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## Monthly Report on Government Domestic Borrowing: January 2023

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#### **Highlights of Government Domestic Borrowing during July-January of FY23**

- **Target of Government Domestic Borrowing** for FY23 has been set at Tk. 1,46,335.0 crore in the national budget. Of which:
  - Target of borrowing from the banking system has been set at Tk. 1,06,334.0 crore.
  - Target of borrowing from other domestic non-banking sources has been set at Tk. 40,001.0 crore (including Tk. 35,000.0 crore through net sales of National Savings Schemes).
- During July-January of FY23, government net borrowing from the **banking system** stood at Tk. **39,000.4** crore (**36.7** percent of the target set in the national budget) which was Tk. 10,280.9 crore (11.8 percent of the target set in the national budget) in the same period of previous fiscal year.
- Government net borrowing from the **other non-banking domestic sources** during July-January of FY23, stood at Tk. **3,716.6** crore (**9.3** percent of the target set in the national budget) which was Tk. 14,517.1 crore (39.2 percent of the target set in the national budget) in the same period of previous fiscal year.
- Therefore, government **total net domestic borrowing** both from the banking system and from the other non-banking domestic sources during July-January of FY23 stood at Tk. **42,717.0** crore which was **29.2** percent of the target set in the national budget. Government net domestic borrowing during July-January of FY22 was Tk. 24,798.0 crore which was 20.0 percent of the target set in the national budget.
- During July-January of FY23, net sale from the national savings schemes has been reduced by Tk. **3,069.4** crore; whereas the same was increased by Tk. 12,166.5 crore (38.0 percent of the target set in the national budget) during July-January of FY22.

#### **Government Domestic Borrowing during July-January of FY23**

Government borrows to finance the budget mainly from two domestic sources: banking system and other non-banking domestic sources. Government borrowing from the banking system consists of borrowing from the central bank and scheduled banks. From banking system, government borrows mainly through ways and means advances, overdraft, and issuance of Treasury Bills and Bonds. However, balances of government deposits and other funds are net out from the banking system borrowing. On the other hand, government borrowing from non-banking domestic sources includes savings instruments introduced by the Department of National Savings and government T-Bills and Bonds held by non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies, individual investors, etc.

#### 1. Government Domestic Borrowing Target for FY23

As per national budget of the government, the target of total domestic borrowing has been set at Tk. 1,46,335.0 crore, of which Tk. 1,06,334.0 crore has been estimated to borrow from banking system and Tk. 40,001.0 crore from other non-banking domestic sources. Accordingly, during July-January of FY23, government has borrowed (net) Tk. 42,717.0 crore from domestic sources which is 29.2 percent of the budgetary target (Chart-1).

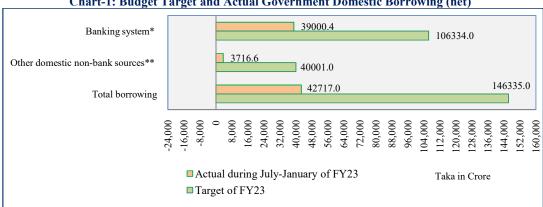


Chart-1: Budget Target and Actual Government Domestic Borrowing (net)

Notes: \*=Banking system includes Bangladesh Bank and Scheduled banks,

\*\*=Other domestic non-bank sources include national savings schemes and T-bills & Bonds held by other than banks.

Sources: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; Department of National Savings; and Ministry of Finance (MoF).

#### 2. Borrowing from Banking System

During July-January of FY23, government borrowing (net) from banking system stood at Tk. 39,000.4 crore which is 36.7 percent of the target set in the national budget. During July-January of FY22, government borrowing from the banking system stood at Tk. 10,280.9 crore or 11.8 percent of the target set in the national budget of that fiscal year.

#### 3. Borrowing from Other Domestic Non-banking sources

During July-January of FY23, government borrowed Tk. 6,786.1 crore from the institutions and individuals other than banks through issuance of T-Bills and Bonds. On the other hand, government (net) repaid Tk. 3,069.4 crore due to higher total maturity of national savings schemes than that of their total issuances. Therefore, government total borrowing (net) from the non-banking domestic sources stood at Tk. 3,716.6 crore during the period under report and it was 9.3 percent of the target set in the national budget.

#### 4. Total Domestic Borrowing

Total net domestic borrowings of the government stood at Tk. 42,717.0 crore during July-January of FY23 which was 72.3 percent higher than that of the previous fiscal year (Table-1). Source and instrument-wise outstanding and flow of net government domestic borrowings are shown in Table-1 and Chart 2.

Table 1: Source-wise Outstanding and Flow of net Government Domestic Borrowings

(							
Sources		January Y23		January Y22	% Changes (Jan'23	% Changes (Jan'22	
Sources	Outstanding at end Jan'23	Flow (July-Jan, 2023)	Outstanding at end Jan'22	Flow (July-Jan, 2022)	over June'22 <sup>#</sup> )	over June'21##)	
Banks*	305522.8	39000.4	208151.0	10280.9	14.6	5.2	
Other domestic non-banking sources **	415932.8	3716.6	399802.4	14517.1	0.9	3.8	
Total	721455.6	42717.0	607953.4	24798.0	6.3	4.3	

Notes: \*=Banks includes Bangladesh Bank and scheduled banks, \*\*=Other domestic non-banking sources include net selling of savings instruments and T-bills & Bonds held by non-bank financial institutions (NBFIs), insurance companies, individuals etc.,

##= In June 2021, outstanding net government domestic borrowing was Tk. 583155.3 crore, Sources: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; and Department of National Savings.

WMA -726.9 OD 00 OD Block 00 14365.8 nstruments T-Bill 5007.8 T-Bond **BGIS** Others 4237 6 Govt. Deposits (-) 4940.1 Govt. Lending Fund(-) 723.7 Govt. Finan. Stim. Fund(-) 1620.6 -3069.4 NSS 12000 21000 -6000 -3000 3000 6000 9000 15000 18000 Bank Taka in Crore Other domestic non-banking sources

Chart-2: Instrument-wise Government Domestic Borrowings (net) during July-January, FY23

Notes: WMA=Ways and Means Advances, OD=Overdraft, BGIS=Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (Ijarah Sukuk), NSS=National Savings Schemes, Others include government currency liabilities, advances to food & other ministries, advances to auto & semi autonomous bodies etc.

Sources: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; and Department of National Savings.

In June 2022, outstanding net government domestic borrowing was Tk. 678738.5 crore,

#### 5. Government Islamic Securities

#### i) Bangladesh Government Islamic Investment Bond (BGIIB)<sup>2</sup>

Due to interest bearing nature, Islamic banks for a long time were unable to invest surplus liquidity in existing instruments of the money market. To absorb surplus liquidity from the Islamic banking system and create Islamic Shariah-based liquidity management instrument, Bangladesh Government Islamic Investment Bond (BGIIB) was introduced in 2004 with a minimum tenor of 3 months.

During July-January of FY23, investments to BGIIB fund by Islamic banks<sup>3</sup> decreased by Tk. 170.0 crore while, borrowing from that fund increased by Tk. 5,075.0 crore due to issuance of bonds. Therefore, Islamic banks' net balances of BGIIB fund decreased by Tk. 5,245.0 crore during July-January of FY23.

#### ii) Bangladesh Government Investment Sukuk (BGIS) Bond

To enhance Shariah-based financing in developing activities, government introduced Bangladesh Government Investment *Sukuk* –BGIS (*Ijarah Sukuk*) bond on October 8, 2020. In FY21, 1st *Sukuk* bond for Tk. 8,000.0 crore were issued in two tranches (29 December, 2020 and 06 June, 2021) against 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' project for a tenor of five year.

Later on, government continued apprising more offer of *Ijarah Sukuk* during FY22. Accordingly, 2nd *Sukuk* bond of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project (1st Phase)' on 30 December 2021 and 3rd *Sukuk* bond of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Important Rural Infrastructure Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)' on 20 April 2022 were issued for five year tenor.

However, no new auction of BGIS (*Ijarah Sukuk*) was held during July-January of FY23. Hence, the outstanding amount of *Sukuk* remained unchanged at Tk. 18,000.0 crore during July-January of FY23.

#### 6. Monthly Trends of Domestic Borrowing (January, 2023)

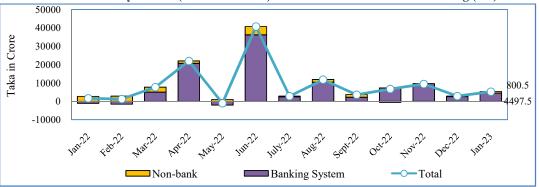
In January 2023, government has borrowed Tk. 4,497.5 crore from the banking system and Tk. 800.5 crore from other non-banking sources. In January, 2022, government borrowing from the banking system was decreased by Tk. 1,054.6 crore and from other non-banking sources increased by Tk. 2,739.7 crore.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> BGIIB is a pool of funds formed by the Islamic banks and individuals where government provides guarantee against this fund.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Including Islamic branches and windows of conventional banks.

Chart-3: Monthly Trends (Jan'22 – Jan'23) of Government Domestic Borrowing (net)



Note: NSS=National Savings Schemes.

Sources: Debt Management Department and Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; Department of National Savings.

#### 7. Concluding Remarks

Government domestic borrowing from the banking system increased during July-January of FY23 compared to the same period of FY22. On the other hand, net non-bank borrowing followed slower growth during July-January of FY23 compared to the same period of FY22 owing to reduced net sales of National Savings Certificates (NSCs). Considering the ongoing inflationary pressure in the economy, the government will have to attach a big emphasis on borrowing from the non-banking sources in the coming days.

SI.	Particulars	Issue and Maturity	Objectives	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on	Char	(Taka in crore)  nge (+)/(-)
No	1 at ticulars	-	Objectives	30 June 22		-	Jan'22	July-Jan, FY23
i	2	date	4	50 Julie 22	31 December 22 <sup>R</sup>	31 January 23	8=(7-6)	9=(7-5)
_	Bangladesh Bank	3	7		0	,	0 (7-0)	7 (1-3)
1.	Ways and Means Advances		To increase Government cash balance	726.9	5532.9	0.0	-5532.9	-726.9
2.	Overdraft			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.	Overdraft Block			0.0	0.0		0.0	
4.	Devolvement			53193.8	93351.8		8207.2	
	a) Treasury Bills b) Treasury Bonds			18775.1 34418.7	38055.8 55296.0	40580.6 60978.3	2524.9 5682.3	
5.	Government Currency Liabilities			2025.9	2026.3		0.0	
6.	Advances to Govt. against RFI from IMF			4126.8	4126.8		0.0	
7.	Advances to Autonomous and Semi-autonomous Bodies			0.0	0.0		0.0	
8. 9.	Accured Interest Government Deposits® (-)			400.6 -80.2	1157.7 -81.5	1547.8 -1298.9	390.1 -1217.4	
10.	Balances of GIIB Fund in BB (-)			-5372.4	-729.8		500.6	
11.	Govt. Lending Fund(-)			-6878.4	-5974.8	-6017.1	-42.3	861.3
	Total: (1 ++ 11)			48143.0	99409.4	101714.7	2305.3	53571.7
	Scheduled Banks (SBs) Government Treasury Bills			57759.5	46645.1	50319.7	3674.6	-7439.7
			To increase Government cash balance	57759.5	46645.1	50319.7	3674.0	
	i) Treasury Bills (Less than 1 year)		To increase Government cash balance					
2.	Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTB) i) 2-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds			230345.0 34227.2	222239.5 27245.1	219140.5 23577.8	-3099.0 -3667.3	
	ii) 3-years(FRTB) Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds			0.0	0.0		0.0	
	iii) 5-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds	1	To increase long-term investment of	55590.9	56957.9		88.2	
$\vdash$			different Banks, NBFIs and employees					
-	iv) 10-years Bangladesh Govt Treasury Bonds		GF of different companies	68460.4 37161.9	65134.8 37775.1	64831.4 38293.6	-303.4 518.5	
-	v) 15-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds vi) 20-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds			3/161.9	35126.7	38293.6 35391.7	265.0	
3.	Others Treasury Bonds			6164.3	4648.7	4648.7	0.0	-1515.7
	a) 1 Year and above but less than 5 years (Specialized Bond	ls)		0.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	4.2
	i) 3-Years interest free Frozen Food Treasury Bond 2021	Issued 25 June-2018 and maturity date 25 June-2021	To repay the loan of Frozen Food Industries	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	ii) 3-years interest free SPTB BKB-20223 <sup>1/</sup>	Issued 29 Nov-2022 and maturity date 29 Nov-2025	To repay the loan of Cold Storage	0.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	4.2
	b) 5 Years and above (Specialized Bonds)			6164.3	4644.5	4644.5	0.0	-1519.9
	i) 12-years to 15-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest <sup>2/</sup>	Issued 25 Sep-2007 and Maturity date from 25 Sep- 2015 to 25 Sep-2022	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	922.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-922.5
	ii) 11-years to 13-years BJMC Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest <sup>3/</sup>	Issued 23 Oct-2011 and maturity date 23 October 2020, 22 & 2024	To repay the loan of BJMC	1314.1	716.8	716.8	0.0	-597.3
	iii) 8-years SPTB-2021 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2021	To increase Government cash balance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	iv) 10-years SPTB-2023 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2023		1935.1	1935.1	1935.1	0.0	0.0
	07-years Hanif Flyover SPTB-2026 bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 30 Sep-2019 and maturity date 30 Sep-2026	To repay the loan of Hanif Flyover	1438.5	1438.5	1438.5	0.0	0.0
	vi) 07-years interest free Hanif Flyover SPTB-2026	Issued 30 Sep-2019 and maturity date 30 Sep-2026		554.0	554.0	554.0	0.0	0.0
4.	Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (BGIS) <sup>®</sup>	Issued 29 Dec-2020, 06 June-2021 and maturity date 29 Dec-2025	To raise fund for the project 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country'  To purchase definite assets of 'Need	17793.7	17793.7	17793.7	0.0	0.0
	05 Years Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (Ijarah Sukuk ) $^{4}$	Issued 30 Dec-2021 and maturity date 30 Dec-2026 Issued 20 Apr-2022 and	Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase)' To construct and develop 'Important Rural Infrastructure Development	17793.7	17793.7	17793.7	0.0	0.0
		maturity date 20 Apr-2027	Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)'					
6.	Sub-Total: (1+2+3+4) Prize Bond			312062.5 25.3			575.0 -8.5	
7.	Other Securities of Govt.			5.6	5.5	5.8	0.3	0.2
8.	Advances to Food Ministry			1378.2	482.4		194.5	
9.	Advances to Other Ministries			1337.3	1125.1		-21.7	
10.	Advances to Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies			8459.9	12706.9		644.5	
11.	Accrued Interest			3344.4	2939.9		-348.3	
12.	Deposits of Ministries and Departments (-)  Deposits of Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies (-)			-35759.9 -73158.8	-36762.7 -67350.8		2082.1 -728.5	
14.	SBs's Balances of GIIB Fund (i+ii)			-/3158.8 5046.2	-6/350.8 321.0		-/28.3	
	i) Investment to GIIB Fund			8387.0	7987.0	8217.0	230.0	-170.0
	ii) Borrowing from GIIB Fund (-)			-3340.8	-7666.0		-749.8	
15.	Borrowing from Govt. on Lending(-)  Borrowing from Govt. Financial Stimulus Fund(-)			-2204.1 -2157.2	-2360.7 -839.6		19.0 303.0	
	B. Total: (5++16)			218379.4	201615.9		2192.2	
	Grand Total : (A+B)°			266522.4	301025.2		4497.5	

- Notes:

  © Including other deposits.

  1 and Govt. Investr

  - Including outer deposits.

    \*\*Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk-BGIS (Ijarah Sukuk) was intoduced on October 08, 2020.

    In FY21, 1st Sukuk for Tk. 8000.0 crore were issued in two tranche (29 Dec20 and 10 June21) against Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country project.
  - In FY22, 2nd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase) on 30 December 2021 and 3rd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against Important Rural Infrastructure Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)' on 20 April 2022 were issued.

  - $^{\mathrm{IJ}}$  An amount of Tk. 4.2 crore was issued in November 2022.  $^{\mathrm{22}}$  An amount of Tk. 922.5 crore was paid in September 2022 against the outstanding of Tk. 922.5 crore in June 2022.  $^{\mathrm{23}}$  An amount of Tk. 597.3 crore was paid in October 2022 against the outstanding of Tk. 1314.1 crore in June 2022.

  - 4' In FY21, an amount of Tk. 7799.97 crore was funded by 1st Sukuk (29 Dec20 & 10 June21) from Banking source (Islamic Banks, Islamic Windows and Conventional Banks).

    In FY22, amount of Tk. 4999.7 crore by 2nd Sukuk and Tk. 4993.96 crore by 3rd Sukuk were collected on 30 Dec21 and 20 April'22 from Banking source (Islamic Banks, Islamic Windows and Conventional Banks).
  - \* Including GIIB Fund, Govt. Lending Fund and Govt. Financial Stimulus Fund. R=Revised

Table-II: Government Domestic Borrowing from Other than Bank during July-January, FY23

Annex-2 Revised

(Taka in Crore)

		_						(Taka in Cror
Sl. Particulars	Sale	Repayment (Ju		NSS Net Sale	Sale		(July-Jan, FY23)	NSS Net Sa
No.	(July-Jan, FY22)		Interest	(July-Jan, FY22)	(July-Jan, FY23)	Principal	Interest	(July-Jan, FY2
1 2	3	4	5	6 = (3-4)	7	8	9	10 = (7-8)
National Savings Schemes (NSS):								
Defence Savings Certificate	0.0	0.8	1.1	-0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	-(
2. 5-year Bangladesh Savings Certificate	5059.5		1615.0	1669.7	2576.5	4541.5	2194.7	-1965
3. 3-year Savings Certificate	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
Bonus Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
5. 6-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
6. Family Savings Certificate	30637.6		10076.6	14452.5	23281.3	17378.1	11059.1	5903
7. 3-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	19211.0	16692.9	4979.0	2518.1	14513.6	10697.5	4896.8	3816
8. Jamanat Savings Certificate	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
9. Pensioner Savings Certificate	4419.6		1971.1	1308.3	4583.2	3779.3	2002.8	803
10. Post Office Savings Bank	1555.4		2932.0	-7212.7	2991.0	13663.2	6169.7	-10672
a) General Account	271.7	863.0	153.7	-591.2	335.3	2292.9	809.8	-1957
b) Fixed Account	1283.7	7905.1	2778.3	-6621.5	2655.7	11370.3	5359.9	-8714
c) Bonus Account	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
11. Postal Life Insurance	75.6		24.6	-5.6	73.7	69.5	18.9	4
12. Prize Bond	48.5		22.1	27.8	58.6	19.5	16.8	39
13. Wage Earners' Development Bond	558.5		605.7	33.5	412.6	1198.4	968.3	-785
14. 3-year National Investment Bond	0.0		0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
15. US \$ Premium Bond	4.0		10.4	-48.8	75.5	70.7	19.9	4
16. US \$ Investment Bond	28.4		120.1	-575.4	190.9	407.9	85.4	-217
17. Flow total of NSS : (1++16)	61598,1	49431.6	22357.5	12166.5	48756.8	51826.2	27432.9	-3069
17. How total of 1100 . (1 · m · 10)			22037.3	12100.5			2/402.)	-200)
18. Outstanding total of NSS:	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on			Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on		
16. Outstanding total of 1855.	June'21 344093.9	Jan'22 356260.4			June'22 364009.6	Jan'23 360940.2		
	344093.9	330200.4			304009.0	300940.2		
Govt. Treasury Bills/Bonds/BGIS:	Outstanding as on June'21	Outstanding as on Jan'22		Net Changes (July-Jan, FY22)	Outstanding as on June'22	Outstanding as on Jan'23		Net Chang (July-Jan, FY2
10 T PUL /B 1 /DOLG								· · ·
19. T-Bills/Bonds/BGIS i) Government Treasury Bills	41191.4	<b>43542.0</b> 490.2		2350.6	48206.5	54992.6		6786
7		490.2		31.7 2318.7		2,267.5 52518.8	_	1778 5007
ii) Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTBs) a) 2-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		1462.8		-354.8				
a) 2-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds b) 3-year(FRTB) Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		0.0		-354.8		1277.6	_	51
c) 5-year (FRTB) Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		7979.8		23.5		10237.1		1244
d) 10-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		18156.3		1277.3		20250.7		1164
e) 15-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds	$\dashv$	7533.3		719.3		8842.1	-	695
f) 20-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		7719.3		653.5		11911.3		1851
iii) Bangladesh Government Investment Sukuk (BGIS) <sup>#</sup>		200.3						1031
7 0				0.3		206.3		
a) 05 Years Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (Ijarah Sukuk) <sup>1/</sup>		200.3		0.3		206.3		(
20. Flow total Non-bank Govt. Borrowing : (17 & 19)				14517.1				3716
<u> </u>	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on		11017.1	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on		5/10
21. Outstanding of Non-bank Govt. Borrowing : (18 & 19)	June'21	Jan'22			June'22	Jan'23		
	June 21	Jan 22			June 22	Jan 23		

#### Notes:

In FY21, 1st Sukuk for Tk. 8000.0 crore were issued in two tranche (29 Dec'20 and 10 June'21) against 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' project.

In FY22, 2nd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase)' on 30 December 2021 and 3rd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Important Rural Infrastructure Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)' on 20 April 2022 were issued.

In FY22, amount of Tk. 0.26 crore by 2nd Sukuk and Tk. 6.04 crore by 3rd Sukuk were collected on 30 Dec'21 and 20 April'22 from Non-bank source (Individual Investor, Others).

Sources: Department of National Savings; Debt Management Department, Bangladesh Bank.

<sup>#</sup> Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk-BGIS (Ijarah Sukuk) was intoduced on October 08, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1/</sup> In FY21, an amount of Tk. 200.03 crore was funded by 1st Sukuk (29 Dec'20 & 10 June'21) from Non-bank source (Individual Investor, Others).