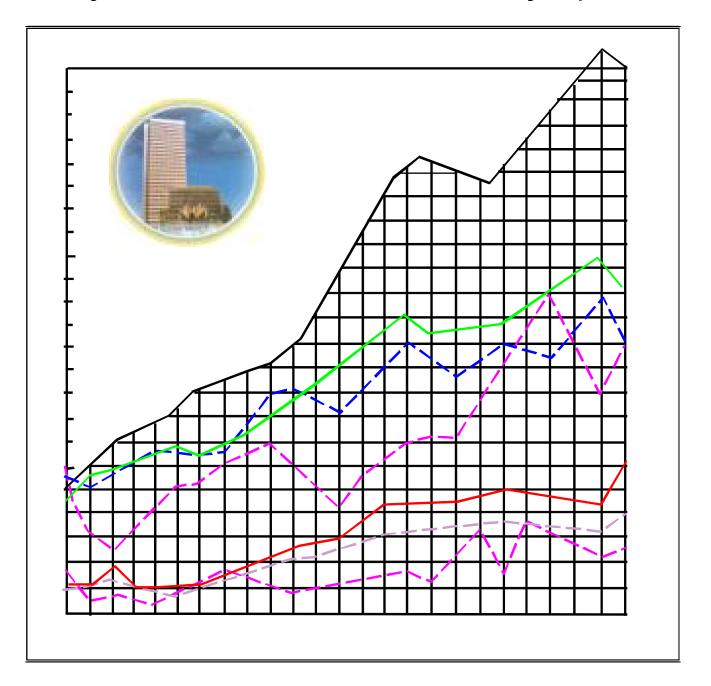
Volume 03/2013



March 2013

Major Economic Indicators: Monthly Update



Monetary Policy Department BANGLADESH BANK

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Executive summary

1. Movement of monetary indicators

Broad money growth up a bit resulted from higher growth in net foreign assets. Broad money growth increased to 18.74 percent (y-o-y basis) in January 2013 from 17.88 percent in January 2012 due mainly to higher growth in net foreign assets that registered a 43.97 percent compare to its growth of 2.92 percent a year ago. Higher growth in remittances, and foreign aid inflow compared to the growth of their matching period a year ago contributed to improvement in net foreign assets in January 2013 (y-o-y basis).

2. Inflation scenario

Creeping up of food prices causes Inflation up.

Inflation (p to p) accelerated to 7.87 percent in February 2013 from 7.38 percent of January 2013 according to the old base year: 1995-96=100. Food inflation in February 2013 was 8.34 percent, up from 7.21 percent recorded in January 2013. Non-food inflation however, moderated from 7.79 percent of January and stood at 7.12 percent of February 2013. Average inflation showing downward trend over the past few months as the monetary policy and other macroeconomic mechanism started working in the right direction.

State of the financial sector

The spread of lending and deposit rate narrowed sharply to 5.13 percent in January 2013 from 5.33 percent in December 2012. The weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank market remains below 8 percent during the entire month of March 2013.

4. Setting of the external sector

Exports improved in the July-February 2013 by 9.38 percent from July-February 2012 though weak demand has been prevailing in Bangladesh's major export markets. Few of the export items registered positive growth in July-January 2013 with some high value items including woven garments, Knitwear, Jute goods, Agricultural products and leather. Frozen food, raw jute, chemical products and tea experienced negative growth in the same period.

Import payments during July-January 2013 decreased by 6.31 percent against the position of July-January 2012. Import LCs opening during July-January 2013 declined by 4.26 percent compared to the negative growth of 8.11 percent in the same period of 2012 that projects some pressure on BOP albeit weak in near future.

Interest rate Spread narrows in January 2013. Call money rate remains below 8 percent.

Exports witness positive growth in February 2013.

Slow growth in exports & food imports push imports down.

Monthly remittances remain above USD1.0 billion for last 15 months. **Remittance receipts** in July-February 2013 increased by 17.44 percent to USD9891.95 million compared to the growth of 12.18 percent during the same period of 2012. In February 2013, remittances was USD1.16 billion, recorded an increase of 2.66 percent over February 2012.

Aid disbursements in the first seven months of FY13 was higher by USD450.00 million to USD1481.92 million compare to the same period of FY12 which will also reduce BOP pressure and will help build up reserves.

Net Foreign Direct Investment rose to USD875 million in the first seven months of FY13 compared to the USD780 million in the same period of the previous fiscal viewing improved business climate.

Forex reserves has been hovering around USD14 billion. **Gross foreign exchange reserves** of the BB stood at USD13848.33 million as of end February 2013, against USD13076.47 million at the end of January 2013. Gross foreign exchange reserves, without ACU liability is equivalent to import payments of exactly 4.59 months based on the preceding 12 months average.

High remittances and low imports help consolidate BOP surplus.

BOP shows that higher earnings from remittances, aid inflows continue to succeed in keeping current account balance positive to USD821 million in the first seven months of FY13.

5. Developments in the fiscal sector

Govt. budget management improves in the first eight months of FY13. **NBR tax revenue collection** in the first eight months of FY13 stood at Tk.62465.93 crore which is 15.36 percent higher than the amount of same period of FY12. Steady growth of revenue along with improvement in aid disbursement, reduce the pressure of budget financing by 29.21 percent during July-January 2013 compare to same period of preceding year.

Government Borrowing through NSD certificates in July-February 2013 improved by 46.67 percent from its corresponding period of last fiscal. However, because of high rate of repayment, net sale of NSD in July-February 2013 was Tk.650.92 crore more than the net sale amount of July-February 2012.

6. Status of credit to the production sector

Quantity and quality of credit to the production sector improves. Disbursement of agricultural credit and non-firm rural credit increased by 15.77 percent and 4.59 percent respectively in July-February 2013 compared to July-February 2012. The Agricultural and non-firm credit disbursement in the first eight months of the fiscal is 62.18% of the target (Tk.14130.00 crore) set for FY13. Disbursement of SME loans achieved 18.20 percent more than the target set for 2012 and recovery of Industrial term loans and SME loans also improved in recent time.

1. Monetary and credit developments

(In crore taka)

	Ou	tstanding st	ock		Changes	in Outstandi	ng stock		
Particulars						Jan. 2013		Jan. 2012	
	June, 2011	June, 2012	January,	FY 2011-12	July-Jan.	over	July-Jan.	over	
	,	,	2013 ^P		2013	Jan. 2012	2012	Jan. 2011	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
A. Net Foreign Assets of					0	,	0		
banking system	<u>70620.00</u>	78818.70	<u>100268.60</u>	<u>8198.70</u>	<u>21449.90</u>	30625.10	-976.50	<u>1979.10</u>	
				(+11.61)	(+27.21)	(+43.97)	(-1.38)	(+2.92)	
B. Net Domestic Assets									
<u>of banking system</u>	<u>369899.90</u>	<u>438290.80</u>	<u>462208.20</u>	<u>68390.90</u>	<u>23917.40</u>	<u>58148.10</u>	<u>34160.20</u>	<u>69884.00</u>	
				(+18.49)	(+5.46)	(+14.39)	(+9.23)	(+20.91)	
a) Domestic credit	433525.90	518335.40	550569.30	84809.50	32233.90	68770.70	48272.70	91956.90	
				(+19.56)	(+6.22)	(+14.27)	(+11.13)	(+23.59)	
Public sector	92813.20	110433.80	120140.00	17620.60	9706.20	13197.00	14129.80	32266.30	
				(+18.99)	(+8.79)	(+12.34)	(+15.22)	(+43.21)	
Govt.(net)	73436.10	92027.90	98288.90	18591.80	6261.00	9269.80	15583.00	34209.20	
				(+25.32)	(+6.80)	(+10.41)	(+21.22)	(+62.41)	
Other Public	19377.10	18405.90	21851.10	-971.20	3445.20	3927.20	-1453.20	-1942.90	
				(-5.01)	(+18.72)	(+21.91)	(-7.50)	(-9.78)	
Private sector	340712.70	407901.60	430429.30	67188.90	22527.70	55573.70	34142.90	59690.60	
				(+19.72)	(+5.52)	(+14.83)	(+10.02)	(+18.94)	
b) Other items (net)	-63626.00	-80044.60	-88361.10	-16418.60	-8316.50	-10622.60	-14112.50	-22072.90	
				(+25.80)	(+10.39)	(+13.66)	(+22.18)	(+39.65)	
C. Broad money (A+B)	<u>440519.90</u>	<u>517109.50</u>	<u>562476.80</u>	<u>76589.60</u>	<u>45367.30</u>	<u>88773.20</u>	<u>33183.70</u>	<u>71863.10</u>	
				(+17.39)	(+8.77)	(+18.74)	(+7.53)	(+17.88)	
i) Currency outside banks	54795.10	58417.10	65413.00	3622.00	6995.90	7529.60	3088.30	5799.50	
	005704.00	150 602 10	1070 12 00	(+6.61)	(+11.98)	(+13.01)	(+5.64)	(+11.13)	
ii) Deposits	385724.80	458692.40	497063.80	72967.60	38371.40	81243.60	30095.40	66063.60	
	40205.00	51204.20	40.405.00	(+18.92)	(+8.37)	(+19.54)	(+7.80)	(+18.89)	
a) Demand deposits	48305.90	51304.30	48425.00	2998.40	-2879.30	1742.60	-1623.50	477.50	
	227410.00	407200 10	140,000,000	(+6.21)	(-5.61)	(+3.73)	(-3.36)	(+1.03)	
b) Time deposits	337418.90	407388.10	448638.80	69969.20	41250.70	79501.00	31718.90	65586.10	
				(+20.74)	(+10.13)	(+21.54)	(+9.40)	(+21.61)	

Source: Statistics Department. Note: Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over end June of previous fiscal year. P=Provisional.

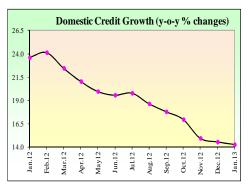
Broad money

Broad money recorded an increase of Tk.88773.20 crore or 18.74 percent at the end of January 2013 against the increase of Tk.71863.10 crore or 17.88 percent at the end of January 2012. Of the sources of broad money, net domestic assets (NDA) rose by Tk.58148.10 crore or 14.39 percent and net foreign assets (NFA) increased by Tk.30625.10 crore or 43.97 percent. Increase in NFA eased pressure on external sector as well as on liquidity position. In July-January 2013, broad money grew by 8.77 percent against the growth of 7.53 percent in the same period of 2012.

Broad Money Growth (y-o-y % changes) 20.0 19.5 19.0 18.5 18.0 17.5 17.0 16.5 16.0 Jan.12 -Feb.12 Mar.12 May12 Nov.12 Dec.12 Apr.12 Jun.12 Jul.12 Aug.12 Sep.12 Oct.12 Jan.

Domestic credit

Domestic credit recorded an increase of 14.27 percent at the end of January 2013 against the increase of 23.59 percent in corresponding time last year (y-o-y basis). The rise in domestic credit at the end of January 2013 was due to the rise of private sector credit by 14.83 percent, and credit to the public sector by 12.34 percent. In July-January 2013, domestic credit growth of 6.22 percent was lower than the corresponding growth of 11.13 percent. Credit to the private sector at that time registered a growth of 5.52 percent which was lower than the growth of 10.02 percent recorded at the same period of 2012.



2. Reserve money developments

(In crore taka)

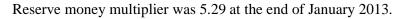
	Outstanding stark							
	Ot	itstanding sto	ock		Changes	in outstandin	g stock	
					July-Jan.	Jan. 2013	July-Jan.	Jan. 2012
Particulars	June, 2011	June, 2012	January, 2013 ^P	FY 2011-12		over		over
					2013	Jan. 2012	2012	Jan. 2011
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Net Foreign Assets of								
<u>Bangladesh Bank</u>	<u>61388.70</u>	<u>68930.10</u>	<u>90807.60</u>	<u>7541.40</u>	<u>21877.50</u>	<u>29120.40</u>	<u>298.50</u>	<u>1334.30</u>
				(+12.28)	(+31.74)	(+47.21)	(+0.49)	(+2.21)
Net Domestic Assets of								
<u>Bangladesh Bank</u>	<u>28345.70</u>	<u>28872.60</u>	<u>15436.10</u>	<u>526.90</u>	<u>-13436.50</u>	<u>-13669.60</u>	<u>760.00</u>	<u>5406.40</u>
				(+1.86)	(-46.54)	(-46.97)	(+2.68)	(+22.81)
Claims on Govt.(net)	32049.70	38044.00	33359.30	5994.30	-4684.70	-5098.70	6408.30	18088.40
				(+18.70)	(-12.31)	(-13.26)	(+19.99)	(+88.80)
Claims on other public	736.70	1181.90	1075.70	445.20	-106.20	391.70	-52.70	-463.30
				(+60.43)	(-8.99)	(+57.27)	(-7.15)	(-40.38)
Claims on DMBs	18608.80	22627.40	14985.90	4018.60	-7641.50	-3238.20	-384.70	6189.70
				(+21.60)	(-33.77)	(-17.77)	(-2.07)	(+51.43)
Other items (net)	-23049.50	-32980.70	-33984.80	-9931.20	-9931.20	-5724.40	-5210.90	-18408.40
Reserve money	<u>89734.40</u>	<u>97802.70</u>	<u>106243.70</u>	<u>8068.30</u>	<u>8441.00</u>	<u>15450.80</u>	<u>1058.50</u>	<u>6740.70</u>
				(+8.99)	(+8.63)	(+17.02)	(+1.18)	(+8.02)
Currency Issued	<u>60526.90</u>	<u>64896.50</u>	<u>71930.00</u>	<u>4369.60</u>	<u>7033.50</u>	<u>8237.80</u>	<u>3165.30</u>	<u>6253.90</u>
				(+7.22)	(+10.84)	(+12.93)	(+5.23)	(+10.89)
i) Currency outside banks	54795.10	58417.10	65413.00	3622.00	6995.90	7529.60	3088.30	5799.50
				(+6.61)	(+11.98)	(+13.01)	(+5.64)	(+11.13)
ii) Cash in tills	5731.80	6479.40	6517.00	747.60	37.60	708.20	77.00	454.40
				(+13.04)	(+0.58)	(+12.19)	(+1.34)	(+8.49)
Deposits held with BB	<u>29207.50</u>	<u>32906.20</u>	<u>34313.70</u>	<u>3698.70</u>	<u>1407.50</u>	<u>7213.00</u>	<u>-2106.80</u>	<u>486.80</u>
				(+12.66)	(+4.28)	(+26.62)	(-7.21)	(+1.83)
Of which: Excess reserves	4082.50	3363.30	2161.00	-719.20	-1202.30	2498.30	-4419.80	-4002.70
				(-17.62)	(-35.75)	(-740.68)	(-108.26)	(-109.20)
Reserve money multiplier	4.91	5.29	5.29	0.38	0.01	0.08	0.31	0.44

Source: Statistics Department. Note: Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over end June of previous fiscal year. P=Provisional.

Reserve Money

Reserve money recorded an increase of 17.02 percent at the end of January 2013 (y-o-y basis) compared to the increase of 8.02 percent in the corresponding time last year. Of the sources of reserve money, net domestic assets of Bangladesh Bank down by 46.97 percent, while, Net foreign assets of Bangladesh Bank increased by 47.21 percent in January 2013 from the same period last year.

In July-January 2013, there was a negative growth in net domestic assets and a positive growth in net foreign assets of BB compared to the same period of last fiscal.





3. CPI and Inflation

	Consumer Price Index(CPI) and Rate of Inflation at National Level (Base : FY96=100)											
		Twelv	e-Month	Average	Basis				Point	to Point Bas	is	
Period	Gen	eral	Food		Nor	-food	Gen	eral	Food		Non-food	
	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation
2012-13 ^P												
July	268.31	10.37	297.36	9.87	229.93	11.57	275.18	8.03	303.29	6.30	238.27	11.54
August	270.03	10.08	299.07	9.41	231.68	11.62	280.26	7.93	310.73	7.10	240.12	9.59
September	271.66	9.69	300.60	8.77	233.50	11.70	284.42	7.39	316.66	6.16	241.93	9.95
October	273.26	9.33	301.99	8.16	235.43	11.81	285.14	7.22	315.80	5.57	244.57	10.46
November	274.90	8.98	303.60	7.68	237.17	11.71	286.30	7.41	317.53	6.45	245.02	9.31
December	276.61	8.74	305.40	7.43	238.77	11.45	286.82	7.69	317.78	7.33	246.02	8.43
January	278.28	8.40	307.20	7.14	240.27	10.99	290.56	7.38	321.52	7.21	249.91	7.79
February	280.05	8.19	309.27	7.10	241.66	10.44	291.00	7.87	321.65	8.34	250.79	7.12

	00125 unior 1 11	ce Index(CPI) and Rate			000 00 100)	
Period	Ge	eneral	Point to Point B		Non-fo	od
	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation
2012-13 ^P						
July	173.20	5.21	183.97	2.23	159.39	9.94
August	176.41	4.97	187.89	2.25	161.68	9.29
September	179.44	4.96	191.68	1.75	163.75	10.18
October	181.26	5.86	193.07	2.51	166.12	11.28
November	181.77	6.55	193.7	3.94	166.47	10.68
December	182.42	7.14	194.37	5.28	167.11	10.03
January	184.33	6.62	196.36	5.02	168.92	9.09
February	184.79	7.84	196.78	7.45	169.42	8.44

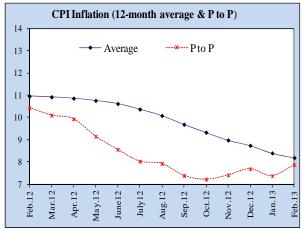
Source : Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. Note : P = Provisional;

Bangladesh's annual inflation rate picked up in February due to surging food costs.

Inflation (p-t-p) accelerated to 7.87 percent in February from 7.38 percent a month ago.

Food prices in February were 8.34 percent higher than a year earlier, up from January's 7.21 percent. However, non-food inflation moderated to 7.12 in February from 7.79 percent the previous month.

According to BBS, a jump in prices of rice, pulses, flour, fishes and other items pushed food inflation higher.



Twelve month average food and non-food inflation came down to 7.10 percent and 10.44 percent respectively from last month resulting general inflation down to 8.19 percent in February, 2013.

February's reading based on the new series using 2005-06 as a base year was 7.84 percent, up from January's 6.62 percent.

4. Liquidity position of the scheduled banks

						(Tk. in crore)		
	As of end J	June, 2012	As of end January, 2013 ^P						
Bank Group	Total	Required	Cash in tills+	Balances with	Unencumbered	Total	Required		
	Liquid	Liquidity	balances with	Bangladesh Bank	approved	Liquid	Liquidity		
	Assets	(SLR)	Sonali Bank		securities	Assets	(SLR)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7=(4+5+6)	8		
State owned Banks	38239.19	22207.68	1525.92	7937.09	31652.70	41115.71	24751.16		
Private Banks (Other than Islamic)	60224.32	40217.94	4294.26	18722.86	52031.18	75048.30	44872.07		
Private Banks (Islamic)	13386.17	9188.21	1277.28	8877.67	6048.85	16203.80	10639.77		
Foreign Banks	10222.31	5893.93	448.47	4789.80	8048.05	13286.32	6126.07		
Specialised Banks*	3372.22	2260.26	294.45	1809.27	1211.11	3314.83	2625.74		
Total	125444.21	79768.02	7840.38	42136.69	98991.89	148968.96	89014.81		
			(+5.26)	(+28.29)	(+66.45)				

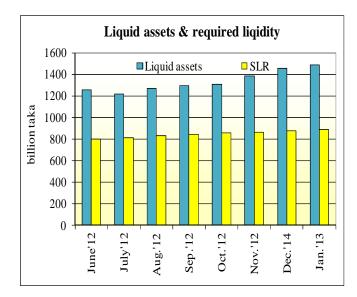
Source : Department of Offsite Supervision. Note :- Figures in brackets indicate sectoral share in the total liquid assets. P=provisional, R= Revised,

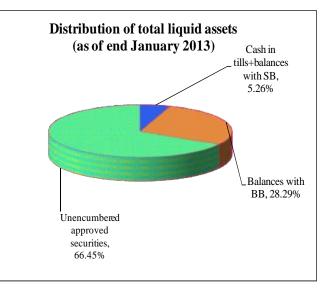
* SLR does not apply to Specialised banks (except BASIC Bank) as exempted by the Government.

Total liquid assets of the scheduled banks stands higher at Tk.148968.96 crore as of end January 2013 against Tk.125444.21 crore as of end June 2012. Required liquidity of the scheduled banks also stands higher at Tk.89014.81 crore as of end January 2013 against Tk.79768.02 crore as of end June 2012.

Scheduled banks holding of liquid assets as of end January 2013 in the form of Cash in tills & Balances with Sonali bank, Balances with Bangladesh Bank, and Unencumbered approved securities are 5.26 percent, 28.29 percent and 66.45 percent respectively of total liquid assets.

Rise in foreign currency in the way of loans, remittances along with distribution of burden of treasury bills & bonds' among all the banks instead of primary dealers banks only, helped ease liquidity pressure.



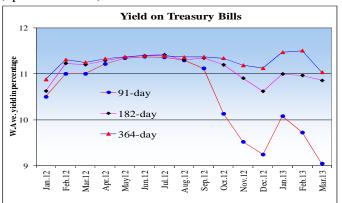


5. Financial Sector Prices: Interest Rate Development ^{1/:}

	Т	reasury Bi	lls		BG	тв		BB Bills	Repo	Rev. Repo	Call	Lending	Deposit	
Period	91-Day	182-Day	364-Day	5-Year	10-Year	15-Year	20-Year	30-Day	1-3 Day	1-3 Day	Money Rate	Rate	Rate	Spread
2011-12														
July	7.04	7.28	7.60	8.26	9.45		10.00		6.75	4.75	11.21	12.55	7.32	5.23
August	7.40	7.65	7.90	8.30	9.50	9.65	10.25		6.75	4.75	12.02	12.63	7.40	5.23
September	7.73	8.30	8.65	8.35	9.53	10.30	10.85		7.25	5.25	10.41	12.72	7.42	5.30
October	8.12	8.40	8.65	8.50	9.55	10.99	11.50		7.25	5.25	9.77	12.80	7.46	5.34
November	8.73	8.90	9.13	8.50	9.55	11.00	11.50		7.25	5.25	12.70	12.83	7.53	5.30
December	9.50	9.18	10.00	8.50	9.55	11.00	11.50		7.25	5.25	17.15	13.01	7.55	5.46
January	10.50	10.63	10.88	9.00	11.25	11.50	11.95		7.75	5.75	19.66	13.43	7.86	5.57
February	11.00	11.23	11.31	11.25	11.35	11.60	12.00		7.75	5.75	18.18	13.63	7.95	5.68
March	11.00	11.20	11.25	11.30	11.40	11.65	12.03		7.75	5.75	12.51	13.69	8.11	5.58
April	11.21	11.29	11.33	11.37	11.50	11.70	12.07		7.75	5.75	13.98	13.72	8.17	5.55
May	11.34	11.36	11.37	11.40	11.56	11.75	12.10		7.75	5.75	15.05	13.70	8.25	5.45
June	11.37	11.40	11.40	11.45	11.60	11.80	12.12		7.75	5.75	15.02	13.75	8.15	5.60
<u>2012-13^P</u>														
July	11.36	11.42	11.39	11.48	11.65	11.85	12.12		7.75	5.75	10.58	13.77	8.30	5.47
August	11.29	11.30	11.37	11.50	11.75		12.16		7.75	5.75	11.51	13.90	8.34	5.56
September	11.12	11.35	11.37	11.55	11.75	11.88	12.16		7.75	5.75	9.81	13.93	8.40	5.53
October	10.13	11.20	11.34	11.55	11.80	11.93	12.16		7.75	5.75	9.40	13.95	8.53	5.42
November	9.52	10.91	11.19	11.50	11.75	12.00	12.18	9.35	7.75	5.75	8.82	13.94	8.53	5.41
December	9.24	10.62	11.12	11.52	11.80	12.10	12.28	8.94	7.75	5.75	9.34	13.80	8.47	5.33
January	10.08	11.00	11.47	11.62	11.90	12.20	12.38	8.87	7.75	5.75	10.29	13.73	8.60	5.13
February	9.72	10.97	11.51	11.72	12.00	12.30	12.48	8.36	7.25	5.25	8.95			
March [@]	9.05	10.86	11.05	11.82	12.10	12.38	12.48	7.62	7.25	5.25	7.51			

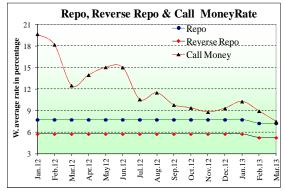
Source: MPD, DMD, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank. 1/Weighted average rate, P=Provisional; R=Revised, @ = upto 28th March, 2013

Bangladesh Bank has changed repo and reverse repo rate at 7.25 percent and 5.25 percent respectively after a downward revision by 50 basis point effective from 01 February, 2013. The weighted average yield on 30-Day Bangladesh Bank bill decreased to 7.62 percent in March (up to 28 March) 2013. The weighted average call money rate in the inter-bank market fell to 7.51 percent in March (up to 28 March) 2013.

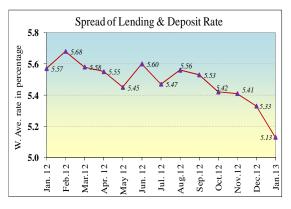


The weighted average yield on 5-Year BGTB, 10-Year BGTB, and 15-Year BGTB increased to 11.82 percent, 12.10 percent, and 12.38 percent respectively in March 2013. However, the yield on 20-Year BGTB remain the same in March 2013

The spread of lending and deposit rate narrowed sharply to 5.13 percent in January 2013 from 5.33 percent of December 2012.



The weighted average yield on 91-day,182day, and 364-Day treasury bills decreased to 9.05 percent, 10.86 percent, and 11.05 percent respectively in March (up to 28 March) 2013.



6. Capital market developments

	Annual capital market developments (DSE)										
				(In crore taka)							
Calender Year	Enlisted Issues	Issued Capital	Market	Turnover during	General Index						
	(Incl.Mut-Funds/Deb.)	and Debentures	Capitalisation	the Year							
2009	415	52163.20	188449.30	147530.10	4535.53						
2010	445	66436.00	347250.20	400991.28	8290.41						
2011	501	87890.50	261673.00	156055.63	5257.61						

	Monthly ca	pital market d	evelopments((DSE)	
		-		(In crore taka)	
Month	Enlisted issues	Issued capital	Market	Turnover during	General Index
(End Month)	(Incl.Mut-Funds/Deb.)	and debentures	capitalisation	the month	
January, 12	502	88093.80	223035.00	8877.05	4153.96
February, 12	503	88170.30	242264.00	5724.37	4695.41
March, 12	504	90415.30	257211.00	8412.31	4990.32
April, 12	507	91391.20	265918.00	17660.27	5098.90
May, 12	508	92618.20	253204.00	6691.82	4734.33
June, 12	511	93363.00	249161.00	3936.38	4572.88
July, 12	513	93972.50	235591.00	4056.41	4159.17
Aug., 12	513	93989.30	247025.00	5727.66	4446.87
Sep., 12	513	94195.30	253079.00	18761.51	4544.41
Oct., 12	513	94319.40	250880.00	10649.53	4493.92
Nov., 12	513	94513.50	238431.00	5538.07	4210.58
Dec., 12	515	94987.60	240356.00	4073.11	4219.31
Jan., 13	515	95035.80	240367.00	3890.78	4230.69
Feb., 13	517	95234.40	233577.00	7211.70	4047.23

Source : Dhaka Stock Exchange.

The General index at the end of February 2013 stands lower at 4047.23 compared to the index of 4230.69 at the end of January 2013. Total market capitalization of all shares and debentures of the listed securities at the end of February 2013 also stands lower at Tk. 233577.00 crore from Tk.240367.00 crore at the end of January 2013.



7. Agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit

a. Agricultural credit

u. 1151 icuita	an ar cr can		(In crore taka)				
Month	2012-	13 ^P	2011-12 ^R				
WORT	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery			
July	630.23	1506.91	469.05	1545.78			
August	550.58	451.96	497.79	366.01			
September	797.56	469.53	809.27	760.26			
October	894.37	1206.33	812.35	796.45			
November	1062.88	951.37	1153.49	744.95			
December	1671.49	1895.73	1258.97	1161.83			
January	1153.80	708.62	758.88	761.69			
February	946.09	932.27	897.43	919.80			
July-February	7707.00	8122.72	6657.22	7056.77			
	(+15.77)	(+15.11)	(+2.09) (+25.01				

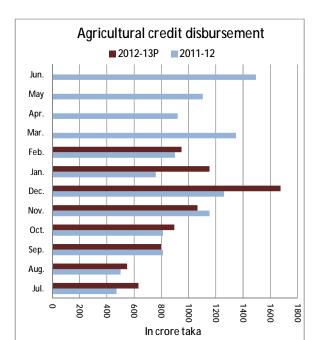
b. Non-farm rural credit

February 2012.

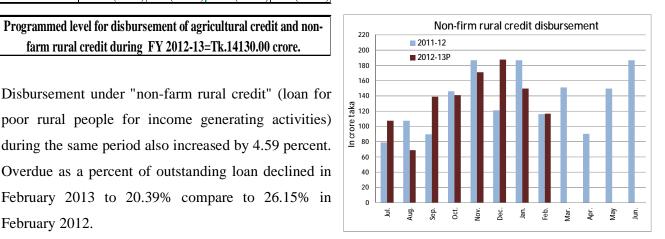
v. non-jarm ru		(In crore taka										
Month	2012-	13 ^P	2011-12 ^R									
WIGHT	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery								
July	107.09	98.65	78.99	369.56								
August	68.63	85.05	107.14	111.49								
September	138.44	78.69	89.69	51.45								
October	140.86	59.06	146.02	80.46								
November	171.03	220.04	186.57	230.71								
December	187.28	67.98	120.96	55.85								
January	149.35	152.62	186.20	67.10								
February	116.35	91.98	116.09	109.21								
July-February	1079.03	854.07	1031.66	1075.83								
	(+4.59)	(-20.61)	(-29.79)	(-14.38)								

Programmed level for disbursement of agricultural credit and non-

farm rural credit during FY 2012-13=Tk.14130.00 crore.



Disbursement of agricultural credit during July-February, 2013 was higher by 15.77 percent and recovery increased by 15.11 percent relative to the same period of last year.



Overdue and outstanding

	Overdue and outstanding										
Year		2012-2013 ^P		2011-2012 ^R							
End-Month	overdue outstanding overdue as % of outstanding			overdue	outstanding	overdue as % of outstanding					
February	5803.00	28466.82	20.39	6254.38	23914.43	26.15					
	(-7.22)	(+19.04)		(-6.17)	(+0.25)						

Source: Agricultural Credit & Financial Inclusion Department. P = Provisional; R=Revised

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

8. a) Industrial term loans

	Quarter		Disburs	ement		Recovery			
	Quarter	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total
	FY 2011-12	21917.52	10968.50	2392.08	35278.10	17978.53	9915.80	2342.41	30236.74
	July-September, 2011	5019.20	1874.81	543.43	7437.44	3817.26	2492.25	501.37	6810.88
Quarterly	October-December, 2011	5706.32	3468.64	692.88	9867.84	4803.29	2712.73	844.96	8360.98
	January-March, 2012	5249.80	1992.63	512.18	7754.61	4552.37	2118.99	504.69	7176.05
	April-June, 2012	5942.20	3632.42	643.59	10218.21	4805.61	2591.83	491.39	7888.83
	FY 2012-13 (July-December)	14508.51	6143.05	1302.24	21953.80	11374.47	4778.60	1336.46	17489.53
	July-September, 2012	6185.05	2905.90	629.35	9720.30	5230.80	2375.54	584.70	8191.04
	October-December, 2012	8323.46	3237.15	672.89	12233.50	6143.67	2403.06	751.76	9298.49

Overdue and Outstanding								(Tk. in crore)
		Over	due		Outstanding			
E. J. D	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total
End December 2012 ^r	4771.65	2359.54	858.96	7990.15	56538.87	20587.96	7580.82	84707.65
	(+8.44)	(+11.46)	(+11.33)	(+9.43)				

Disbursement of industrial term loans during October-December, 2012 stands 23.79 percent higher at Tk.12233.50 crore as compared to Tk.9867.84 crore during October-December, 2011. Recovery of industrial term loans is also 11.21 percent higher at Tk.9298.49 crore during October-December, 2012 against Tk.8360.98 crore during October-December, 2011.

(Tk. in crore)

Total

Spcialised Non-Bank

Banks

Fin. Ins.

(Tk. in crore)

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate overdue as % of outstanding. LSI=Large Scale Industries, MSI=Medium Scale Industries, SSCI= Small Scale & Cottage Industries.

Banks/Financial Institutions

Quarter Ending

8. b) Outstanding position of SME loans

Total **SME** loans increased by Tk.19713.97 crore or 24.31 percent to Tk.100813.20 crore at the end of December, 2012 as compared to Tk.81099.23 crore at the end of December. 2011. The increase of institutional category-wise SME loans at the end of December, 2012 are 51.42% in Specialised banks, 48.64% in Private banks, 20.54% in Non-bank financial institutions and 2.48% in Foreign banks as compared to December, 2011. In State owned banks there is a negative growth at the end of December 2012. as compared to December, 2011. Disbursement of SME loans was 22.35 percent of total loans disbursed by the Banks and NBFIs in December 2012.

Total Loans 81405.37 244335.7 21165.99 22994.08 20826.99 390728.10 81099.23 December, 2011 SME Loans 23244.5 48429.16 2085.89 4768.3 2571.38 (28.55)(19.82)(9.85) (20.74)(12.35)(20.76)Total Loans 83909.00 255241.11 22376.50 23599.77 21548.18 406674.56 88670.26 March, 2012 SME Loans 22768.27 56046.50 2136.80 4968.64 2750.05 (27.13 (21.96) (9.55 (21.05) (12.76)(21.80)86949.01 268263.34 23094.31 25983.39 22572.08 426862.13 Total Loans 93147.62 June, 2012 SME Loans 24434.26 58420.91 2195.66 5204.05 2892.74 (28.10)(9.51 (20.03)(12.82)(21.82)(21.78)437744.32 Total Loans 87714.58 276848.89 23306.19 26669.59 23205.07 September, 2012 SME Loans 24398.34 64910.12 2047.80 5567.32 3078.29 100001.87 (27.82) (8.79) (20.88) (13.27 (22.84)(23.45)90132.98 284682.46 23951.78 27385.57 24943.95 451096.74 Total Loans 71984.53 7220.05 3099.59 100813.20 December, 2012^P SME Loans 16371.48 2137.55 (18.16)(25.29)(8.92)(26.36)(12.43)(22.35)% change of SME loans at the end of December, -29.57 48.64 2.48 51.42 20.54 24.31

Private

Banks

Foreign

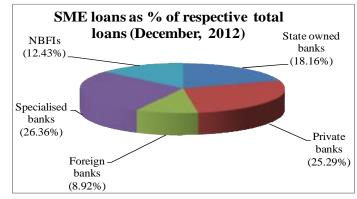
Banks

Types of State Owned

Banks

Loans

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department. Note :- Figures in brackets indicate SME loans as percentage of total loans. P=provisional



The percentage share of SME loans in total loans for each category of institutions at the end of December, 2012

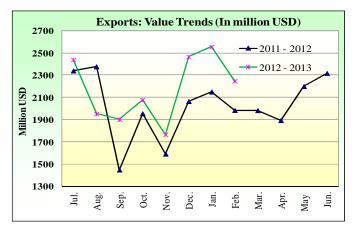
2012 over December, 2011

9. Exports

a) Annual and monthly trends in exports

A. Annual exports		(In million USD)
2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011
15536.64	16204.65	22928.22
(+10.10)	(+4.30)	(+41.49)
B. Monthly export	s	(In million USD)
Month	2011 - 2012	2010 - 2011
July	2339.52	1817.81
August	2376.74	1795.18
September	1447.47	1415.12
October	1954.78	1693.30
November	1591.24	1553.88
December	2064.85	1988.35
January	2149.87	1920.55
February	1984.04	1886.02
March	1982.26	2136.86
April	1893.49	2040.01
May	2199.42	2295.10
June	2318.22	2386.04
July-June	24301.90	22928.22
	(+5.99)	(+41.49)
Month	2012 - 2013 ^P	2011 - 2012
July	2439.08	2339.52
August	1951.48	2376.74
September	1900.89	1447.47
October	2077.03	1954.78
November	1765.09	1591.24
December	2466.16	2064.85
January	2554.28	2149.87
February	2246.51	1984.04
July-February	17400.52	15908.51
	(+9.38)	(+ 13.07)

Merchandise exports in February 2013 stands lower by USD307.77 million or 12.05 percent at USD2246.51 million as compared to USD2554.28 million in January 2013. However, the February 2013 earning is higher by 13.23 percent than the export value of February 2012.





Source : Export Promotion Bureau. P=Provisional; Note: Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the

corresponding period of the preceding year.

Total export receipts during July-February 2013 increased by USD1492.01 million to USD17400.52 million making 9.38 percent growth over that of the corresponding period of the preceding fiscal (over USD15908.51 million). Latest available data (July-January, 2013) on category-wise breakdown of exports are shown in the next page.

b) Category-wise breakdown of exports

(In million USD)

						Change	s during July	January, 2	2012-13	
	Particulars	JulJan	JulJan., 2012-13		., 2011-12	over July-January, 2011-12				
						In absolu	ite amount	In percentage		
		Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	
1.	Raw Jute (In million Kg.)	254.09	136.34	269.61	144.37	-15.52	-8.03	-5.76	-5.56	
2.	Jute goods (excl.carpet) (In million Kg.)	460.29	455.54	373.13	388.06	+87.16	+67.48	+23.36	+17.39	
3.	Tea (In million Kg.)	0.55	1.57	1.03	2.28	-0.48	-0.71	-46.60	-31.14	
4.	Frozen food (In million Kg.)	48.88	332.46	53.88	413.32	-5.00	-80.86	-9.28	-19.56	
5.	Leather (In million Kg.)	14.92	198.96	12.58	182.86	+2.34	+16.10	+18.60	+8.80	
6.	Woven garments (In million Pcs.)	398.14	6118.70	338.44	5387.78	+59.70	+730.92	+17.64	+13.57	
7.	Knitwear (In million Pcs.)	438.66	5920.85	385.01	5565.01	+53.65	+355.84	+13.93	+6.39	
8.	Chemical products (In million Kg.)		56.21		68.81		-12.60		-18.31	
	of which (fertilizer)	0.00	0.00	38.75	18.11	-38.75	-18.11			
9.	Agricultural products* (In million Kg.)	93.87	296.23	97.30	233.33	-3.43	+62.90	-3.53	+26.96	
10.	Engin.& Electric goods		213.65		198.97		+14.68		+7.38	
11.	Others**		1423.50		1339.68		+83.82		+6.26	
	TOTAL		15154.01		13924.47		+1229.54		+8.83	
Sou	rce : Export Promotion Bur	eau	= Not availe	ahle	* includes vege	tables fruits /	& tobacco	* *Others means	residual items	

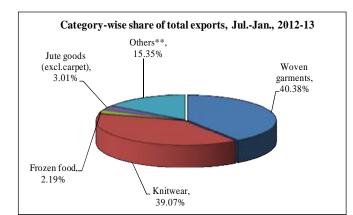
Source : Export Promotion Bureau

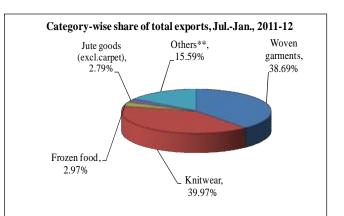
--- = Not available.

* includes vegetables, fruits & tobacco.

* *Others means residual items

Category-wise breakdown of exports shows that, during July-January, 2013 exports of woven garments, knitwear, agricultural products, jute goods (excl.carpet), leather and engin. & electric goods experienced some increase compared to the same period of the previous year. On the other hand, there is some decrease in the exports of frozen food, chemical products, raw jute, and tea during July-January, 2013 compared to the same period of the previous year.





10. Imports

a) Import payments, import L/C settlement and import LCs opened

(In million USD)

					· · · · · ·			
	Import payr	nents (c&f)	Import LCs	settlement	Import L	Cs opened		
Year	<u>2010-11</u>	<u>2009-10</u>	<u>2010-11</u>	<u>2009-10</u>	<u>2010-11</u>	<u>2009-10</u>		
	33657.50	23738.40	31953.15	23053.10	38582.35	28783.40		
	(+41.79)	(+5.47)	(+38.61)	(+7.50)	(+34.04)	(+32.02)		
Month	2011-12 ^R	2010-11	2011-12 ^R	2010-11	2011-12 ^R	2010-11		
July	2937.80	2164.60	2790.28	2097.67	3171.34	3007.17		
August	2555.00	2427.40	2690.37	2409.60	3181.87	3135.21		
September	3297.90	2429.70	3071.34	2417.70	3462.00	2827.35		
October	2977.20	2532.30	3539.59	2636.66	3213.75	3531.02		
November	3141.30	2699.60	3285.75	2601.89	2687.49	3520.88		
December	2889.90	2984.50	2486.12	2849.55	2505.04	3311.21		
January	3346.00	3048.55	3223.47	3044.07	2964.43	3722.59		
February	2955.10	2753.35	2816.55	2538.47	3062.46	3086.65		
March	2846.50	3186.10	2870.69	2767.32	3009.36	3598.67		
April	2907.80	3229.20	2763.43	2858.21	3100.43	2901.19		
May	3093.60	3291.80	2890.77	3011.00	3274.20	3270.70		
June	2568.20	2910.40	2386.19	2721.01	3403.46	2669.71		
July-June	35516.30	33657.50	34814.55	31953.15	37035.83	38582.35		
	(+5.52)	(+41.79)	(+8.95)	(+38.61)	(-4.01)	(+34.04)		
Month	2012-13 ^P	2011-12 ^R	2012-13 ^P	2011-12 ^R	2012-13 ^P	2011-12 ^R		
July	2835.20	2937.80	2836.43	2790.28	2865.07	3171.34		
August	2520.20	2555.00	2537.37	2690.37	2613.71	3181.87		
September	2976.90	3297.90	2730.44	3071.34	3269.41	3462.00		
October	2615.30	2977.20	2652.65	3539.59	2776.98	3213.75		
November	2924.50	3141.30	2588.53	3285.75	2674.99	2687.49		
December	2569.70	2889.90	2603.72	2486.12	2854.11	2505.04		
January	3368.40	3346.00	2771.44	3223.47	3228.14	2964.43		
July-January	19810.20	21145.10	18720.58	21086.92	20282.41	21185.92		
	(-6.31)	(+15.63)	(-11.22)	(+16.78)	(-4.26)	(-8.11)		

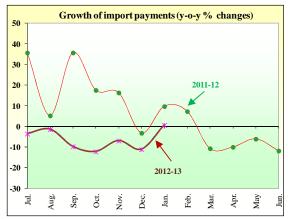
Source: Statistics Department, Foreign Exchange Policy Department, R = Revised, P = Provisional, NA=Not Available.

Note : Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Import payments in January 2013 stand higher by USD798.70 million or 31.08 percent to USD3368.40 million, against USD2569.70 million in December 2012. This is also higher by 0.67 percent compared to January 2012 position.

Import payments during July-January 2013 stand lower by 6.31 percent to USD19810.20 million against the amount of the same period of the previous fiscal.

Of the total import payments during the period under review, imports under Cash and for EPZ stand at USD18271.90 million, imports under Loans/Grants USD48.70 million, imports under direct investment USD94.70 million and short term loan by BPC USD1394.90 million.



Settlement of import LCs during July-January 2013 decreased by 11.22 percent to USD18720.58 million against USD21086.92 million during July-January 2012.

Fresh opening of import LCs during July-January 2012 decreased by 4.26 percent to USD20282.41 million compared to the same period of the previous fiscal position. Negative growth in LC opening indicating that import payment may not shoot up in near future to put pressure on BOP and exchange rate.

b) Sector-wise fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

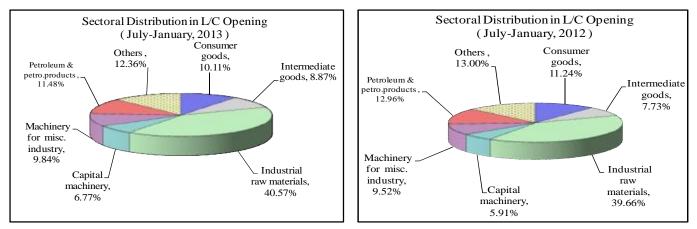
Latest available sector-wise comparative statement of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs during July-January, 2013 and July-January, 2012 are shown below:

(In million LISD)

(In million USD)											
	յլ	ıly-January, 201	13	July-January, 2012			July-January, 2013				
				over July-January, 2012					ry, 2012		
Sectors / Commodities	Fresh LCs	Settlement	Outstanding	Fresh LCs	Settlement	Outstanding	Fresh LCs	Settlement	Outstanding		
	opening	of LCs	LCs at the	opening	of LCs	LCs at the	opening	of LCs	LCs at the		
			end of the			end of the			end of the		
			period			period			period		
A. Consumer goods	2049.77	1972.09	1644.49	2380.81	2097.52	1828.47	-331.04	-125.43	-183.98		
B. Intermediate goods	1798.92	1632.74	1206.46	1636.86	1845.18	973.03	+162.06	-212.44	+233.42		
C. Industrial raw materials	8229.26	7599.23	6160.86	8401.80	8106.60	6898.74	-172.55	-507.38	-737.89		
D. Capital machinery	1373.37	1175.24	2585.11	1251.96	1498.81	2566.84	+121.41	-323.57	+18.27		
E. Machinery for misc. industry	1996.55	1682.87	1670.06	2016.10	1907.66	1502.65	-19.55	-224.79	+167.41		
F. Petroleum & petro.products	2327.47	2593.38	1177.22	2745.27	2682.82	1148.01	-417.79	-89.44	+29.21		
G. Others	2507.07	2065.04	2372.14	2753.11	2948.34	2270.87	-246.04	-883.30	+101.27		
Total	20282.41	18720.58	16816.33	21185.92	21086.92	17188.62	-903.50	-2366.34	-372.29		
of which back to back	3414.68	2981.51	2806.79	2950.84	3231.44	3016.89	+463.84	-249.93	-210.10		

Source: Foreign Exchange Policy Department

The developments of each sector's share in total L/C opening during July-January, 2013 and July-January, 2012 are showing the following pie-diagrams.



Sector-wise detailed break-up of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs during July-January, 2013 and July-January, 2012 are given at Appendix.

c) Projected Data on Opening of Import LCs and Probable Liabilities against back to back LCs of Scheduled Banks

		(In million USD)
Month	Opening of import LCs	Probable liabilities of Banks against back to back LCs
March, 2013	2844.51	1004.91
April, 2013	2804.93	1043.71
May, 2013	2918.46	1056.21
March - May, 2013	8567.90	3104.83

Source: Monetary Policy Department, Bangladesh Bank.

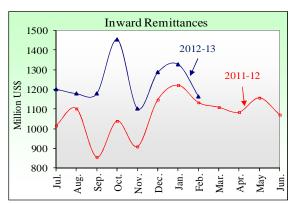
Opening of import LCs and probable liabilities of banks against back to back LCs have been projected by the scheduled banks at USD 8567.90 million and USD 3104.83 million respectively during March-May, 2013.

11. Remittances

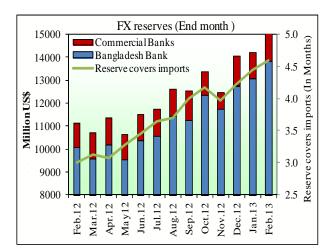
period of the previous year.

Annual and monthly trends in remittances

			(III IIIIIIOII USD)
A. Annual remittances	<u>2009-10</u> 10987.40	<u>2010-11</u> 11650.31	<u>2011-12^R</u> 12843.43
	(+13.40)	(+6.03)	(+10.24)
	Month	2012 -13 ^P	2011-12
	July	1201.15	1015.58
	August	1178.65	1101.79
	September	1178.83	855.44
	October	1453.69	1039.48
B. Monthly remittances	November	1102.15	908.79
	December	1287.31	1147.22
	January	1326.99	1221.41
	February	1163.18	1133.01
	July-February	9891.95	8422.72
		(+17.44)	(+12.18)



Total remittances receipts during Julv-February, 2012-13 increased by 17.44 percent to USD9891.95 million against USD8422.72 million during July-February, 2011-12. The month of February 2013 saw non-resident Bangladeshis send USD1163.18 million in remittances, lower by 12.34 percent from the month of January receipts. However, this figure 2.66 percent higher than the USD1133.01 million recorded for February 2012.



12	Foreign	exchange	holdings	ahraad
14.	roreign	exchange	noiungs	aproau

Source : Foreign Exchange Policy Department, Bangladesh Bank. Note :- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding

(a) Gross foreign exchange re	ank:	: (In million US\$)			
A. Outstanding stock at the end of the year	<u>2009- 10</u> 10749.74 (+43.89)		<u>2011- 12</u> 10364.43 (-5.01)		
B. Outstanding stock at	Month / Year	2012-13 ^P	2011-12 ^R		
the end of the month	July	10569.76	10381.26		
	August	11434.90	10931.88		
	September	11252.06	9883.59		
	October	12339.49	10338.28		
	November	11753.96	9285.20		
	December	12750.58	9634.85		
	January	13076.47	9386.46		
	February	13848.33	10066.77		

Source : Accounts & Budgeting Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note :- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the previous year.

(a) Gross foreign exchange reserves of Bangladesh Bank:

The gross foreign exchange reserves of the BB stood higher at USD13848.33 million (with ACU liability of USD784.44 million) as of end February 2013, against USD13076.47 million (with ACU liability of USD430.65 million) by end January 2013. The gross foreign exchange reserves, without ACU liability is equivalent to import payments of 4.59 months according to imports of USD 2848.45 million per month based on the preceding 12 months average (February-January, 2013).

(In million USD)

(b) Gross foreign exchange balances held abroad by commercial banks:

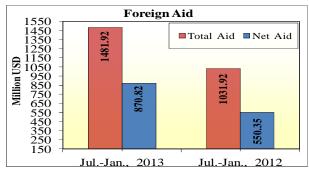
The gross foreign exchange balances held abroad by commercial banks stood higher at USD1294.07 million by end February 2013 against USD1122.74 million by end January 2013. This was also higher than the balance of USD1076.46 million by end February 2012.

	Food	Comm.	Project	Total	Payment	Net Foreign	Food	Comm.	Project	Total	Payment	Net Foreign
	Aid	Aid	Aid	Aid	(Principal)	Aid	Aid	Aid	Aid	Aid	(Principal)	Aid
FY2011-12	69.26	0.00	1964.08	2033.34	785.52	1247.82	103.00	0.00	1674.17	1777.17	727.54	1049.63
Month	FY2012-13 ^P						FY2011-12					
July	0.00	0.00	208.28	208.28	53.17	155.12	0.00	0.00	55.95	55.95	68.27	-12.33
August	0.00	0.00	113.90	113.90	47.02	66.87	0.00	0.00	60.81	60.81	42.19	18.62
September	0.00	0.00	187.69	187.69	88.65	99.05	15.25	0.00	157.91	173.16	58.06	115.10
October	0.00	0.00	262.72	262.72	65.31	197.41	0.00	0.00	63.80	63.80	86.97	-23.17
November	0.00	0.00	130.11	130.11	84.04	46.06	0.00	0.00	83.50	83.50	84.67	-1.17
December	0.00	0.00	482.46	482.46	79.80	402.65	15.59	0.00	435.57	451.16	70.35	380.81
January	0.00	0.00	96.77	96.77	193.11	-96.34	0.00	0.00	143.55	143.55	71.07	72.48
July-January	0.00	0.00	1481.92	1481.92	611.10	870.82	30.84	0.00	1001.08	1031.92	481.58	550.35

Source: Economic Relation Division(ERD), Ministry of Finance. Notes: P=Provisional; R = Revised

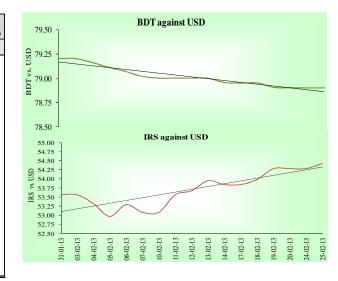
Aid disbursements during July-January, 2013 stood higher by USD450.00 million or 43.61 percent to USD1481.92 million compared to USD1031.92 million during July-January, 2012.

Net receipts of foreign aid during July-January, 2013 stood at USD870.82 million which is also a great deal higher than the position of same period of the previous fiscal.



14. Exchange Rate Movements ^{2/}:

Month	2011 (Taka pe		2012 (Taka pe		2011-12 (Rupee per USD)	2012-13 (Rupee per USD)
	Month Avg.	Month End	Month Avg.	Month End	Month End	Month End
July	74.4835	74.7478	81.7715	81.6049	43.9485	55.4428
August	74.4497	74.0920	81.5160	81.7199	46.0528	55.6653
September	74.5746	75.2999	81.7286	81.5900	48.9120	53.5340
October	75.7187	76.2000	81.3123	81.2005	48.8210	54.1650
November	76.4780	76.9221	81.4540	81.3811	51.9308	55.7045
December	79.6659	81.9894	80.5349	79.7521	53.2145	54.9635
January	83.4233	84.4405	79.5484	79.2000	49.5030	53.5678
February	83.0926	81.8480	79.0110	78.8500	48.9408	53.8350
March	81.7604	81.8295			50.9175	
April	81.8160	81.8995			52.5193	
May	81.8498	81.9400			56.0060	
June	81.8200	81.8064			56.3090	



Source : Statistics Department & MPD. Note: 2/ Exchange rate represent the mid-value of buying and selling rates.

At the end of February 2013, Taka has appreciated by 0.44 percent from its level at the end of January 2013 resulted from moderate growth in remittances, foreign aid, and low import pressures. Indian Rupee depreciated by 0.50 percent as of end February 2013 from its level of January 2013. However, very recent trend showing that both the Bangladesh taka and Indian rupee are in depreciating tendency as depicted in chart.

15. Balance of payments

(In million USD)

Dontioulons	Laberton 2012R	(In million USD)
Particulars	July-Jan., 2012 ^R	July-Jan., 2013 ^P
Trade balance	-6144	-4340
Exports f.o.b(including EPZ) $\frac{1}{2}$	13764	14903
Imports f.o.b(including EPZ)	19908	19243
Services	-1856	-2644
Credit	1607	1015
Debit	3463	3659
Primary income	-903	-1272
Credit	107	72
Debit	1010	1344
Of which: Official interest payment	227	258
Secondary income	7603	9077
Official transfers	53	22
Private transfers	7550	9055
of which : Workers' remittances (current a/c. portion)	7227	8632
Current account balance	<u>-1300</u>	<u>821</u>
Capital account	294	298
Capital transfers	294	298
Financial account	1715	1790
i) Foreign direct investment(net)	780	875
ii) Portfolio investment (net)	151	130
of which : Workers' remittances (financial a/c. portion)	63	80
iii) Other investment(net)	784	785
MLT loans 2^{2}	685	1141
MLT amortization payments	482	614
Other long-term loans (net)	-87	-105
Other short-term loans (net)	-180	365
Trade credit (net)	740	-86
DMBs & NBDCs(net)	108	84
Assets	-3	-25
Liabilities	105	59
Errors and omissions	-1522	19
Overall balance	<u>-813</u>	<u>2928</u>
Reserve assets	813	-2928
Bangladesh Bank(net)	813	-2928
Assets	-1309	2549
Liabilities	-496	-379

Source :Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

1/ Excludes local sales reported by EPB. Some adjustments necessiated by BOP considerations have been made.

2/ Excluding supplier's credit, reclassified as trade credit below. P= Provisional. R= Revised

Trade Balance recorded lower deficit of USD4340 million in the first seven months of FY13 compared to the deficit of USD6144 million in the same period of FY12. But the large inflow of workers' remittances in the period contributed to a current account surplus of USD821 million during July-January 2013. This together with strong financial account surplus resulted in a surplus of USD2928 million in overall balances during July-January 2013 against a deficit of USD813 million during July-January 2012.

16. Public finance

a) Government tax revenue collections

						(ln crore taka)
Annual tax revenue collections	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012 ^R
NBR tax revenue	37219.32	47435.66	52527.25	62042.16	79403.11	94457.37
	(37479.00)	(45970.00)	(50213.00)	(61000.00)	(75600.00)	(92370.00)
Non-NBR tax revenue	1854.39	2312.44	2652.90	2848.00	3229.36	3631.58
	(1768.00)	(2042.00)	(2653.00)	(2955.00)	(3452.00)	(3915.00)
Total tax revenue	39073.71	49748.10	55180.15	64890.16	82632.47	98088.95
	(39247.00)	(48012.00)	(52866.00)	(63955.00)	(79052.00)	(96285.00)

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate the target of revenue collection.

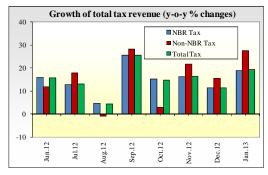
													(11	crore taka)
		NE	BR tax reven	ue		Non-	Total tax	NBR tax revenue					Non-	Total tax
Month	Customs	Vat	Income	others*	Total	NBR	Revenue	Customs	Vat	Income	others*	Total	NBR	Revenue
	duties		tax			tax revenue	Collections	duties		tax			tax revenue	Collections
	1	2	3	4	5=(1++4)	6	7=(5+6)	1	2	3	4	5=(1++4)	6	7=(5+6)
	2011-12					2010-11								
July-June	13285.02	35472.82	28251.18	17448.35	94457.37	3631.58	98088.95	11576.92	30190.68	23007.53	14627.98	79403.11	3229.26	82632.37
	(+14.75)	(+17.50)	(+22.79)	(+19.28)	(+18.96)	(+12.46)	(+18.71)	(+28.67)	(+23.39)	(+35.00)	(+26.82)	(+27.98)	(+13.39)	(+27.34)
Month	2012-13 ^P						2011-12 ^R							
July	1126.68	2833.99	1412.50	1030.74	6403.91	362.82	6766.73	906.96	2338.56	1177.31	1250.23	5673.06	307.44	5980.50
August	944.66	2699.58	1434.41	1231.07	6309.72	221.38	6531.10	1089.97	2324.42	1253.83	1359.21	6027.43	223.08	6250.51
September	1091.96	2884.17	2737.83	1473.94	8187.90	327.34	8515.24	956.93	2323.68	2056.27	1188.60	6525.48	255.26	6780.74
October	1100.23	3128.40	2112.84	1388.70	7730.17	298.61	8028.78	1059.20	2654.19	1613.05	1377.24	6703.68	290.08	6993.76
November	1090.04	3163.27	2108.22	1396.95	7758.48	307.12	8065.60	995.55	2723.34	1627.89	1327.63	6674.41	252.42	6926.83
December	968.75	3088.63	2992.90	1314.86	8365.14	333.61	8698.75	1034.80	2871.02	2327.04	1279.85	7512.71	288.88	7801.59
January	1207.19	3717.37	2383.54	1677.16	8985.26	431.26	9416.52	1218.11	3117.99	1849.31	1373.60	7559.01	337.84	7896.85
February	981.58	3118.36	2841.42	1783.99	8725.35			1017.50	2764.70	1869.72	1821.36	7473.28	337.84	7811.12
July-February	8511.09	24633.77	18023.66	9513.42	62465.93			8279.02	21117.90	13774.42	9156.36	54149.06	1955.01	48630.79
	(+2.80)	(+16.65)	(+30.85)	(+3.90)	(+15.36)			(+17.12)	(+13.37)	(+27.17)	(-1.67)	(+18.13)	(+1.18)	(+1.80)

Source: National Board of Revenue and Office of the Controller General of Accounts. P=Provisional, R=Revised; N.A.= Not Available. *=include supplementary duties & travel tax.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year. Non-NBR tax revenue includes Narcotics & liquor duty, taxes on vehicles, land revenue and stamp duty(non judicial).

Total tax revenue collection (NBR & non-NBR) in January 2013 stood at Tk.9416.52 crore which is higher by 19.24 percent against the collection of Tk.7896.85 crore during the same period of previous fiscal.

NBR tax revenue collection during July-February 2013 was Tk.62465.93 crore which is higher by Tk.8316.87 crore or 15.36 percent against the collection of Tk.54149.06 crore during July-February 2012. **Target for NBR tax revenue collection for FY 2012-13 set at Tk. 112259.00 crore.**



(In crore taka)



b) Sale and repayment of NSD certificates

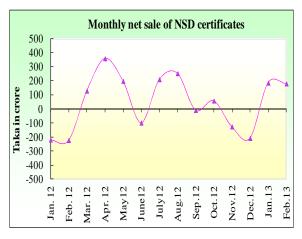
(In crore taka)	
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		Sale	e	Repayment	Net	t sale	Outstanding at				
				(Principal)			the end of the year				
(1)		(2)		(3)		(2-3)		(5)			
2009-2	2009-2010 25553.69		.69	13963.06	115	90.63	6	1381.42			
2010-2	.011	17232	.03	15175.13	205	56.90	6	3438.32			
2011-2	.012	18955	.35	18476.33	47	9.02	6	3917.34			
(In crore taka)											
Months	Sale	Repayment	Net sale	Outstanding at the	Sale	Repayment	Net sale	Outstanding at the			
		(principal)		end of the period.		(principal)		end of the period.			
July-June	18955.35	18476.33	479.02	63917.34	17232.03	15175.13	2056.90	63438.32			
	(+10.00)	(+21.75)	(-76.71)	(+ 0.76)	(-32.57)	(+8.68)	(-82.25)	(+3.35)			
Months		2012	2-2013 ^P			2011	1-2012				
July	2028.32	1819.21	209.11	64126.45	1598.02	1286.99	311.03	63749.35			
August	1746.72	1493.64	253.08	64379.53	1294.76	1268.66	26.10	63775.45			
September	2222.02	2231.07	-9.05	64370.48	1538.43	1377.15	161.28	63936.73			
October	1936.46	1878.15	58.31	64428.79	1384.36	1291.94	92.42	64029.15			
November	1978.46	2104.58	-126.12	64302.67	1113.59	1134.16	-20.57	64008.58			
December	1646.41	1854.32	-207.91	64094.76	1080.31	1316.56	-236.25	63772.33			
January	2324.16	2138.58	185.58	64280.34	1447.75	1667.68	-219.93	63552.40			
February	1871.35	1691.60	179.75	64460.09	1284.19	1506.44	-222.25	63330.15			
July-February	15753.90	15211.15	542.75	64460.09	10741.41	10849.58	-108.17	63330.15			
	(+46.67)	(+40.20)	(-601.76)	(+1.78)	(-11.23)	(+14.37)	(-104.14)	(-1.04)			

Source:- National Savings Directorate. Note : Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Sale of NSD during July-February 2013 stood at Tk.15753.90 crore which is 46.67 percent higher than the amount of sale in the same period preceding year. Net borrowing of the government through NSD certificates during July-February, 2013 stood at Tk.542.75 crore against Tk.-104.14 crore during July-February 2012.

Outstanding borrowing of the government through NSD certificates as of end February 2013 stood at Tk.64460.09 crore which was higher by 1.78 percent against the amount outstanding at the end February 2012.



c) Budget financing

							(,	
Year	Net borrowing of the Govt. from the banking system ^{1/}	Net non-bank borrowing of the Govt. from the public ^{2/}	Total domestic financing	Net foreign financing ^{3/}	Total financing	Total financing as % of GDP [@] at current market price	Outstanding Domestic debt (end of the period)	domestic debt as % of
1	2	3	4=(2+3)	5	6=(4+5)	7	8	9
2007-2008	11531.50	4008.68	15540.18	7016.78	22556.96	4.13	94010.79	17.22
2008-2009	10527.40	4405.51	14932.91	7037.17	21970.08	3.57	108943.70	17.72
2009-2010	-4376.00	12256.14	7880.14	10218.86	18099.00	2.62	116823.84	16.92
2010-2011	19384.10	3012.93	22397.03	7470.44	29867.47	3.79	139220.87	17.68
2011-2012	18753.90	2241.10	20995.00	9869.80	30864.80	3.37	160215.87	17.51
July-January, 2012 ^R	15852.30	1125.92	16978.22	4236.87	21215.09		156199.09	
July-January, 2013 ^P	6407.60	1546.04	7953.64	7063.65	15017.29		168169.51	

(In crore Taka)

@: Source-National Accounts Statistics, BBS. P=Provisional;

1/: Excludes interest

2/: Excludes saving certificates held by the banks and includes treasury bills & bonds held by the non-bank financial institutions, T. bills & bonds have been taken at face value.

3/ : Aid disbursement less amortization.

Total budget financing of the government during July-January, 2013 stood lower at Tk.150.17 billion against Tk.212.15 billion during July-January 2012. Financing from domestic sources stood much lower at Tk.79.54 billion (52.96% of total financing) during July-January, 2013 compared to net foreign financing at Tk.70.64 billion (47.04% of total financing). Govt. borrowed Tk.64.08 billion (80.46% of total domestic financing) from the banking system and Tk.15.46 billion (19.44% of total domestic financing) from the non-banking system during July-January, 2013. Total budget financing in the first seven months of FY13 also stood lower at 1.44 percent of projected GDP for FY13 against 5.0 percent (overall deficit, excluding grants) as envisaged in budget for FY13.

17. Food situation

The actual production of food grains during FY 2011-12 stood higher at 347.92 lakh metric tons compared to 345.13 lakh metric tons during FY 2010-11. Import of food grains (Rice & Wheat) during FY 2011-12 stood lower at 21.07 lakh metric tons compared to 57.04 lakh metric tons during FY 2010-11. Stock of food grains (including transit stock) with the government stood at 12.48 lakh metric tons at the end of June, 2012 which is 40.7 percent higher than the stock of 8.87 lakh metric ton at the end of June 2011.

	(In lakh metric ton)										
		Actual	Net	mports	Public	Public	Foodgrain				
Year	Production	Domestic	Domestic	Govt. &			Domestic	Distribution	Stock		
	Target	Production	Production*	food aid	Private	Total	Procurement		Public		
		(Gross)							(End June)		
FY2009-10	350.51	332.26	292.39	5.56	28.99	34.55	8.05	19.61	5.31		
FY2010-11	360.65	345.13	310.62	22.04	35.00	57.04	4.62	22.91	8.87		
FY2011-12 ^P	357.25	347.92	313.13	9.69	11.38	21.07	14.26	20.95	12.48		
FY2012-13 ^P	354.66										
Parti	culars		July-Febru	ary, 2012-13 ^P July-February, 2011-12 ^R							
1. Imports (I	Rice & Whea	.t)		11.89			18.18				
2. Procurem	ent (Rice &	Wheat)	9.04			8.91					
3. Distributio	n (Rice & W	Vheat)		12.18		11.94					

Source : Bangladesh Food Situation Report, FPMU, Ministry of Food & Disaster Management, Govt. of the Peoples Republic of Bangladesh. Note :T=Target, P = Provisional, R = Revised, N.A = Not Available.

*=After 12% deduction for FY08, FY09 & FY10 and 10% for other years for seed, feed, waste etc.

18. Industrial Production

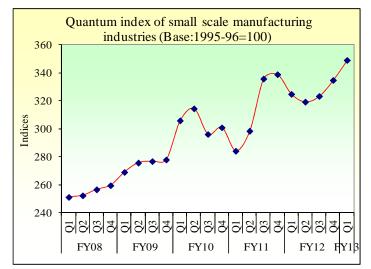
	FY20 1	11-12	FY20	10-11		<u>009-10</u>		
	570		502		442.12			
Commodities	(+13	(+13.43)		.75)	(+6.95)			
					% Changes of	% Changes during		
	Nov., 2012	July-Nov.	Nov., 2011	July-Nov.	Nov., 2012 over	July-Nov. 2012		
		2012		2011	Nov., 2011	July-Nov. 2011		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
1. <u>General index</u>	569.77	583.20	515.97	529.81	+10.43	+10.08		
2. <u>Sub-indices</u>								
i) Food bever. & tobacco	432.06	430.23	375.63	371.50	+15.02	+15.81		
ii) Jute, cott, w. apprl.& leather	811.32	866.25	787.20	811.65	+3.06	+6.73		
iii) Wood product incl. furniture	294.51	293.53	309.67	310.05	-4.90	-5.33		
iv) Paper and paper product	523.99	525.54	530.89	499.16	-1.30	+5.28		
v) Chemical, petro & rubber	427.77	394.45	388.10	356.44	+10.22	+10.66		
vi) Non-metalic product	573.06	566.32	542.74	538.10	+5.59	+5.24		
vii) Basic metal product	317.16	314.38	241.00	261.25	+31.60	+20.34		
viii) Fabricated metal product	238.89	239.38	218.50	193.63	+9.33	+23.63		

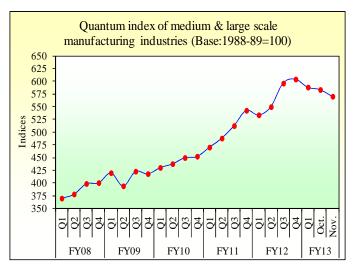
Quantum index of medium and large scale manufacturing industries (Base:1988-89=100)

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. P=Provisional; R=Revised

The general index of industrial production (medium & large scale manufacturing) stands higher at 583.20 in July-November 2012 recording an increase of 10.08 percent over the same period of the preceding year.

Indices recording increase in July-November 2012 compared to the same period of the preceding year are: Basic metal product (31.60%), Food beverege & tobacco (15.02%), Chemical, petro. & rubber (10.22%), Fabricated metal product (9.33%), Non-metalic product(5.59%), and Jute,cott.,w.apprl & leather (3.06%). On the other hand there is some decrease in indices of Wood product including furniture (4.90%), and Paper and paper product (1.30%).





The general index of small scale manufacturing industry during the first quarter (July-September) of FY13 increased by 4.28 percent to 349.03 as compared to 334.72 during the last quarter of the previous fiscal year. The index also increased by 7.47 percent as compared to 324.78 during the same quarter of the previous fiscal year.

APPENDIX

Break-up of Fresh Opening, Settlement and Outstanding of Import LCs

(In million USD)

	Jub	y-January, 2	013	Ju	y-January, 20)12	Changes in July-January, 2013			
		, <i>,</i> , _			,		over July-January, 2012			
Sectors / Commodities	Fresh LCs	Settlement	Outstanding	Fresh LCs	Settlement	Outstanding	Fresh LCs	Settlement	Outstanding	
	opening	of LCs	LCs at the	opening	of LCs	LCs at the	opening	of LCs	LCs at the	
	11 8		end of the	1 8		end of the	1 0		end of the	
			period			period			period	
A. Consumer goods	2049.77	1972.09	1644.49	2380.81	2097.52	1828.47	-331.04	-125.43	-183.98	
Rice and wheat	583.06	365.12	346.08	518.02	611.86	366.24	+65.03	-246.74	-20.16	
Sugar and salt	373.24	549.98	503.89	783.10	591.50	773.51	-409.87	-41.51	-269.62	
Milk food	123.23	125.14	97.46	142.15	124.27	161.08	-18.92	+0.87	-63.63	
Edible oil (refind)	229.79	276.95	277.75	230.09	145.64	199.99	-0.30	+131.31	+77.76	
All kinds of fruits	82.82	72.36	30.19	98.34	83.49	34.35	-15.51	-11.13	-4.16	
Pulses	227.70	191.46	179.02	132.17	112.48	80.50	+95.52	+78.98	+98.52	
Onion	73.34	66.89	24.89	81.97	93.33	17.58	-8.62	-26.44	+7.31	
Spices	37.37	36.61	13.06	54.94	54.37	12.27	-17.57	-17.76	+0.79	
Second hand clothings	0.17	1.10	0.52	0.33	0.87	0.64	-0.16	+0.23	-0.12	
Drugs and medicines(finished)	58.11	40.53	37.29	58.47	53.12	56.74	-0.37	-12.59	-19.45	
Others	260.95	245.94	134.34	281.23	226.58	125.57	-20.28	+19.36	+8.77	
B. Intermediate goods	1798.92	1632.74	1206.46	1636.86	1845.18	973.03	+162.06	-212.44	+233.42	
Coal	56.81	44.66	40.28	52.28	40.86	33.85	+4.53	+3.80	+6.43	
Cement	1.61	3.74	3.54	14.89	10.03	10.27	-13.28	-6.29	-6.73	
Clinker & limestone	285.75	254.18	158.05	236.69	250.18	125.21	+49.06	+4.00	+32.84	
B. P. sheet	143.72	159.52	137.62	171.89	172.26	101.99	-28.17	-12.73	+35.63	
Tin plate	14.18	14.27	7.61	17.10	13.16	8.63	-2.92	+1.11	-1.01	
Scrap Vessels	624.33	497.78	394.31	358.32	659.36	131.73	+266.01	-161.58	+262.58	
Iron and steel scrap	179.62	212.82	138.73	257.47	210.80	253.09	-77.84	+2.03	-114.36	
Non-ferrous metal	111.70	101.64	50.13	112.44	121.17	65.41	-0.74	-19.52	-15.28	
Paper and paper board	164.94	165.17	77.04	205.66	201.12	98.26	-40.72	-35.94	-21.22	
Others	216.24	178.94	199.15	210.11	166.26	144.59	+6.13	+12.69	+54.56	
C. Industrial raw materials	8229.26	7599.23	6160.86	8401.80	8106.60	6898.74	-172.55	-507.38	-737.89	
Edible oil & oil seeds	772.63	628.47	836.02	887.78	870.01	690.07	-115.15	-241.54	+145.95	
Textile fabrics (B/B & others)	3167.22	2702.45	2571.02	2673.52	2740.44	2672.50	+493.70	-37.99	-101.49	
Pharmaceutical raw materials	229.68	208.24	145.60	227.53	212.72	132.50	+2.15	-4.48	+13.10	
Raw cotton	1118.77	1050.76	934.16	1196.89	1084.39	1089.64	-78.12	-33.63	-155.49	
Cotton yarn	568.18	561.95	436.01	490.50	603.59	525.21	+77.68	-41.64	-89.21	
Copra	1.78	10.24	4.26	144.41	32.52	10.18	-142.62	-22.29	-5.92	
Synthetic fibre & yarn	308.95	271.80	259.70	331.02	434.15	295.92	-22.07	-162.35	-36.22	
Chemicals & chem. products	2062.04	2165.33	974.10	2450.15	2128.78	1482.71	-388.11	+36.55	-508.60	

(contd. on page 23)

Break-up of Fresh Opening, Settlement and Outstanding of Import LCs

	Jul	y-January, 20	013	Jul	y-January, 20)12	(In million US\$) Changes in July-January, 2013 over July-January, 2012			
Sectors / Commodities	Fresh LCs opening	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end of the period	Fresh LCs opening	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end of the period		Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end of the period	
D. Capital machinery	1373.37	1175.24	2585.11	1251.96	1498.81	2566.84	+121.41	-323.57	+18.27	
Textile machinery	262.20	218.28	391.89	217.97	229.26	248.83	+44.22	-10.98	+143.05	
Leather / tannery	1.63	2.27	1.74	3.49	8.08	2.96	-1.86	-5.82	-1.22	
Jute industry	16.05	14.45	12.22	20.84	22.04	16.59	-4.78	-7.59	-4.37	
Garment industry	258.88	209.29	265.11	180.48	202.02	261.20	+78.39	+7.27	+3.91	
Pharmaceutical industry	48.71	24.80	49.71	28.56	25.85	20.84	+20.15	-1.05	+28.87	
Packing industry	17.46	9.61	11.99	5.55	17.28	5.42	+11.91	-7.67	+6.57	
Other industry	768.45	696.55	1852.46	795.07	994.27	2011.00	-26.62	-297.72	-158.54	
E. Machinery for misc. industry	1996.55	1682.87	1670.06	2016.10	1907.66	1502.65	-19.55	-224.79	+167.41	
Other machineries	385.70	264.76	294.43	246.07	236.27	352.14	+139.62	+28.49	-57.70	
Marine diesel engine	12.74	13.50	45.70	19.76	16.41	15.32	-7.02	-2.91	+30.39	
Computer & its accessories	161.39	186.34	67.14	188.59	198.30	107.12	-27.20	-11.96	-39.98	
Motor vehicle & motorcycle parts	63.98	55.03	45.42	68.53	43.71	46.49	-4.55	+11.33	-1.06	
Bicycle parts	15.92	15.25	5.49	12.19	17.95	6.26	+3.73	-2.70	-0.77	
Other iron and steel products	288.90	219.63	311.76	296.01	233.51	194.65	-7.11	-13.88	+117.11	
Motor vehicles	294.58	296.63	180.16	442.72	402.37	297.67	-148.14	-105.74	-117.51	
Other electronics components	57.96	65.62	33.73	84.29	109.94	52.49	-26.33	-44.32	-18.76	
Tractors & power tiller	35.62	35.77	20.25	86.18	74.83	49.98	-50.56	-39.06	-29.73	
Others	679.76	530.33	665.96	571.75	574.37	380.54	+108.01	-44.03	+285.42	
F. Petroleum & petro.products	2327.47	2593.38	1177.22	2745.27	2682.82	1148.01	-417.79	-89.44	+29.21	
Crude	818.72	944.64	569.98	801.26	812.08	518.27	+17.46	+132.56	+51.71	
Refined	1508.75	1648.73	607.24	1944.01	1870.73	629.74	-435.25	-222.00	-22.51	
G. Others	2507.07	2065.04	2372.14	2753.11	2948.34	2270.87	-246.04	-883.30	+101.27	
Commercial sector	1129.33	792.99	1264.73	1357.80	1563.50	1493.98	-228.47	-770.52	-229.25	
Industrial sector	1377.74	1272.05	1107.41	1395.32	1384.84	776.89	-17.57	-112.78	+330.52	
Total	20282.41	18720.58	16816.33	21185.92	21086.92	17188.62	-903.50	-2366.34	-372.29	
of which back to back	3414.68	2981.51	2806.79	2950.84	3231.44	3016.89	+463.84	-249.93	-210.10	

Source:Foreign Exchange Policy Department, Bangladesh Bank.

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