51	259.44	5.39
April	285.95	5.60	311.32	5.84	253.42	5.22	293.88	5.56	320.28	5.57	260.02	5.55
May	287.15	5.59	312.51	5.82	254.62	5.23	287.92	5.26	308.41	4.87	261.65	5.86

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Planning.

The twelve month average general inflation dropped to 5.59 percent in May 2021 as compared to April 2021, which was 0.19 percentage point higher than the target of 5.40 percent for FY21.

The point to point food inflation decreased significantly to 4.87 percent in May 2021 from 5.57 percent in April 2021 while non food inflation increased to 5.86 percent in May 2021, this rate of non-food inflation was the highest in the last 12 months. However, due to the larger weight of food inflation, it pulled the point to point general inflation down to 5.26 percent in May 2021, which is the lowest since January 2021. This decline in general inflation was due mainly to the decrease in food items (rice, wheat, pulses, sugar and protein items).



8. Food situations

(In lac metric ton)

Fiscal Year	Production Target	Actual Domestic Production (Gross)	Net Domestic Production*	Food grain Imports			Public Domestic Procurement	Public Distribution	Foodgrain Stock (Public)*** (End June)
				Public**	Private	Total			
FY14	358.81	356.56	320.90	8.56	21.37	29.93	14.34	22.20	11.53
FY15	360.50	360.58	324.52	3.34	49.40	52.74	16.76	18.38	12.86
FY16	364.24	360.03	324.03	3.34	42.06	45.40	12.32	20.64	8.56
FY17	365.91	351.16	316.04	3.93	54.30	58.23	16.14	22.42	3.79
FY18	372.97	373.76	336.38	13.91	83.83	97.74	15.35	21.17	13.15
FY19	373.12	374.08	336.67	5.44	52.90	58.34	24.15	25.94	16.74
FY20	399.69	376.32	338.69	4.36	60.02	64.38	18.71	27.77	11.20
FY21 ^{RT}	395.53	----	----	15.68	----	15.68	14.03	24.55	----

Particulars	July-May of FY21 ^P	July-May of FY20
1. Production (Aus, Aman, Boro & Wheat)	---	---
2. Imports (Rice & Wheat)	61.82	60.40
3. Procurement (Rice & Wheat)	10.31	15.63
4. Distribution (Rice & Wheat)	21.45	24.65
5. Outstanding Food Stock at end of May (Rice & Wheat) ***	9.34	11.17

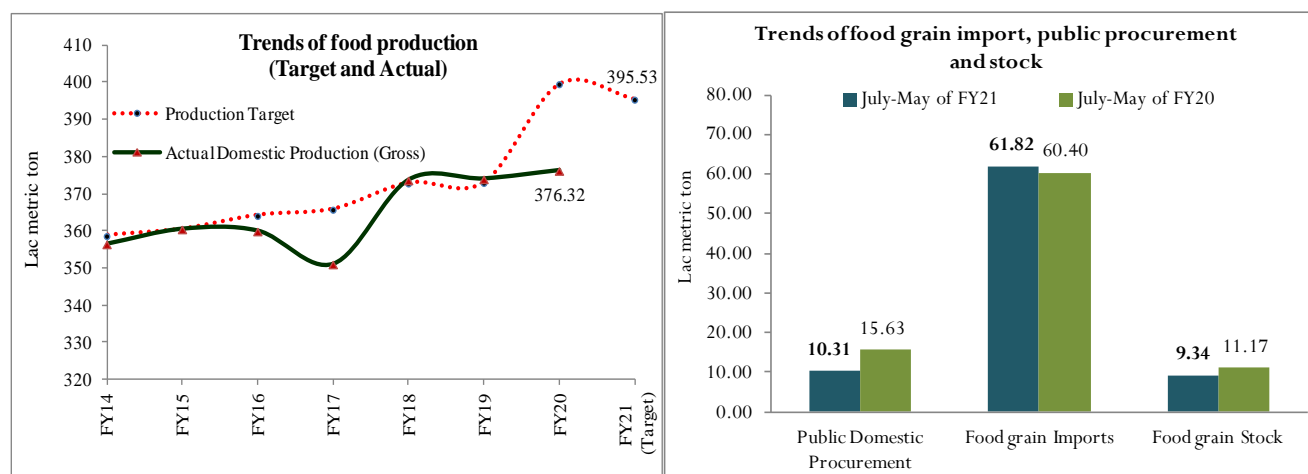
Source : Bangladesh Food Situation Report, FPMU, Ministry of Food.

Note : RT = Revised Target, P = Provisional, ---- = Data not available.

*= After 10% deduction for seed, feed, waste etc., **Including food aid, ***Including transit.

In FY20 actual gross domestic production of food grains was 376.32 lac metric tons against the target of 399.69 lac metric tons. Total production target of food grains for FY21 has been set at 395.53 lac metric tons.

During July-May of FY21 import of rice and wheat was higher at 61.82 lac metric tons compared to 60.40 lac metric tons during the same period of FY20. During this period of FY21 procurement was lower at 10.31 lac metric tons compared to 15.63 lac metric tons of FY20 and Distribution was 21.45 lac metric tons compared to 24.65 lac metric tons of FY20. Outstanding Stock of food grains stood lower at 9.34 lac metric tons at the end of May of FY21 which was 11.17 lac metric tons at the end of the same period of the preceding fiscal year. The food grain stock decreased moderately while public domestic procurement decreased significantly during July-May of FY21; however procurement may improve due to ongoing procurement drives of the government.



9. Agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit

a. Agricultural credit

(Taka in crore)

Month	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery
	FY21 ^P		FY20 ^R	
July	1293.01	1989.38	769.23	987.09
August	1512.45	1336.64	775.89	1193.39
September	1041.74	1782.41	1277.22	1292.41
October	1625.10	1871.23	1905.70	1885.64
November	1827.89	1903.85	1832.41	1594.26
December	2624.29	2673.24	2010.95	2190.94
January	1646.21	1509.92	1910.00	1679.26
February	1610.52	1064.57	1545.06	1387.16
March	1844.69	1865.34	1314.50	1111.71
April	1340.90	1235.17	419.63	424.89
July-April	16366.79 (+18.94)	17231.75 (+25.35)	13760.59 (-4.87)	13746.75 (-6.15)

Source: Agricultural Credit Department.

Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year. P = Provisional, R = Revised.

Programmed level for total disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit was Tk.26292.00 crore for FY21.

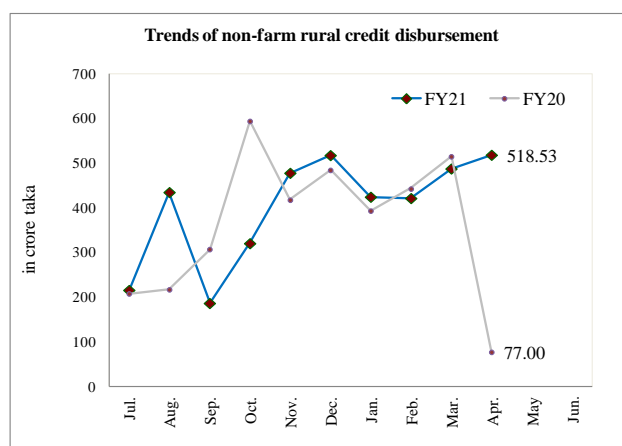
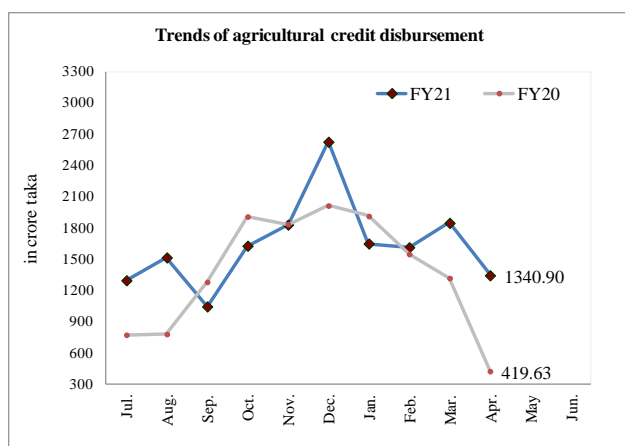
Note:- Agricultural credit includes credit to Crops, Irrigation Equipment, Agri Equipment, Live-Stock & Poultry Farm, Fisheries, Grain Storage & Marketing.

Non-farm Rural Credit includes credit to Poverty Alleviation and Others.

b. Non-farm rural credit

(Taka in crore)

Month	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery
	FY21 ^P		FY20 ^R	
July	215.72	289.52	207.92	366.09
August	435.00	396.10	217.12	138.37
September	186.39	483.58	307.29	396.35
October	320.44	308.40	594.46	498.66
November	478.15	365.23	417.89	400.42
December	517.80	691.49	484.72	556.51
January	424.53	455.25	393.47	349.03
February	421.58	371.55	442.84	592.72
March	487.80	417.19	515.19	323.15
April	518.53	426.48	77.00	342.20
July-April	4005.95 (+9.52)	4204.79 (+6.09)	3657.90 (-9.91)	3963.51 (-7.44)



Disbursement of agricultural credit increased by 18.94 percent and that of non-farm rural credit increased by 9.52 percent during July-April of FY21 compared to that of July-April of FY20. Banks disbursed a total of Taka 20372.74 crore to both the sectors during July-April of FY21. Disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit was significantly lower in April of FY20 due to countrywide lockdown for the COVID-19 pandemic situation. The recovery of agriculture credit and non-farm rural credit increased by 25.35 percent and 6.09 percent respectively during July-April of FY21 compared to July-April of FY20.

Overdue and outstanding Agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit

(Taka in crore)

End Month	FY21 ^P			FY20 ^R		
	Overdue	Outstanding	Overdue as % of outstanding	Overdue	Outstanding	Overdue as % of outstanding
April	6225.75 (-0.39)	45600.85 (+4.08)	13.65	6249.99 (+1.46)	43814.45 (+5.93)	14.26

Source: Agricultural Credit Department.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year. P = Provisional, R = Revised.

The position of overdue agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit as percent of total outstanding credit stood at 13.65 percent in April of FY21 from 14.26 percent in April of FY20.

10. Industrial and CMSME loans

a) Industrial term loans

Disbursement of total industrial term loans during October-December of FY21 decreased by 31.84 percent and stood at Taka 16499.22 crore as compared to Taka 24207.24 crore during October-December of FY20. Recovery of industrial term loans decreased by 29.84 percent and stood at Taka 15538.37 crore during October-December of FY21 against Taka 22148.24 crore during the same period of the previous fiscal year.

Outstanding amount of industrial term loans at the end of December, 2020 stood at Taka 275311.09 crore. At the same time the overdue of industrial term loans was Taka 39762.75 crore, which was 14.44 percent of the outstanding amount.

Disbursement, recovery and outstanding situation

(Taka in crore)

Period	Disbursement				Recovery			
	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total
FY19	63562.00	8502.61	8785.47	80850.08	60975.55	7830.21	7763.06	76568.82
FY20								
July-September	17865.61 (+15.05)	2233.22 (+9.01)	1871.17 (+22.00)	21970.00 (+14.96)	16426.07 (+30.85)	2152.83 (+3.26)	2206.77 (+26.84)	20785.67 (+26.91)
October-December	18686.85 (-3.04)	3141.17 (+16.17)	2379.22 (+4.35)	24207.24 (-0.20)	17026.58 (+24.87)	2666.16 (+26.25)	2455.50 (+14.53)	22148.24 (+23.79)
January-March	12941.58 (+19.04)	1423.15 (-10.61)	1583.01 (-43.17)	15947.74 (+4.58)	12751.61 (-15.66)	1916.11 (+12.59)	1934.49 (+4.62)	16602.21 (-11.08)
April-June	10160.81 (-43.20)	1341.79 (-37.82)	629.43 (-71.21)	12132.03 (-45.43)	7913.40 (-59.76)	1141.14 (-40.92)	1133.21 (-44.18)	10187.75 (-56.88)
FY21								
July-September	11786.09 (-34.03)	2157.21 (-3.40)	1512.98 (-19.14)	15456.28 (-29.65)	8606.72 (-47.60)	1570.40 (-27.05)	1145.25 (-48.10)	11322.37 (-45.53)
October-December	12703.52 (-32.02)	2021.05 (-35.66)	1774.65 (-25.41)	16499.22 (-31.84)	12340.19 (-27.52)	1665.36 (-37.54)	1532.82 (-37.58)	15538.37 (-29.84)

End Period	Overdue				Outstanding			
	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total
December, 2019	24331.56	8136.65	3435.70	35903.91	204939.16	34210.48	20165.23	259314.87
December, 2020	26878.25	9674.77	3209.73	39762.75	216010.11	38321.91	20979.07	275311.09

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate changes over the same period of the previous year.

LSI=Large Scale Industries, MSI=Medium Scale Industries, SSCI= Small Scale & Cottage Industries.

b) CMSME loans

Disbursement of of Cottage, Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise (CMSME) loans increased by 0.68 percent during October-December of FY21 compared to the same period of the preceding year.

Outstanding of CMSME loans was higher by 8.37 percent at the end of December of FY21 compared to that of end December of FY20. Outstanding CMSME loans as percentage of total outstanding loans stood at 20.69 percent at the end of December of FY21 which was 20.26 percent of end December of FY20.

The percentage share of outstanding CMSME loans to total CMSME loans from different categories of banks and of non-bank financial institutions as of end December of FY21 is shown in the pie diagram.

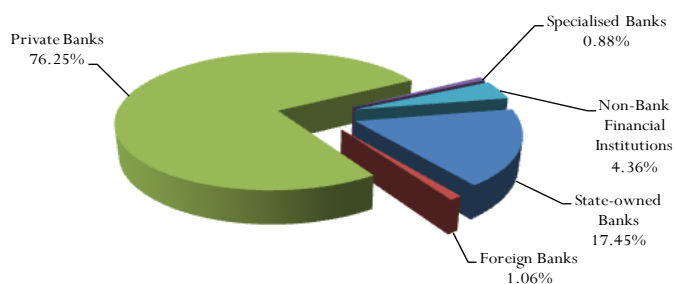
Disbursement, recovery and outstanding situation

(Taka in crore)

Banks/NBFI's Quarter	CMSME Loans	State-owned Banks	Private Banks	Foreign Banks	Specialised Banks	Non-Bank Financial Institutions	Total
October-December, FY20	Disbursement	3811.71	42087.74	589.68	688.05	1472.34	48649.52
	Recovery	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
End December of FY20	Outstanding of CMSME Loans	37253.13	168113.18	2103.19	1710.02	10114.46	219293.98
	Outstanding of Total Loans	184392.93	781250.44	36333.50	26610.77	53858.87	1082446.51
April-June, FY20	Disbursement	1748.89	24875.70	457.22	624.16	357.74	28063.71
	Recovery	1358.70	25784.00	345.41	241.59	836.26	28565.96
End June of FY20	Outstanding of CMSME Loans	37989.50	169490.90	2423.15	1886.34	9905.45	221695.35
	Outstanding of Total Loans	53188.20	808954.00	37585.00	28155.90	53188.20	981071.30
October-December, FY21	Disbursement	4057.05	41513.48	893.48	869.06	1647.91	48980.98
	Recovery	6172.69	38759.46	714.43	663.31	1262.69	47572.58
End December of FY21	Outstanding of CMSME Loans	41468.89	181213.17	2524.59	2082.49	10364.30	237653.44
	Outstanding of Total Loans	200978.89	828537.17	35768.68	30239.16	52979.21	1148503.11
% changes of Disbursement of CMSME loans during October-December, FY21 over October-December, FY20		+6.44	-1.36	+51.52	+26.31	+11.92	+0.68
Outstanding CMSME Loans as % of Total Outstanding loans during October-December, FY21		+20.63	+21.87	+7.06	+6.89	+19.56	+20.69
% changes of Outstanding of CMSME loans at the end of December of FY21 over December of FY20		+11.32	+7.79	+20.04	+21.78	+2.47	+8.37

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department, Bangladesh Bank. N/A = Not Available.

Institution-wise share of outstanding CMSME Loans as of end December of FY21



11. Exports

A. Annual exports

(USD in million)

FY15	FY16	FY17 ^{*R}	FY18 [*]	FY19 [*]	FY20 ^{*R}
31208.94 (+3.39)	34257.18 (+9.77)	34655.90 (+1.16)	36668.17 (+5.81)	40535.04 (+10.55)	33674.12 (-16.93)

B. Monthly exports

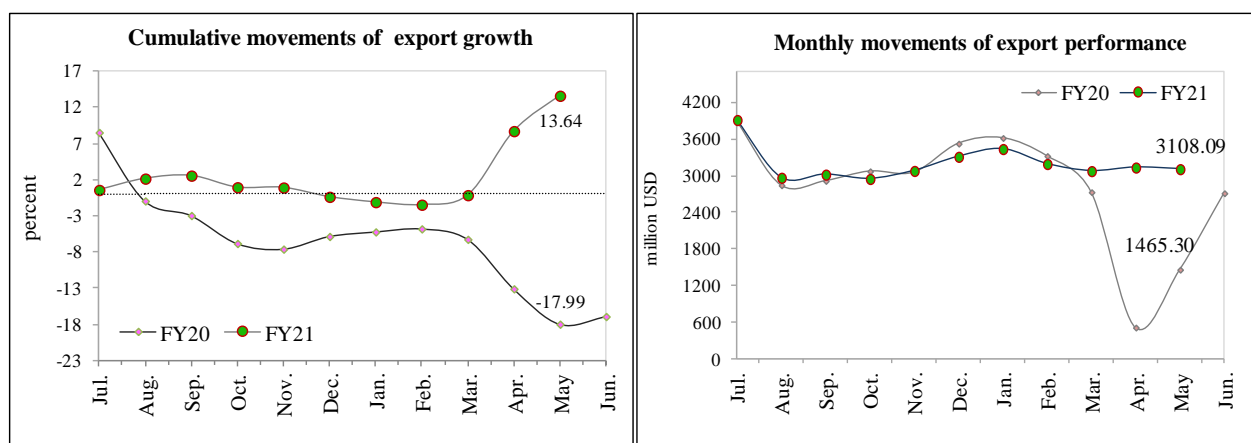
Month	FY21 ^{P*}	FY20 ^{*R}
July	3910.92	3887.86
August	2967.16	2844.31
September	3018.76	2915.85
October	2947.80	3073.23
November	3078.95	3055.85
December	3309.86	3525.09
January	3436.79	3617.31
February	3192.08	3322.36
March	3076.03	2732.00
April	3134.38	520.01
May	3108.09	1465.30
July-May	35180.82 (+13.64)	30959.17 (-17.99)
Export target is set USD 41000.00 million for FY21.		

Source : Export Promotion Bureau (EPB). R=Revised; P=Provisional.

* Revised according to the revised definition (primary commodities+manufactured commodities) of commodity exports by EPB.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Total merchandise commodity export during July-May of FY21 increased by USD 4221.65 million or 13.64 percent to USD 35180.82 million compared to USD 30959.17 million during July-May of FY20. This earning was 94.24 percent of the target set for the period and 85.81 percent of the target set for FY21. However, according to EPB data, merchandise commodity export in May of FY21, was higher by USD 1642.79 million or 112.11 percent and stood at USD 3108.09 million from USD 1465.30 million in May of FY20.



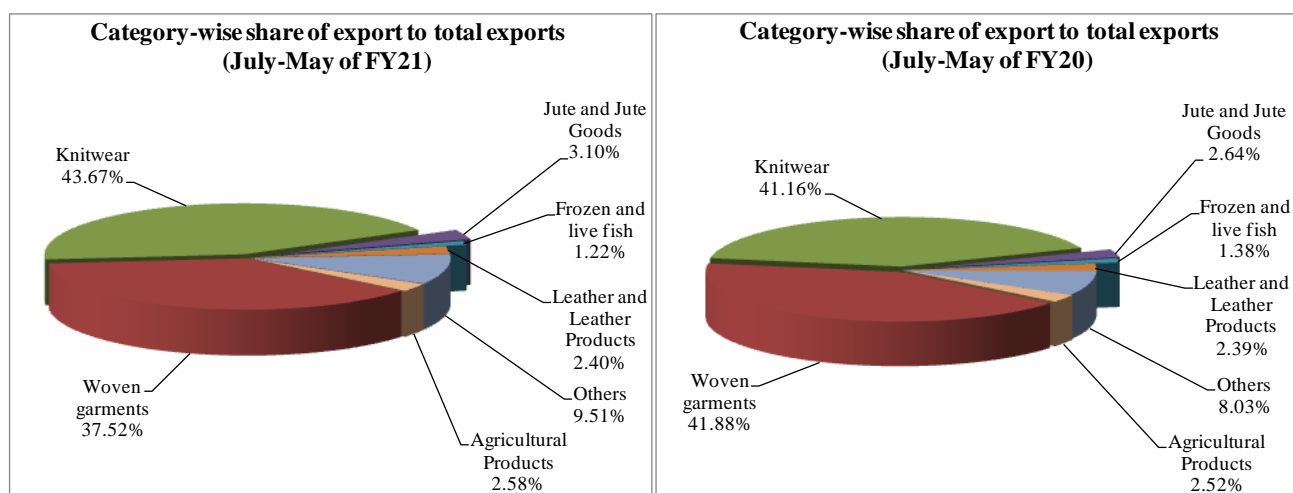
C. Category-wise breakdown of exports

(USD in million)

Particulars	July-May of FY21	July-May of FY20	Change in July-May of FY21 over July-May of FY20	
			In amount	In percent
1. Woven garments	13199.53	12965.88	233.65	+1.80
2. Knitwear	15362.32	12743.05	2619.27	+20.55
3. Home Textiles	1038.36	670.97	367.39	+54.76
4. Agricultural Products	905.99	780.16	125.83	+16.13
5. Jute and Jute Goods	1089.81	817.97	271.84	+33.23
6. Leather and Leather Products	846.08	739.39	106.69	+14.43
7. Frozen and live fish	430.88	426.69	4.19	+0.98
8. Chemical Products	243.59	182.76	60.83	+33.28
9. Plastic Products	104.49	90.81	13.68	+15.06
10. Engineering products	484.49	270.35	214.14	+79.21
11. Others	1475.28	1271.14	204.14	+16.06
TOTAL	35180.82	30959.17	4221.65	+13.64

Source : Export Promotion Bureau (EPB).

Export earnings increased significantly during July-May of FY21 compared to that of July-May of FY20. During July-May of FY21 earnings from readymade garments (knitwear and woven garments) increased by 11.10 percent; it contributed the lion's share (81.19%) of the country's export earnings. Among all products, earnings from Engineering products (+79.21%), home textiles (+54.76%), chemical products (+33.28%), jute and jute goods (+33.23%), knitwear (+20.55%), agricultural products (+16.13%), plastic products (+15.06%), leather and leather products (+14.43%), woven garments (+1.80%) and frozen and live fish (+0.98%) increased during July-May of FY21 as compared to the same period of the preceding fiscal year.



12. Import

a) Custom based import, import LCs settlement and LCs opening

(USD in million)

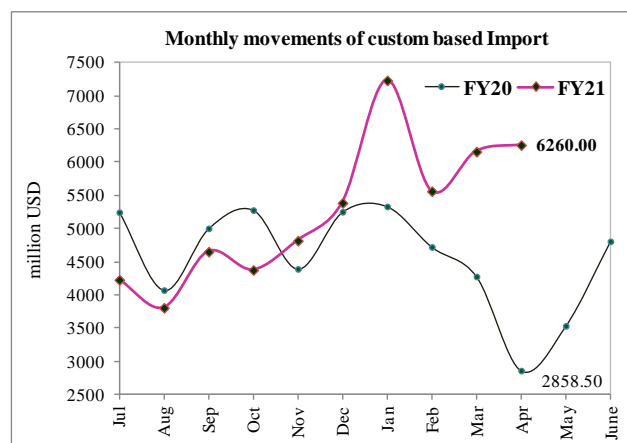
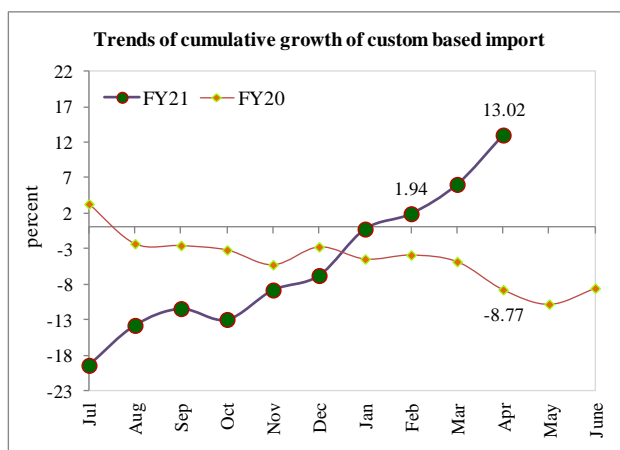
	Custom based import (c&f) ^R		Import LCs settlement		Import LCs opening	
	FY20 ^R	FY19	FY20 ^{RF}	FY19 ^{RF}	FY20 ^{RF}	FY19 ^{RF}
	54784.70 (-8.56)	59914.70 (+1.78)	51091.47 (-10.88)	57328.19 NA	53119.86 (-9.51)	58703.38 NA
Month	FY21 ^P	FY20 ^R	FY21 ^{P#}	FY20 ^{RF#}	FY21 ^{P#}	FY20 ^{RF#}
July	4228.00	5247.10	3697.92	4233.13	4464.56	4526.40
August	3806.00	4072.70	3704.08	5036.70	3722.00	5216.68
September	4652.50	5004.20	4185.47	4509.21	5120.64	5221.88
October	4375.80	5279.30	3944.24	5250.81	4828.88	4773.33
November	4818.40	4392.40	4409.06	3309.62	5192.59	3396.80
December	5388.50	5254.20	5164.14	5283.81	5711.93	5706.65
January	7235.30	5334.10	4724.08	5005.49	6354.87	5693.59
February	5564.20	4723.70	4739.47	4716.36	4764.95	4905.09
March	6161.20	4277.20	5871.26	4350.34	6861.57	5024.08
April	6260.00	2858.50	5297.55	2501.85	5939.85	1766.99
July-April	52489.90 (+13.02)	46443.40 (-8.77)	45737.26 (+3.48)	44197.34 NA	52961.84 (+14.56)	46231.52 NA

Source: National Board of Revenue (NBR), Foreign Exchange Operations Department (FEOD) of Bangladesh Bank

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

P = Provisional; R= Revised, RF= Revised by FEOD due to system generated data from 'Online Import Monitoring System' for FY20 and FY19, BB; NA = Not Available, #Data downloaded from Online Import Monitoring System on 03.06.2021.

Custom based import during July-April of FY21 remarkably increased by USD 6046.50 million or 13.02 percent and stood at USD 52489.90 million against USD 46443.40 million during July-April of FY20. Cumulative growth has been negative throughout the current fiscal year until, crossing over after eight months in February 2021 with a 1.94 percent positive growth.



Settlement of import LCs during July-April of FY21 increased 3.48 percent and stood at USD 45737.26 million against USD 44197.34 million of July-April of FY20. This increase was driven by consumer goods (+17.55%), industrial raw material (+8.27%) and machinery for misc. inds. (+8.00%).

Fresh opening of import LCs during July-April of FY21 increased by 14.56 percent and stood at USD 52961.84 million against USD 46231.52 million in July-April of FY20. This increase was mainly due to rise in opening of import LCs of consumer goods (+29.17%), machinery for misc. inds. (+20.45%), industrial raw material (+18.48%) and intermediate goods (+15.23%).

b) Item-wise fresh opening and settlement of import LCs[#]

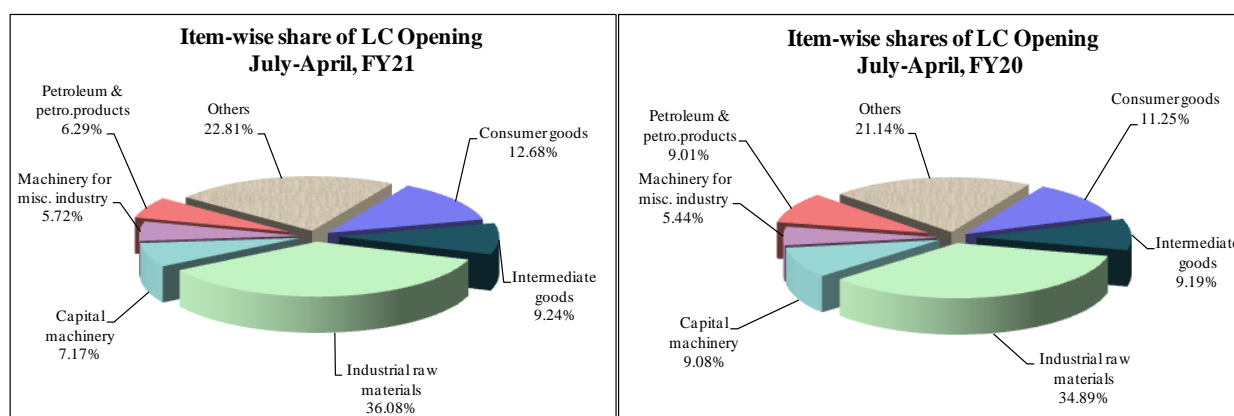
(USD in million)

Items	July-April, FY21			July-April, FY20			Percentage changes in July-April, FY21 over July-April, FY20	
	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs
A. Consumer goods	6717.49	5538.86	1806.59	5200.39	4711.79	298.76	29.17	17.55
B. Intermediate goods	4894.89	4126.15	1106.88	4248.00	4076.86	213.08	15.23	1.21
C. Industrial raw materials	19110.99	16160.59	5790.81	16129.48	14925.82	1153.66	18.48	8.27
D. Capital machinery	3796.69	2963.28	2018.13	4199.19	3763.34	1362.73	-9.59	-21.26
E. Machinery for misc. inds.	3030.39	2642.93	777.36	2515.94	2447.22	263.25	20.45	8.00
F. Petroleum & petro.products.	3333.21	3359.96	289.96	4165.11	3860.90	368.35	-19.97	-12.97
G. Others	12078.18	10945.49	11683.86	9773.40	10411.40	9935.07	23.58	5.13
Total	52961.84	45737.26	23473.58	46231.52	44197.34	13594.90	14.56	3.48
of which back to back	7201.23	6012.05	2752.98	6581.74	6233.76	500.03	9.41	-3.56

Source: Foreign Exchange Operations Department, Bangladesh Bank. P = Provisional.

#Data downloaded from Online Import Monitoring System on 03.06.2021.

Items wise share of LCs opening during July-April of FY21 and July-April of FY20 are shown in the following pie diagrams.



Item-wise detailed data of fresh opening and settlement of import LCs during July-April of FY21 and July-April of FY20 are also given in the appendix.

C) Projected Data on opening import LCs and probable liabilities against back to back LCs of authorised dealer banks

(USD in million)

Month	Opening of import LCs	Probable liabilities of banks against back to back LCs
June'21	4308.30	759.31
July'21	4373.80	763.08
August'21	4462.96	820.19
June-August, 2021	13145.06	2342.59

Source: All authorized dealer banks, compiled by Monetary Policy Department (MPD), Bangladesh Bank.

Projection of opening of import LCs and probable liabilities against back to back LCs are USD 13145.06 million and USD 2342.59 million respectively during the three months mentioned above. This liability is around 35.44 percent of foreign currency holdings (Nostro account balance+Investment in OBU+FC balances with Bangladesh Bank) of AD banks as on June 15, 2021.

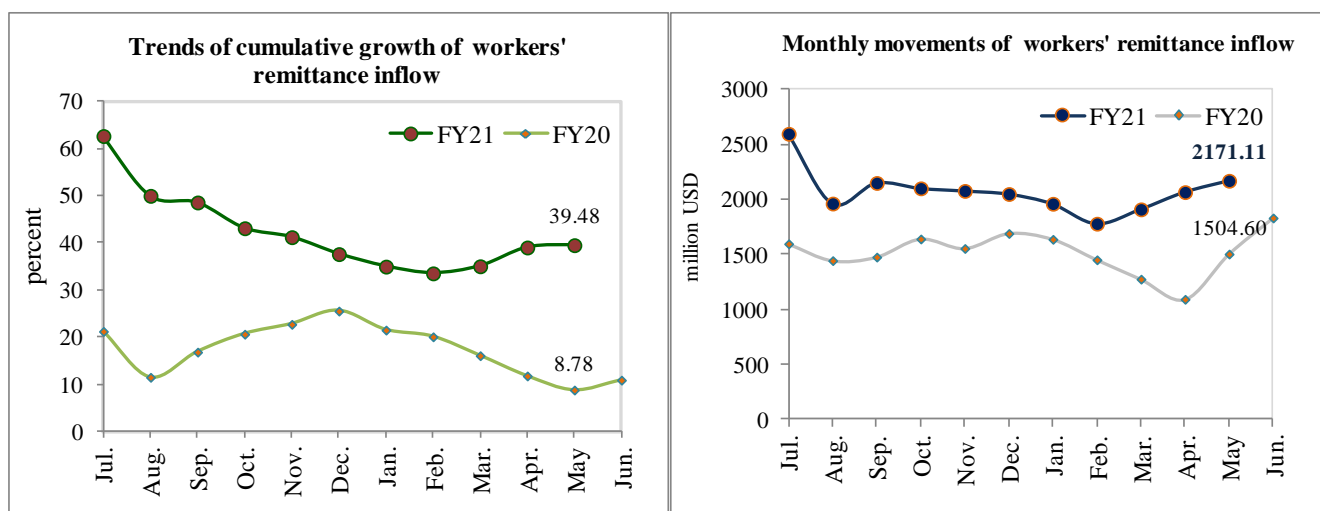
13. Workers' remittances

Annual and monthly trends		
(USD in million)		
FY18	FY19	FY20
14981.69 (+17.32)	16419.63 (+9.60)	18205.01 (+10.87)
Month	FY21 ^P	FY20 ^R
July	2598.21	1597.69
August	1963.94	1444.75
September	2151.05	1476.91
October	2102.16	1641.67
November	2078.74	1555.23
December	2050.65	1691.68
January	1961.91	1638.43
February	1780.59	1452.20
March	1910.98	1276.26
April	2067.64	1092.96
May	2171.11	1504.60
July-May	22836.98 (+39.48)	16372.38 (+8.78)

Source : Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the same period of the previous year. P = Provisional; R = Revised.

Receipts of workers' remittances during July-May of FY21 increased by USD 6464.61 million or 39.48 percent and stood at USD 22836.98 million against USD 16372.38 million of July-May of FY20. Remittance inflow has maintained its significant growth despite the persisting pandemic. This growth was mainly due to various policy initiatives and financial support undertaken by the government specially by allowing 2.00 percent cash incentive for sending inward remittance through the official channel. In addition, some banks and mobile financial service institutions offering one percent extra incentives for sending inward remittance also helped to enhance remittance growth. Trends of remittance inflow over the current fiscal year can be seen from the charts below.



14. Foreign exchange reserves of Bangladesh Bank and commercial banks

(a) Gross foreign exchange reserves of Bangladesh Bank (BB):

Gross foreign exchange reserves of BB stood at USD 44960.48 million (with ACU liability of USD 625.56 million) as of end May 2021, which was USD 44950.42 million (with ACU liability of USD 1747.02 million) as of end April 2021. Strong growth in remittance inflow and export growth helped to increase foreign exchange reserves. The current foreign exchange reserves (less ACU liability) is sufficient to pay import liability of 8.75 months; considering the average of the previous 12 months (May, 2020-April, 2021) import payments. Increasing trends of imports have driven the capacity of reserves to cover import below 9 months since March 2021.

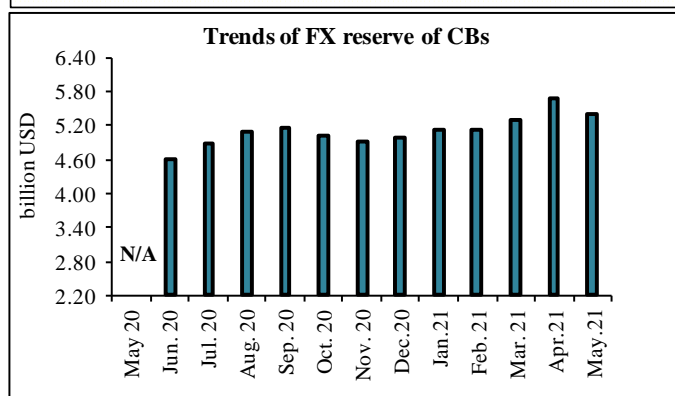
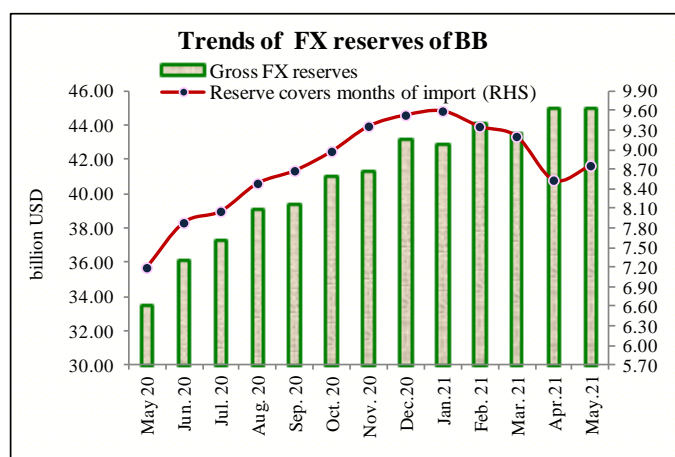
b) Gross foreign exchange balances held by commercial banks (CBs):

Gross foreign exchange balances held by commercial banks stood at USD 5453.64 million as of end May, 2021 which was lower than USD 5653.78 million as of end April, 2021.

a) Gross foreign exchange reserves of BB

(USD in million)			
A. Outstanding stock at the end of the year	June, 2017	June, 2018	June, 2019
	33492.95 (+11.02)	32943.46 (-1.64)	32716.51 (-0.69)
B. Outstanding stock at the end of the month	Month / Year	FY20	FY19
	July	32093.25	32105.45
	August	32775.77	32926.51
	September	31831.92	31957.74
	October	32437.74	32077.96
	November	31728.99	31056.04
	December	32689.18	32016.25
	January	32381.47	31279.69
	February	32987.35	32235.68
	March	32570.16	31753.29
	April	33111.06	31937.51
	May	33409.89	31344.79
	June	36037.03	32716.51
	Month / Year	FY21 ^P	FY20
	July	37288.20	32093.25
	August	39040.14	32775.77
	September	39313.98	31831.92
	October	41005.79	32437.74
	November	41269.22	31728.99
	December	43166.52	32689.18
	January	42862.96	32381.47
	February	44020.25	32987.35
	March	43440.79	32570.16
	April	44950.42	33111.06
	May	44960.48	33409.89

Source : Accounts & Budgeting Department, Bangladesh Bank.



Source: Foreign Exchange Policy Department, Bangladesh Bank.
N/A = Not available

15. Foreign aid

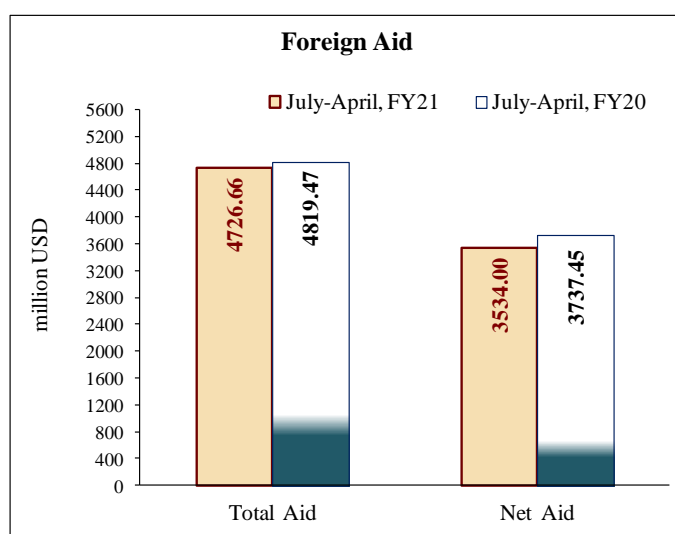
(USD in million)

Month	Food Aid	Project Aid	Total Aid	Payment (Principal)	Net Foreign	Food Aid	Project Aid	Total Aid	Payment (Principal)	Net Foreign
	FY20					FY19				
July	0.00	391.19	391.19	128.14	263.04	0.00	267.34	267.34	127.52	139.82
August	0.00	357.91	357.91	51.54	306.37	0.00	401.25	401.25	48.32	352.93
September	0.00	185.38	185.38	162.89	22.49	5.71	322.55	328.26	153.67	174.59
October	0.00	511.79	511.79	103.05	408.73	0.00	457.38	457.38	91.97	365.41
November	0.00	192.65	192.65	82.13	110.52	0.00	430.60	430.60	76.40	354.20
December	0.00	1108.04	1108.04	104.76	1003.29	0.00	1008.99	1008.99	94.76	914.23
January	0.00	372.19	372.19	122.25	249.94	0.00	387.79	387.79	122.24	265.54
February	0.00	384.05	384.05	57.69	326.36	0.00	790.18	790.18	50.74	739.44
March	0.00	1010.01	1010.01	168.94	841.07	0.00	449.78	449.78	165.15	284.63
April	0.00	306.26	306.26	100.62	205.63	0.00	378.55	378.55	102.28	276.26
May	0.00	469.51	469.51	125.61	343.89	0.00	313.28	313.28	77.58	235.70
June	0.00	1983.00	1983.00	48.96	1934.04	0.00	997.38	997.38	91.67	905.71
July-June		7271.97 (+17.19)	7271.97 (+17.09)	1256.59 (+4.52)	6015.39 (+20.10)	5.71	6205.06 (+1.74)	6210.77 (+1.39)	1202.30 (+8.08)	5008.48 (-0.09)
	FY21 ^P					FY20				
July	0.00	222.33	222.33	117.07	105.26	0.00	391.19	391.19	128.14	263.04
August	0.00	711.71	711.71	82.05	629.65	0.00	357.91	357.91	51.54	306.37
September	6.15	506.24	512.39	177.00	335.39	0.00	185.38	185.38	162.89	22.49
October	0.00	265.49	265.49	110.86	154.63	0.00	511.79	511.79	103.05	408.73
November	0.00	338.03	338.03	85.44	252.59	0.00	192.65	192.65	82.13	110.52
December	6.79	936.08	942.86	107.30	835.56	0.00	1108.04	1108.04	104.76	1003.29
January	0.00	362.60	362.60	135.94	226.66	0.00	372.19	372.19	122.25	249.94
February	0.00	361.72	361.72	64.49	297.23	0.00	384.05	384.05	57.69	326.36
March	0.00	668.51	668.51	186.65	481.86	0.00	1010.01	1010.01	168.94	841.07
April	0.00	341.03	341.03	125.86	215.17	0.00	306.26	306.26	100.62	205.63
July-April	12.94	4713.73 (-2.19)	4726.66 (-1.93)	1192.67 (+10.23)	3534.00 (-5.44)	0.00	4819.47 (-1.53)	4819.47 (-1.65)	1082.01 (+4.74)	3737.45 (-3.35)

Source : Bangladesh Bank & Ministry of Finance, P = Provisional.

Bangladesh received total foreign aid of USD 4726.66 million during July-April of FY21 which was lower by USD 92.80 million or 1.93 percent compared to July-April of FY20.

After principal repayment of USD 1192.67 million, the net receipts of foreign aid stood at USD 3534.00 million during July-April of FY21 which was 5.44 percent lower compared to USD 3737.45 million during July-April of FY20.



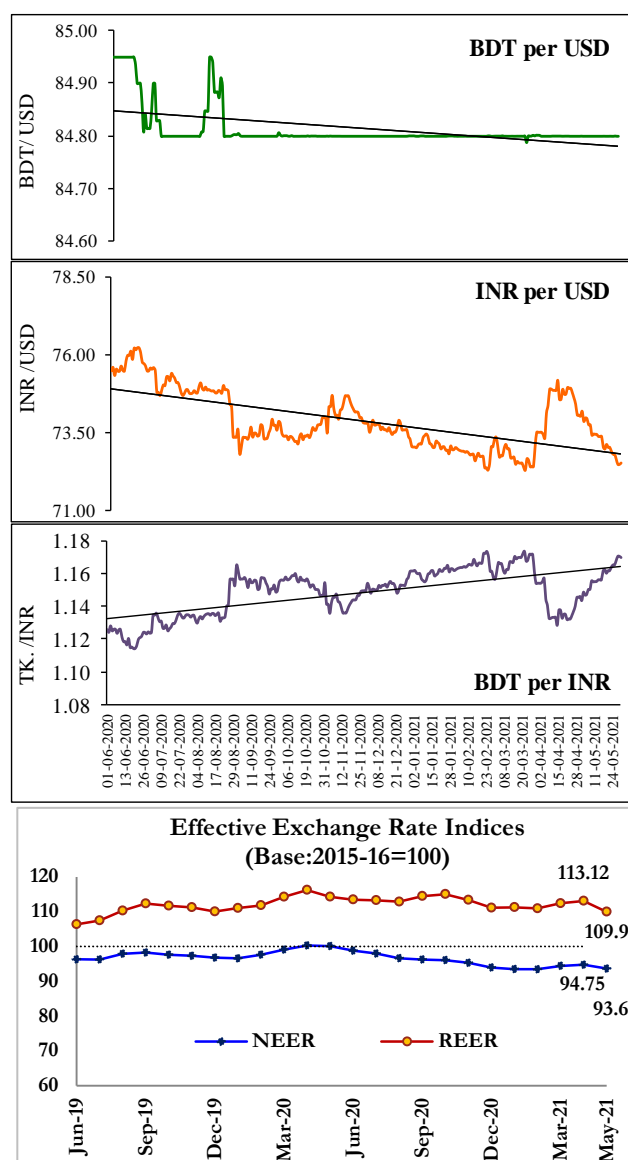
16. Exchange rate movements

Month	(Taka/USD)				(Rupee/USD)	
	Month Avg. ^{1/}	Month End ^{3/}	Month Avg. ^{1/}	Month End ^{3/}	Month End ^{2/}	Month End ^{2/}
	FY20		FY21		FY20	FY21
July	84.4996	84.5000	84.8120	84.8000	68.8569	74.7722
August	84.5000	84.5000	84.8390	84.8053	71.7586	73.5951
September	84.5000	84.5000	84.8025	84.8087	70.6850	73.7978
October	84.6702	84.7500	84.8023	84.8000	70.8095	73.9732
November	84.7810	84.9000	84.8005	84.8000	71.7255	73.7983
December	84.8984	84.9000	84.8003	84.8007	71.2740	73.0536
January	84.9000	84.9000	84.8011	84.8006	71.5096	72.9519
February	84.9492	84.9500	84.8007	84.8000	72.1895	73.0408
March	84.9500	84.9500	84.8009	84.8007	75.3859	73.5047
April	84.9500	84.9500	84.8010	84.8000	75.1150	74.0573
May	84.9500	84.9500	84.8003	84.8000	75.6369	72.5211

As per the data of Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank ^{1/}, Financial Benchmark India Private Ltd ^{2/} & Bangladesh Foreign Exchange Dealer's Association (BAFEDA) ^{3/}.

Bangladesh Taka and Indian Rupee (INR) appreciated by 0.12 percent and 4.14 percent respectively against the US dollar at the end of May 2021 as compared to its level of end June 2020. To reduce appreciation pressure on the exchange rate of Bangladeshi Taka against the US dollar, Bangladesh Bank intervened in the foreign exchange market with a purchase of USD 762 million in May 2021. As per the latest available data, graphical presentations of exchange rate of Bangladesh Taka (BDT) and Indian Rupee (INR) against the US Dollar and BDT against the INR are shown in the charts on the right panel. The above trends suggest that Bangladesh Taka has recently been appreciating against the Indian Rupee.

Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) in May, 2021 stood at 93.64 from the index of 94.75 in April, 2021 indicating somewhat appreciation pressure on Taka. On the other hand, the Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) in May, 2021 stood at 109.99 indicating that Taka is still somewhat overvalued compared to the currency basket (15 currencies) due mainly to price differentials.



17. Balance of payments (BOP)

(USD in million)

Particulars	July-April, FY21 ^P	July-April, FY20 ^R
Trade balance	-17227	-14222
Exports f.o.b(including EPZ)	31331	28752
Imports f.o.b(including EPZ)	48558	42974
Services	-1149	-2266
Credit	7068	5788
Debit	8217	8054
Primary income	-2798	-2579
Credit	148	149
Debit	2946	2728
Of which:Official interest payment	817	855
Secondary income	21127	15295
Official transfers	23	16
Private transfers	21104	15279
of which : Workers' remittances (current a/c. portion)	20463	14691
Current account balance	-47	-3772
Capital account	127	207
Capital transfers	127	207
Financial account	7867	4476
i) Foreign direct investment(net)*	1468	1111
ii) Portfolio investment (net)	-220	31
of which : Workers' remittances (financial a/c. portion)	193	177
iii) Other investment(net)	6619	3334
Medium and long-term (MLT) loans	4577	4597
MLT amortization payments	1193	1082
Other long-term loans (net)	952	594
Other short-term loans (net)	1459	921
Trade credit (net)	1851	-920
DMBs & NBDCs(net)	-1027	-776
Assets	602	463
Liabilities	-425	-313
Errors and omissions	-449	-198
Overall balance	7498	713
Reserve assets	-7498	-713
Bangladesh Bank(net)	-7498	-713
Assets	8386	270
Liabilities	888	-443

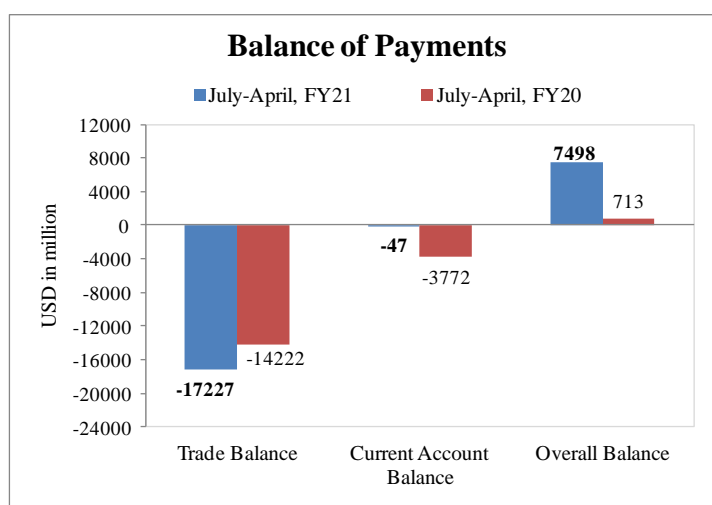
Source : Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note:- Both of exports and imports are compiled on the basis of customs data. P=Provisional; R = Revised.

* FDI is calculated on net basis by deducting disinvestment, repayments of loans & loss.

Trade balance recorded a deficit of USD 17227 million during July-April of FY21. Current account balance incurred a deficit and stood at USD 47 million during July-April of FY21 which was a surplus of USD 125 million during July-March of FY21; this deficit in current account balance was mainly due to larger deficit in trade balance, primary income account and service account. However this deficit has improved compared to the deficit of USD 3772 million

during July-April of FY20. In spite of deficit in current account balance the overall balance achieved a significant surplus of USD 7498 million during July-April of FY21, stemmed by the surplus in capital account and financial account balance; the overall balance surplus was USD 713 million during July-April of FY20.



18. Public finance

a) Government tax revenue collections

(Taka in crore)

Tax revenue collections during	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20
NBR Tax Revenue	135700.7 (135028.00)	155518.72 (150000.00)	171679.14 (185000.00)	202312.94 (225000.00)	223892.42 (280000.00)	218406.05 (300500.00)
Non-NBR Tax Revenue ^{1/}	4821.5664 (5648.00)	5642.46 (5400.00)	6282.39 (7261.00)	7041.07 (7202.00)	6031.90 (9600.00)	3950.11 (12567.00)
Total Tax Revenue	140522.2664 (140676.00)	161161.18 (155400.00)	177961.53 (192261.00)	209354.01 (232202.00)	229924.32 (289600.00)	222356.16 (313068.00)

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate the target of revenue collection.

(Taka in crore)														
	NBR Tax Revenue					Non-NBR Tax Revenue ^{1/}	Total Tax Revenue Collections	NBR Tax Revenue					Non-NBR Tax Revenue ^{1/}	Total Tax Revenue Collections
	Customs duties	VAT	Income Tax	others*	Total			Customs duties	VAT	Income Tax	others*	Total		
	1	2	3	4	5=(1+..+4)			6	7=(5+6)	1	2	3		
	FY21 ^P							FY20						
July	1987.76	6542.80	4116.05	2108.06	14754.67	328.31	15082.98	2058.86	7190.04	4257.07	2320.41	15826.38	498.42	16324.80
August	1979.39	6557.52	4662.82	2206.44	15406.17	238.93	15645.10	1667.65	6158.57	4480.69	1978.54	14285.45	322.70	14608.15
September	2316.65	7519.43	7103.89	2890.52	19830.49	327.88	20158.37	2163.60	6960.87	6174.76	2604.64	17903.87	418.13	18322.00
October	2207.19	7699.80	4804.72	3427.07	18138.78	295.73	18434.51	2254.20	7768.53	4479.81	3288.34	17790.88	399.15	18190.03
November	2336.53	7987.24	5265.30	3475.50	19064.57	309.71	19374.28	2232.29	8139.64	5028.80	3195.24	18595.97	440.17	19036.14
December	2349.64	8256.22	8260.45	4440.01	23306.32	418.15	23724.47	2124.11	7996.55	7717.43	3999.77	21837.86	399.14	22237.00
January	2523.43	8518.71	6563.77	4025.97	21631.88	588.72	22220.60	2250.61	7747.63	6188.54	4150.81	20337.59	410.33	20747.92
February	2617.89	8362.57	5882.03	4076.28	20938.77	885.98	21824.75	2183.33	7477.44	5545.81	3802.67	19009.25	297.76	19307.01
March	3142.97	8987.72	8907.43	4147.54	25185.66	410.07	25595.73	2122.73	6633.54	8171.75	3606.10	20534.12	285.34	20819.46
April	2819.02	8553.17	3829.80	4124.13	19326.12	255.72	19581.84	979.58	4161.50	2264.64	1534.99	8940.71	15.53	8956.24
July-April	24280.47	78985.18	59396.26	34921.52	197583.43 (+12.86)	4059.19 (+16.42)	201642.62 (+12.93)	20036.96	70234.31	54309.30	30481.51	175062.08 (+1.15)	3486.68 (-33.06)	178548.76 (+0.15)

Source: National Board of Revenue and Office of the Controller General of Accounts. P=Provisional, R=Revised

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year. *Others include supplementary tax, Export, Excise tax, Turnover tax and Travel tax.

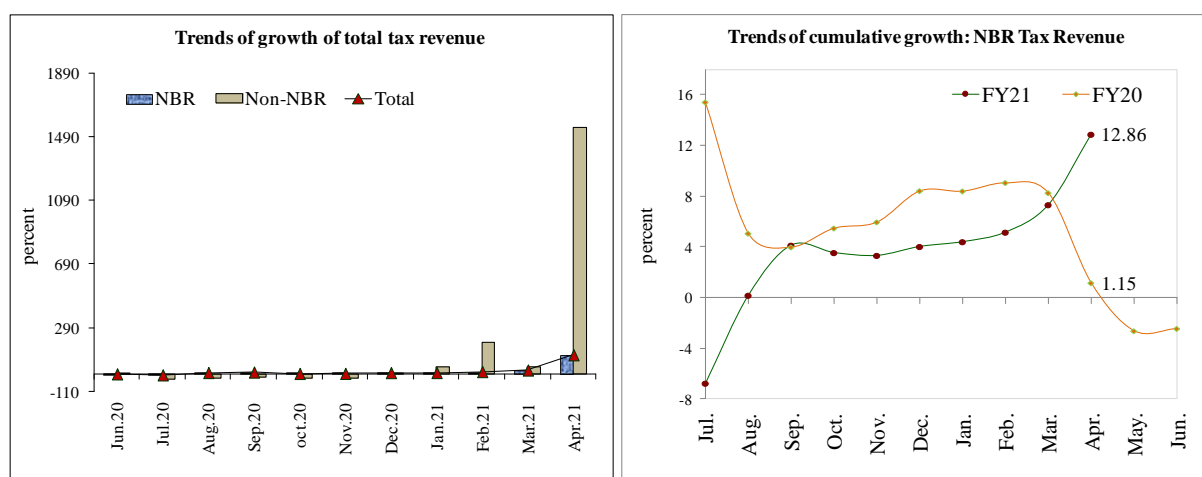
^{1/} Non-NBR tax revenue includes narcotics & liquor duty, taxes on vehicles, land revenue and stamp duty(non judicial).

Total tax revenue (NBR & non-NBR) during FY20 stood at Taka 222356.16 crore which was lower by Taka 7568.16 crore or 3.29 percent against the collection of Taka 229924.32 crore during FY19. This collection of FY20 was 71.02 percent of the fiscal year's revised target of Taka 300500 crore for tax revenue collection.

Total tax revenue (NBR & non-NBR) during July-April of FY21 stood at Taka 201642.62 crore which was higher by Taka 23093.86 crore or 12.93 percent against the collection of Taka 178548.76 crore during July-April of FY20.

NBR tax revenue collection during July-April of FY21 stood at Taka 197583.43 crore which was higher by Taka 22521.35 crore or 12.86 percent against the collection of Taka 175062.08 crore during the same period of FY20. This collection was 65.64 percent of the revised target set for FY21.

Target for NBR tax revenue collection has been set at Taka 3,01,000.00 crore in the revised budget for FY21



b) Sale and repayment of National Savings Certificates (NSCs)

(Taka in crore)

FY	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	Outstanding at the end of the year
(1)	(2)	(3)	4=(2-3)	(5)
2016-17	75134.74	22717.26	52417.48	191236.22
2017-18	78784.68	32254.38	46530.30	237766.52
2018-19	90342.39	40402.91	49939.48	287706.00
2019-20	67127.75	52699.40	14428.35	302134.35

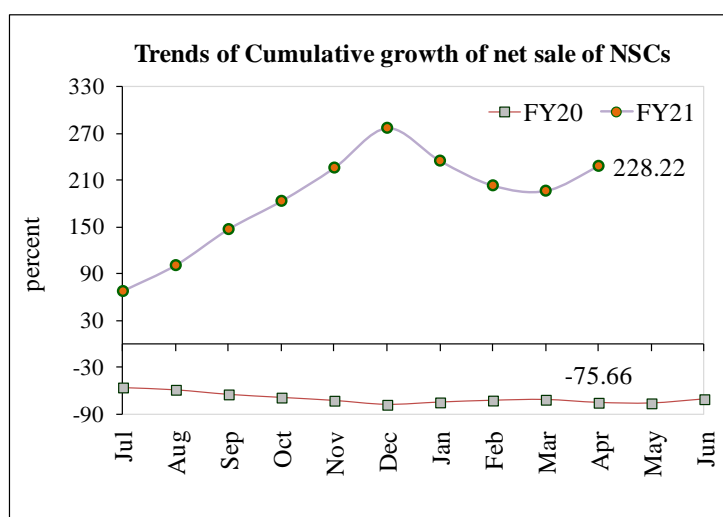
(Taka in crore)

Months	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	Outstanding at the end period	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	Outstanding at the end period
FY21					FY20			
July	8705.62	4997.39	3708.24	305842.59	6091.33	3878.85	2212.47	289918.48
August	8852.29	5105.48	3746.81	309589.39	5214.93	3715.04	1499.89	291418.36
September	10387.62	6234.84	4152.78	313742.17	6115.58	5129.88	985.71	292404.07
October	9249.86	5215.33	4034.53	317776.71	6185.59	5362.64	822.95	293227.02
November	9547.62	6145.06	3402.57	321179.27	5255.50	4934.88	320.62	293547.64
December	8233.17	6790.97	1442.20	322621.47	5348.41	5756.85	-408.44	293139.21
January	10644.86	5429.80	5215.06	327836.53	7308.23	5068.07	2240.16	295379.36
February	9606.56	5997.36	3609.20	331445.73	6772.57	4780.06	1992.52	297371.88
March	10762.54	6871.27	3891.28	335337.00	5624.14	4087.37	1536.77	298908.65
April	5886.87	4360.88	1525.99	336862.99	661.78	1283.55	-621.78	298286.87
July-April	91877.02 (+68.34)	57148.38 (+29.89)	34728.65 (+228.22)	336862.99 (+12.93)	54578.05 (-28.67)	43997.18 (+33.17)	10580.87 (-75.66)	298286.87 (+6.06)
Target for net sale of NSCs has been set at Taka 30,302.00 crore in the revised budget for FY21.								

Source:- Directorate of National Savings Bangladesh.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Total sale of National Savings Certificates (NSCs) during July-April of FY21 stood at Taka 91877.02 crore which was 68.34 percent higher than July-April of FY20. The net sale of NSCs during the same period increased by Taka 24147.78 crore or 228.22 percent as compared to that of the corresponding period of FY20 and stood at Taka 34728.65 crore; this net sale of July-April of FY21 was 114.61 percent of the revised target set for FY21.



Outstanding amount of NSCs stood at Taka 336862.99 crore at the end of April 2021, which was higher by Taka 38576.13 crore or 12.93 percent compared to Taka 298286.87 crore at the end of April 2020.

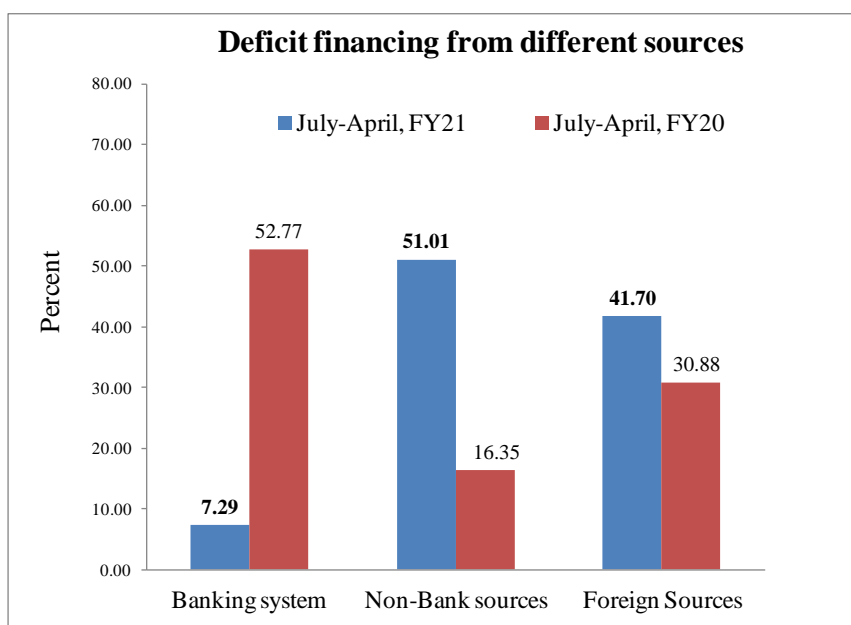
c) Government deficit financing

(Taka in crore)

FY	Net borrowing of the Govt. from the banking system ^{1/}	Net non-bank borrowing of the Govt. from the public ^{2/}	Total domestic financing	Net foreign financing ^{3/}	Total financing	Total financing as % of GDP [@] at current market price ^R	Outstanding Domestic debt (end period)	Outstanding domestic debt as % of GDP [@] at current market price ^R
1	2	3	4=(2+3)	5	6=(4+5)	7	8	9
2017-2018	-1110.10	47492.60	46382.50	41157.80	87540.30	3.89	356064.37	15.82
2018-2019	18269.30	53928.68	72197.98	42084.37	114282.35	4.49	428262.35	16.84
2019-2020	66907.60	22986.27	89893.87	50999.13	140893.00	5.04	518156.22	18.53
July-April, FY20	54139.20	16774.90	70914.10	31674.61	102588.71	3.67	499176.45	17.85
July-April, FY21	5239.80	36664.38	41904.18	29970.42	71874.60	2.33	560060.40	18.14

Source: Bangladesh Bank, Ministry of Finance & Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. P=Provisional ; R= For FY21, calculated from revised GDP mentioned in the revised budget of FY21. 1/: Excludes interest. 2/: Includes treasury bills & bonds held by the non-bank financial institutions through secondary auctions, T.bills & bonds have been taken at face value. 3/: Total foreign aid disbursement less amortization payment(converted using cumulative exchange rate of the corresponding period) , @: nominal GDP (base 2005-06=100) has been used.

Total deficit financing of the government stood lower at Taka 71874.60 crore during July-April of FY21 against Taka 102588.71 crore during July-April of FY20. Of this financing, financing from the domestic sources stood lower at Taka 41904.18 crore during July-April of FY21 as compared to that of Taka 70914.10 crore during July-April of FY20. In the revised budget of FY21 target for government's borrowing from the



banking system (net) for FY21 has been set at Taka 79749.00 crore. Government's net borrowing from the banking system during July-April of FY21 was Taka 5239.80 crore which was Taka 54139.20 crore during July-April of FY20. Net borrowing from the non-banking sources stood significantly higher at Taka 36664.38 crore during July-April of FY21 as compared to that of Taka 16774.90 crore during July-April of FY20. Net foreign financing stood lower at Taka 29970.42 crore during the period under review. However, total deficit financing during July-April of FY21 stood at 2.33 percent of GDP while it has been projected to be 5.90 percent of GDP for FY21, according to the revised budget of FY21.

APPENDIX

Break-up of fresh opening and settlement of import LCs

(USD in million)

Items	July-April, FY21			July-April, FY20			Percentage changes in July-April, FY21 over July-April, FY20	
	Fresh opening of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Settlement of import LCs	Fresh opening of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Settlement of import LCs	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs
A. Consumer goods	6717.49	1806.59	5538.86	5200.39	298.76	4711.79	29.17	17.55
Rice and wheat	2212.65	858.43	1433.51	1271.72	31.48	1226.18	73.99	16.91
Sugar and salt	541.18	78.06	636.16	709.33	60.25	609.71	-23.71	4.34
Milk food	283.42	95.59	255.92	298.75	20.24	278.96	-5.13	-8.26
Edible oil (refined)	811.46	140.51	732.82	709.16	12.51	675.66	14.42	8.46
All kinds of fruits	496.56	90.11	411.72	353.32	38.18	297.47	40.54	38.41
Pulses	233.79	63.14	202.05	268.09	25.71	192.28	-12.79	5.08
Onion	163.96	35.01	144.23	144.08	25.07	120.46	13.80	19.73
Spices	318.33	40.79	332.73	305.07	8.03	284.85	4.35	16.81
Second hand clothings	3.11	0.80	2.08	2.10	0.17	3.44	---	-39.56
Drugs and medicines(finished)	92.79	30.77	87.84	79.92	5.45	64.15	16.12	36.92
Others	1560.25	373.37	1299.80	1058.85	71.66	958.62	47.35	35.59
B. Intermediate goods	4894.89	1106.88	4126.15	4248.00	213.08	4076.86	15.23	1.21
Coal	306.52	19.89	281.26	396.21	11.59	337.04	-22.64	-16.55
Cement	153.52	56.23	131.99	181.93	15.01	150.44	-15.62	-12.26
Clinker & limestone	970.96	237.18	774.89	732.56	50.97	723.97	32.54	7.03
B. P. sheet	93.59	13.71	108.60	125.68	5.25	141.28	-25.54	-23.13
Tin plate	5.99	0.43	7.30	12.23	0.95	9.37	-51.02	-22.14
Scrap Vessels	760.86	60.82	763.81	544.03	13.77	479.79	39.86	59.20
Iron and steel scrap	1288.65	373.27	987.55	1083.38	50.19	1144.62	18.95	-13.72
Non-ferrous metal	187.47	55.33	139.16	175.15	8.74	165.82	7.03	-16.08
Paper and paper board	276.44	89.65	236.21	317.77	23.68	302.82	-13.01	-22.00
Others	850.88	200.37	695.40	679.06	32.93	621.70	25.30	11.86
C. Industrial raw materials	19110.99	5790.81	16160.59	16129.48	1153.66	14925.82	18.48	8.27
Edible oil (Crude)	424.26	55.87	431.29	263.08	6.75	228.74	61.27	88.55
Seeds	549.58	186.46	454.23	485.20	7.28	331.64	13.27	36.96
Textile fabrics (B/B & others)	7446.12	2536.64	6266.62	7260.21	524.45	6759.16	2.56	-7.29
Pharmaceutical raw materials	930.13	240.84	891.90	835.16	37.04	716.85	11.37	24.42
Raw cotton	2560.25	695.84	2057.72	1727.01	88.64	1737.54	48.25	18.43
Cotton yarn	1608.66	671.89	1238.23	1293.13	157.11	1150.83	24.40	7.59
Copra	415.32	125.92	309.40	205.59	12.39	178.06	---	73.76
Synthetic fibre & yarn	828.36	287.92	686.97	734.56	57.35	686.36	12.77	0.09
Chemicals & chem. products	4348.30	989.44	3824.25	3325.56	262.63	3136.64	30.75	21.92

(continued on page-26)

Break-up of fresh opening and settlement of import LCs

(USD in million)

Items	July-April, FY21			July-April, FY20			Percentage changes in July-April, FY21 over July-April, FY20	
	Fresh opening of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Settlement of import LCs	Fresh opening of import LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end period	Settlement of import LCs	Fresh opening of import LCs	Settlement of import LCs
D. Capital machinery	3796.69	2018.13	2963.28	4199.19	1362.73	3763.34	-9.59	-21.26
Textile machinery	171.83	98.65	140.58	155.96	6.33	158.37	10.18	-11.23
Leather / tannery	12.75	4.44	18.87	19.81	2.22	52.16	-35.65	-63.83
Jute industry	20.52	10.29	10.42	12.36	0.63	9.72	65.95	7.20
Garment industry	349.66	160.96	357.65	351.84	36.31	451.56	-0.62	-20.80
Pharmaceutical industry	162.59	111.41	101.05	107.73	10.57	92.48	50.92	9.26
Packing industry	10.47	3.30	9.87	9.06	0.20	13.51	15.61	-26.95
Other industry	3068.88	1629.09	2324.84	3542.44	1306.48	2985.54	-13.37	-22.13
E. Machinery for misc. inds.	3030.39	777.36	2642.93	2515.94	263.25	2447.22	20.45	8.00
Other machineries	132.10	40.03	119.81	129.35	8.52	108.18	2.12	10.75
Marine diesel engine	16.17	13.92	11.09	6.75	0.01	7.28	139.76	52.28
Computer & its accessories	331.18	111.87	272.42	279.49	38.46	314.59	18.49	-13.40
Motor vehicle & motorcycle parts	221.88	45.22	187.61	129.23	1.20	166.99	71.69	12.35
Bicycle parts	106.28	26.15	88.24	66.12	1.67	70.57	60.73	25.04
Other iron and steel products	205.09	52.45	191.15	158.46	12.43	148.19	29.42	28.99
Motor vehicles	542.96	93.49	489.36	457.58	18.52	451.31	18.66	8.43
Other electronics components	136.73	36.03	118.92	101.93	6.16	145.91	34.14	-18.50
Tractors & power tiller	46.96	9.37	52.36	47.00	0.42	46.69	-0.09	12.14
Others	1291.05	348.83	1111.96	1140.02	175.87	987.50	13.25	12.60
F. Petroleum & petro.prodts.	3333.21	289.96	3359.96	4165.11	368.35	3860.90	-19.97	-12.97
Crude	531.98	16.67	583.79	383.03	93.33	287.14	38.89	103.31
Refined	2801.23	273.29	2776.17	3782.09	275.03	3573.76	-25.93	-22.32
G. Others	12078.18	11683.86	10945.49	9773.40	9935.07	10411.40	23.58	5.13
Commercial sector	3406.11	1021.25	2802.81	2531.65	217.13	2771.09	34.54	1.14
Industrial sector	8672.07	10662.61	8142.68	7241.75	9717.94	7640.31	19.75	6.58
Rooppur Nuclear Power Plant	---	8077.70	1061.65	---	9171.56	627.84	---	69.10
Total	52961.84	23473.58	45737.26	46231.52	13594.90	44197.34	14.56	3.48
of which back to back	7201.23	2752.98	6012.05	6581.74	500.03	6233.76	9.41	-3.56

Source: Foreign Exchange Operations Department(FEOD), Bangladesh Bank.