Monthly Report On Government Domestic Borrowing¹



February, 2023

Research Department Money and Banking Wing Bangladesh Bank

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Monthly Report on Government Domestic Borrowing: February 2023

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Highlights of Government Domestic Borrowing during July-February of FY23

- **Target of Government Domestic Borrowing** for FY23 has been reset at Tk. 1,41,608.0 crore in the national budget. Of which:
 - Target of borrowing from the banking system has been reset at Tk. 1,11,608.0 crore.
 - Target of borrowing from other domestic non-banking sources has been reset at Tk. 30,000.0 crore (including Tk. 25,000.0 crore through net sales of National Savings Schemes).
- During July-February of FY23, government net borrowing from the **banking system** stood at Tk. **46,606.6** crore (**41.8** percent of the revised target set in the national budget) which was Tk. 8,731.5 crore (10.0 percent of the target set in the national budget) in the same period of previous fiscal year.
- Government net borrowing from the **other non-banking domestic sources** during July-February of FY23, stood at Tk. **4,570.0** crore (**15.2** percent of the revised target set in the national budget) which was Tk. 17,346.1 crore (46.9 percent of the target set in the national budget) in the same period of previous fiscal year.
- Therefore, government **total net domestic borrowing** both from the banking system and from the other non-banking domestic sources during July-February of FY23 stood at Tk. **51,176.6** crore which was **36.1** percent of the revised target set in the national budget. Government net domestic borrowing during July-February of FY22 was Tk. 26,077.6 crore which was 21.0 percent of the target set in the national budget.
- During July-February of FY23, net sale from the national savings schemes has been reduced by Tk. **3,509.5** crore; whereas the same was increased by Tk. 14,689.4 crore (45.9 percent of the target set in the national budget) during July-February of FY22.

Government Domestic Borrowing during July-February of FY23

Government borrows to finance the budget mainly from two domestic sources: banking system and other non-banking domestic sources. Government borrowing from the banking system consists of borrowing from the central bank and scheduled banks. From banking system, government borrows mainly through ways and means advances, overdraft, and issuance of Treasury Bills and Bonds. However, balances of government deposits and other funds are net out from the banking system borrowing. On the other hand, government borrowing from non-banking domestic sources includes savings instruments introduced by the Department of National Savings and government T-Bills and Bonds held by non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies, individual investors, etc.

1. Government Domestic Borrowing Target for FY23

As per national budget of the government, the target of total domestic borrowing has been reset at Tk. 1,41,608.0 crore, of which Tk. 1,11,608.0 crore has been estimated to borrow from banking system and Tk. 30,000.0 crore from other non-banking domestic sources. Accordingly, during July-February of FY23, government has borrowed (net) Tk. 51,176.6 crore from domestic sources which is 36.1 percent of the budgetary revised target (Chart-1).

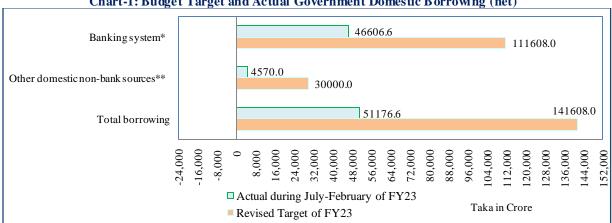


Chart-1: Budget Target and Actual Government Domestic Borrowing (net)

Notes: *=Banking system includes Bangladesh Bank and Scheduled banks,

**=Other domestic non-bank sources include national savings schemes and T-bills & Bonds held by other than banks.

Sources: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; Department of National Savings; and Ministry of Finance (MoF).

2. Borrowing from Banking System

During July-February of FY23, government borrowing (net) from banking system stood at Tk. 46,606.6 crore which is 41.8 percent of the revised target set in the national budget. During July-February of FY22, government borrowing from the banking system stood at Tk. 8,731.5 crore or 10.0 percent of the target set in the national budget of that fiscal year.

3. Borrowing from Other Domestic Non-banking sources

During July-February of FY23, government borrowed Tk. 8,079.5 crore from the institutions and individuals other than banks through issuance of T-Bills and Bonds. On the other hand, government (net) repaid Tk. 3,509.5 crore due to higher total maturity of national savings schemes than that of their total issuances. Therefore, government total borrowing (net) from the non-banking domestic sources stood at Tk. 4,570.0 crore during the period under report and it was 15.2 percent of the revised target set in the national budget.

4. Total Domestic Borrowing

Total net domestic borrowings of the government stood at Tk. **51,176.6** crore during July-February of FY23 which was 96.2 percent higher than that of the previous fiscal year (Table-1). Source and instrument-wise outstanding and flow of net government domestic borrowings are shown in Table-1 and Chart 2.

		(Taka in Crore)				
Sources		e bruary Y23	•	February Y22	% Changes (Feb'23	% Changes (Feb'22
Sources	Outstanding at end Feb'23	Flow (July-Feb, 2023)	Outstanding at end Feb'22	Flow (July-Feb, 2022)	over June'22 [#])	over June'21 ^{##})
Banks [*]	313128.9	46606.6	206601.6	8731.5	17.5	4.4
Other domestic non-banking sources **	416786.2	4570.0	402631.3	17346.1	1.1	4.5
Total	729915.1	51176.6	609232.9	26077.6	7.5	4.5

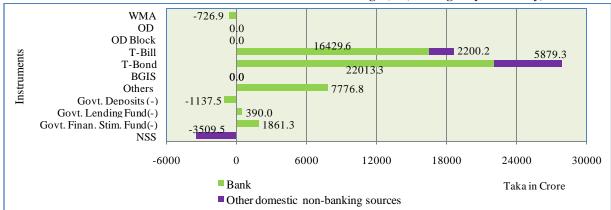
Table 1: Source-wise Outstanding and Flow of net Government Domestic Borrowings

Notes: *=Banks includes Bangladesh Bank and scheduled banks, **=Other domestic non-banking sources include net selling of savings instruments and T-bills & Bonds held by non-bank financial institutions (NBFIs), insurance companies, individuals etc., [#]=In June 2022, outstanding net government domestic borrowing was Tk 678738.5 crore,

^{##} = In June 2021, outstanding net government domestic borrowing was Tk 583155.3 crore,

Sources: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; and Department of National Savings.

Chart-2: Instrument-wise Government Domestic Borrowings (net) during July-February, FY23



Notes: WMA=Ways and Means Advances, OD=Overdraft, BGIS=Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (Ijarah Sukuk), NSS=National Savings Schemes, Others include government currency liabilities, advances to food & other ministries, advances to auto & semi autonomous bodies etc.

Sources: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; and Department of National Savings.

5. Government Islamic Securities

i) Bangladesh Government Islamic Investment Bond (BGIIB)²

Due to interest bearing nature, Islamic banks for a long time were unable to invest surplus liquidity in existing instruments of the money market. To absorb surplus liquidity from the Islamic banking system and create Islamic Shariah-based liquidity management instrument, Bangladesh Government Islamic Investment Bond (BGIIB) was introduced in 2004 with a minimum tenor of 3 months.

During July-February of FY23, investments to BGIIB fund by Islamic banks³ increased by Tk. 153.0 crore as well as borrowing from that fund also increased by Tk. 4,955.0 crore due to issuance of bonds. Therefore, Islamic banks' net balances of BGIIB fund decreased by Tk. 4,802.0 crore during July-February of FY23.

ii) Bangladesh Government Investment Sukuk (BGIS) Bond

To enhance Shariah-based financing in developing activities, government introduced Bangladesh Government Investment *Sukuk* –BGIS (*Ijarah Sukuk*) bond on October 8, 2020. In FY21, 1st *Sukuk* bond for Tk. 8,000.0 crore were issued in two tranches (29 December, 2020 and 06 June, 2021) against 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' project for a tenor of five year.

Later on, government continued apprising more offer of *Ijarah Sukuk* during FY22. Accordingly, 2nd *Sukuk* bond of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project (1st Phase)' on 30 December 2021 and 3rd *Sukuk* bond of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Important Rural Infrastructure Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)' on 20 April 2022 were issued for five year tenor.

However, no new auction of BGIS (*Ijarah Sukuk*) was held during July-February of FY23. Hence, the outstanding amount of *Sukuk* remained unchanged at Tk. 18,000.0 crore during July-February of FY23.

6. Monthly Trends of Domestic Borrowing (February, 2023)

In February 2023, government has borrowed Tk. 7,606.2 crore from the banking system and Tk. 853.4 crore from other non-banking sources. In February, 2022, government borrowing from the banking system was decreased by Tk. 1,549.4 crore, and from other non-banking sources increased by Tk. 2,829.0 crore.

² BGIIB is a pool of funds formed by the Islamic banks and individuals where government provides guarantee against this fund.

³ Including Islamic branches and windows of conventional banks.

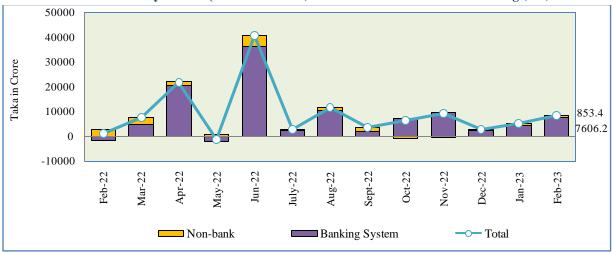


Chart-3: Monthly Trends (Feb'22 – Feb'23) of Government Domestic Borrowing (net)

7. Concluding Remarks

Government domestic borrowing from the banking system increased during July-February of FY23 compared to the same period of FY22. On the other hand, net non-bank borrowing followed slower growth during July-February of FY23 compared to the same period of FY22 owing to reduced net sales of National Savings Certificates (NSCs). Considering the ongoing inflationary pressure in the economy, the government will have to attach a big emphasis on borrowing from the non-banking sources in the coming days.

Note: NSS=National Savings Schemes. Sources: Debt Management Department and Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank; Department of National Savings.

Table I : Government Domestic Borrowing from the Banking System during July-February, FY23

Annex-1 (Provisional)

SI.	Particulars	Issue and Maturity	Objectives	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on	Outstanding as on	Chan	
No	1 al ticulars	-	Objectives	-	-	-		
1	2	date	4	30 June 22	31 January 23	28 February 23	Feb'23 8=(7-6)	
	Bangladesh Bank	3	4	5	0	1	8=(7-0)	9=(7-3)
	Ways and Means Advances		To increase Government cash balance	726.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-726
	Overdraft		To increase Government cash balance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Overdraft Block			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	up
	Devolvement			53193.8	101559.0	105929.2	4370.2	
	a) Treasury Bills			18775.1	40580.6	40838.2	257.6	
	b) Treasury Bonds Government Currency Liabilities			34418.7 2025.9	60978.3 2026.3	65091.0 2026.3	4112.6	
	Advances to Govt. against RFI from IMF			4126.8	4126.8	6516.1	2389.3	
	Advances to Autonomous and Semi-autonomous Bodies			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Accured Interest			400.6	1547.8	1896.7	348.9	
).	Government Deposits ^{@/} (-)			-80.2	-1298.9	-6701.3	-5402.4	
	Balances of GIIB Fund in BB (-)			-5372.4	-229.2	-736.9	-507.7	
1.	Govt. Lending Fund(-) Total : (1 ++ 11)			-6878.4 48143.0	-6017.1 101714.7	-6285.9 102644.2	-268.8 929.5	
	Scheduled Banks (SBs)			40145.0	101/14./	102044.2	141.0	54501
	Government Treasury Bills			57759.5	50319.7	52126.1	1806.3	-5633
	i) Treasury Bills (Less than 1 year)		To increase Government cash balance	57759.5	50319.7	52126.1	1806.3	-5633
_	Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTB)		To increase Government cash balance	230345.0	219140.5	223201.6	4061.1	
-	i) 2-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			34227.2	23577.8	24985.2	1407.4	
	ii) 3-years(FRTB) Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	iii) 5-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds		To increase long-term investment of	55590.9	57046.0	58660.2	1614.2	
	iv) 10-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		different Banks, NBFIs and employees GF of different companies	68460.4	64831.4	65318.5	487.2	-3141
	v) 15-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		employees of or unreferr companies	37161.9	38293.6	38429.4	135.8	1267
i i 3. C a b	vi) 20-years Bangladesh Govt.Treasury Bonds			34904.6	35391.7	35808.3	416.5	
	Others Treasury Bonds			6164.3	4648.7	4648.7	0.0	Image (+)/(-) July-Feb, FY2 9=(7-5) 9=(7-5) 0 0 10 10 11 12 13 149 149 149 15 149 17 18 19 11 12 23 5 3 -5633 3 -56333 1 2 3 -5633 3 -5630 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <
-	 a) 1 Year and above but less than 5 years (Specialized Bond 	s)		0.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	4.
	i) 3-Years interest free Frozen Food Treasury Bond 2021	Issued 25 June-2018 and maturity date 25 June-2021	To repay the loan of Frozen Food Industries	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
	ii) 3-years interest free SPTB BKB-20223 ^{1/}	Issued 29 Nov-2022 and maturity date 29 Nov-2025	To repay the loan of Cold Storage	0.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	4
	b) 5 Years and above (Specialized Bonds)			6164.3	4644.5	4644.5	0.0	.0 .726.9 .0 .726.9 .0 0.000 .0 0.000 .0 0.000 .2 .521354 .3 .23893 .0 0.000 .1 .7323893 .0 0.000 .9 .14961 .4 .6621.1 .7 .46355 .5 .54501.2 .3 .5633.4 .3 .5633.4 .1 .7143.3 .4 .9242.0 .0 0.000 .2 .3609.2 .3 .7633.4 .4 .9242.0 .0 0.01 .0 .01515.7 .0 .01515.7 .0 .00 .0 .00 .0 .00 .0 .00 .0 .00 .0 .00 .0 .00 .0 <td< td=""></td<>
		Issued 25 Sep-2007 and						
	12-years to 15-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 i) percent interest ^{2/2}	Maturity date from 25 Sep- 2015 to 25 Sep-2022	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	922.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-922.
	11-years to 13-years BJMC Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 ii) percent interest $^{\Im}$	Issued 23 Oct-2011 and maturity date 23 October 2020, 22 & 2024	To repay the loan of BJMC	1314.1	716.8	716.8	0.0	-597.
	iii) 8-years SPTB-2021 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2021	To increase Government cash balance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
	iv) 10-years SPTB-2023 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2023		1935.1	1935.1	1935.1	0.0	0.
	v) 07-years Hanif Flyover SPTB-2026 bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 30 Sep-2019 and maturity date 30 Sep-2026	To repay the loan of Hanif Flyover	1438.5	1438.5	1438.5	0.0	0.
	vi) 07-years interest free Hanif Flyover SPTB-2026	Issued 30 Sep-2019 and maturity date 30 Sep-2026		554.0	554.0	554.0	0.0	0.
1.	Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (BGIS)#			17793.7	17793.7	17793.7	0.0	.7 4635 .8 .5 54801 .3 5633
		Issued 29 Dec-2020, 06 June-2021 and maturity date 29 Dec-2025	To raise fund for the project 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' To purchase definite assets of 'Need					
	05 Years Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk $\left(Ijarah Sukuk\right)^{4'}$	Issued 30 Dec-2021 and maturity date 30 Dec-2026	Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase)' To construct and develop 'Important	17793.7	17793.7	17793.7	0.0	0.
			Rural Infrastructure Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)'					0 -1515. 0 4. 0 0. 0 4. 0 -1519. 0 -1519. 0 -922. 0 -922. 0 -922. 0 -920. 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0
	Sub-Total : (1+2+3+4)			312062.5	291902.6	297770.0	5867.4	
5. 7.	Prize Bond Other Securities of Govt.			25.3	13.4	28.0	14.6	
s.	Advances to Food Ministry			1378.2	676.9	700.3	23.4	
).	Advances to Other Ministries			1337.3	1103.4	1097.9	-5.5	
).	Advances to Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies			8459.9	13351.4	13768.9	417.5	5309
l. 2.	Accrued Interest Deposits of Ministries and Departments (-)			3344.4 -35759.9	2591.6 -34680.6	3007.3 -35320.3	415.7	
2. 3.	Deposits of Ministries and Departments (-) Deposits of Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies (-)			-35/59.9 -73158.8	-54680.6	-55520.5	-639.7	
). .	SBs's Balances of GIIB Fund (i+ii)			-73138.8 5046.2	-08079.3	-08114.8 244.2	443.0	
	i) Investment to GIIB Fund			8387.0	8217.0	8540.0	323.0	
	ii) Borrowing from GIIB Fund (-)			-3340.8	-8415.8	-8295.8	120.0	
5. 5.	Borrowing from Govt. on Lending(-)			-2204.1 -2157.2	-2341.7	-2406.6 -295.9	-64.9 240.7	
1. L	Borrowing from Govt. Financial Stimulus Fund(-)				-536.6			
	B. Total : (5++16)			218379.4	203808.1	210484.8	6676.7	-7804

Notes: * Including other deposits. * Bangladesh Govt. Investment *Sukuk* -BGIS (*Ijarah Sukuk*) was intoduced on October 08, 2020. In FY21, 1st *Sukuk* for Tk. 8000.0 crore were issued in two tranche (29 Dec'20 and 10 June'21) against Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' project. In FY22, 2nd *Sukuk* for Tk. 5000.0 crore against Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase)' on 30 December 2021 and 3rd *Sukuk* of Tk. 5000.0 crore against Important Rural Infrastructure Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)' on 20 April 2022 were issued.

¹⁰ An amount of Tk. 4.2 crore was issued in November 2022.
²⁰ An amount of Tk. 922.5 crore was paid in September 2022 against the outstanding of Tk. 922.5 crore in June 2022.
³¹ An amount of Tk. 597.3 crore was paid in October 2022 against the outstanding of Tk. 1314.1 crore in June 2022.

⁴ In FY21, an amount of Tk. 7799.97 crore was funded by 1st Sukuk (29 Dec20 & 10 June 21) from Banking source (Islamic Banks, Islamic Windows and Conventional Banks). In FY22, amount of Tk. 4999.7 crore by 2nd Sukuk and Tk. 4993.96 crore by 3rd Sukuk were collected on 30 Dec21 and 20 April 22 from Banking source (Islamic Banks, Islamic Windows and Conventional Banks).

* Including GIIB Fund, Govt. Lending Fund and Govt. Financial Stimulus Fund.

Source: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-II: Government Domestic Borrowing from Other than Bank during July-February, FY23

SI. Particulars	Sale	Sale Repayment (J		NSS Net Sale	Sale	Repayment (July-Feb, FY23)		NSS Net Sal
No.	(July-Feb, FY22)	Principal	Interest	(July-Feb, FY22)	(July-Feb, FY23)	Principal	Interest	(July-Feb, FY2
1 2	3	4	5	6 = (3-4)	7	8	9	10 = (7-8)
National Savings Schemes (NSS):								
1. Defence Savings Certificate	0.0	1.9	2.3	-1.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	-0
2. 5-year Bangladesh Savings Certificate	5693.5	3743.1	1782.8	1950.4	2894.3	5226.8	2538.5	-2332
3. 3-year Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
4. Bonus Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
5. 6-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
6. Family Savings Certificate	35436.1	18517.9	11464.3	16918.1	26654.3	19828.1	12554.5	6826
7. 3-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	22095.2	18919.0	5674.9	3176.3	16684.2	12436.1	5573.6	4248
8. Jamanat Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
9. Pensioner Savings Certificate	5135.2	3533.0	2268.8	1602.2	5246.4	4220.0	2287.4	1026
10. Post Office Savings Bank	1893.8	10209.2	3442.9	-8315.4	3441.6	15589.4	6880.5	-12147
a) General Account	313.4	982.8	181.3	-669.4	375.4	2363.4	826.1	-1987
b) Fixed Account	1580.4	9226.4	3261.6	-7646.0	3066.1	13226.1	6054.4	-10159
c) Bonus Account	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
11. Postal Life Insurance	86.2	92.7	27.5	-6.5	87.6	77.0	20.8	10
12. Prize Bond	62.5	33.3	23.2	29.2	71.5	31.0	18.0	40
13. Wage Earners' Development Bond	615.0	652.8	708.6	-37.9	478.5	1428.2	1116.1	-949
14. 3-year National Investment Bond	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
15. US \$ Premium Bond	4.7	57.6	13.7	-52.9	78.2	77.2	19.9	1
16. US \$ Investment Bond	33.4	605.4	125.0	-572.0	225.6	457.3	94.3	-231
17. Flow total of NSS : (1++16)	71055.5	56366.1	25534.0	14689.4	55862.1	59371.6	31104.1	-3509
18. Outstanding total of NSS:	Outstanding as on June'21	Outstanding as on Feb'22			Outstanding as on June'22	Outstanding as on Feb'23		
	344093.9	358783.3			364009.6	360500.1		

Govt. Treasury Bills/Bonds/BGIS:	Outstanding as on June'21	Outstanding as on Feb'22	Net Changes (July-Feb, FY22)	Outstanding as on June'22	Outstanding as on Feb'23	Net Changes (July-Feb, FY23)
19. T-Bills/Bonds/BGIS	41191.4	43848.0	2656.7	48206.5	56286.1	8079.5
i) Government Treasury Bills		426.2	-32.3		2,689.5	2200.2
ii) Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTBs)		43221.6	2688.7		53390.3	5879.3
a) 2-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		1462.8	-354.8		1913.7	687.1
b) 3-year(FRTB) Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
c) 5-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		8123.8	167.5		10332.8	1340.6
d) 10-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		18100.5	1221.4		20294.0	1207.6
e) 15-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		7464.2	650.2		8859.9	713.7
f) 20-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		8070.2	1004.4		11990.0	1930.3
iii) Bangladesh Government Investment Sukuk (BGIS)#		200.3	0.3		206.3	0.0
a) 05 Years Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk (Ijarah Sukuk) ^{1/}		200.3	0.3		206.3	0.0

2	20.	Flow total Non-bank Govt. Borrowing : (17 & 19)			17346.1			4570.0	
2	21. Outstanding of Non-bank Govt. Borrowing : (18 & 19)	Outstanding as on June'21	Outstanding as on Feb'22		Outstanding as on June'22	Outstanding as on Feb'23			
			385285.2	402631.4		412216.2	416786.2		

Notes:

Bangladesh Govt. Investment Sukuk -BGIS (Ijarah Sukuk) was intoduced on October 08, 2020.

In FY21, 1st Sukuk for Tk. 8000.0 crore were issued in two tranche (29 Dec'20 and 10 June'21) against 'Safe Water Supply to the Whole Country' project.

In FY22, 2nd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Need Based Infrastructure Development of Government Primary Schools Project(1st Phase)' on 30 December 2021 and 3rd Sukuk of Tk. 5000.0 crore against 'Important Rural Infrastructure Development Project on Priority Basis-3 (IRIDP-3)' on 20 April 2022 were issued.

^{1/} In FY21, an amount of Tk. 200.03 crore was funded by 1st Sukuk (29 Dec'20 & 10 June'21) from Non-bank source (Individual Investor, Others). In FY22, amount of Tk. 0.26 crore by 2nd Sukuk and Tk. 6.04 crore by 3rd Sukuk were collected on 30 Dec'21 and 20 April'22 from Non-bank source (Individual Investor, Others).

Sources : Department of National Savings; Debt Management Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Annex-2