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# MAJOR ECONOMIC INDICATORS



Monthly Update: June, 2015

# Monetary Policy Department



**Bangladesh Bank** 

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# **Executive Summary**

## 1. Movement of monetary indicators

Broad money growth decreased slightly in April 2015 compared with the previous month

**Broad money (M2)** grew by 12.12 percent (y-o-y) in April 2015 slightly lower than 12.53 percent growth in the previous month and 15.12 percent during the same period of the preceding year. M2 increased mainly due to higher net foreign assets that registered a 20.55 percent growth in April 2015. Private sector credit recorded a 13.27 percent growth in April 2015 decelerated slightly from 13.63 percent growth in March 2015 but higher than the growth of 11.86 percent in April 2014.

#### 2. Inflation scenario

Inflation eased further in May 2015 **Twelve- month average general inflation** moderated slightly and stood at 6.46 percent in May 2015 from 6.57 percent in April 2015 due to declining trend of average food inflation. The point to point general inflation also dropped to 6.19 percent in May 2015 from 6.32 percent in April 2015 due to decrease in food inflation. However, both twelve month average and point to point non-food inflation increased in May 2015.

Interest rate spread narrowed down further in April 2015. Call money rates also eased in June, 2015

#### 3. State of the financial sector

**The spread** between weighted average advances and deposit rates decreased to 4.84 percent in April, 2015 from 4.87 percent of March, 2015. The weighted average call money rate (m-o-m) fell to 5.81 percent in June (up to 24), 2015 from the previous month (6.41 percent).

Export earnings increased substantially in May, 2015 from April, 2015

# 4. Setting of the external sector

**Export** earnings recorded a robust growth of 18.45 percent in May 2015 from its level of April 2015. However, export receipts during July-April, FY15 increased by 2.80 percent and stood at USD28.14 billion compared with the corresponding period of FY14. The export items that registered positive growth during the period under review include woven garments, knitwear, engine & electric goods, jute goods (excl. carpet), and chemical products. While leather, frozen food, agricultural products, raw jute, and tea are the major items that experienced a negative growth in the same period.

Import payments also increased in the first ten months of FY15 **Import payments** (c&f) during July-April, 2014-15 increased by 12.21 percent and stood at USD37.16 billion against USD33.12 billion of July-April, 2013-14. Fresh opening of import LCs during July-April, 2014-15 increased by 7.36 percent and stood at USD35.83 billion compared to the same period of the previous year. From the sectoral distribution in L/C opening during the period under review, it is revealed that L/C opening for the industrial raw materials is the highest which is 37.79 percent of total L/C opening followed by the consumer goods (12.46 percent).

Remittance receipts rise in May 2015 **Remittance** receipts are increased by 7.23 percent and stood at USD13.88 billion in the first eleven months of FY15 from USD12.94 billion in the corresponding period of FY14. In May 2015 remittances receipts are increased by 8.71 percent (y-o-y) and stood at USD1.32 billion compared with the same month of the preceding year.

Current account Balance deficit in July-April, FY15

Despite impressive remittance growth, current account balance recorded a deficit of USD1.64 billion due to higher import payments during July-April, 2014-15.

Net foreign aid stands comparatively higher in the first ten months of FY15.

The total foreign aid disbursement during July-April, 2014-15 increased by USD0.42 billion and stood at USD2.48 billion from USD2.43 billion during the same period of the preceding year. Net receipts of foreign aid during July-April, 2014-15 also stood higher at USD1.68 billion compared with USD1.48 billion during the same period of the preceding year.

Forex reserves again crossed the benchmark of USD 24.0 billion in June, 2015 The gross foreign exchange reserves of BB stood at USD23.71 billion (with ACU liability of USD0.43 billion) as of end May 2015, compared with USD24.07 billion (with ACU liability of USD1.00 billion) as of end April 2015. Gross foreign exchange reserve stood at USD24.76 billion on 24 June, 2015.

#### Govt. budget management improved on steady pace of revenue

collection

#### 5. Developments in the fiscal sector

**NBR Tax Revenue** collection during the first ten months of FY15 stood at Tk.104769.22 crore which was higher by 15.32 percent compared with the collection of Tk.90847.47 crore during the same period of the preceding fiscal.

# 6. Status of the production sector

**Disbursement of agricultural credit** decreased by 0.08 percent, while disbursement of non-farm rural credit decreased significantly by 27.13 percent during July-May, 2014-15 compared with the same period of previous fiscal.

Disbursement of agricultural credit decreased, while SME loans and industrial term loan increased during the period under review.

SME loans by banks and non-bank financial institutions in March 2015 increased by 15.55 percent compared with the same period of last year. However, specialized banks and foreign commercial banks experienced a negative growth of 90.28 percent and 9.90 percent respectively at the end of March 2015 from its level of March 2014.

**Disbursement of industrial term loans** during the third quarter of FY15 stood much higher by 43.81 percent and stood at Tk.13350.62 crore compared with the corresponding period of the previous year. Recovery of industrial term loans also increased by 7.25 percent compared with the corresponding period of the last year.

The general index of industrial production (medium & large scale manufacturing) stood at 233.58 during July-January, 2014-15 recording an increase of 12.51 percent from the index of 207.60 during the same period of the preceding fiscal year.

## 1. Monetary and credit developments

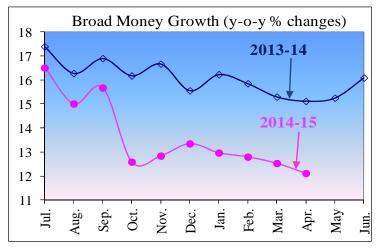
(In crore taka)

	Ou	tstanding st	ock		Changes	in outstand	ing stock	
					July-	April-15	July-	April-14
Particulars	June, 2013	June, 2014	<b>April, 2015</b>	FY14	April,	over	April,	over
					2014-15	April-14	2013-14	April-13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A. Net Foreign Assets of banking system	113384.80	160056.60	181244.90	<b>46671.80</b> (+41.16)	<b>21188.30</b> (+13.24)	<b>30892.80</b> (+20.55)	<b>36967.30</b> (+32.60)	<b>41603.50</b> (+38.26)
B. Net Domestic Assets of banking system	490120.60	540566.90	573947.50	<b>50446.30</b> (+10.29)	<b>33380.60</b> (+6.18)	<b>50727.00</b> (+9.70)	<b>33099.90</b> (+6.75)	<b>46852.30</b> (+9.84)
a) Domestic credit	571737.10	637906.20	679168.80	66169.10 (+11.57)	41262.60 (+6.47)	60420.70 (+9.76)	47011.00 (+8.22)	60966.60 (+10.93)
Public sector	119579.90	130266.30	121392.90	10686.40 (+8.94)	-8873.40 (-6.81)	-4945.40 (-3.91)	6758.40 (+5.65)	8774.70 (+7.46)
Govt.(net)	110124.60	117529.40	104281.10	7404.80 (+6.72)	-13248.30 (-11.27)	-8873.10 (-7.84)	3029.60 (+2.75)	12559.20 (+12.48)
Other Public	9455.30	12736.90	17111.80	3281.60 (+34.71)	4374.90 (+34.35)	3927.70 (+29.79)	3728.80 (+39.44)	-3784.50 (-22.30)
Private sector	452157.20	507639.90	557775.90	55482.70 (+12.27)	50136.00 (+9.88)	65366.10 (+13.27)	40252.60 (+8.90)	52191.90 (+11.86)
b) Other items (net)	-81616.50	-97339.30	-105221.30	-15722.80 (+19.26)	-7882.00 (+8.10)	-9693.70 (+10.15)	-13911.10 (+17.04)	-14114.30 (+17.34)
C. Broad money (A+B)	603505.40	700623.50	755192.40	97118.10	54568.90	81619.80	70067.20	88455.80
				(+16.09)	(+7.79)	(+12.12)	(+11.61)	(+15.12)
i) Currency outside banks	67552.90	76908.40	82879.80	9355.50 (+13.85)	5971.40 (+7.76)	8961.60 (+12.12)	6365.30 (+9.42)	7652.20 (+11.55)
ii) Deposits	535952.50	623715.10	672312.60	87762.60 (+16.38)	48597.50 (+7.79)	72658.20 (+12.12)	63701.90 (+11.89)	80803.60 (+15.57)
a) Demand deposits	56050.20	64736.70	64355.30	8686.50 (+15.50)	-381.40 (-0.59)	6316.80 (+10.88)	1988.30 (+3.55)	5765.40 (+11.03)
b) Time deposits	479902.30	558978.40	607957.30	79076.10 (+16.48)	48978.90 (+8.76)	66341.40 (+12.25)	61713.60 (+12.86)	75038.20 (+16.08)

Source: Statistics Department, Note: Figures in brackets of column#6 and column#8 indicate percentage changes over end June of previous fiscal.

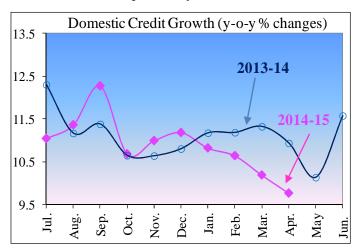
#### **Broad money**

Broad money recorded an increase of Tk.81619.80 crore or 12.12 percent (y-o-y) at the end of April 2015 against the increase of Tk.88455.80 crore or 15.12 percent at the end of April 2014. Of the sources of broad money, net domestic assets (NDA) rose by Tk.50727.20 crore or 9.70 percent and net foreign assets (NFA) rose by Tk.30892.80 crore or 20.55 percent.



#### **Domestic credit**

Domestic credit recorded an increase of Tk.60420.70 crore or 9.76 percent (y-o-y) at the end of April 2015 against the increase of Tk.60966.60 crore or 10.93 percent at the end of April 2014. Credit to the private sector recorded a growth of 13.27 percent while credit to the public sector recorded a negative growth of 3.91 percent in April 2015 compared to the same month of the previous year.



# 2. Reserve money developments

(In crore taka)

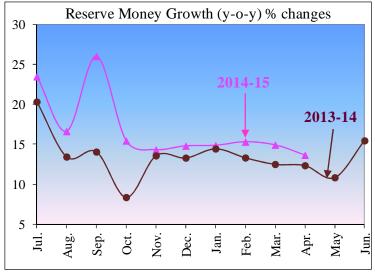
	Oı	utstanding st	tock		Changes	in outstand	ding stock	
Particulars	June, 2013	June, 2014	April, 2015	FY14	July-April, 2014-15	April-15 over April-14	July-April, 2013-14	April-14 over April-13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Net Foreign Assets of Bangladesh Bank	103246.00	147496.60	169107.70	<b>44250.60</b> (+42.86)	<b>21611.10</b> (+14.65)	<b>31146.40</b> (+22.58)	<b>34715.30</b> (+33.62)	<b>38104.90</b> (+38.16)
Net Domestic Assets of	9243.40	-17621.30	-30054.80	-26864.70	-12433.50	-14456.80	-24841.40	-24660.10
Bangladesh Bank								
Claims on Govt.(net)	27069.00	3840.60	-14328.60	-23228.40	-18169.20	-17622.90	-23774.70	-24963.30
Claims on other public	1354.50	1202.70	2069.80	-151.80	867.10	820.30	-105.00	-81.40
				(-11.21)	(+72.10)	(+65.65)	(-7.75)	(-6.12)
Claims on DMBs	10219.00	6279.20	5671.60	-3939.80	-607.60	-934.40	-3613.00	-1815.20
Other items (net)	-29399.10	-28943.80	-23467.60	(-38.55) 455.30	(-9.68) 5476.20	(-14.14) 3280.20	(-35.36) 2651.30	(-21.56) 2199.80
Reserve money	112489.40	129875.30	139052.90	17385.90	9177.60	16689.60	9873.90	13444.80
·				(+15.46)	(+7.07)	(+13.64)	(+8.78)	(+12.34)
Currency Issued	75372.30	85485.20	91053.40	10112.90	5568.20	10529.20	5151.90	6954.90
-				(+13.42)	(+6.51)	(+13.08)	(+6.84)	(+9.45)
i) Currency outside banks	67552.90	76908.40	82879.80	9355.50	5971.40	8961.60	6365.30	7652.20
				(+13.85)	(+7.76)	(+12.12)	(+9.42)	(+11.55)
ii) Cash in tills	7819.40	8576.80	8173.60	757.40	-403.20	1567.60	-1213.40	-697.30
,				(+9.69)	(-4.70)	(+23.73)	(-15.52)	(-9.55)
Deposits held with BB	37117.10	44390.10	47999.50	7273.00	3609.40	6160.40	4722.00	6489.90
1				(+19.59)	(+8.13)	(+14.72)	(+12.72)	(+18.36)
Of which: Excess reserves	3309.86	2044.86	1124.91	-1265.01	-919.95	-2445.65	260.69	1594.35
Reserve money multiplier	5.36	5.39	5.43	0.03	0.04	-0.07	0.14	0.13

Source: Statistics Department. Note: Figures in brackets of Column#5 and Column#8 indicate percentage changes over end June of previous fiscal.

#### **Reserve Money**

Reserve money recorded an increase of 13.64 percent (y-o-y) at the end of April 2015 compared with the increase of 12.34 percent at the end of April 2014. Of the sources of reserve money, while net foreign assets of Bangladesh Bank increased by Tk.31146.40 crore in April 2015, net domestic assets of Bangladesh Bank decreased by Tk.14456.80 crore, resulting from much lower credit demand by the government from Bangladesh Bank.

Reserve money multiplier stood at 5.43 at the end of April 2015 from 5.39 of June 2014.



### 3. CPI and Inflation

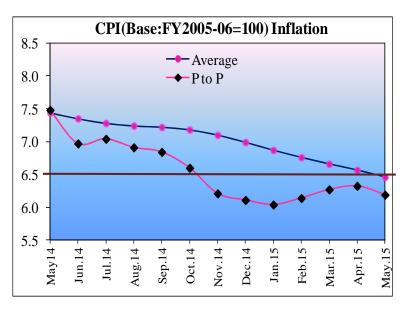
Consumer Price Index(CPI) and Rate of Inflation at National Level (Base: FY2005-06=100)

General         Food           Index         Inflation         Index         Inflation           July         182.86         6.99         194.49         5.71           August         183.94         7.19         195.75         6.20           September         185.01         7.37         197.02         6.73           October         186.07         7.47         198.37         7.23           November         187.16         7.51         199.75         7.62           December         188.27         7.53         201.21         7.93           January         189.42         7.60         202.65         8.25           February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           Jung         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27 <td< th=""><th colspan="3">Basis</th><th>]</th><th colspan="4">Point to Point Basis</th></td<>	Basis			]	Point to Point Basis			
July         182.86         6.99         194.49         5.71           August         183.94         7.19         195.75         6.20           September         185.01         7.37         197.02         6.73           October         186.07         7.47         198.37         7.23           November         187.16         7.51         199.75         7.62           December         188.27         7.53         201.21         7.93           January         189.42         7.60         202.65         8.25           February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48	Non	-food	Gen	eral	Fo	ood	Non	-food
August         183.94         7.19         195.75         6.20           September         185.01         7.37         197.02         6.73           October         186.07         7.47         198.37         7.23           November         187.16         7.51         199.75         7.62           December         188.27         7.53         201.21         7.93           January         189.42         7.60         202.65         8.25           February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation	Index	Inflation
August         183.94         7.19         195.75         6.20           September         185.01         7.37         197.02         6.73           October         186.07         7.47         198.37         7.23           November         187.16         7.51         199.75         7.62           December         188.27         7.53         201.21         7.93           January         189.42         7.60         202.65         8.25           February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37		2013-14						
September         185.01         7.37         197.02         6.73           October         186.07         7.47         198.37         7.23           November         187.16         7.51         199.75         7.62           December         188.27         7.53         201.21         7.93           January         189.42         7.60         202.65         8.25           February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18	167.95	8.96	186.79	7.85	198.95	8.14	171.18	7.40
October         186.07         7.47         198.37         7.23           November         187.16         7.51         199.75         7.62           December         188.27         7.53         201.21         7.93           January         189.42         7.60         202.65         8.25           February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91	168.81	8.71	189.44	7.39	203.09	8.09	171.94	6.35
November         187.16         7.51         199.75         7.62           December         188.27         7.53         201.21         7.93           January         189.42         7.60         202.65         8.25           February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68	169.62	8.35	192.24	7.13	206.88	7.93	173.48	5.94
December         188.27         7.53         201.21         7.93           January         189.42         7.60         202.65         8.25           February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	170.31	7.83	194.01	7.03	209.25	8.38	174.46	5.02
January         189.42         7.60         202.65         8.25           February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	171.02	7.36	194.76	7.15	210.27	8.55	174.92	5.08
February         190.57         7.57         204.10         8.37           March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	171.70	6.94	195.82	7.35	211.87	9.00	175.26	4.88
March         191.72         7.55         205.57         8.49           April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	172.47	6.64	198.15	7.50	213.65	8.81	178.26	5.53
April         192.87         7.48         207.03         8.51           May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	173.23	6.39	198.54	7.44	214.17	8.84	178.51	5.37
May         194.01         7.44         208.49         8.59           June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	173.98	6.16	198.84	7.48	214.45	8.96	178.82	5.26
June         195.08         7.35         209.79         8.57           July         196.18         7.28         211.11         8.55           August         197.27         7.24         212.40         8.51           September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	174.72	5.94	198.93	7.46	214.50	8.95	178.97	5.23
July     196.18     7.28     211.11     8.55       August     197.27     7.24     212.40     8.51       September     198.36     7.22     213.72     8.48       October     199.43     7.18     214.97     8.37       November     200.44     7.10     216.10     8.18       December     201.44     6.99     217.13     7.91       January     202.43     6.87     218.21     7.68       February     203.45     6.76     219.30     7.45	175.45	5.73	196.60	7.48	210.27	9.09	179.07	5.16
August       197.27       7.24       212.40       8.51         September       198.36       7.22       213.72       8.48         October       199.43       7.18       214.97       8.37         November       200.44       7.10       216.10       8.18         December       201.44       6.99       217.13       7.91         January       202.43       6.87       218.21       7.68         February       203.45       6.76       219.30       7.45	176.22	5.54	196.86	6.97	210.15	8.00	179.82	5.45
August       197.27       7.24       212.40       8.51         September       198.36       7.22       213.72       8.48         October       199.43       7.18       214.97       8.37         November       200.44       7.10       216.10       8.18         December       201.44       6.99       217.13       7.91         January       202.43       6.87       218.21       7.68         February       203.45       6.76       219.30       7.45		2014-15						
September         198.36         7.22         213.72         8.48           October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	177.04	5.41	199.94	7.04	214.75	7.94	180.95	5.71
October         199.43         7.18         214.97         8.37           November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	177.86	5.37	202.53	6.91	218.66	7.67	181.85	5.76
November         200.44         7.10         216.10         8.18           December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	178.68	5.34	205.39	6.84	222.66	7.63	183.25	5.63
December         201.44         6.99         217.13         7.91           January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	179.51	5.40	206.81	6.60	224.23	7.16	184.47	5.74
January         202.43         6.87         218.21         7.68           February         203.45         6.76         219.30         7.45	180.36	5.47	206.86	6.21	223.81	6.44	185.14	5.84
February 203.45 6.76 219.30 7.45	181.31	5.60	207.78	6.11	224.29	5.86	186.62	6.48
	182.20	5.64	210.12	6.04	226.61	6.07	188.98	6.01
	183.13	5.71	210.73	6.14	227.26	6.11	189.58	6.20
March 204.49 6.66 220.44 7.24	184.04	5.78	211.31	6.27	228.12	6.37	189.77	6.12
April 205.54 6.57 221.60 7.03	184.95	5.85	211.51	6.32	228.39	6.48	189.86	6.08
May 206.55 6.46 222.69 6.81	185.86	5.93	208.77	6.19	223.37	6.23	190.06	6.14

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.

Average inflation further eased and stood at 6.46 percent in May 2015 from 6.57 percent of April 2015. Average food inflation also decreased to 6.81 percent in May 2015 compared to 7.03 percent of April 2015. On the other hand, average non-food inflation increased to 5.93 percent in May 2015 from 5.85 percent of April 2015.

Point to point inflation decreased by 0.13 percentage points from 6.32 percent of April 2015 to 6.19 percent in May 2015. Food inflation decreased to 6.23 percent in May 2015 from 6.48 percent of April, 2015. However, non-food inflation went up to 6.14 percent in May 2015 from 6.08 percent in April 2015.



## 4. Liquidity position of the scheduled banks

(In crore Taka)

	As of end June, 2014			As	of end April 201	15 <sup>P</sup>		
Bank Group	Total	Cash in tills+		Balances with		Unencumbered	Total	Minimum
	Liquid	balances with		Bangladesh Bank		approved	Liquid	Required
	Assets	Sonali Bank	Loc	al Currency	Foreign Currency	securities	Assets	Liquid Assets
1	2	3		4a	4b	5	<i>6</i> =( <i>3</i> +4 <i>a</i> +4 <i>b</i> +5)	7
			CRR	Excess Reserve (un-invested cash)				
State owned Banks	77266.33	1520.29	12864.41	-243.89	910.53	67988.93	83040.27	38315.91
Private Banks (Other than Islamic)	90898.18	5753.26	20825.82	227.70	3459.16	66235.84	96501.78	62030.37
Private Banks (Islamic)	24550.76	1614.79	8837.13	962.71	939.53	13809.02	26163.18	16314.70
Foreign Banks	20217.24	574.43	2302.08	119.67	2909.10	15496.25	21401.53	6833.03
Specialised Banks	3284.12	0.00	1391.09	101.69	42.02	0.00	1534.81	1391.09
Total	216216.64	9462.78	46220.53	1167.87	8260.34	163530.05	228641.56	124885.11
		(+4.14)	(+20.22)	(+0.51)	(+3.61)	(+71.52)		

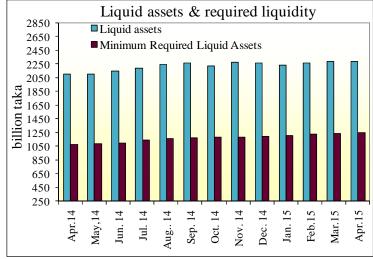
Source: Department of Offsite Supervision. Note: Figures in brackets indicate sectoral share in the total liquid assets. P-provisional

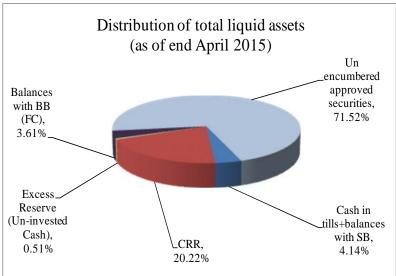
CRR is calculated @6.5% of total demand and liabilities. Excess Reserve = Balances with Bangladesh Bank in local currency - CRR. SLR does not apply to Specialised banks as exempted by the Government.

Basic Bank is categorised as a State Owned Commercial Bank according to the decision of Board of Directors of Bangladesh Bank.

Bangladesh Development Bank Limited (BDBL) is categorised as a State Owned Bank from March 2015 according to the Departmental Order by Accounts & Budgeting Department of Bangladesh Bank of June 01,

Total liquid assets of the scheduled banks stood at Tk.228641.56 crore as of end April 2015 which was Tk.216216.64 crore at the end of June 2014. Minimum required liquid assets of the scheduled banks was Tk.124885.11 crore as of end April 2015.





Scheduled banks' holding of liquid assets as of end April 2015 in the form of Cash in tills & Balances with Sonali bank, CRR, Excess reserves, Balances with Bangladesh Bank in Foreign Currency and Unencumbered approved securities are 4.14 percent, 20.22 percent, 0.51 percent, 3.61 percent, and 71.52 percent respectively of total liquid assets.

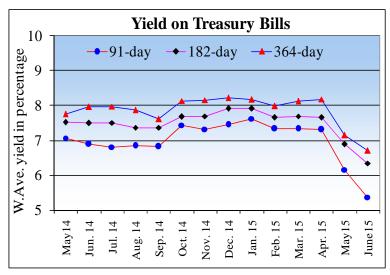
# **5. Financial Sector Prices:**

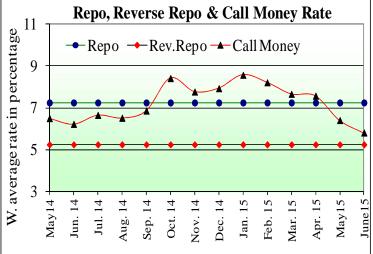
# a) Interest Rate Development 1/:

	Treasury Bills					BGTB			BB Bill	Repo	R. Repo	Call
	91-Day	182-Day	364-Day	2-Year	5-Year	10-Year	15-Year	20-Year	30-Day	1-3 Day	1-3 Day	Money Rate
<u>2013-14</u>												
July	8.48	10.20	10.47	10.88	11.71	12.22	12.40	12.48	7.60	7.25	5.25	7.44
August	8.63	10.23	10.57	10.87	11.77	12.20	12.40	12.48	7.70	7.25	5.25	8.11
September	8.52	10.12	10.55	10.90	11.78	12.22	12.42	12.48	7.70	7.25	5.25	7.43
October	8.34	9.53	10.31	10.89	11.78	12.22	12.42	12.48	7.40	7.25	5.25	7.78
November	8.03	8.94	10.11	10.69	11.70	12.07	12.28	12.33	7.20	7.25	5.25	7.03
December	7.41	8.22	9.25	10.03	11.30	12.11	12.28	12.32	7.09	7.25	5.25	7.11
January	7.37	8.09	8.81	9.63	11.13	12.12	12.20	12.26	7.12	7.25	5.25	7.17
February	7.38	8.23	8.81	9.61	11.04	12.09	12.10	12.22	7.01	7.25	5.25	7.08
March	7.22	7.72	8.20	9.26	10.63	11.70	11.97	12.12	6.92	7.25	5.25	7.16
April	7.26	7.55	7.81	8.63	10.25	11.67	11.95	12.12	6.78	7.25	5.25	7.35
May	7.06	7.51	7.76	8.52	10.03	11.66	11.94	12.13	6.52	7.25	5.25	6.50
June	6.89	7.50	7.96	8.80	10.07		11.97	12.12	5.85	7.25	5.25	6.23
<u>2014-15</u>												
July	6.81	7.51	7.98	8.89	9.99	11.59	11.87	12.10	5.25	7.25	5.25	6.65
August	6.85	7.36	7.86	8.81	9.81	11.33	11.58	11.89	5.25	7.25	5.25	6.52
September	6.82	7.37	7.61	8.36	9.48	10.96	11.45	11.86	5.43	7.25	5.25	6.86
October	7.44	7.69	8.13	8.47	9.56	10.92	11.42	11.96	5.25	7.25	5.25	8.41
November	7.32	7.69	8.16	8.48	9.66	10.92	11.44	11.94	5.25	7.25	5.25	7.77
December	7.45	7.92	8.21	8.48	9.59	10.99	11.52	12.05	5.25	7.25	5.25	7.93
January	7.62	7.91	8.18	8.50	9.50	10.88	11.45	12.04	5.25	7.25	5.25	8.57
February	7.34	7.66	7.98	8.49	9.46	10.85	11.40	11.97	5.25	7.25	5.25	8.21
March	7.33	7.69	8.12	8.47	9.44	10.82			5.25	7.25	5.25	7.66
April	7.31	7.66	8.18	8.40	9.38	10.71			5.25	7.25	5.25	7.57
May	6.16	6.90	7.15						5.25	7.25	5.25	6.41
June @	5.37	6.35	6.71						5.25	7.25	5.25	5.81

Source: MPD, DMD Bangladesh Bank . 1/Weighted average rate. @ = upto 24<sup>th</sup> June, 2015.

The weighted average yield on 30-Day Bangladesh Bank bill remained the same at 5.25 percent in June 2015 as that of the previous month. The weighted average yield on 91-Day, 182-Day and 364-Day Treasury Bills decreased to 5.37 percent, 6.35 percent and 6.71 percent respectively in June (up to 24), 2015 compared to that of the previous month.





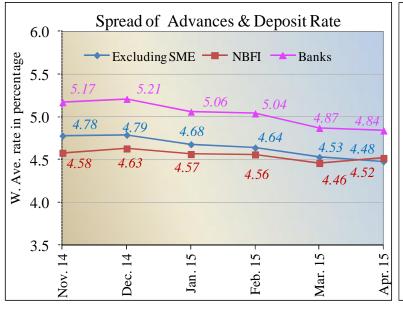
The weighted average call money rate in the interbank market fell sharply and stood at 5.81 percent in June (up to 24), 2015 from the rate of earlier month reflecting excess liquidity in the banking system.

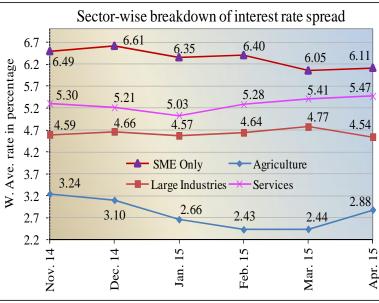
## b) Interest Rate Spread:

		Banks				S	ector-wis	se break	down	of Intere	est Rate	Sprea	d			Evel	ıding Sl	MF		NBFI	
		Daliks		Sl	ME Only	у	Ag	ricultur	e	Larg	e Indust	ries	5	Services		EXCI	Juling ST	VIL		MDFI	
	Interest	Interest		Interest	Interest		Interest	Interest		Interest	Interest		Interest	Interest		Interest	Interest		Interest	Interest	
	Rate on	Rate on	Spread	Rate on	Rate on	Spread	Rate on	Rate on	Spread		Rate on			Rate on	Spread	Rate on	Rate on	Spread	Rate on	Rate on	Spread
2012 14	Advances	Deposits		Advances	Deposits		Advances	Deposits		Advances	Deposits		Advances	Deposits		Advances	Deposits		Advances	Deposits	
2013-14	10.60	0.61	5.00				I			I											
July	13.63	8.61	5.02																		
August	13.56	8.55	5.01																		
September	13.51	8.50	5.01																		
October	13.42	8.47	4.95																		
November	13.42	8.45	4.97																		
December	13.45	8.39	5.06																		
January	13.39	8.40	4.99																		
February	13.40	8.34	5.06																		
March	13.36	8.21	5.15																		
April	13.25	8.11	5.14																		
May	13.23	8.01	5.22																		
June	13.10	7.79	5.31																		
	13.10	1.17	3.31																		
2014-15	12.01						I			I											
July August	12.84 12.75	7.71 7.63	5.13 5.12				 			 			 						}		
September	12.73	7.48	5.12				! 			! 			 						1		
October	12.49	7.40	5.09				 			 			 			12.00	7.40	4.60	16.04	11.54	4.50
November	12.49	7.32	5.17	13.84	7.35	6.49	10.57	7.33	3.24	11.93	7.34	4.59	12.63	7.33	5.30	12.10	7.32	4.78	15.94	11.36	4.58
December	12.46	7.25	5.21	13.88	7.27	6.61	10.35	7.25	3.10	11.90	7.24	4.66	12.44	7.23	5.21	12.04	7.25	4.79	15.83	11.20	4.63
January	12.32	7.26	5.06	13.61	7.26	6.35	9.92	7.26	2.66	11.83	7.26	4.57	12.29	7.26	5.03	11.94	7.26	4.68	15.68	11.12	4.57
February	12.23	7.19	5.04	13.59	7.19	6.40	9.62	7.19	2.43	11.83	7.19	4.64	12.47	7.19	5.28	11.83	7.19	4.64	15.60	11.04	4.56
March	11.93	7.06	4.87	13.11	7.06	6.05	9.50	7.06	2.44	11.83	7.06	4.77	12.47	7.06	5.41	11.59	7.06	4.53	15.47	11.01	4.46
April	11.88	7.04	4.84	13.15	7.04	6.11	9.92	7.04	2.88	11.58	7.04	4.54	12.51	7.04	5.47	11.52	7.04	4.48	15.37	10.85	4.52

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

The spread between the weighted average advances and weighted average deposit rate of all banks decreased to 4.84 percent in April, 2015 which was 4.87 percent in March, 2015. The spread between advances and deposit rate of all banks excluding SME also decreased to 4.48 percent in April, 2015 from 4.53 percent in March, 2015. On the other hand, the spread of NBFIs increased to 4.52 percent in April 2015 from 4.46 percent of March 2015.





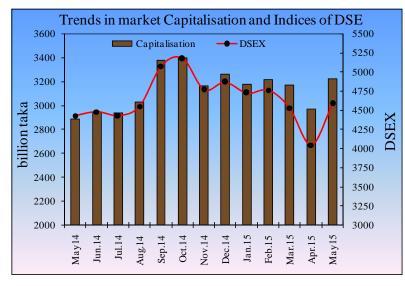
# 6. Capital market developments

	Annual capital market developments (DSE)											
	Enlisted issues		(In crore taka									
Calender	(Incl. Mutual	Issued Capital	Market	Turnover during	DSE							
Year	Funds/Deb.)	and Debentures	Capitalisation	the Year	Broad Index							
2010	445	66436.00	347250.20	400991.28	8290.41							
2011	501	87890.50	261673.00	156055.63	5257.61							
2012	515	94987.60	240356.00	100108.49	4219.31							
2013	529	99978.50	264779.00	95269.21	4266.55							
2014	546	105492.60	325925.00	118852.15	4864.96							

	Montl	nly capital mark	et developmen	ts(DSE)	
	<b>Enlisted issues</b>			(In crore taka)	DSE
End Month	(Incl. Mutual	Issued capital	Market	Turnover during	<b>Broad Index</b>
	Funds/Deb.)	and debentures	capitalisation	the month	(DSEX)
January,14	530	100134.10	287571.00	12526.30	4753.17
February,14	531	100200.30	292312.00	10961.63	4749.87
March,14	532	100583.50	283537.00	7301.87	4491.98
April,14	533	101035.60	295308.00	9797.76	4566.86
May,14	535	102101.90	288487.00	5845.76	4430.48
June,14	536	103207.60	294320.00	7734.97	4480.52
July,14	538	103476.90	293696.00	4115.68	4427.16
August,14	540	103768.00	303034.00	12658.91	4549.52
September,14	544	104202.60	337428.00	17580.97	5074.31
October,14	544	104452.30	339877.00	12765.61	5173.23
November,14	546	104696.50	316440.00	11549.43	4769.43
December,14	546	105492.60	325925.00	6013.26	4864.96
January,15	548	105777.60	317770.00	5569.85	4724.05
February,15	549	106368.50	321718.00	5360.31	4763.22
March,15	551	106980.50	317229.00	6139.25	4530.48
April, 15	553	107623.40	297347.00	7756.12	4047.29
May, 15	553	108208.80	322007.00	12781.55	4586.95

Source: Dhaka Stock Exchange

The DSE Broad Index (DSEX) at the end of May 2015 stood much higher at 4586.95 compared to the index of 4047.29 at the end of April 2015. Total market capitalization of all shares and debentures of the listed securities at the end of May 2015 also stands higher at Tk.322007.00 crore from Tk.297347.00 crore at the end of April 2015.



## 7. Agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit

#### a. Agricultural credit

(In	Ororo	to	70
1111	crore	La	$\Lambda a$

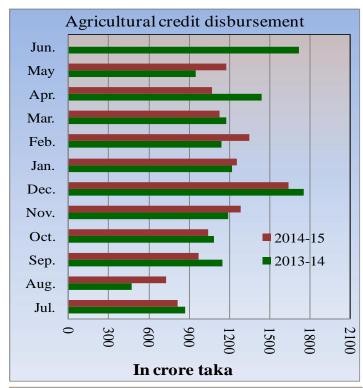
Month	2014	-15	2013-	14
Monui	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery
July	811.64	853.40	871.55	690.19
August	726.67	982.44	472.47	846.23
September	969.04	1087.38	1149.04	1155.13
October	1039.94	1110.34	1086.57	1261.46
November	1280.86	1255.56	1190.44	1313.41
December	1637.40	1852.43	1757.50	2053.69
January	1255.88	1073.49	1218.97	1324.43
February	1350.61	1251.98	1139.05	1175.32
March	1130.31	1226.13	1180.05	1167.44
April	1066.80	937.69	1438.36	1173.37
May	1177.86	927.85	952.36	984.86
Iulv-May	12447.00	12558.68	12456.35	13145.52
July-May	(-0.08)	<b>(-4.46)</b>	(+8.07)	(+15.47)

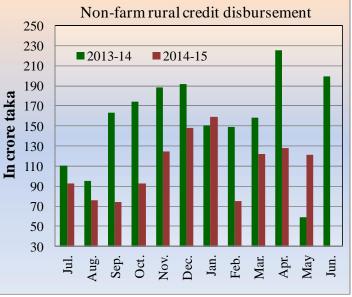
#### b. Non-farm rural credit

(In crore taka)

3.6 .1	2014	-15	2013-	14
Month	Disbursement	Recovery	Disbursement	Recovery
July	92.89	164.19	110.40	110.04
August	75.76	102.98	95.08	154.59
September	74.41	68.48	163.04	151.32
October	92.35	130.79	174.30	249.93
November	124.71	94.04	188.06	162.98
December	148.10	178.66	191.80	203.70
January	158.79	107.82	150.74	151.04
February	75.05	81.86	148.84	125.99
March	121.78	134.32	157.89	125.74
April	127.92	76.31	225.38	145.97
May	121.20	84.51	59.00	124.58
July-May	1212.97 (-27.13)	1223.97 (-28.25)	1664.54 (+13.32)	1705.89 (+45.49)

Programmed level set for disbursement of agricultural credit and non-farm rural credit for **FY15 is Tk.15550.00 crore.** 





Disbursement of agricultural credit decreased by 0.08 percent and disbursement of non-firm rural credit decreased by 27.13 percent during July-May, FY15 compared to the same period of the previous year. The banks extended a total of only over Tk.136.60 billion to both sectors. Both agriculture and non-farm rural sector also recorded a fall in recovery by 4.46 percent and 28.25 percent respectively during July-May, FY15 compared to the same period of last fiscal. Overdue as a percent of outstanding loan increased to 24.03 percent at the end of May 2015 compared with that of May 2014.

#### Overdue and outstanding

(In crore taka)

		2014-15			2013-14	
Month	overdue	outstanding	overdue as % of outstanding	overdue	outstanding	overdue as % of outstanding
May	7467.08 ( <b>-2.36</b> )	31072.95 ( <b>-6.19</b> )	24.03	7647.89 (+ <b>35.48</b> )	33121.70 (+ <b>11.88</b> )	23.09

Source: Agricultural Credit & Financial Inclusion Department.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

#### 8. a) Industrial term loans

(Tk. in crore)

	Period		Disbu	rsement		Recovery				
>	renou	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	
early	FY 2011-12	21917.52	10968.50	2392.08	35278.10	17978.53	9915.80	2342.41	30236.74	
Y	FY 2012-13	27955.23	11573.51	2999.57	42528.31	24287.62	9467.55	2794.24	36549.41	
	FY 2013-14	29046.19	9585.93	3679.20	42311.32	28999.63	9423.48	3383.58	41806.69	
	July-September, 2013	6410.69	1604.62	865.48	8880.79	7081.32	2304.33	850.22	10235.87	
	October-December, 2013	8931.66	2802.70	950.30	12684.66	7919.38	2672.70	989.86	11581.94	
<b>5</b>	January-March, 2014	6053.97	2330.96	898.57	9283.50	6976.01	2087.16	746.88	9810.05	
terl	April-June, 2014	7649.87	2847.65	964.85	11462.37	7022.92	2359.29	796.62	10178.83	
Quarterly	FY 2014-15									
0	July-September, 2014	10325.16	1843.15	641.11	12809.42	7745.48	2778.34	1189.77	11713.59	
	October-December, 2014	14073.72	3311.59	1258.82	18644.13	8682.40	2273.89	967.28	11923.57	
	January-March, 2015	9887.90	2037.64	1425.08	13350.62	7939.39	1537.51	1044.06	10520.96	

Overdue						Outstanding				
March 2015	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total	LSI	MSI	SSCI	Total		
March 2015	7726.00	5121.00	972.49	13819.49	84809.47	23036.30	7660.92	115506.69		
	(+9.11)	(+22.23)	(+12.69)	(+11.96)						

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate overdue as % of outstanding. LSI=Large Scale Industries, MSI=Medium Scale Industries, SSCI= Small Scale & Cottage Industries.

b) Outstanding position of SME loans

Total SME loans by banks and non-bank financial institutions increased by Tk.17823.13 crore or 15.55 percent and stood at Tk.132406.63 crore at the end of March, 2015 as compared with Tk.114583.50 crore at the end of March. 2014. The increase of institution-wise SME loans at the end of March, 2015 are 44.41 percent in state owned banks, 22.65 percent in private banks and 18.65 percent in non-bank financial institutions as compared to that of March, 2014. Specialized banks and foreign banks experienced a negative growth of 90.28 percent and 9.90 percent respectively at the end of March, 2015 as compared to March, 2014. SME loans as percentage of total loans increased to 23.51 at the end of March, 2015 compared to 23.23 percent of the same period of the previous year.

Target level set for disbursement of SME loans during January-December, 2015 is Tk.104586.49 crore.

The percentage share of SME loans from different categories of financial institutions to total SME loan as of end March, 2015 is shown in the pie chart.

Disbursement of total industrial term loans during January-March, 2015 was significantly higher by 43.81 percent and stood at Tk.13350.62 crore as compared to Tk.9283.50 crore during January-March, 2014. Recovery of industrial term loans recorded a rise of 7.25 percent and stood at Tk.10520.96 crore during January-March, 2015 against Tk.9810.05 crore during the same period of the previous fiscal. Outstanding amount of industrial term loans at the end of March, 2015 stood at Tk.115506.69 crore which is higher by 20.71 percent over the outstanding amount of end March 2015.

(Tk. in crore)

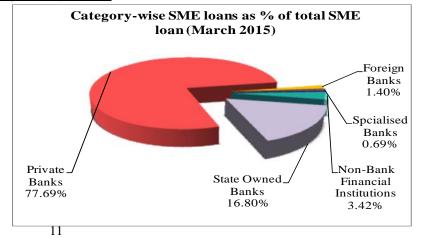
Banks/NBFIs	ks/NBFIs Types of S		Private	Foreign	Spcialised	Non-Bank	Total
Quarter Ending	Loans	Banks	Banks	Banks	Banks	Fin. Ins.	Total
	Total Loans	85026.41	321208.64	23069.07	31454.54	32547.88	493306.54
March, 2014	SME Loans	15401.65	83873.33	2061.31	9435.39	3811.82	114583.50
		(18.11)	(26.11)	(8.94)	(30.00)	(11.71)	(23.23)
	Total Loans	84885.27	336184.11	22999.33	33368.21	33870.38	511307.30
June, 2014	SME Loans	15697.79	88863.76	2070.17	9810.41	4064.89	120507.02
		(18.49)	(26.43)	(9.00)	(29.40)	(12.00)	(23.57)
	Total Loans	86946.01	349968.23	23378.29	33461.24	35653.91	529407.68
September, 2014	SME Loans	16576.43	92906.81	1904.64	9905.67	4321.22	125614.77
		(19.07)	(26.55)	(8.15)	(29.60)	(12.12)	(23.73)
	Total Loans	102392.55	369934.52	23384.70	22125.69	36797.80	554635.26
December, 2014	SME Loans	27215.48	101978.15	1814.57	760.27	4380.03	136148.50
		(26.58)	(27.57)	(7.76)	(3.44)	(11.90)	(24.55)
	Total Loans	100737.39	378555.59	22305.04	22166.73	39335.25	563100.00
March, 2015	SME Loans	22241.00	102868.39	1857.15	917.36	4522.73	132406.63
		(22.08)	(27.17)	(8.33)	(4.14)	(11.50)	(23.51)
% changes of SME l of March, 2015 ove		44.41	22.65	-9.90	-90.28	18.65	15.55

Source: SME & Special Programmes Department Note: Figures in brackets indicate SME loans as percentage of total loans.

Basic Bank is categorized as a State Owned Bank from December 2014 according to the decision of the Board of Directors of

Bangladesh Bank on 356th Board Meeting held on December 14, 2014, Bangladesh Development Bank Limited (BDBL) is

categorised as a State Owned Bank from March 2015 according to the Departmental Order by Accounts & Budgeting Department
of Bangladesh Bank of June 01, 2015.



#### 9. Industrial Production

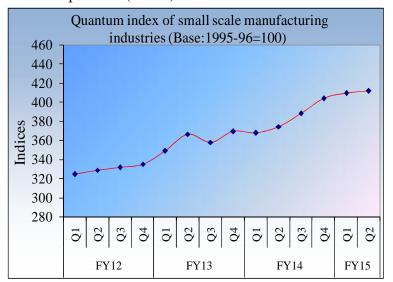
**Quantum Index of Medium and Large-Scale Manufacturing Industry (Base: 2005-06=100)** 

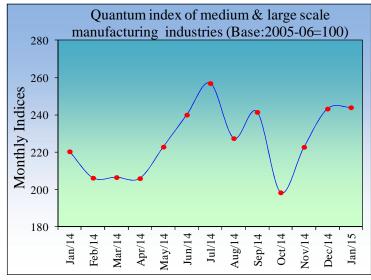
		Inc	lex	A	verage Inc	dex	Growth	
Major Industry Group	Weight	Jan-14	Jan-15	FY'14	July-Jan. 2013-14	July-Jan. 2014-15	Jan-15	July-Jan. 2014-15
General	100.00%	220.52	244.10	211.29	207.60	233.58	10.69%	12.51%
Wearing apparel	34.84%	321.90	347.76	293.70	291.36	296.87	8.03%	1.89%
Textile	14.07%	136.00	122.16	139.68	137.75	120.67	-10.18%	-12.40%
Food products	10.84%	234.40	290.66	239.61	237.85	333.45	24.00%	40.19%
Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	8.23%	201.44	270.23	209.97	192.73	316.98	34.15%	64.47%
Non-metalic mineral products	7.12%	142.72	188.21	143.77	141.77	169.41	31.87%	19.50%
Leather and related products	4.40%	157.81	132.75	147.83	142.63	151.08	-15.88%	5.93%
Chemicals and chemical products	3.67%	95.60	91.75	80.41	79.91	81.24	-4.03%	1.67%
Basic metals	3.15%	148.21	178.84	150.20	148.51	159.45	20.67%	7.37%
Tobacco products	2.92%	154.21	159.30	149.65	150.31	146.53	3.30%	-2.51%
Fabricated metal products except machinery	2.32%	164.71	174.09	164.33	157.59	209.55	5.69%	32.97%
Others*	8.44%	161.67	178.60	159.37	154.50	178.76	10.47%	15.70%

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics,

The general index (average) of industrial production (medium and large scale manufacturing) stands higher at 233.58 during July-January 2015, recording an increase of 12.51 percent over the same period of preceding year.

Indices that recorded increase in July-January 2015 compared to the same period of the preceding year are: pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical (64.47%), food products (40.19%), fabricated metal products except machinery (32.97%), non-metalic mineral products (19.50%), leather and related products (5.93%), basic metals (7.37%), wearing apparel (1.89%) and chemicals and chemical products (1.67%). On the other hand, there is some decrease in indices of textile (12.40%) and tobacco products (2.51%).





The general index of small scale manufacturing industry during the second quarter (October-December) of FY15 increased slightly by 0.63 percent and stood at 412.00 from the index of 409.44 during the first quarter of FY15. However, the index during Q2 of FY15 increased by 9.98 percent as compared to 374.62 during the same quarter of the previous fiscal year.

<sup>\*</sup>Others includes reproduction of recorded media,rubber and plastic products,coke and refined petroleum products,furniture,electrical equipment, other transport equipment,beverages,wood and products of wood and cork, paper and paper products,machinery and equipment n.e.c, computer, electronic and optical products and motor vehicles,trailers and semi trailers. Indicies of Others are calculated from BBS data.

## 10. Exports

#### a) Annual and monthly trends in exports

A. Annual exports

	()	<u>In million USD)</u>
2010-1	2011-12	2012-13
22928.2	24301.90	27027.36
(+41.49	) (+5.99)	(+11.22)

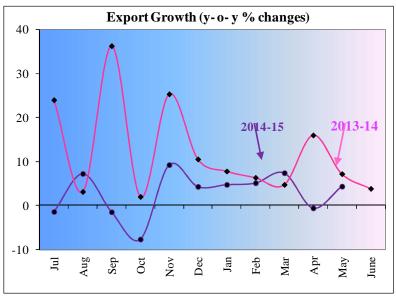
**B.** Monthly exports

<b>b.</b> Monting expo	(Ir	n million USD)
Month	2010 - 2011 <sup>R</sup>	2009 - 2010
Month	2013-14	2012-13
July	3024.29	2439.08
August	2013.44	1951.48
September	2590.24	1900.89
October	2119.20	2077.03
November	2212.44	1765.09
December	2726.20	2466.16
January	2753.77	2554.28
February	2389.42	2246.51
March	2413.66	2303.42
April	2411.73	2079.15
May	2722.18	2538.81
June	2810.05	2705.46
July-June	30186.62	27027.36
dary danc	(+11.69)	(+11.22)
Month	2014-15	2013-14
July	2982.74	3024.29
August	2159.50	2013.44
September	2552.86	2590.24
October	1957.55	2119.20
November	2417.43	2212.44
December	2844.13	2726.20
_		<b>22</b>
January	2885.15	2753.77
January February	2885.15 2512.42	2753.77
February	2512.42	2389.42
February March	2512.42 2592.97	2389.42 2413.66
February March April	2512.42 2592.97 2398.50	2389.42 2413.66 2411.73

Source: Export Promotion Bureau.

Note: Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Cumulative export receipts rose slightly by 2.80 percent during July-May, 2014-15 compared with the same month of the previous year. Export earnings increased by 4.37 percent (y-o-y) in May 2015 compared with the same month of the preceding year. Export earnings recorded a robust growth of 18.45 percent (m-o-m) in May 2015 and stood at USD2.84 billion compared with the earnings of the earlier month of the same year. However, export receipts fell short of the strategic target for the eleven months of FY15 by 6.01 percent.





Latest available data on category-wise breakdown of exports are shown in the next page.

# b) Category-wise breakdown of exports

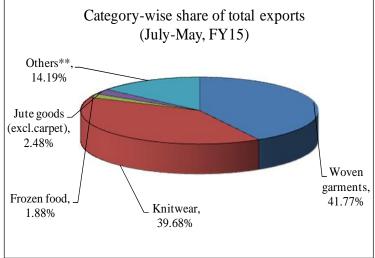
(In million USD)

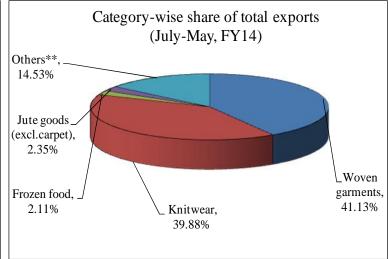
Particulars	July-May, FY15 July-May, FY14			•	July-May, Jay, FY14			
					In absolut	e amount	In perce	entage
	Volume@	Value	Volume@	Value	Volume <sup>@</sup>	Value	Volume@	Value
1. Raw Jute (In million Kg.)		97.18		113.23		-16.05		-14.17
2. Jute goods (excl.carpet) (In million Kg.)		697.07		643.11		+53.96		+8.39
3. Tea (In million Kg.)		2.59		3.38		-0.79		-23.37
4. Frozen food (In million Kg.)		529.92		578.44		-48.52		-8.39
5. Leather (In million Kg.)		369.02		468.63		-99.61		-21.26
6. Woven garments (In million Pcs.)		11757.21		11258.93		+498.28		+4.43
7. Knitwear (In million Pcs.)		11167.53		10919.07		+248.46		+2.28
8. Chemical products (In million Kg.) of which (fertilizer)		104.39		86.77		+17.62		+20.31
9. Agricultural products* (In million Kg.)		202.29		240.98		-38.69		-16.06
10.Engin.& Electric goods		416.64		336.95		+79.69		+23.65
11.Others**		2800.54		2727.08		+73.46		+2.69
TOTAL		28144.38		27376.57		+767.81		+2.80

Source: Export Promotion Bureau

--- = Not available.

Category-wise breakdown of exports shows that during July-May, FY15 exports of woven garments, knitwear, engin. & electric goods, jute goods (excl.carpet), and chemical products experienced a positive growth compared to that of the same period of the previous year. On the other hand, exports of leather, frozen food, agricultural products, raw jute, and tea experienced a negative growth during July-May, FY15 compared to the same period of the previous fiscal.





<sup>\*</sup> Includes vegetables, fruits & tobacco.

<sup>\* \*</sup>Others means residual items

 $<sup>^{\</sup>circ}$  Due to error in the data recording software of EPB (Export Promotion Bureau), the data of export volume is currently unavailable.

## 11. Imports

#### a) Import payments, import L/C settlement and import LCs opened

(In million USD)

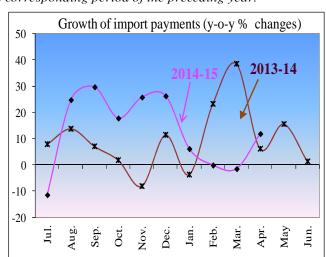
	Import payments (c&f)R			s settlement		Cs opened
FY	2012-13	2011-12	2012-13	2011-12	2012-13	2011-12
	37289.80 (+0.82)	36984.80 (+2.47)	32358.52 (-7.05)	34814.55 (+8.95)	35961.05 (-2.90)	37035.82 (-4.01)
Month	2013-14 <sup>P</sup>	2012-13	2013-14 <sup>P</sup>	2012-13	2013-14 <sup>P</sup>	2012-13
July	3471.60	3215.60	3239.53	2795.18	3717.75	2798.32
August	2952.00	2593.50	2499.45	2537.37	2739.88	2613.71
September	3355.40	3132.00	3092.83	2730.44	3147.05	3269.41
October	3055.30	2998.70	2816.85	2652.65	2873.76	2776.98
November	2782.40	3025.00	2899.77	2629.78	2977.02	2741.74
December	3204.50	2874.00	3249.29	2603.72	3355.22	2854.11
January	3406.10	3534.20	3420.33	2771.44	3611.93	3228.14
February	3476.50	2819.80	2906.99	2536.89	3510.99	2869.64
March	3748.40	2704.60	3249.81	2731.09	3712.72	3487.50
April	3669.90	3454.40	3218.89	2792.21	3722.98	3288.86
May	3726.60	3222.90	3288.29	2699.81	4152.94	3188.36
June	3767.80	3715.10	3306.81	2877.94	4296.32	2844.28
July-June	40616.50 (+8.92)	37289.80 (+0.82)	37188.84 (+14.93)	32358.52 (-7.05)	41818.56 (+16.29)	35961.05 (-2.90)
Month	2014-15 <sup>P</sup>	2013-14	2014-15 <sup>P</sup>	2013-14	2014-15 <sup>P</sup>	2013-14
July	3077.00	3471.60	2964.69	3239.53	3655.65	3717.75
August	3685.60	2952.00	3461.55	2499.45	3475.02	2739.88
September	4354.30	3355.30	3369.85	3092.83	3704.30	3147.05
October	3601.60	3055.30	3145.15	2816.85	3142.60	2873.76
November	3501.50	2782.40	3259.60	2899.77	3760.76	2977.02
December	4048.80	3204.50	3390.64	3249.29	3547.28	3355.22
January	3617.60	3406.10	3037.47	3420.33	3501.47	3611.93
February	3474.70	3476.50	2807.87	2906.99	3257.30	3510.99
March	3694.90	3748.40	3351.97	3249.81	4262.45	3712.72
April	4108.70	3669.90	3179.16	3218.89	3518.94	3722.98
July-April	37164.70 (+12.21)	33122.00 (+9.13)	31967.95 (+4.49)	30593.74 (+14.24)	35825.77 (+7.36)	33369.30 (+11.50)

Source: Statistics Department, Foreign Exchange Operations Department P = Provisional, R= Revised
Note- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Import payments during July-April, 2014-15 increased by 12.21 percent and stood at USD37.16 billion against USD33.12 billion during the same period of the preceding year.

Settlement of import LCs during July-April, 2014-15 increased by 4.49 percent and stood at USD31.97 billion against USD30.59 billion during July-April, 2013-14.

Fresh opening of import LCs during July-April, 2014-15 increased by 7.36 percent and stood at USD35.83 billion compared to the same period of the previous year.



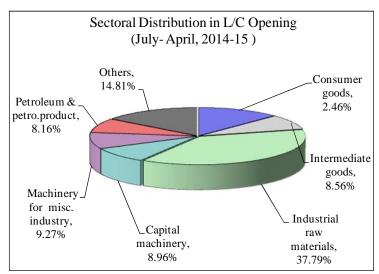
#### b) Sector-wise fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs

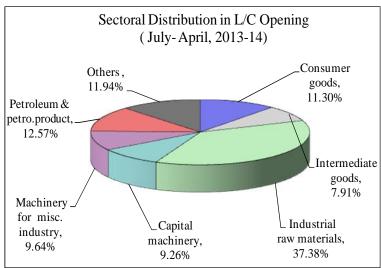
Latest available sector-wise comparative statement of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs during July-April, 2014-15 and July-April, 2013-14 are shown below:

(In million US\$) Changes during July-April, 2014-15 July-April, 2014-15 July-April, 2013-14 over July-April, 2013-14 **Sectors / Commodities** Fresh LCs Settlement Outstanding Fresh LCs Settlement Outstanding Fresh LCs Settlement Outstanding of LCs of LCs opening opening opening of LCs LCs at the LCs at the LCs at the end period end period end period A. Consumer goods 4464.89 4073.65 1742.80 3772.36 3905.58 1482.65 +692.53 +168.07+260.15B. Intermediate goods 3065.73 2706.26 1536.44 2640.95 2376.90 1379.10 +424.78+329.36+157.3413540.31 12674.16 7184.41 12474.31 12167.53 6877.77 +1066.00+506.63 C. Industrial raw materials +306.643208.21 2526.29 4523.84 3089.92 2091.06 3836.64 D. Capital machinery +118.29+435.23 +687.21E. Machinery for misc. inds. 3320.61 3073.53 2058.10 3215.86 2826.96 1938.22 +104.75+246.58+119.87F. Petroleum & petro.prodts. 2921.81 2941.20 1183.42 4193.16 3576.14 1650.50 -1271.35 -634.94 -467.08 G. Others 3972.86 3661.43 3982.75 3649.19 2446.51 +1321.46+323.685304.21 +1214.92Total 30593.35 35825.77 31967.95 21890.45 33369.31 19611.39 +2456.46 +1374.61+2279.055805.99 5157.11 3202.72 5237.83 5024.88 3182.79 +568.16+132.23+19.93of which back to back

Source: Foreign Exchange Operations Department(FEOD), Bangladesh Bank.

The developments of each sector's share in total L/C opening during July-April, 2014-15 and July-April, 2013-14 are showing in the following pie-diagrams.





Sector-wise detailed break-up of fresh opening, settlement and outstanding of import LCs during July-April, 2014-15 and July-April, 2013-14 are given in the Appendix.

# C) Projected Data on Opening of Import LCs and Probable Liabilities against back to back LCs of Scheduled Banks (In million USD)

		(III IIIIIIOII CSD)
Month	Opening of import LCs	Probable liabilities of Banks against back to back LCs
May'15	3574.47	1182.41
June'15	3525.36	1213.45
July'15	3508.06	1226.57
May-July, 2015	10607.89	3622.43

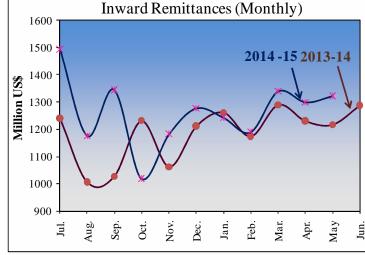
Source: Monetary Policy Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Opening of import LCs and probable liabilities of banks against back to back LCs have been projected by the scheduled banks at USD10.61 billion and USD3.62 billion respectively during May-July 2015.

#### 12. Remittances

/T			TIOD	
(In	mıl	lior	(USD)	

			(In million USD)
	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
Annual	12843.44	14461.14	14228.32
Remittances	(+10.24)	(+12.60)	(-1.61)
	Month	2014-15	2013-14
	July	1492.47	1238.96
	August	1174.37	1005.77
	September	1344.27	1025.70
ces	October	1018.03	1230.67
íttan	November	1182.95	1061.44
Remi	December	1275.06	1210.22
ıly F	January	1243.25	1260.66
Monthly Remittances	February	1189.60	1173.16
Σ	March	1338.31	1288.62
	April	1297.49	1230.57
	May	1321.77	1215.83
	July-May	13877.57	12941.60
		(+7.23)	(-3.44)



Remittances receipt during July-May, 2014-15 increased by 7.23 percent and stood at USD13.88 billion compared with the same period of the previous year. In May 2015 remittance receipts are increased by 8.71 percent (y-o-y) and stood at USD1.32 billion from USD1.21 billion of May 2014. This number was higher by 1.87 percent (m-o-m) compared to USD1.30 billion of April 2015.

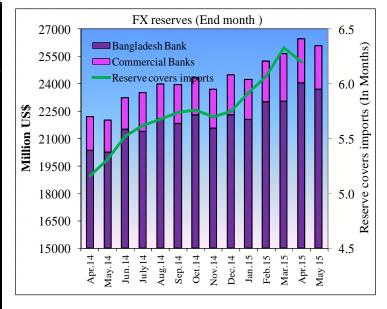
Source: Foreign Exchange Policy Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the same period of the previous year.

# 13. Foreign exchange holdings abroad

(In million US\$)

A. Outstanding	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	
stock at the end of the year	10364.43 (-5.01)	15315.23 (+47.77)	21507.99 (+40.44)	
	Month / Year	2014-15	2013-14	
	July	21383.48	15533.70	
	August	22070.43	16252.27	
	September	21836.66	16154.76	
B. Outstanding	October	22312.45	17345.40	
stock at the end	November	21590.04	17105.88	
	December	22309.80	18074.57	
of the month	January	22042.30	18119.11	
	February	23031.52	19150.53	
	March	23052.97	19294.87	
	April	24071.70	20370.14	
	May	23707.68	20267.46	



Source: Accounts & Budgeting Department, Bangladesh Bank.

## (a) Gross foreign exchange reserves of Bangladesh Bank:

The gross foreign exchange reserves of BB decreased to USD23.70 billion (with ACU liability of USD0.43 billion) as of end May 2015 compared to USD24.07 billion (with ACU liability of USD1.00 billion) as of end April 2015.

# (b) Gross foreign exchange balances held abroad by commercial banks:

The gross foreign exchange balances held abroad by Commercial Banks fell to USD2.38 billion by end May 2015 against USD2.40 billion by end April 2015. However, this was higher than the balance of USD1.76 billion at end May 2014.

# 14. Foreign Aid

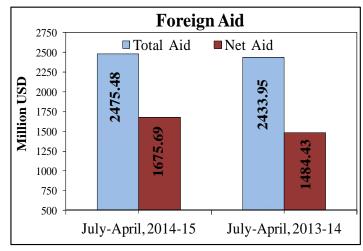
(In million USD)

	Food Aid	Project Aid	Total Aid	Payment (Principal)	Net Foreign	Food Aid	Project Aid	Total Aid	Payment (Principal)	Net Foreign	
	Alu	Alu	Alu	(I Tilicipai)	Aid	Alu	Alu	Alu	(1 TillCipai)	Aid	
Month		]	F <b>Y2013</b>	-14 <sup>P</sup>		FY2012-13					
July	0.00	154.96	154.96	212.39	-57.43	0.00	209.99	209.99	53.17	156.83	
August	0.00	171.77	171.77	41.97	129.80	0.00	116.41	116.41	47.02	69.39	
September	0.00	188.30	188.30	76.40	111.90	20.00	199.59	219.59	88.65	130.95	
October	0.00	138.23	138.23	84.31	53.92	0.00	263.60	263.60	65.31	198.29	
November	0.00	335.82	335.82	78.49	257.33	0.00	139.67	139.67	84.04	55.62	
December	3.58	517.16	520.74	64.85	455.89	0.00	507.13	507.13	79.80	427.32	
January	0.00	172.00	172.00	198.27	-26.27	0.00	142.67	142.67	193.11	-50.44	
February	2.78	149.07	151.85	38.26	113.58	0.00	125.66	125.66	38.97	86.69	
March	4.27	344.11	348.38	82.42	265.97	0.00	228.76	228.76	75.33	153.43	
April	0.00	251.90	251.90	72.17	179.73	0.00	115.83	115.83	49.13	66.70	
May	20.00	209.53	229.53	69.99	159.54	0.00	253.64	253.64	82.65	170.99	
June	0.00	255.86	255.86	69.70	186.16	0.00	508.06	508.06	42.33	465.72	
July-June	30.63	2888.71	2919.34	1089.21	1830.12	20.00	2811.00	2831.00	899.52	1931.47	
Month			FY2014	-15 <sup>P</sup>				FY2013	-14 <sup>R</sup>		
July	0.00	176.00	176.00	195.73	-19.74	0.00	154.96	154.96	212.39	-57.43	
August	0.00	191.89	191.89	41.38	150.51	0.00	171.77	171.77	41.97	129.80	
September	9.64	221.62	231.26	85.84	145.42	0.00	188.30	188.30	76.40	111.90	
October	0.00	146.45	146.45	68.62	77.83	0.00	138.23	138.23	84.31	53.92	
November	0.00	191.24	191.24	79.62	111.62	0.00	335.82	335.82	78.49	257.33	
December	10.08	726.61	736.69	67.11	669.58	3.58	517.16	520.74	64.85	455.89	
January	0.00	235.76	235.76	73.08	162.68	0.00	172.00	172.00	198.27	-26.27	
February	0.00	94.33	94.33	42.45	51.88	2.78	149.07	151.85	38.26	113.58	
March	5.20	315.85	321.05	78.87	242.18	4.27	344.11	348.38	82.42	265.97	
April	0.00	150.81	150.81	67.09	83.72	0.00	251.90	251.90	72.17	179.73	
July-April	24.92	2450.56	2475.48	799.79	1675.69	10.63	2423.32	2433.95	949.52	1484.43	

Source: Economic Relations Division(ERD), Ministry of Finance. P=Provisional; R = Revised

Total foreign aid disbursements during July-April, 2014-15 increased by USD0.42 billion or 1.71 percent and stood at USD2.48 billion compared to USD2.43 billion during the same period of the preceding fiscal. Net receipts of foreign aid during July-April, 2014-15 also stood higher at USD1.68 billion compared to USD1.48 billion during the same period of the previous fiscal.

Net receipts of foreign aid in April 2015 decreased by 53.42 percent and stood at USD0.08 billion compared to USD0.18 billion of April 2014.

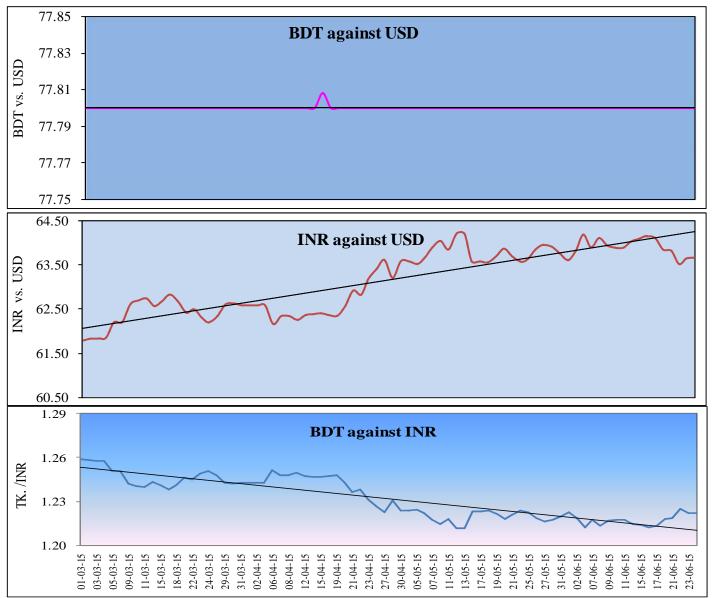


# 15. Exchange Rate Movements <sup>2/</sup>:

	2013	5-14	2014	4-15	2013-14	2014-15
Month	(Taka pe	er USD)	(Taka p	er USD)	(Rupee per USD)	(Rupee per USD)
	Month Avg.	Month End	Month Avg.	Month End	Month End	Month End
July	77.7570	77.7500	77.5907	77.5005	59.8280	60.1485
August	77.7537	77.7500	77.4588	77.4000	68.3611	60.4678
September	77.7502	77.7505	77.4006	77.4000	61.8110	61.4273
October	77.7506	77.7500	77.4031	77.4009	61.4871	61.3175
November	77.7509	77.7540	77.5149	77.7000	62.3625	61.9736
December	77.7510	77.7500	77.8563	77.9500	62.0028	63.7498
January	77.7505	77.7500	77.8726	77.8000	62.2005	61.4998
February	77.7502	77.7311	77.8000	77.8000	61.9380	61.9395
March	77.7113	77.6700	77.8000	77.8000	60.0998	62.5908
April	77.6633	77.6500	77.8000	77.8000	60.5253	63.5780
May	77.6414	77.6300	77.8000	77.8000	59.0770	63.7615
June	77.6301	77.6300			60.0958	

Source: Statistics Department & MPD. Note: 2/Exchange rate represents the mid-value of buying and selling rates.

At the end of May 2015, Taka has depreciated by 0.22 percent against US dollar from its level of end June 2014. However, Indian Rupees (INR) depreciated by 5.48 percent against US dollar as of end May 2015 from its level of end June 2014.



# 16. Balance of payments (BOP)

(In million USD)

Particulars	July-April, 2013-14 <sup>R</sup>	July-April, 2014-15 <sup>P</sup>
Trade balance	<u>-5509</u>	<u>-8494</u>
Exports f.o.b(including EPZ)	24316	24966
Imports f.o.b(including EPZ)	29825	33460
Services	-3206	-3881
Credit	2589	2572
Debit	5795	6453
Primary income	-2058	-2303
Credit	119	65
Debit	2177	2368
Of which:Official interest payment	368	341
Secondary income	12311	13038
Official transfers	72	56
Private transfers of which: Workers' remittances (current a/c. portion)	12239 11635	12982 12434
Current account balance	1538	<u>-1640</u>
Capital account	553	414
Capital transfers	553	414
Financial account	<u>2067</u>	<u>4572</u>
i) Foreign direct investment(net)	1195	1255
ii) Portfolio investment (net)	583	632
of which: Workers' remittances (financial a/c. portion)	90	115
iii) Other investment(net)	289	2685
Medium and long-term (MLT) loans	1744	1911
MLT amortization payments	879	804
Other long-term loans (net)	398	-6
Other short-term loans (net)	-201	-177
Trade credit (net)	-567 206	1385
DMBs & NBDCs(net)	-206	376
Assets	925	225
Liabilities  Errors and omissions	719 <b>144</b>	601 <b>-56</b>
Overall balance	4302	3290
Reserve assets	-4302	-3290
Bangladesh Bank(net)	<b>-4302</b>	-3290
Assets	4821	3271
Liabilities	519	-19

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank, Note: Exports and Imports both are compiled on the basis of shipment data

Trade Balance recorded a larger deficit of USD8.49 billion during the first ten months of FY15 compared to the deficit of USD5.51 billion in the same period of FY14. Although inflow of remittances was higher during the period, a larger import payment contributed mainly to a current account deficit of USD1.64 billion during July-April, 2014-15. Despite current account balance deficit, a higher financial account surplus resulted in a surplus of USD3.29 billion in overall balance during July-April, 2014-15 compared to the surplus of USD4.30 billion during the same period of the preceding fiscal.

#### 17. Public finance

#### a) Government tax revenue collections

(In crore taka)

Annual tax revenue collections	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014
NBR Tax Revenue	52527.25	62042.16	79403.11	95058.99	103332.00	111423.00
	(50213)	(61000)	(75600)	(92370)	(112259)	(125000.00)
Non-NBR Tax Revenue	2652.90	2848.00	3229.36	3631.58	4120.00	4609.00
	(2653)	(2955)	(3452)	(3915)	(4565)	(5178.00)
Total Tax Revenue	55180.15	64890.16	82632.47	98690.57	107452.00	116032.00
	(52866)	(63955)	(79052)	(96285)	(116824)	(130178.00)

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate the target of revenue collection.

(In crore taka)

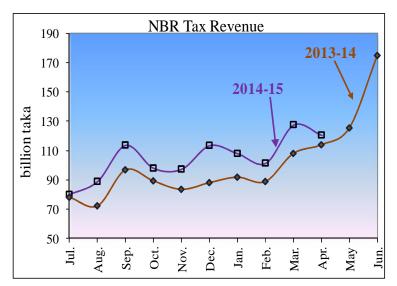
		NRI	R Tax Re	venue		Non-NBR	Total Tax		NRI	R Tax Re	venue		Non-NBR	Total Tax
	Customs duties	VAT	Income Tax	others*	Total	Tax Revenue	Revenue Collections	Customs duties	VAT	Income Tax	others*	Total	Tax Revenue	Revenue Collections
	1	2	3	4	5=(1++4)	6	7=(5+6)	1	2	3	4	5=(1++4)	6	7=(5+6)
				2014-1	5 <sup>p</sup>						2013-1	4 <sup>R</sup>		
July	1035.86	3615.04	2023.65	1313.07	7987.62	345.18	8332.80	1032.59	3414.89	1864.65	1474.42	7786.55	392.16	8178.71
August	1253.71	3576.30	2301.28	1746.40	8877.69	372.20	9249.89	939.48	2978.49	1986.81	1302.67	7207.45	255.99	7463.44
September	1295.99	3923.77	4111.09	2024.48	11355.33	380.55	11735.88	1163.57	3440.67	3460.60	1595.14	9659.98	397.63	10057.61
October	1022.91	3823.71	3242.49	1696.06	9785.17	309.07	10094.24	1023.60	3257.48	2958.56	1664.44	8904.08	286.58	9190.65
November	1148.36	3871.26	2948.39	1751.88	9719.89	380.04	10099.93	960.68	3287.36	2600.62	1484.06	8332.72	315.13	8647.85
December	1208.23	4163.56	4094.30	1871.80	11337.89	413.82	11751.71	1071.65	3317.68	3024.31	1370.99	8784.63	315.28	9099.91
January	1172.25	4092.07	3189.76	2331.03	10785.11	398.80	11183.91	1068.29	3515.00	2742.06	1834.10	9159.45	402.41	9561.86
February	1152.17	3980.63	2997.91	1999.31	10130.02	358.88	10488.90	1039.42	3498.41	2514.82	1811.22	8863.87	378.06	9241.93
March	1234.71	4517.87	5108.10	1890.07	12750.75	413.10	13163.85	1142.28	3755.88	4133.73	1746.88	10778.77	389.00	11167.77
April	1392.38	4865.64	3664.62	2117.11	12039.75	427.62	12467.37	1277.78	4237.06	4006.85	1848.27	11369.96	470.39	11840.35
July-April	11916.57	40429.85	33681.59	18741.21	104769.22	3799.26	108568.48	10719.34	34702.92	29293.01	16132.19	90847.47	3602.62	94450.09
	(+11.17)	(+16.50)	(+14.98)	(+16.17)	(+15.32)	(+5.46)	(+14.95)	(-1.09)	(+9.07)	(+12.90)	(+11.34)	(+9.33)	(+8.84)	(+9.32)

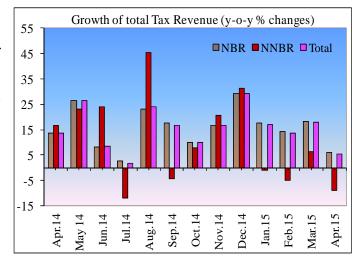
Source: National Board of Revenue and Office of the Controller General of Accounts. P=Provisional, R=Revised; --- Not Available. \*=include supplementary duties & travel tax.

Note:- Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year. Non-NBR tax revenue includes Narcotics & liquor duty, taxes on vehicles, land revenue and stamp duty(non judicial).

Total tax revenue collection (NBR & non-NBR) during the first ten months of FY15 stood at Tk.108568.48 crore which was higher by 14.95 percent against the collection of Tk.94450.09 crore during the same period of FY14.

NBR tax revenue collection during July-April, 2014-15 stood at Tk.104769.22 crore which was higher by Tk.13921.75 crore or 15.32 percent against the collection of Tk. 90847.47 crore during the same period of previous year.





Revised Target set for NBR Tax Revenue collection for FY15 is Tk.1,35,028.00 crore.

# b) Sale and repayment of NSD certificates

(In crore taka)

FY	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	Outstanding at the end of the year
(1)	(2)	(3)	4=(2-3)	(5)
2011-12	18955.35	18476.33	479.02	63917.34
2012-13	23326.77	22553.93	772.84	64690.18
2013-14	24309.59	12602.29	11707.30	76397.48

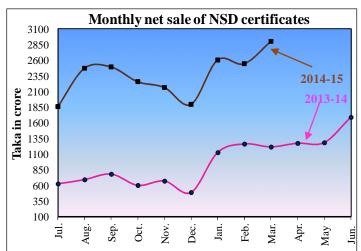
(In crore taka)

								(In crore taka)		
		Denovment		Outstanding		Denovment		Outstanding		
Months	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	at the end of	Sale	Repayment (Principal)	Net sale	at the end of		
		(1 Tilicipai)		the period		(Frincipal)		the period		
		2013-2014	4		2012-2013					
July	2144.02	1519.08	624.94	65315.12	2028.32	1819.21	209.11	64126.45		
August	1725.27	1033.43	691.84	66006.96	1746.72	1493.64	253.08	64379.53		
September	2024.42	1243.73	780.69	66787.65	2222.02	2231.07	-9.05	64370.48		
October	1540.21	938.80	601.41	67389.06	1936.46	1878.15	58.31	64428.79		
November	1579.71	909.18	670.53	68059.59	1978.46	2104.56	-126.1	64302.69		
December	1445.26	956.99	488.27	68547.86	1646.41	1854.32	-207.91	64094.78		
January	2242.91	1117.15	1125.76	69673.62	2324.16	2138.58	185.58	64280.36		
February	2253.54	991.37	1262.17	70935.79	1871.35	1691.60	179.75	64460.11		
March	2194.72	979.36	1215.36	72151.15	1851.73	1701.93	149.8	64609.91		
April	2315.18	1041.65	1273.53	73424.68	1975.40	1988.93	-13.53	64596.38		
May	2190.88	907.14	1283.74	74708.42	1803.56	1747.41	56.15	64652.53		
June	2653.47	964.41	1689.06	76397.48	1942.18	1904.53	37.65	64690.18		
T1 T	24309.59	12602.29	11707.30	76397.48	23326.77	22553.93	772.84	64690.18		
July-June	(+4.21)	(-44.12)		(+18.10)	(+23.06)	(+22.07)		(+1.21)		
		2014-2015	5		2013-2014					
July	2727.43	869.74	1857.69	78255.17	2144.02	1519.08	624.94	65315.12		
August	3544.42	1073.62	2470.80	80725.97	1725.27	1033.43	691.84	66006.96		
September	3583.70	1091.18	2492.52	83218.49	2024.42	1243.73	780.69	66787.65		
October	3331.37	1074.76	2256.61	85475.10	1540.21	938.80	601.41	67389.06		
November	3234.86	1070.47	2164.40	87639.50	1579.71	909.18	670.53	68059.59		
December	2949.22	1055.72	1893.50	89533.00	1445.26	956.99	488.27	68547.86		
January	3574.17	970.73	2603.44	92136.44	2242.91	1117.15	1125.76	69673.62		
February	3588.31	1044.11	2544.20	94680.64	2253.54	991.37	1262.17	70935.79		
March	4330.71	1429.77	2900.94	97581.58	2194.72	979.36	1215.36	72151.15		
April	4309.96	1352.95	2957.01	100538.59	2315.18	1041.65	1273.53	73424.68		
TL. A "	35174.15	11033.04	24141.11	100538.59	19465.24	10730.74	8734.50	73424.68		
July-April	(+80.70)	(+2.82)		(+36.93)	(-0.59)	(-43.23)		(+13.67)		

Source:- National Savings Directorate. Note: Figures in brackets indicate percentage changes over the corresponding period of the preceding year.

Sale of National Savings Certificates during July-April, 2014-15 stood at Tk.35174.15 crore which was 80.70 percent higher than the amount of sale in the same period of the preceding fiscal. Net borrowing of the government through NSD certificates during July-April, 2014-15 was substantially higher and stood at Tk.24141.11 crore against Tk.8734.50 crore during July-April, 2013-14.

Outstanding borrowing of the government through NSD certificates as of end April, 2015 stood at Tk.100538.59 crore which was higher by 36.93 percent from the outstanding amount of end April, 2014.



# c) Budget financing

(In crore Taka)

Year	Net borrowing of the Govt. from the banking system 1/	Net non-bank borrowing of the Govt. from the public 2/	Total domestic financing	Net foreign financing <sup>3/</sup>	Total financing	Total financing as % of GDP at current market price	(end period)	Outstanding domestic debt as % of GDP <sup>®</sup> at current market price
2008-2009	10527.40	4405.51	14932.91	7037.17	21970.08	3.12	108943.70	15.45
2009-2010	-4376.00	12256.14	7880.14	10218.86	18099.00	2.27	116823.84	14.65
2010-2011	19175.90	3012.93	22397.03	7470.44	29867.47	3.26	139220.87	15.20
2011-2012	18784.20	2241.10	21025.30	9714.35	30739.65	2.91	160423.25	15.20
2012-2013	17873.00	2887.71	20760.71	15080.19	35840.90	2.99	181183.96	15.11
2013-2014 <sup>R</sup>	6627.80	15351.72	21979.52	14224.04	36203.56	2.68	203163.48	15.04
July-April, 2013-14 <sup>R</sup>	2431.80	11481.05	13912.85	11539.77	25452.62		195096.81	
July-April, 2014-15 <sup>P</sup>	-13120.80	28221.09	15100.29	13011.65	28111.94		218263.77	

Source: National Accounts Statistics, BBS. P=Provisional; R=Revised, 1/: Excludes interest, 2/: Excludes saving certificates held by the banks and includes treasury bills & bonds held by the non-bank financial institutions through secondary auctions. T.bills & bonds have been taken at face value.

3/: Aid disbursement less amortization, : nominal GDP has taken as base 2005-06=100 from FY05 onwards.

Total budget financing of the government during July-April, 2014-15 stood higher at Tk.281.12 billion against Tk.254.53 billion during the same period of the previous fiscal. Financing from domestic sources also stood higher at Tk.151.00 billion compared to the same period of the preceding year. Net foreign financing also stood higher at Tk.130.12 billion during the period under review compared to the same period of last year. Net Govt. borrowing from the banking system stood negative at Tk.131.21 billion, while Govt. borrowing from the non-banking system stood significantly higher at Tk.282.21 billion during July-April, 2014-15 compared to the same period of the preceding fiscal. Total budget financing in the first nine months of FY15 stood at 1.86 percent of projected GDP against 4.60 percent (overall deficit, including grants) as envisaged in the revised budget for FY15.

#### 18. Food situation

(In lakh metric ton)

		Actual	Net		Food grain	n Imports	Public	Public	Foodgrain
Year	Production	Domestic Production	Domestic	Govt. &	Private	Total	Domestic	Distribution	Stock Public
	Target	(Gross)	Production*	food aid			Procurement		(End June)
FY2010-11	360.65	345.13	310.62	22.04	35.00	57.04	4.62	22.91	8.87
FY2011-12	357.25	348.20	313.38	10.50	12.40	22.90	14.26	20.95	12.48
FY2012-13	354.66	350.88	315.79	4.72	14.18	18.90	14.06	20.87	14.97
FY2013-14	358.81	356.56	320.90	8.56	21.37	29.93	14.34	22.20	11.53
FY2014-15 <sup>p</sup>	360.50			12.10	22.00	34.10	15.50	27.40	10.17

Particulars	July-May, 2014-15 <sup>P</sup>	July-May, 2013-14
1. Imports (Rice & Wheat)	48.12	28.96
2. Procurement (Rice & Wheat)	12.14	11.30
3. Distribution (Rice & Wheat)	14.59	19.20
4. Food Stock	11.65	10.95

 $Source: Bangladesh\ Food\ Situation\ Report, FPMU, Ministry\ of\ Food\ \&\ Disaster\ Management, Govt.\ of\ the\ Peoples\ Republic\ of\ Bangladesh.$ 

Note: T=Target, P = Provisional, R = Revised, N.A = Not Available, @ = only Govt. import

The actual production of food grains during FY14 stood higher at 356.56 lakh metric tons compared to 350.88 lakh metric tons of FY13. Import of food grains (Rice & Wheat) during FY14 also stood higher at 29.93 lakh metric tons compared to 18.90 lakh metric tons of FY13. Stock of food grains (including transit stock) with the government stood lower at 11.53 lakh metric tons at the end of June, 2014 than the stock of 14.97 lakh metric ton at the end of June 2013. During July-May, 2014-15 Import, Procurement and Food Stock of Rice & Wheat are higher than that of the same period of the previous fiscal. However, Distribution of Rice & Wheat during July-May, 2014-15 stands lower than that of the same period of the previous fiscal.

<sup>\*=</sup>After 12% deduction for FY08, FY09 & FY10 and 10% for other years for seed, feed, waste etc.

### **APPENDIX**

# Break-up of Fresh Opening, Settlement and Outstanding of Import LC

(In million USD)

	Ju	ly-April,	2014-15	Ju	ıly-April,	2013-14		during July er July-Apri	(In million USD) 7-April, 2014-15 1, 2013-14
Sectors / Commodities			Outstanding LCs			ŭ			Outstanding LCs
	opening	of LCs	at the end period	opening	of LCs	at the end period	opening	of LCs	at the end period
A. Consumer goods	4464.89	4073.65	1742.80	3772.36	3905.58	1482.65	692.53	168.07	260.15
Rice and wheat	1576.29	1272.55	463.27	1137.36	1194.11	280.01	438.92	78.44	183.26
Sugar and salt	669.95	607.56	408.65	678.77	751.54	384.79	-8.82	-143.98	23.87
Milk food	235.86	221.20	101.91	229.55	205.60	92.60	6.32	15.60	9.31
Edible oil (refined)	516.07	640.13	288.94	454.77	479.02	294.15	61.31	161.11	-5.21
All kinds of fruits	150.24	135.18	28.98	137.60	125.40	27.29	12.65	9.78	1.69
Pulses	389.04	308.79	157.54	264.01	331.33	123.74	125.03	-22.54	33.80
Onion	164.99	155.62	23.84	165.26	152.72	17.41	-0.28	2.90	6.43
Spices	95.74	94.41	22.29	90.54	82.59	22.13	5.20	11.82	0.16
Second hand clothings	3.14	4.18	2.78	0.46	1.83	0.83	2.68	2.35	1.95
Drugs and medicines(finished)	55.06	74.09	17.07	78.22	74.48	58.24	-23.15	-0.39	-41.17
Others	608.50	559.94	227.53	535.84	506.96	181.47	72.66	52.97	46.06
B. Intermediate goods	3065.73	2706.26	1536.44	2640.95	2376.90	1379.10	424.78	329.36	157.34
Coal	222.67	123.48	106.66	137.42	136.84	36.64	85.24	-13.36	70.02
Cement	13.37	8.16	7.59	9.80	9.91	4.28	3.57	-1.75	3.32
Clinker & limestone	457.60	459.16	228.77	419.99	353.62	222.32	37.61	105.54	6.45
B. P. sheet	306.61	210.40	196.65	218.54	213.70	93.05	88.07	-3.29	103.61
Tin plate	21.66	22.13	4.23	22.61	16.80	8.17	-0.96	5.33	-3.94
Scrap Vessels	710.25	670.33	340.37	751.66	696.95	402.60	-41.41	-26.61	-62.23
Iron and steel scrap	389.46	311.25	226.57	222.65	219.48	178.73	166.81	91.77	47.84
Non-ferrous metal	180.29	171.39	91.42	195.28	172.74	109.67	-14.99	-1.35	-18.25
Paper and paper board	299.44	288.97	132.95	281.65	252.23	104.65	17.79	36.74	28.30
Others	464.39	440.99	201.22	381.34	304.64	219.00	83.05	136.34	-17.78
C. Industrial raw materials	13540.31	12674.16	7184.41	12474.31	12167.53	6877.77	1066.00	506.63	306.64
Edible oil (Crude) & oil seeds	820.76	798.39	636.39	888.35	954.28	640.79	-67.59	-155.89	-4.40
Textile fabrics (B/B & others)	5272.78	4642.35	2852.83	4854.33	4717.73	2809.55	418.45	-75.38	43.28
Pharmaceutical raw materials	419.72	458.31	142.53	375.61	362.14	173.79	44.11	96.17	-31.26
Raw cotton	1936.29	1851.29	1068.78	2037.81	1974.51	1110.05	-101.52	-123.22	-41.27
Cotton yarn	1005.59	947.18	526.37	900.53	795.05	579.90	105.07	152.13	-53.53
Copra	7.03	7.15	1.20	23.22	29.99	8.37	-16.19	-22.85	-7.17
Synthetic fibre & yarn	566.69	518.74	312.29	506.78	460.18	313.22	59.91	58.56	-0.93
Chemicals & chem. products	3511.45	3450.76	1644.02	2887.67	2873.65	1242.10	623.77	577.11	401.92

# Break-up of Fresh Opening, Settlement and Outstanding of Import LCs

(In million US\$)

							(In million US\$)			
	July-April, 2014-15			July-April, 2013-14			Changes during July-April, 2014-15 over July-April, 2013-14			
Sectors / Commodities			Outstanding LCs			Ŭ			Outstanding LCs	
	opening		at the end period			at the end period		of LCs	at the end period	
D. Capital machinery	3208.21	2526.29	4523.84	3089.92	2091.06	3836.64	+118.29	+435.23	+687.21	
Textile machinery	538.92	353.65	477.86	310.19	279.36	335.73	+228.73	+74.29	+142.13	
Leather / tannery	9.51	8.66	5.10	6.91	4.76	5.23	+2.60	+3.89	-0.13	
Jute industry	8.38	8.92	7.99	17.41	21.04	10.92	-9.03	-12.13	-2.93	
Garment industry	493.61	390.55	534.99	456.76	321.56	431.32	+36.85	+68.99	+103.67	
Pharmaceutical industry	82.98	55.58	38.88	59.77	56.75	31.91	+23.22	-1.16	+6.96	
Packing industry	9.70	5.11	8.67	9.49	9.74	7.32	+0.21	-4.63	+1.35	
Other industry	2065.10	1703.82	3450.35	2229.40	1397.84	3014.20	-164.30	+305.98	+436.15	
E. Machinery for misc. inds.	3320.61	3073.53	2058.10	3215.86	2826.96	1938.22	+104.75	+246.58	+119.87	
Other machineries	534.86	490.40	413.43	470.25	442.21	361.08	+64.61	+48.18	+52.35	
Marine diesel engine	7.22	9.75	68.04	7.45	9.55	42.75	-0.22	+0.20	+25.29	
Computer & its accessories	269.62	289.45	84.31	290.18	260.26	106.00	-20.55	+29.20	-21.68	
Motor vehicle & motorcycle parts	118.93	133.79	31.64	122.01	111.27	55.34	-3.09	+22.52	-23.69	
Bicycle parts	33.01	34.37	11.95	33.43	27.57	12.43	-0.42	+6.80	-0.48	
Other iron and steel products	513.48	434.57	330.22	450.40	373.23	307.31	+63.07	+61.35	+22.91	
Motor vehicles	540.18	521.04	210.88	535.85	460.71	222.27	+4.33	+60.34	-11.39	
Other electronics components	121.41	106.85	83.10	134.42	105.70	76.69	-13.01	+1.15	+6.42	
Tractors & power tiller	74.09	74.15	26.04	49.38	51.38	18.92	+24.71	+22.77	+7.12	
Others	1107.81	979.15	798.46	1122.48	985.09	735.43	-14.67	-5.93	+63.03	
F. Petroleum & petro.prodts.	2921.81	2941.20	1183.42	4193.16	3576.14	1650.50	-1271.35	-634.94	-467.08	
Crude	547.45	668.84	528.57	1146.89	827.35	732.17	-599.44	-158.51	-203.60	
Refined	2374.37	2272.36	654.85	3046.27	2748.79	918.33	-671.91	-476.43	-263.48	
G. Others	5304.21	3972.86	3661.43	3982.75	3649.19	2446.51	+1321.46	+323.68	+1214.92	
Commercial sector	2730.14	1515.54	2608.68	1516.18	1332.30	1269.73	+1213.96	+183.24	+1338.95	
Industrial sector	2574.07	2457.32	1052.75	2466.57	2316.89	1176.78	+107.51	+140.44	-124.02	
Total	35825.77	31967.95	21890.45	33369.31	30593.35	19611.39	+2456.46	+1374.61	+2279.05	
of which back to back	5805.99	5157.11	3202.72	5237.83	5024.88	3182.79	+568.16	+132.23	+19.93	

 $\textbf{Source:}\ \ \textit{Foreign Exchange Operations Department} (FEOD), \ \textit{Bangladesh Bank}.$ 

Comments and suggestions may be sent to:

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