Monthly Report On Government Domestic Borrowing¹



October, 2022

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Highlights of Government Domestic Borrowing during July-October of FY23

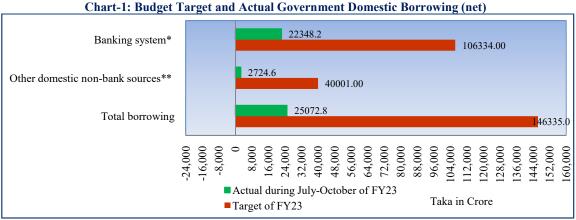
- **Target of Government Domestic Borrowing** for FY23 has been set at Tk. 1,46,335.0 crore in the national budget. Of which:
 - Target of borrowing from the banking system has been set at Tk. 1,06,334.0 crore.
 - Target of borrowing from other domestic non-banking sources has been set at Tk. 40,001.0 crore (including Tk. 35,000.0 crore through net sales of National Savings Schemes).
- During July-October of FY23, government net borrowing from the **banking system** stood at Tk. **22,348.2** crore (**21.0** percent of the target set in the national budget) which was Tk. 9,344.9 crore (10.7 percent of the target set in the national budget) in the same period of previous fiscal year.
- Government net borrowing from the **other non-banking domestic sources** during July-October of FY23, stood at Tk. **2,724.6** crore (**6.8** percent of the target set in the national budget) which was Tk. **9,724.0** crore (26.3 percent of the target set in the national budget) in the same period of previous fiscal year.
- Therefore, government **total net domestic borrowing** both from the banking system and from the other non-banking domestic sources during July-October of FY23 stood at Tk. **25,072.9** crore which was **17.1** percent of the target set in the national budget. Government net domestic borrowing during July-October of FY22 was Tk. 19,068.9 crore which was 15.3 percent of the target set in the national budget.
- During July-October of FY23, net sale from the national savings schemes has been reduced by Tk. **632.6** crore; whereas the same was increased by Tk. 9,324.7 crore (which was 29.1 percent of the target set in the national budget) during July-October of FY22.

Government Domestic Borrowing during July-October of FY23

Government borrows to finance the budget mainly from two domestic sources: banking system and other non-banking domestic sources. Government borrowing from the banking system consists of borrowing from the central bank and scheduled banks. From banking system, government borrows mainly through advances, overdraft, and issuance of Treasury Bills and Bonds. However, balances of government deposits and other funds are net out from the banking system borrowing. On the other hand, government borrowing from non-banking domestic sources includes savings instruments introduced by the Department of National Savings and government T-Bills and Bonds held by non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies, individual investors, etc.

1. Government Domestic Borrowing Target for FY23

As per national budget of the government, the target of total domestic borrowing has been set at Tk. 1,46,335.0 crore, of which Tk. 1,06,334.0 crore has been estimated to borrow from banking system and Tk. 40,001.0 crore from other non-banking domestic sources. Accordingly, during July-October of FY23, government has borrowed (net) Tk. 25,072.9 crore from domestic sources which is 17.1 percent of the budget target (Chart-1).



Notes: *=Banking system includes Bangladesh Bank and scheduled banks,

**=Other domestic non-bank sources include national savings schemes and T-bills & Bonds held by other than banks.

Sources: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; Department of National Savings; and Ministry of Finance (MoF).

2. Borrowing from Banking System

During July-October of FY23, government borrowed (net) Tk. 25,676.6 crore from Bangladesh Bank (BB) but repaid Tk. 3,328.4 crore outstanding debt to Scheduled Banks (SBs). Hence, government borrowing (net) from banking system stood at Tk. 22,348.2 crore during the aforementioned period and it was 21.0 percent of the target set in the national budget.

3. Borrowing from Other Domestic Non-banking sources

During July-October of FY23, government borrowed Tk. 3,357.2 crore from the institutions and individuals other than banks through issuance of T-Bills and Bonds. On the other hand, government repaid Tk. 632.6 crore due to maturity of national savings schemes. Therefore, government total borrowing (net) from the non-banking domestic sources stood at Tk. 2,724.6 crore in the aforesaid period and it was 6.8 percent of the target set in the national budget.

4. Total Domestic Borrowing

Total net domestic borrowings of the government stood at Tk. **25,072.8** crore during July-October of FY23 which was 31.5 percent higher than that of the previous fiscal year (Table-1). Source and instrument-wise outstanding and flow of net government domestic borrowings are shown in Table-1 and Chart 2.

Sources	•	October Y23	•	October Y22	% Changes (Oct'22	(Taka in Crore) % Changes (Oct'21
Sources	Outstanding at end Oct'22	Flow (July-Oct, 2022)	Outstanding at end Oct'21	Flow (July-Oct, 2021)	over June'22 [#])	over June'21 ^{##})
Banks [*]	288870.6	22348.2	207215.0	9344.9	8.4	4.7
Other domestic non-banking sources **	414940.8	2724.6	395009.2	9724.0	0.7	2.5
Total	703811.4	25072.8	602224.2	19068.9	3.7	3.3

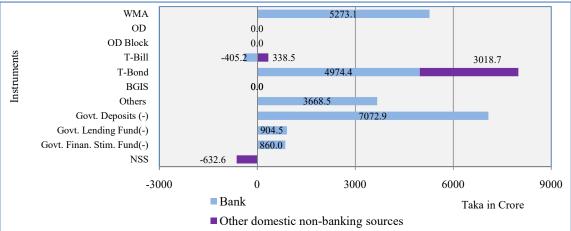
 Table 1: Source-wise Outstanding and Flow of net Government Domestic Borrowings

Notes: *=Banks includes Bangladesh Bank and scheduled banks, **=Other domestic non-banking sources include net selling of savings instruments and T-bills & Bonds held by non-bank financial institutions (NBFR), insurance companies, individuals etc.,

^{#=}In June 2022, outstanding net government domestic borrowing was Tk. 678738.5 crore, ^{##}= In June 2021, outstanding net government domestic borrowing was Tk. 583155.3 crore,

Sources: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; and Department of National Savings.





Notes: WMA=Ways and Means Advances, OD=Overdraft, BGIS=Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (Ijarah Sukuk), NSS=National Savings Schemes, Others include government currency liabilities, advances to food & other ministries, advances to auto & semi autonomous bodies etc.

Sources: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; and Department of National Savings.

5. Government Islamic Securities

i) Bangladesh Government Islamic Investment Bond (BGIIB)²

Due to interest bearing nature, Islamic banks for a long time were unable to invest surplus liquidity in existing instruments of the money market. To absorb surplus liquidity from the Islamic banking system and create Islamic Shariah-based liquidity management instrument, Bangladesh Government Islamic Investment Bond (BGIIB) was introduced in 2004 with a minimum tenor of 3 months.

During July-October of FY23, investments to BGIIB fund by Islamic banks³ decreased by Tk. 376.5 crore while, borrowing from that fund increased by Tk. 475.0 crore due to issuance of bonds. Therefore, Islamic banks' net balances of BGIIB fund decreased by Tk. 851.5 crore during July-October of FY23.

ii) Bangladesh Government Investment Sukuk (BGIS) Bond

To enhance Shariah-based financing in developing activities, government introduced Bangladesh Government Investment *Sukuk* –BGIS (*Ijarah Sukuk*) bond on October 8, 2020. In FY21, 1st *Sukuk* bond for Tk. 8,000.0 crore were issued in two tranches (29 December, 2020 and 06 June, 2021) against 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' project for a tenor of five year.

Later on, government continued apprising more offer of *Ijarah Sukuk* during FY22. Accordingly, 2nd *Sukuk* bond of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase)' on 30 December 2021 and 3rd *Sukuk* bond of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Important Rural Infrastructure Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)' on 20 April 2022 were issued for five year tenor.

However, no new auction of BGIS (*Ijarah Sukuk*) was held during July-October of FY23. Hence, the outstanding amount of *Sukuk* remained unchanged at Tk. 18,000.0 crore during July-October of FY23.

6. Monthly Trends of Domestic Borrowing (October, 2022)

In October 2022, government borrowed Tk. 7080.7 crore from Bangladesh Bank, Tk. 402.9 crore from other non-banking sources through issuance of T-Bills and Bonds, and Tk. 190.7 crore from scheduled banks. Contrary, government repaid Tk. 963.1 crore to national savings schemes due to maturity of the schemes.

 $[\]frac{2}{3}$ BGIIB is a pool of funds formed by the Islamic banks and individuals where government provides guarantee against this fund.

³ Including Islamic branches and windows of conventional banks.

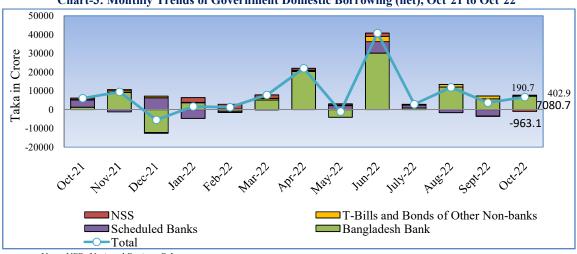


Chart-3: Monthly Trends of Government Domestic Borrowing (net), Oct'21 to Oct'22

Sources: Debt Management Department and Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; Department of National Savings.

7. Concluding Remarks

Government domestic borrowing from the banking system increased during July-October of FY23 compared to the same period of FY22 but remained much below the target set in the budget because of strong cash balances of the government. On the other hand, net non-bank borrowing followed a slower growth during July-October of FY23 compared to the same period of FY22 owing to reduced net sales of National Savings Certificates (NSCs).

Note: NSS=National Savings Schemes.

Table I : Government Domestic Borrowing from the Banking System during July-October, FY23

Annex-1 (Provisional)

								(Provisional) (Taka in crore)
SI.	Particulars	Issue and Maturity	Objectives	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on	Chan	ge (+)/(-)
No		date	-	June'2022	September'2022	October'2022	Oct'22	July-Oct, FY23
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8=(7-6)	9=(7-5)
	Bangladesh Bank	I	To increase Government cash					
	Ways and Means Advances		balance	726.9	660.7	6000.0	5339.3	5273.1
	Overdraft Overdraft Block			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00
	Devolvement			53193.8	70013.9	70410.4	396.5	17216.6
	a) Treasury Bills			18775.1	18762.5	21785.9	3023.4	3010.8
	b) Treasury Bonds			34418.7	51251.3	48624.5	-2626.9	14205.8
	Government Currency Liabilities Advances to Govt. against RFI from IMF			2025.9 4126.8	2026.3 4126.8	2026.3 4126.8	0.0	0.4
7.	Advances to Autonomous and Semi-autonomous Bodies			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Accured Interest			400.6	1174.3	1696.0	521.7	1295.4
	Government Deposits [@] (-) Balances of GIIB Fund in BB (-)			-80.2	-220.7 -5580.1	-35.5 -4567.3	185.2	44.7 805.1
	Govt. Lending Fund(-)			-6878.4	-5462.3	-4507.5	-374.8	1041.3
A.	Total : (1 ++ 11)			48143.0	66738.9		7080.7	25676.6
	Scheduled Banks (SBs) Government Treasury Bills	T		57759.5	56414.9	54343.5	-2071.4	-3416.0
1.			To increase Government cash					
	i) Treasury Bills (Less than 1 year)		balance	57759.5	56414.9	54343.5	-2071.4	-3416.0
2.	Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTB)			230345.0 34227.2	220114.6 28725.6	222633.5 26765.0	2518.9 -1960.6	-7711.5 -7462.2
	i) 2-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds ii) 3-years(FRTB) Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds			0.0	0.0		-1900.0	-7402.2
		-	To increase long-term investment of					
	iii) 5-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		different Banks, NBFIs and	55590.9	54115.1	56506.0	2391.0	915.1
	iv) 10-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds		employees GF of different companies	68460.4	65565.3	66515.6	950.3	-1944.8
	v) 15-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds vi) 20-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds			37161.9 34904.6	37278.8 34429.9	37837.8 35009.1	559.0 579.2	675.9 104.4
3.	Others Treasury Bonds			6164.3	5241.8	4644.5	-597.3	-1519.9
	a) 1 Year and above but less than 5 years (Specialized Bo			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	i) 3-Years interest free Frozen Food Treasury Bond 2021	Issued 25 June-2018 and maturity date 25 June- 2021	To repay the loan of Frozen Food Industries	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	b) 5 Years and above (Specialized Bonds)	-#3X.#5.A		6164.3	5241.8	4644.5	-597.3	-1519.9
	12-years to 15-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing i) 5.0 percent interest $^{l\prime}$	Issued 25 Sep-2007 and Maturity date from 25 Sep- 2015 to 25 Sep-2022	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	922.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-922.5
	11-years to 13-years BJMC Treasury Bond bearing ii) 5.0 percent interest 2	Issued 23 Oct-2011 and maturity date 23 October 2020, 22 & 2024	To repay the loan of BJMC	1314.1	1314.1	716.8	-597.3	-597.3
	iii) 8-years SPTB-2021 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June- 2021	To increase Government cash	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	iv) 10-years SPTB-2023 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June- 2023	balance	1935.1	1935.1	1935.1	0.0	0.0
	v) 07-years Hanif Flyover SPTB-2026 bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 30 Sep-2019 and maturity date 30 Sep-2026	To repay the loan of Hanif Flyover	1438.5	1438.5	1438.5	0.0	0.0
	vi) 07-years interest free Hanif Flyover SPTB-2026	Issued 30 Sep-2019 and maturity date 30 Sep-2026		554.0	554.0	554.0	0.0	0.0
4.	Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (BGIS)#			17793.7	17793.7	17793.7	0.0	0.0
	05 Years Bangladesh Govt. Investment <i>Sukuk (Ijarah</i> Sukuk) ^{3′}	Issued 29 Dec-2020, 06 June-2021 and maturity date 29 Dec-2025 Issued 30 Dec-2021 and maturity date 30 Dec-2026 Issued 20 Apr-2022 and	To raise fund for the project 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' To purchase definite assets of 'Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase)' To construct and develop 'Important Rural Infrastructure Development	17793.7	17793.7	17793.7	0.0	0.0
5	Sub-Total : (1+2+3+4)		Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)'	312062.5	299565.0	299415.1	-149.9	-12647.4
5. 6.	Prize Bond			25.3	239565.0	13.1	-149.9	-12047.4
7.	Other Securities of Govt.			5.6	5.9	14.5	8.6	8.9
<u>8.</u> 9.	Advances to Food Ministry			1378.2 1337.3	775.2	477.3	-297.9 -5.3	-900.9 -122.4
	Advances to Other Ministries							
10.	Advances to Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies			8459.9	10595.5	11879.5	1284.0	3419.6
11.	Accrued Interest			3344.4	3291.3	3370.5	79.2	26.1
12.	Deposits of Ministries and Departments (-)			-35759.9	-33145.7	-33611.7	-466.0	2148.2
13. 14.	Deposits of Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies (-) SBs's Balances of GIIB Fund (i+ii)			-73158.8 5046.2	-68893.8 5223.7	-68278.8 4194.7	615.0	4880.0
	i) Investment to GIIB Fund			8387.0	8739.5	8010.5	-729.0	-376.5
15	ii) Borrowing from GIIB Fund (-)			-3340.8	-3515.8	-3815.8	-300.0	-475.0
15. 16.	Borrowing from Govt. on Lending(-) Borrowing from Govt. Financial Stimulus Fund(-)			-2204.1 -2157.2	-2345.8 -1454.7	-2340.9 -1297.2	4.9	-136.8 860.0
	B. Total : (5++16)			218379.4	214860.3		197.5	-3328.4
	Grand Total : (A+B)*			266522.4	281599.2	288870.6	7271.4	22348.2

@/ Including other deposits.

In FV21, 1st Sukuk - BGIS (*Jjarah Sukuk*) was intoduced on October 08, 2020.
In FV21, 1st Sukuk for Tk. 8000.0 crore were issued in two tranche (29 Dec²20 and 10 Junc²1) against 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' project.
In FY22, 2nd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase)' on 30 December 2021 and 3rd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Important Rural Infrastructure

Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)' on 20 April 2022 were issued.

¹⁷ An amount of Tk. 922.5 crore was paid in September 2022 against the outstanding of Tk. 922.5 crore in June 2022.
 ²⁷ An amount of Tk. 597.3 crore was paid in October 2022 against the outstanding of Tk. 1314.1 crore in June 2022.
 ³¹ In FY21, a mount of Tk. 779.97 crore was manded by 15 *Julu* (29 Dec 20 & 10 June 21) from Banking source (Islamic Banks, Islamic Windows and Conventional Banks).
 In FY21, amount of Tk. 4999.7 crore by 2nd Sukuk and Tk. 4993.96 crore by 3rd Sukuk were collected on 30 Dec 21 and 20 April 22 from Banking source (Islamic Banks, Islamic Windows and Conventional Banks).

* Including GIIB Fund, Govt. Lending Fund and Govt. Financial Stimulus Fund.

Source: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-II: Government Domestic Borrowing from Other than Bank during July-October, FY23

Annex-2

SI.	Particulars	Sale	Repayment (.	July-Oct, FY22)	NSS Net Sale	Sale	Repayment (J	uly-Oct, FY23)	NSS Net Sal
No.		(July-Oct, FY22)	Principal	Interest	(July-Oct, FY22)	(July-Oct, FY23)	Principal	Interest	(July-Oct, FY2.
1	2	3	4	5	6 = (3-4)	7	8	9	10 = (7-8)
	National Savings Schemes (NSS):								
1.	Defence Savings Certificate	0.0	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	-0
2.	5-year Bangladesh Savings Certificate	2905.4	1821.6	862.3	1083.8	1702.2	2795.2	1354.8	-1093
3.	3-year Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
4.	Bonus Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
5.	6-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
6.	Family Savings Certificate	17454.2	8609.0	5396.8	8845.3	13276.2	9439.3	6225.8	3836
7.	3-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	11342.6	8901.1	2699.1	2441.5	8359.4	6060.0	2755.3	2299
8.	Jamanat Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
	Pensioner Savings Certificate	2544.3	1635.0	1057.2	909.2	2614.8	2191.1	1133.9	423
10.	Post Office Savings Bank	660.7	4343.2	1388.2	-3682.5	1641.7	7280.4	3841.5	-5638
	a) General Account	138.0	503.3	74.8	-365.3	195.0	2042.7	752.2	-1847
	b) Fixed Account	522.6	3839.9	1313.4	-3317.3	1446.6	5237.7	3089.2	-3791
	c) Bonus Account	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
11.	Postal Life Insurance	43.6	47.3	14.2	-3.7	42.0	38.7	11.1	3
12.	Prize Bond	22.3	8.8	12.9	13.5	30.1	9.8	10.1	20
13.	Wage Earners' Development Bond	339.6	264.9	302.6	74.8	235.3	591.5	496.3	-356
14.	3-year National Investment Bond	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C
15.	US \$ Premium Bond	1.5	11.8	3.8	-10.4	60.9	40.5	10.8	20
16.	US \$ Investment Bond	14.3	360.7	74.4	-346.4	81.9	230.1	53.3	-148
17.	Flow total of NSS : (1++16)	35328.4	26003.7	11812.1	9324.7	28044.5	28677.1	15893.4	-632
		Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on			Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on		
18.	Outstanding total of NSS:	June'21	Oct'21			June'22	Oct'22		
		344093.9	353418.5			364009.6	363377.1		

Govt. Treasury Bills/Bonds/BGIS:	Outstanding as on June'21	Outstanding as on Oct'21	Net Changes (July-Oct, FY22)	Outstanding as on June'22	Outstanding as on Oct'22	Net Change (July-Oct, FY23
9. T-Bills/Bonds/BGIS	41191.4	41590.7	170.4	48206.5	51563.8	3357.2
i) Government Treasury Bills		329.6	399.3		827.7	338.
ii) Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTBs)		41061.0	-128.9		50529.7	3018.
a) 2-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		1774.2	528.2		1183.3	-43.
b) 3-year(FRTB) Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		0.0	-43.5		0.0	0.
c) 5-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		7983.0	0.0		9605.3	613.
d) 10-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		17172.2	26.6		19874.7	788.
e) 15-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		6847.4	293.1		8545.1	398.
f) 20-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		7284.3	33.4		11321.3	1261.
iii) Bangladesh Government Investment Sukuk (BGIS)#		200.03	218.53		206.3	0.0
a) 05 Years Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (Ijarah Sukuk) ^{1/}		200.03	0.00		206.3	0.

1	20. Flow total Non-bank Govt. Borrowing : (17 & 19)		9724.0					
2	21. Outstanding of Non-bank Govt. Borrowing : (18 & 19)	Outstanding as on June'21	Outstanding as on Oct'21	Outstanding as on June'22	Outstanding as on Oct'22			
		385285.2	395009.2	412216.2	414940.8			

Notes:

Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk -BGIS (Ijarah Sukuk) was intoduced on October 08, 2020.

In FY21, 1st Sukuk for Tk. 8000.0 crore were issued in two tranche (29 Dec'20 and 10 June'21) against 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' project.

In FY22, 2nd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase)' on 30 December 2021 and 3rd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Important Rural Infrastructure Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)' on 20 April 2022 were issued.

^{1/} In FY21, an amount of Tk. 200.03 crore was funded by 1st Sukuk (29 Dec'20 & 10 June'21) from Non-bank source (Individual Investor, Others).

In FY22, amount of Tk. 0.26 crore by 2nd Sukuk and Tk. 6.04 crore by 3rd Sukuk were collected on 30 Dec'21 and 20 April'22 from Non-bank source (Individual Investor, Others).

Sources : Department of National Savings; Debt Management Department, Bangladesh Bank.