

**Monthly Report On
Government Borrowing from Domestic Sources**

July-May of FY16¹

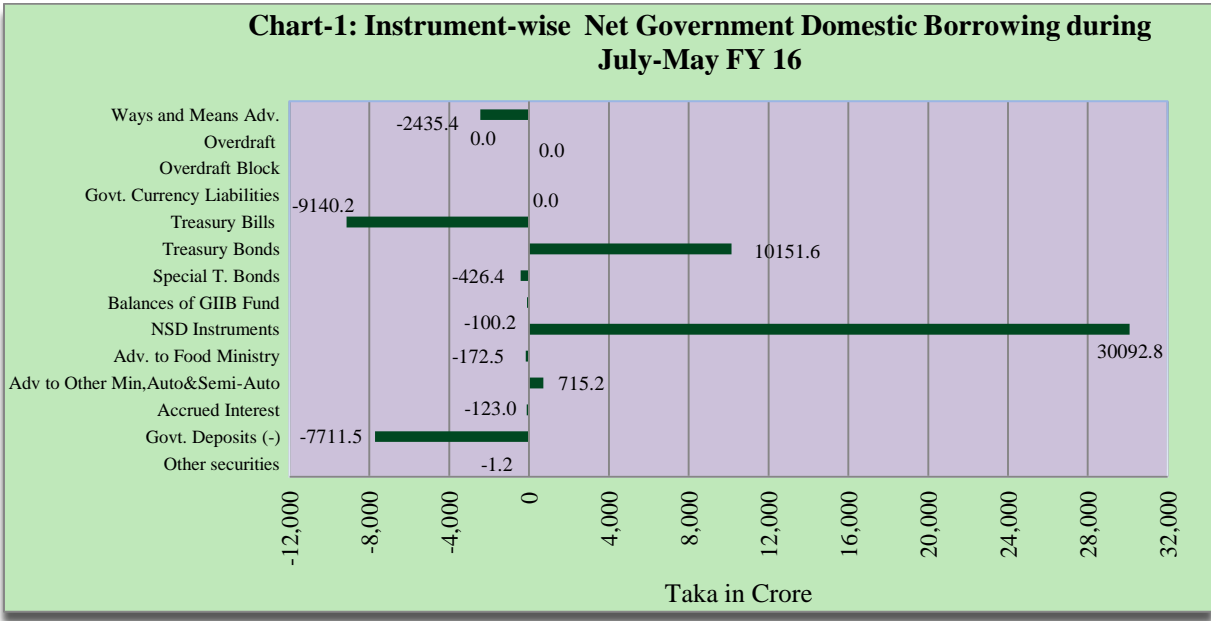


**Research Department
Bangladesh Bank**

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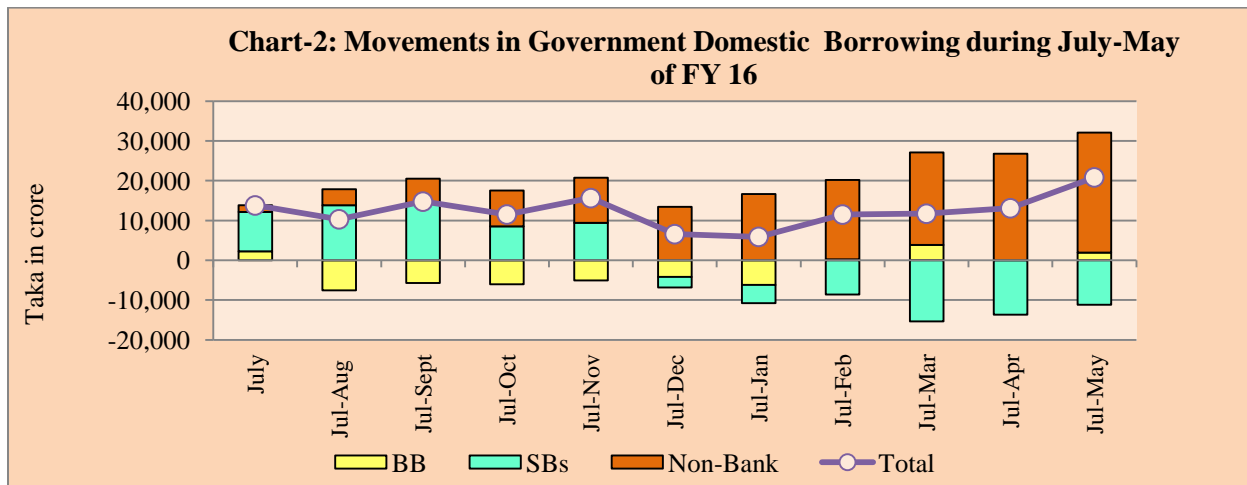
. Government Borrowing from Domestic Sources during July-May of FY16

Government borrows both from domestic and external sources to meet its fiscal deficits. The sources of Govt. domestic borrowings are banks (Bangladesh Bank and Scheduled Banks) and other than banks. Govt. borrows mainly from banking system through Treasury Bills (T-Bills) and Bonds (BGTBs); in addition to that govt. borrows from non-banking sources through National Savings Directorate (NSD). It is observed that the govt. borrowed Tk.9725.2 crore (net) through BGTBs and repaid net of Tk.9140.2 crore through T-Bills during July-May of FY16. Govt. borrowed Tk. 30092.8 crore through NSD instruments during the period under report.

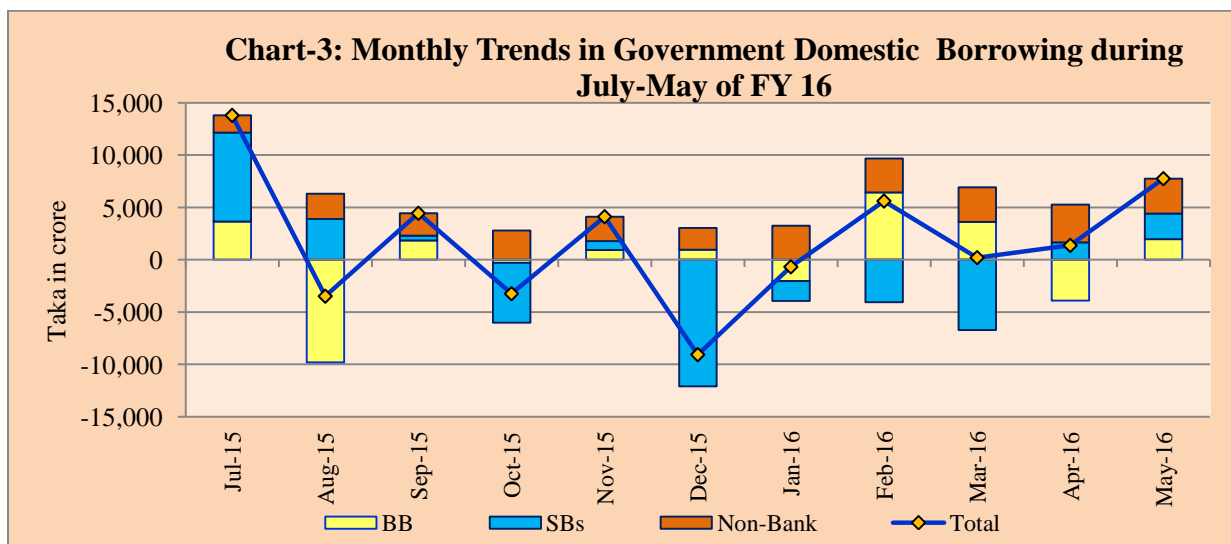


Net govt. domestic borrowing stood at Tk.20849.1 crore during July-May of FY16 after the adjustments with T-Bills and Bonds, NSD, Ways and Means Advances (WMA), advances to Food Ministry and other Ministries, Overdraft (OD) current and block accounts, accrued interest, and advances and deposits of autonomous and semi-autonomous bodies, balances of GIIB (Government Islamic Investment Bond) fund as well as deduction of cash balance in the form of govt. deposits with Bangladesh Bank and scheduled banks (i.e. including banking and nonbanking sources). During the period, govt. deposits increased by Tk. 7711.5 crore (net) with the banking system. Deposits with Bangladesh Bank (BB) increased by Tk. 1654.9 crore whereas deposits with scheduled banks (SBs) increased by Tk.6056.6 crore. Instrument-wise net govt. domestic borrowing during July-May'16 is depicted in chart-1.

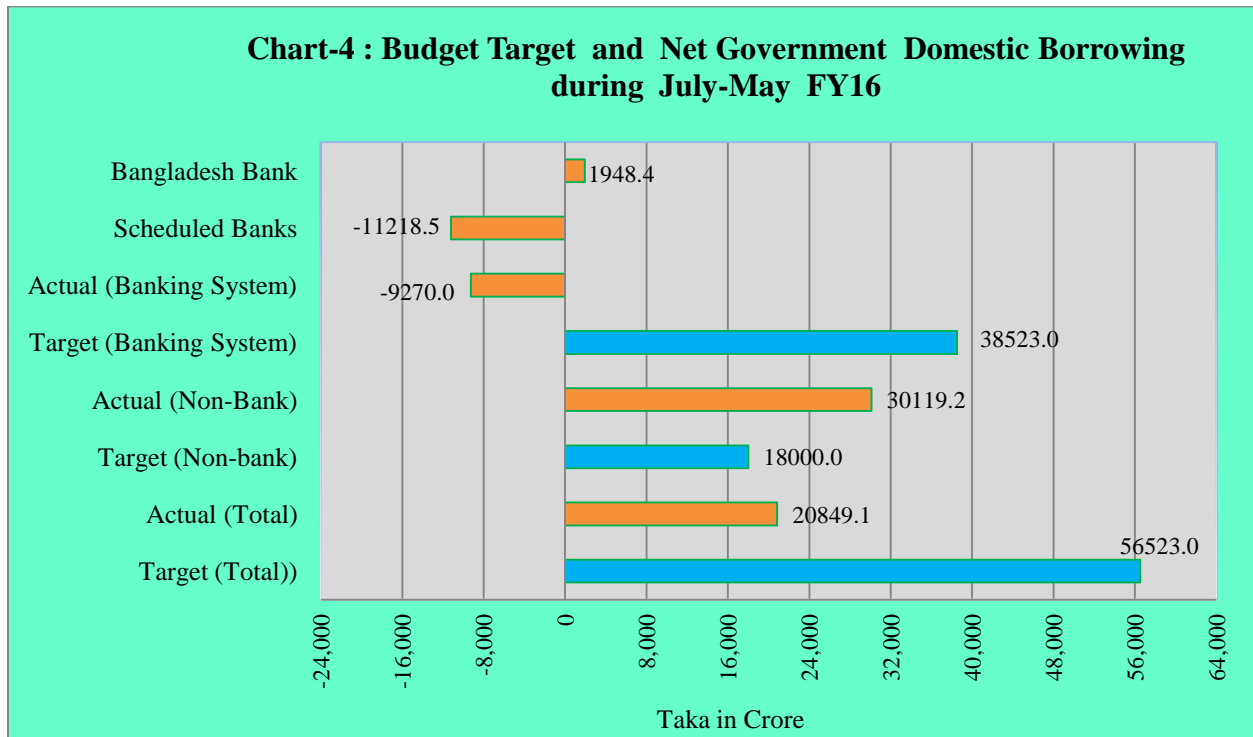
After the adjustments with repayments, deposits and advances of autonomous and semi-autonomous bodies, the govt. has made large amount of repayment and holding cash balances through scheduled banks and that was much higher than the govt. borrowings from banking system during July-May of FY16. Repayment of govt. or holding cash amount with scheduled banks stood at Tk.11218.5 crore and in contrast, govt. borrowed Tk. 1948.4 crore from BB as well as Tk. 30119.2 crore from other than banking sources (including NSD, Treasury Bills and Treasury Bonds) during the period. The movement in net govt. borrowing from different domestic sources during July-May of FY16 is demonstrated in chart-2.



Monthly movement of government's net domestic borrowing is represented in chart-3. During the month of May'2016, Govt. borrowed Tk. 1957.2 crore from Bangladesh Bank, Tk. 2458.5 crore from schedule banks and Tk.3340.8 crore from non-banking sources. As a result, net govt. borrowings stood at Tk. 7756.5 crore during the month of May'2016 which was higher than the previous month.



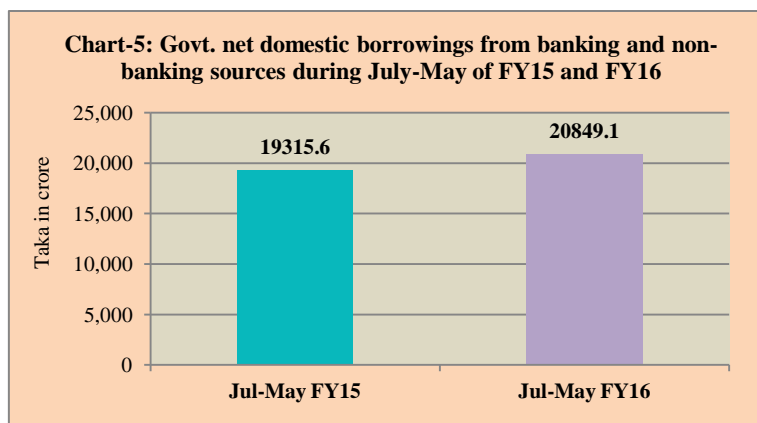
In the budget of FY16, Tk.56523.0 crore was targeted for borrowing from domestic sources by the government of which Tk.38523.0 crore from the banking sources and Tk.18000 crore from non-banking sources (of which Tk.15000 crore from savings instrument). During July-May of FY16, the total govt. borrowings from Bangladesh Bank stood at Tk. 1948.4 crore. On the other hand, the total repayment and holding of cash balances with scheduled banks stood at Tk.11218.5 crore during the same period.



As a result, govt. (net) repayments and holding of cash balances with the banking system during this period stood at Tk.9270.0 crore. During this period, govt. borrowed (net) Tk. 585.0 crore through T-Bills and BGTBs from the banking system. Moreover, government borrowed Tk. 30119.2 crore from other than banks (including NSD, T-Bills and Bonds). Government borrowed Tk. 30092.8 crore through NSD instruments during the period. The total net government domestic borrowings (banking and non-banking sources) stood at Tk. 20849.1 crore after the adjustment with government deposits and other items during July-May of FY16. A comparative picture of government total budget target and actual domestic borrowing situation during July-May of FY16 is shown in chart-4.

Major changes/findings of the govt. borrowings from domestic sources:

- The total net govt. domestic borrowings (banking and non-banking sources) stood at Tk. 20849.1 core after the adjustment with government deposits, balances of GIIB (Government Islamic Investment Bond) fund and other items during July-May of FY16, which covered



- 36.9 percent of total budget target of govt. borrowings. During the same period of FY15, the total net govt. domestic borrowing was Tk. 19315.6 crore (excluding GIIB fund). The amount was Tk. 13092.7 crore during the preceding period.
- During the period under review, govt. borrowed (net) Tk. 585.0 crore through T-Bills and BGTBs from the banking system which covered 1.5 percent of the total budget target from the banking system. On the other hand, govt. borrowed (net) Tk. 3666.2 crore through T-Bills and BGTBs from the banking system during the same period of the previous fiscal year. During July-April of FY16, net repayment was Tk. 2666.5 crore through T-Bills and T-Bonds from the banking system.
 - Govt. borrowed Tk. 30119.2 crore from other than banks (including NSD, T-Bills and Bonds) during July-May of FY16, which exceeds the total budget target from non-banking sources. During the same period of the preceding fiscal year, govt. borrowed Tk. 31045.1 crore from other than banks. The amount was Tk. 26778.4 crore during July-April of FY16.
 - Government borrowed Tk. 30092.8 crore through NSD instruments during the period which was also more than the target fixed in FY16 because the rates of interest of NSD Certificates are significantly higher than any market rates prevailing in Bangladesh. During July-May of FY15, the borrowed amount through NSD instruments was TK. 26562.5 crore. Government borrowed Tk. 26487.7 crore through NSD instruments during the preceding period.
 - During July-May of FY16, govt. (net) repayments and holding of cash balances with the banking system stood at Tk.9270.0 crore (including GIIB fund) which was Tk. 13685.7 crore during July-April of FY16. During July-May of FY15, govt. (net) repayments and holding of cash balances with the banking system were Tk. 11729.5 crore (excluding GIIB fund).

Table I : Government Borrowing Position from the Banking System during July-May of FY16

Sl. No	Particulars	Issue and Maturity date	Objectives	Outstanding as on 30 June 15	Outstanding as on 30 April 16	Outstanding as on 31 May 16	(Provisional) Change (+) / (-)	
							May 16	Jul-May
							8=(7-6)	9=(7-5)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A. Bangladesh Bank								
1.	Ways and Means Advances		To increase Government cash balance	2435.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2435.4
2.	Overdraft			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.	Overdraft Block			8685.0	8685.0	8685.0	0.0	0.0
4.	Devolvement			107.3	1973.4	2880.4	907.0	2773.1
	a) Treasury Bills			0.0	615.3	615.3	0.0	615.3
	b) Treasury Bonds			107.3	1358.2	2265.2	907.0	2157.9
5.	Government Currency Liabilities			822.7	822.7	822.7	0.0	0.0
6.	Advances to Autonomous and Semi-autonomous Bodies			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7.	Accrued Interest			2.9	32.2	54.5	22.3	51.6
8.	Government Deposits [@] (-)			-135.7	-2189.7	-1790.6	399.1	-1654.9
9.	BB's Balances of GIIB Fund (-)			-11108.3	-8523.1	-7894.3	628.8	3214.0
A. Total : (1 +...+ 8)*				809.3	800.5	2757.7	1957.2	1948.4
B. Deposit Money Banks (DMBs)								
1.	Government Treasury Bills			30544.7	19927.5	21325.1	1397.6	-9219.6
	i) Treasury Bills (Less than 1 year)		To increase Government	30544.7	19927.5	21325.1	1397.6	-9219.6
2.	Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTB)			92474.5	98694.9	99906.0	1211.1	7431.5
	i) 2-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		To increase long-term investment of different banks, non-bank	8740.5	8658.4	8505.8	-152.7	-234.7
	ii) 5-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		financial institutions and employees GF of different companies	26550.7	26028.1	26345.3	317.2	-205.4
	iii) 10-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			35227.6	38020.0	38372.7	352.7	3145.1
	iv) 15-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			12860.4	14819.3	15108.4	289.2	2248.0
	v) 20-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			9095.4	11169.0	11573.8	404.8	2478.4
3.	Others Treasury Bonds (a+b)			14330.5	13904.1	13904.1	0.0	-426.4
	a) 1 Year and above but less than 5 years (Specialized Bonds)			200.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-200.0
	i) 3-Years and 4-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 7.0 percent interest ^{3/}	Issued 5 Oct-2011 and maturity date 5 October 2014 & 2015 respectively	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	200.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-200.0
	b) 5 Years and above (Specialized Bonds)			14130.5	13904.1	13904.1	0.0	-226.4
	i) 6, 7 & 10-years (BJMC & BTMC) interest free Treasury Bond-2016, 2017 & 2020	Issued 16 Jan-2011 and maturity date 16 January 2017, 18 & 21 respectively	To repay the loan of BJMC & BTMC	677.9	677.9	677.9	0.0	0.0
	ii) 25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2018 bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 1 Nov-1993 and maturity date 1 Nov-2018	To compensate for the liquidation of jute sector credit	76.8	53.2	53.2	0.0	-23.6
	iii) 25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2019 bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 30 Jun-1994 and maturity date 30 Jun-2019	To compensate for the liquidation of jute sector credit	53.3	53.3	53.3	0.0	0.0
	iv) 25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2020 bearing 5.0 percent interest ^{1/}	Issued 1 Jul-1995 and maturity date 1 Jul-2020	To reimburse one-third of the debt due to jute mills' loan write-off by the private banks.	14.4	11.6	11.6	0.0	-2.7
	v) 10-years to 15-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest ^{2/}	Issued 25 Sep-2007 and Maturity date from 25 Sep-2014 to 25 Sep-2022	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	3122.5	2922.5	2922.5	0.0	-200.0
	vi) 5-years and 6-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 5 Oct 2011 and 26 Dec 2011 and Maturity date 5 Oct-2016 and 26 Dec-2017	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	2100.0	2100.0	2100.0	0.0	0.0
	vii) 5-years to 13-years BJMC Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 23 Oct-2011 and maturity date 23 October 2016, 20, 22 & 24	To repay the loan of BJMC	2150.4	2150.4	2150.4	0.0	0.0
	viii) 7-years SPTB-2020 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2020		2000.0	2000.0	2000.0	0.0	0.0
	ix) 8-years SPTB-2021 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2021	To increase Government cash balance	2000.0	2000.0	2000.0	0.0	0.0
	x) 10-years SPTB-2023 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2023		1935.1	1935.1	1935.1	0.0	0.0
4.	Sub-Total : (1+2+3)			137349.7	132526.4	135135.1	2608.7	-2214.6
5.	Prize Bond/Income Tax Bond			32.5	11.2	31.4	20.2	-1.1
6.	Government's other Securities			2.9	2.9	2.8	-0.1	-0.1
7.	Advances to Food Ministry			590.7	182.5	418.2	235.7	-172.5
8.	Advances to Other Ministries			1177.9	1323.7	1290.6	-33.1	112.7
9.	Advances to Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies			1565.6	1897.5	2168.1	270.6	602.5
10.	Accrued Interest			3344.0	2991.1	3169.4	178.3	-174.6
11.	Deposits of Ministries and Departments (-)			-17615.2	-20286.1	-19845.7	440.4	-2230.5
12.	Deposits of Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies (-)			-29501.4	-32707.9	-33327.5	-619.6	-3826.1
13.	SBs's Balances of GIIB Fund (i+ii)			10959.1	8287.5	7644.9	-642.6	-3314.2
	i) Investment to GIIB Fund			13498.7	12437.9	11419.5	-1018.4	-2079.2
	ii) Borrowing from GIIB Fund (-)			-2539.6	-4150.4	-3774.6	375.8	-1235.0
Grand Total : (A+B)*				108715.0	95029.3	99445.0	4415.7	-9,270.0

Notes: @/ Including other deposits.

1/ 2 year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bond was introduced in May 2013

2/ An amount of Tk. 2.7 crore was paid in July 2015 against the outstanding of Tk. 14.4 crore in June 2015

3/ An amount of Tk. 200 crore was paid in September 2015 against the outstanding of Tk. 3122.54 crore in June 2015

4/ An amount of Tk. 200 crore was paid in October 2015 against the outstanding of Tk. 200 crore in June 2015

5/ Including GIIB Fund

Source: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank (Figures of Treasury Bills and Bonds (Including Special Bonds) are collected from DMD).

Annex-2

Table-II: Government Borrowing (Net) from Other than Banks during July-May of FY16

(Taka in Crore)

Sl. No.	Particulars	July-May 2015				July-May 2016			
		Sale	Repayment		Net Sale	Sale	Repayment		Net Sale
			Principal	Interest			Principal	Interest	
1	2	3	4	5	6 = (3-4)	7	8	9	10 = (7-8)
	NSD Instruments								
1.	Defence Savings Certificate	0.0	5.2	8.6	-5.2	0.0	4.7	4.4	-4.7
2.	5-year Bangladesh Savings Certificate	5760.1	3181.5	1607.3	2578.5	5433.8	2269.2	922.9	3164.7
3.	3-year Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	-11.4
4.	Bonus Savings Certificate	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.	6-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	0.0	5.4	0.2	-5.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	-1.3
6.	Family Savings Certificate	14110.2	934.4	3065.6	13175.8	17221.3	4067.0	4399.1	13154.3
7.	3-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	10379.5	2472.9	1630.4	7906.6	12941.5	5225.9	2226.0	7715.7
8.	Jamanat Savings Certificate	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	5.3	0.4	-5.3
9.	Pensioner Savings Certificate	1722.4	1470.0	739.7	252.5	3071.9	1597.7	694.3	1474.1
10.	Post Office Savings Bank	5954.7	3796.6	906.8	2158.1	7995.9	4555.1	1194.4	3440.8
	a) General Account	1202.7	1106.3	42.6	96.4	1572.0	1304.0	38.8	267.9
	b) Fixed Account	4752.0	2690.3	864.2	2061.7	6423.9	3251.1	1155.6	3172.8
	c) Bonus Account	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11.	Postal Life Insurance	79.6	83.9	0.0	-4.3	69.5	94.9	0.5	-25.4
12.	Prize Bond	67.0	46.7	12.5	20.3	67.2	47.8	11.7	19.5
13.	Wage Earners' Development Bond	707.8	331.2	806.2	376.5	1176.1	190.6	514.0	985.5
14.	3-year National Investment Bond	0.0	1.1	0.2	-1.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	-0.9
15.	US \$ Premium Bond	35.9	33.5	16.7	2.4	43.6	35.2	23.0	8.5
16.	US \$ Investment Bond	251.5	143.3	66.1	108.1	382.3	203.5	101.2	178.8
17.	Total : (1+...+15)	39068.6	12506.2	8860.2	26562.5	48403.2	18310.4	10092.3	30092.8
			Outstandings as on May 2015		Net Changes		Outstandings as on April 2016		Net Changes
18.	Govt. Treasury Bills/Bonds		22111.0		4482.6		23602.5		26.4
	i) Government Treasury Bills		605.1		531.2		348.9		-535.9
	ii) Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTBs)		21506.0		3951.4		23253.5		562.3
	a) 2-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		693.6		205.5		330.3		-535.3
	b) 5-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		5709.9		694.8		5935.9		66.5
	c) 10-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		8267.9		2038.6		9651.0		834.9
	d) 15-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		2709.4		561.7		3036.3		180.5
	e) 20-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		4125.2		450.8		4300.2		15.6
19.	Total Non-bank Government Borrowing (net) : (17+18)				31045.1				30119.2

Sources : National Savings Directorate, Debt Management Department, BB.