

**Monthly Report On
Government Domestic Borrowing¹**



September, 2020

**Research Department
Bangladesh Bank**

¹The report has been prepared by Money and Banking Division, Research Department, Bangladesh Bank (the Central Bank of Bangladesh). Comments on any aspects of the report are highly welcomed and can be sent to Farida Parveen, Deputy General Manager, Research Department, Bangladesh Bank.

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Highlights of Government Domestic Borrowing during July-September, 2020

- During July-September 2020, it was witnessed that Government borrowing from the **banking system** declined by Tk.1048.2 crore (net).The borrowing target of Government from the banking system is Tk.84980.0 crore for FY21.
- Government borrowed Tk.13927.0 crore (net) from sources **other than bank** against the target of Tk. 25003.0 crore during the period under report.
- The net sale of **NSD Instruments** stood at Tk.11662.3 crore during July-September, 2020 which was Tk.4698.1 crore in the same period of the previous year. The yearly target of net sale of NSD Instruments is Tk.20000.0 crore for FY21.
- **Total net domestic borrowing** of the Government (banking system and other than bank) stood at Tk.12878.9 crore during July-September, 2020 which is almost a third of the total borrowing (Tk. 33305.5 crore) of the same period of the previous year. The target of total domestic borrowing for FY21 is Tk.109983.0 crore and the borrowed amount till September, 2020 encompasses 11.7 percent of the total budget target.

Government Domestic Borrowing during July-September, 2020

Government borrows from various domestic sources: such as banking system and other than bank. Banking system includes financing through t-bills, t-bonds & special t-bonds, ways & means advances, overdraft current & block a/c, advances to food ministry, other ministries & autonomous/semi-autonomous bodies, Bangladesh Government Islamic Investment Bond (BGIIB) fund balances and netting off government deposits with Bangladesh Bank (BB) and Scheduled Banks (SBs). On the other hand, borrowing from other than bank entries instruments of National Savings Directorate (NSD) and govt. t-bills & bonds held by Non-Bank Financial Institutions (NBFIs), insurance companies, individuals etc.

Target of Government Domestic Borrowing for FY21

In the budget FY21, total domestic borrowing has been targeted at Tk.109983.0 crore, of which Tk.84980.0 crore (net) is from banking system and Tk.25003.0 crore (net) is from other than bank. During July-September 2020, the total domestic borrowing of Government stood at Tk.12878.9 crore (net) which is 11.7 percent of the budget target of FY21.

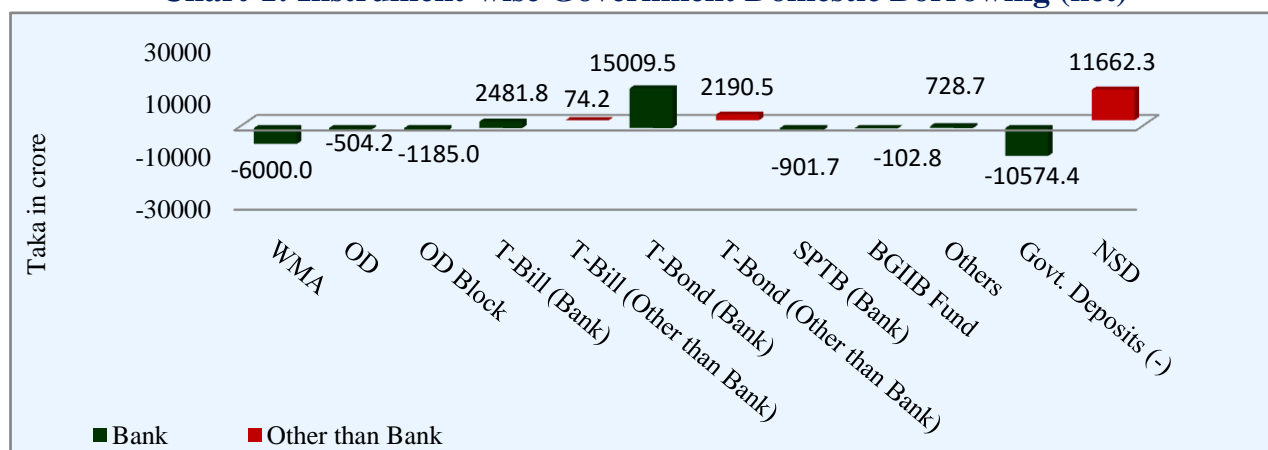
Borrowing from Banking System

Government borrowed Tk.28654.7 crore (net) from Scheduled Banks during July-September 2020. On the other hand, government repaid Tk.29702.8 crore during the period under report from the outstanding balance of government borrowing with Bangladesh Bank (BB) at the end of June, 2020. Therefore, it was witnessed that govt. borrowing (net) from the banking system (BB +SBs) declined by Tk.1048.2 crore during the period under report.

Borrowing from Other than Bank

During July-September 2020, Government borrowed (net) Tk.13927.0 crore from other than bank, of which Tk.11662.3 crore through net sale of NSD instruments and Tk.2264.7 crore through net sale of govt. t-bills & t-bonds.

Chart-1: Instrument-wise Government Domestic Borrowing (net)



Note: WMA=Ways and Means Advances, OD=Overdraft, SPTB=Special T-Bonds, NSD=National Savings Directorate. Others include government currency liabilities, advances to Food & other ministries, advances to Auto & Semi autonomous bodies etc.

Source: Debt Management Department & Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; National Savings Directorate (NSD).

Total Domestic Borrowing

During July-September 2020, total domestic borrowing of Government (Bank and Other than Bank) stood at Tk.12878.8 crore (net) which is 61.3 percent lower than that of the same period of the previous year. Government borrowed Tk.33305.5 crore during July-September, 2019.

Table 1: Source-wise Government Domestic Borrowing (net)

(Taka in crore)

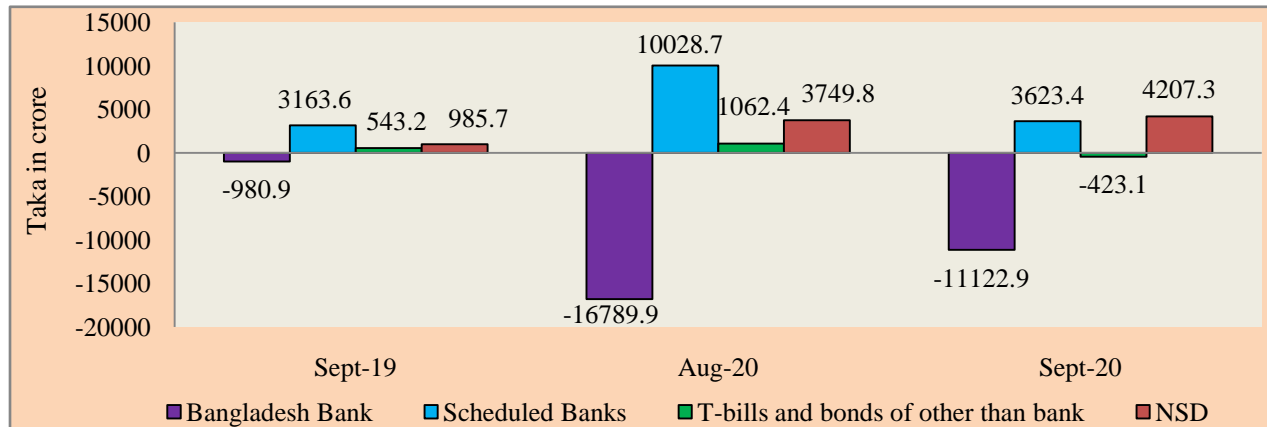
Sources	July-September 2020	July-August 2020	July-September 2019	Change (over previous Period)	Change (over corresponding period)
	1	2	3	4=1-2	5=1-3
Bank*	-1048.2	6451.3	27673.5	-7499.5	-28721.7
Other than Bank**	13927.0	10142.9	5632.1	3784.1	8294.9
Total	12878.8	16594.2	33305.5	-3715.4	-20426.7

Note: *=Bank includes Bangladesh Bank and Scheduled Banks. **=Other than bank includes net sale of NSD instruments and T-bills & bonds held by Non-Bank Financial Institutions (NBFIs), insurance companies, individuals etc.

Source: Debt Management Department and Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; National Savings Directorate.

In September 2020, Government borrowed Tk. 3623.4 crore from Scheduled Banks and Tk.4207.3 crore from NSD instruments. On the other hand, Government repaid Tk.423.1 crore from outstanding borrowing through net sale of govt. t-bills and bonds to other than bank in September 2020. In addition to this, government also repaid Tk. 11122.9 crore to Bangladesh Bank at the same time.

Chart-2: Monthly Change in Government Domestic Borrowing (net)

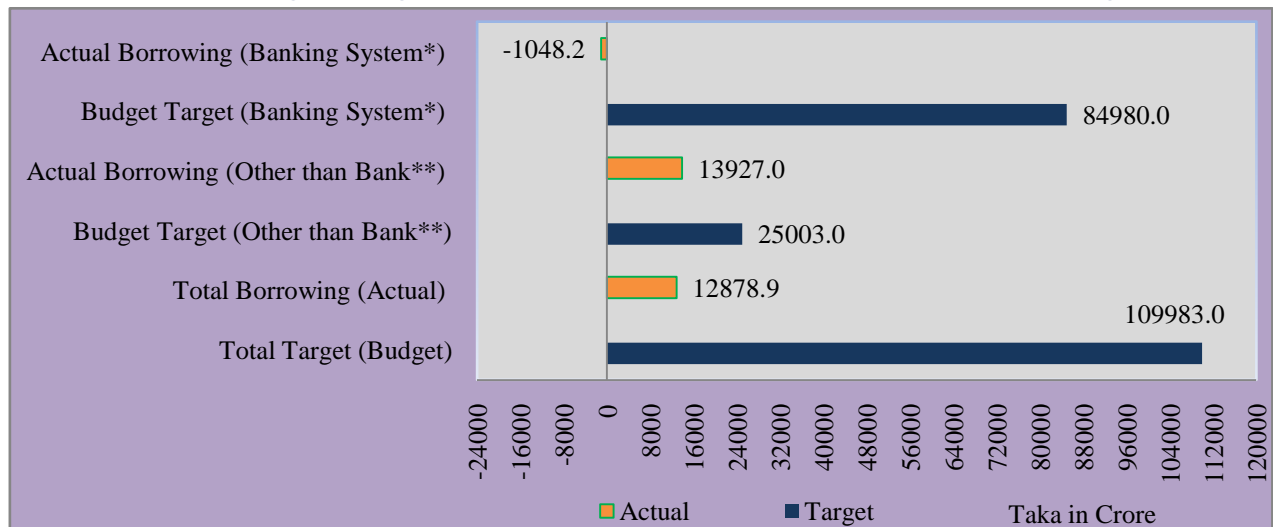


Note: NSD=National Savings Directorate.

Source: Debt Management Department and Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; National Savings Directorate.

It was witnessed that, Government borrowing (net) from the banking system declined by Tk.1048.2 crore from the outstanding government borrowing at the end of June, 2020. Government borrowing from other than bank stood at Tk. 13927.0 crore (net) during the period under report which is 55.7 percent of the budget target. Thus, total domestic borrowing of the Government stood at Tk.12878.9 crore (net) during July-September 2020 which is 11.7 percent of the budget target of FY21(Chart-3).

Chart-3: Budget Target and Actual Government Domestic Borrowing (net)



Note: *=Banking System includes Bangladesh Bank and Scheduled Banks,

**=Other than bank includes NSD instruments and T-bills & bonds held by other than bank.

Source: Debt Management Department and Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; National Savings Directorate.

Table I : Government Domestic Borrowing from the Banking System during July-September, FY21

(Provisional)
(Taka in crore)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Issue and date	Objectives	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on	Change (+) / (-)	
				30 June 20	31 August 20	30 Sept 20	Sept 20	July-Sept 20
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8=(7-6)	9=(7-5)
A. Bangladesh Bank								
1.	Ways and Means Advances		To increase Government cash balance	6000.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6000.0
2.	Overdraft			504.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-504.2
3.	Overdraft Block			1185.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1185.0
4.	Devolvement			34671.6	33088.9	29287.8	-3801.1	-5383.8
	a) Treasury Bills			8394.2	6453.7	3767.5	-2686.2	-4626.8
	b) Treasury Bonds			26277.3	26635.2	25520.3	-1114.9	-757.0
5.	Government Currency Liabilities			2025.9	2025.9	2025.9	0.0	0.0
6.	Advances to Autonomous and Semi-autonomous Bodies			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7.	Accrued Interest			582.1	758.8	699.0	-59.8	116.9
8.	Government Deposits ^{@/} (-)			-33.2	-7347.7	-12122.7	-4775.0	-12089.5
9.	BB's Balances of GIIB Fund (-)			-6593.5	-8763.7	-11250.7	-2487.0	-4657.2
A.	Total : (1 +...+ 9)*			38342.1	19762.2	8639.3	-11122.9	-29702.8
B. Scheduled Banks								
1.	Government Treasury Bills			52331.1	60995.0	59439.7	-1555.3	7108.6
	i) Treasury Bills (Less than 1 year)		To increase Government cash balance	52331.1	60995.0	59439.7	-1555.3	7108.6
2.	Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTB)			153839.1	162153.3	169605.5	7452.2	15766.5
	i) 2-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		To increase long-term investment of different banks, non-bank financial institutions and employees GF of different companies	23638.5	27696.8	29910.9	2214.2	6272.4
	ii) 3-years(FRTB) Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			112.2	112.2	112.2	0.0	0.0
	iii) 5-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			31528.6	34327.6	36393.4	2065.8	4864.8
	iv) 10-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			49749.4	50727.4	52880.1	2152.6	3130.7
	v) 15-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			24985.8	25279.0	25728.6	449.5	742.8
	vi) 20-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			23824.6	24010.3	24580.4	570.1	755.8
3.	Others Treasury Bonds			10688.5	10686.7	9786.7	-900.0	-901.7
	a) 1 Year and above but less than 5 years (Specialized Bonds)			40.5	40.5	40.5	0.0	0.0
	i) 3-Years interest free Frozen Food Treasury Bond 2021	Issued 25 June-2018 and maturity date 25 June-2021	To repay the loan of Frozen Food Industries	40.5	40.5	40.5	0.0	0.0
	b) 5 Years and above (Specialized Bonds)			10647.9	10646.2	9746.2	-900.0	-901.7
	i) 10-years (BJMC&BTMC) interest free Treasury Bond-2020	Issued 16 Jan-2011 and maturity date 16 January	To repay the loan of BJMC & BTMC	204.0	204.0	204.0	0.0	0.0
	ii) 25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2020 bearing 5.0 percent interest ^{1/}	Issued 1 Jul-1995 and maturity date 1 Jul-2020	To reimburse one-third of the debt due to jute mills' loan write-off by the private banks.	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7
	iii) 12-years to 15-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest ^{2/}	Issued 25 Sep-2007 and Maturity date from 25 Sep-2015 to 25 Sep-	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	2722.5	2722.5	1822.5	-900.0	-900.0
	iv) 9-years to 13-years BJMC Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 23 Oct-2011 and maturity date 23 October 2020, 22 & 24	To repay the loan of BJMC	1792.0	1792.0	1792.0	0.0	0.0
	v) 8-years SPTB-2021 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2021	To increase Government cash balance	2000.0	2000.0	2000.0	0.0	0.0
	vi) 10-years SPTB-2023 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2023		1935.1	1935.1	1935.1	0.0	0.0
	vii) 07-years Hanif Flyover SPTB-2026 bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 30 Sep-2019 and maturity date 30 Sep-2026	To repay the loan of Hanif Flyover	1438.5	1438.5	1438.5	0.0	0.0
	vii) 07-years interest free Hanif Flyover SPTB-2026	Issued 30 Sep-2019 and maturity date 30 Sep-2026		554.0	554.0	554.0	0.0	0.0
4.	Sub-Total : (1+2+3)			216858.6	233835.1	238832.0	4996.9	21973.4
5.	Prize Bond/Income Tax Bond			31.4	27.3	24.9	-2.4	-6.5
6.	Government's other Securities			4.9	4.8	5.1	0.3	0.2
7.	Advances to Food Ministry			573.1	944.1	683.7	-260.4	110.6
8.	Advances to Other Ministries			1701.8	1820.0	1791.5	-28.5	89.7
9.	Advances to Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies			2435.4	1998.3	2472.4	474.1	37.0
10.	Accrued Interest			2729.7	3020.4	3110.5	90.1	380.8
11.	Deposits of Ministries and Departments (-)			-34849.6	-31182.6	-33718.4	-2535.8	1131.2
12.	Deposits of Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies (-)			-53249.8	-51316.8	-52865.9	-1549.1	383.9
13.	SBs's Balances of GIIB Fund (i+ii)			6203.3	8319.5	10757.7	2438.2	4554.4
	i) Investment to GIIB Fund			12972.2	14217.9	15006.1	788.2	2033.9
	ii) Borrowing from GIIB Fund (-)			-6768.9	-5898.4	-4248.4	1650.0	2520.5
B.	Total : (4+...+13)			142438.8	167470.1	171093.5	3623.4	28654.7
Grand Total : (A+B)*				180780.9	187232.2	179732.7	-7499.5	-1,048.2

Notes: @/ Including other deposits.

1/ An amount of Tk. 1.7 crore was paid in July 2020 against the outstanding of Tk. 1.7 crore in June 2020.

2/ An amount of Tk. 900.0 crore was paid in September 2020 against the outstanding of Tk. 2722.5 crore in June 2020.

*Including GIIB Fund

Source: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank (Figures of Treasury Bills and Bonds (Including Special Bonds) are collected from DMD).

Table-II: Government Domestic Borrowing from Other than Bank during July-September, FY21

(Taka in Crore)

Sl. No.	Particulars	July-September, 2019			Net Sale	July-September, 2020			
		Sale	Repayment			Sale	Repayment		Net Sale
			Principal	Interest			Principal	Interest	
1	2	3	4	5	6 = (3-4)	7	8	9	10 = (7-8)
	NSD Instruments								
1.	Defence Savings Certificate	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.3
2.	5-year Bangladesh Savings Certificate	2144.4	877.7	272.7	1266.8	2371.5	1345.4	508.2	1026.1
3.	3-year Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.	Bonus Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.	6-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6.	Family Savings Certificate	3646.5	4795.7	4177.7	-1149.2	10026.4	4854.2	3543.7	5172.2
7.	3-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	3021.6	3816.5	1760.4	-794.9	7795.6	5853.2	1774.8	1942.5
8.	Jamanat Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9.	Pensioner Savings Certificate	1100.4	521.7	504.2	578.7	1928.3	788.9	673.2	1139.5
10.	Post Office Savings Bank	6939.1	2562.5	581.6	4376.5	5180.8	3248.0	833.4	1932.7
	a) General Account	902.9	640.7	18.6	262.1	598.4	586.2	24.5	12.2
	b) Fixed Account	6036.2	1921.8	562.9	4114.4	4582.4	2661.9	808.9	1920.5
	c) Bonus Account	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11.	Postal Life Insurance	25.8	27.4	9.1	-1.6	29.8	33.1	10.7	-3.3
12.	Prize Bond	23.4	10.7	4.3	12.7	22.7	7.2	14.1	15.5
13.	Wage Earners' Development Bond	412.8	40.9	211.7	371.9	476.8	93.1	320.5	383.7
14.	3-year National Investment Bond	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15.	US \$ Premium Bond	23.8	24.9	8.8	-1.0	15.7	5.1	4.3	10.6
16.	US \$ Investment Bond	84.0	45.7	35.4	38.3	98.0	54.9	21.5	43.1
17.	Total : (1+...+16)	17421.8	12723.8	7566.1	4698.1	27945.5	16283.2	7704.8	11662.3
			Outstandings as on September 2019		Net Changes July-Sept, 2019		Outstandings as on September 2020		Net Changes July-Sept, 2020
18.	Govt. Treasury Bills/Bonds		31220.4		934.0		41025.0		2264.7
	i) Government Treasury Bills		742.1		-189.8		2132.3		74.2
	ii) Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTBs)		30478.3		1123.8		38892.6		2190.5
	a) 2-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		157.2		30.0		1859.7		684.6
	b) 3-year(FRTB) Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.0
	c) 5-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		6021.3		-162.0		8216.8		285.2
	d) 10-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		12955.5		456.3		15834.2		819.3
	e) 15-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		5534.6		402.3		6524.8		207.2
	f) 20-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		5809.7		397.1		6457.1		194.2
19.	Total Non-bank Government Borrowing (net) : (17+18)				5632.1				13927.0

Sources : National Savings Directorate, Debt Management Department, Bangladesh Bank.