

Monthly Report On Government Borrowing from Domestic Sources



July-April of FY15¹

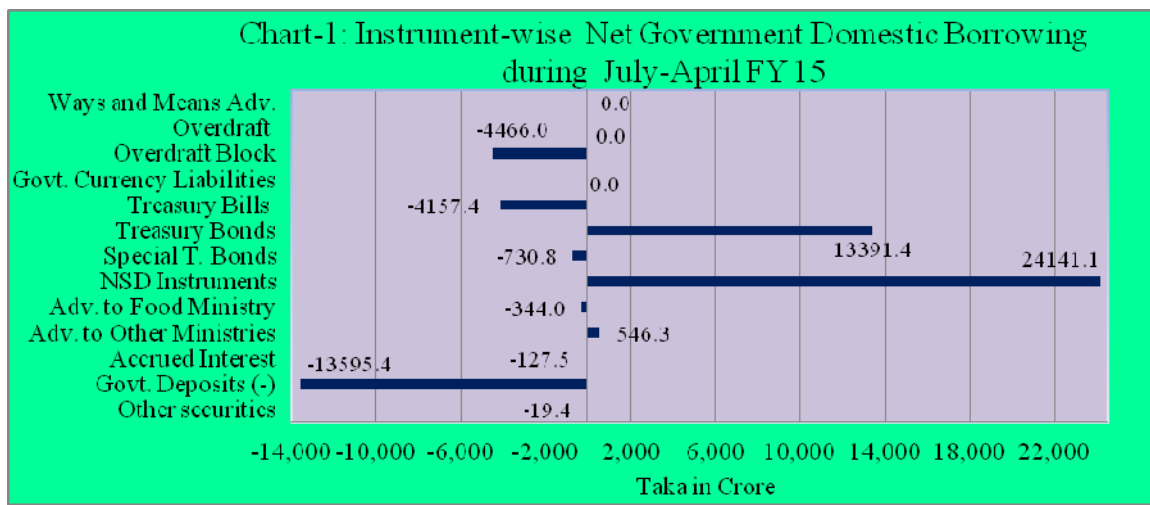


**Research Department
Bangladesh Bank**

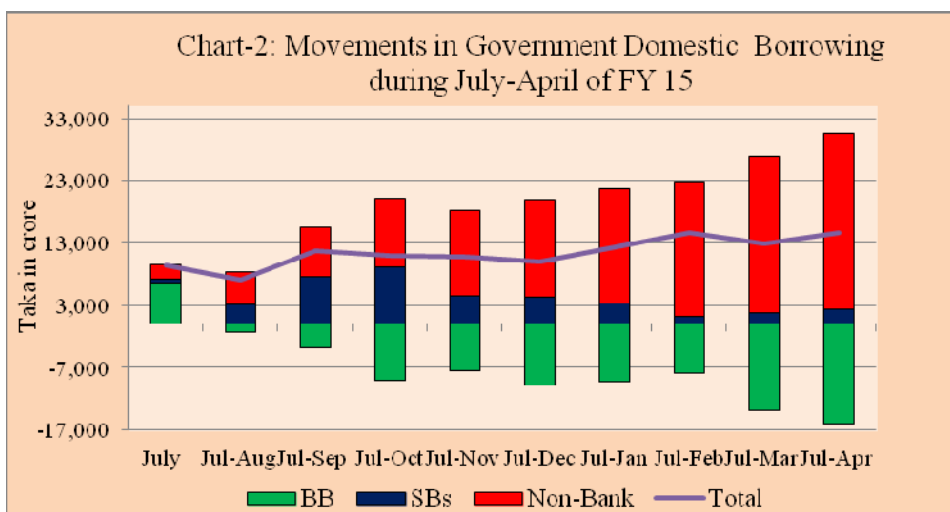
¹The report has been prepared by Money and Banking Division, Research Department, Bangladesh Bank (Central Bank of Bangladesh). Feel free to comment on any aspects of the report and can be sent to Mohammad Abdul Halim, Deputy General Manager, Research Department, Bangladesh Bank. E-mail: mohammad.abdul@bb.org.bd, Ms. Nurun Nahar Sultana, Joint Director, Research Department, Bangladesh Bank. E-mail: nurun.sultana@bb.org.bd or Md. Mokhlesur Rahman, Deputy Director, Research Department, Bangladesh Bank. E-mail: mokhlesur.rahman2@bb.org.bd.

Government Borrowing from Domestic Sources during July-April of FY15

Government borrows from both domestic and external sources to bridge its fiscal deficits. Government domestic borrowing sources are banks (Bangladesh Bank and Scheduled Banks) and other than banks. Government borrows from banking system mainly through Treasury Bills and Bonds and from non-banking sources through National Saving Directorate (NSD) in addition to Treasury Bills and Bonds. It is observed that the government borrowed Tk.12660.6 crore (net) through Bonds. However, Tk. 4157.4 crore has been repaid through Treasury Bills during July-April of FY15. In addition to that, government borrowed Tk.24141.1 crore through NSD instruments during the period. Net government domestic borrowing stood at Tk.14638.3 crore during July-April of FY15 after the adjustments with Treasury Bills and Bonds, NSD, Ways and Means Advances (WMA), advances to Food and other Ministries, Overdraft current and block accounts, accrued interest, and advances and deposits of autonomous and semi-autonomous bodies as well as the deduction of cash balance in the form of government deposits with Bangladesh Bank and scheduled banks. During the period, government deposits increased by Tk.13595.4 crore (net) where deposits with Bangladesh Bank have been increased by Tk.7856.2 crore and with scheduled banks increased by Tk.5739.2 crore. Instrument-wise net government domestic borrowing during July-April of FY15 is depicted in chart-1.

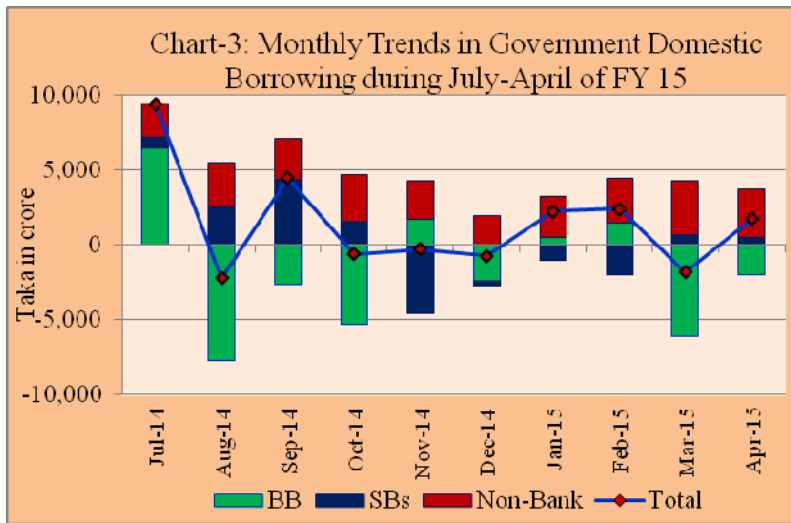


The movements in net government borrowing from different domestic sources during July-April of FY15 are demonstrated in chart-2. After the adjustments with repayments, deposits and advances of



autonomous and semi-autonomous bodies, the government repayment and holding cash balances was much higher than borrowing from banking system during July-April of

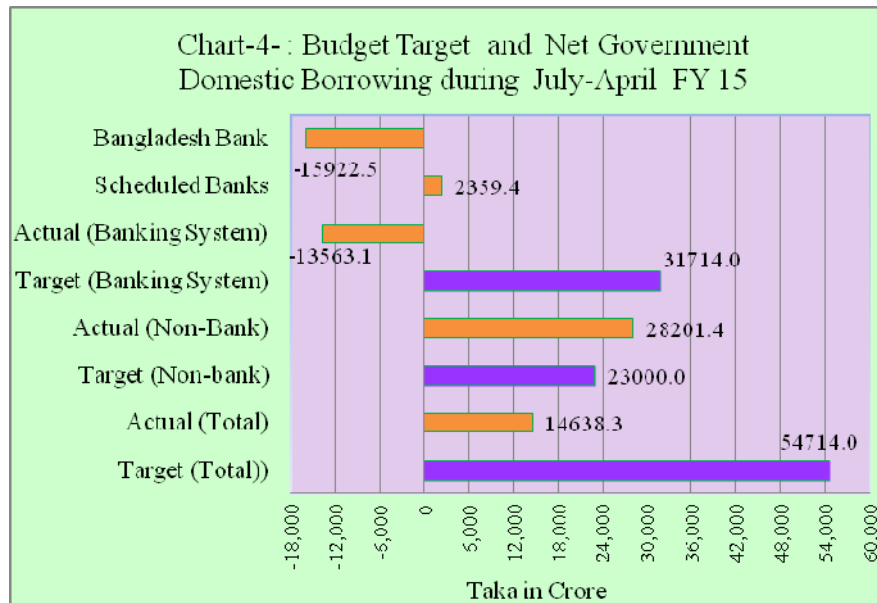
FY15. In contrast government borrowed Tk. 28201.4 crore from other than banking sources (including NSD, Treasury Bills and Treasury Bonds) during July-April of FY15; of which Tk. 24141.10 crore net borrowed through NSD.



Monthly movement of government's net domestic borrowing is represented in chart-3. Government's holding of cash balances or repayments were higher in the month of April 2015 than the borrowings from banking system. Govt. cash balances or repayments were much higher in the previous months. However, net Government borrowing in total stood at 1723.9 crore in April 2015.

In the revised budget of FY15, Tk.54714.0 crore has been fixed for borrowing from domestic sources by the government of which Tk.31714.0 crore and Tk.23000.0 crore have been targeted to borrow from banking and non-banking sources respectively. During the period under review the government has borrowed Tk.2359.4 crore from the scheduled banks. However, the total repayment and holding of cash balances with Bangladesh Bank stood at Tk.15922.5 crore. As a result, repayment or holding cash balance by the government stood at Tk. 13563.1 crore more than the borrowings from the banking system during July-April of FY15.

The government borrowed (net) Tk. 8503.21 crore through T-Bills and Bonds which covered 26.81% of revised target from domestic sources. Moreover, government



borrowed Tk.28201.4 crore from other than banks (including NSD, T-Bills and Bonds), which exceeded the total revised budget target from non-banking sources. Government borrowed Tk.24141.1 crore through NSD instruments during the period against the revised target of Tk.21000.0 crore. The total net government domestic borrowing (banking and non-banking sources) stood at Tk. 14638.3 crore after the adjustment with government deposits and other items during July-April of FY15. A comparative picture of government total budget target and actual domestic borrowing during July-April of FY15 is produced in chart-4.

Table I : Government Borrowing Position from the Banking System during July-April of FY15

(Provisional)
(Taka in crore)

Sl. No	Particulars	Issue and Maturity date	Objectives	Outstanding as on 30 June 14	Outstanding as on 31 March 15	Outstanding as 30 April 15	Change (+) / (-)	
							Apr 15	Jul-Aprl
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8=(7-6)	9=(7-5)
A. Bangladesh Bank								
1.	Ways and Means Advances		To increase Government cash balance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.	Overdraft			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.0
3.	Overdraft Block			13151.0	8685.0	8685.0	0.0	-4466.0
4.	Devolvement			3829.6	306.0	306.0	0.0	-3523.6
	a) Treasury Bills			357.4	196.4	196.4	0.0	-161.0
	b) Treasury Bonds			3472.2	109.6	109.6	0.0	-3362.6
5.	Government Currency Liabilities			822.7	822.7	822.7	0.0	0.0
6.	Advances to Autonomous and Semi-autonomous Bodies			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7.	Accrued Interest ⁸			78.1	0.1	1.4	1.3	-76.7
8.	Government Deposits ⁹ (-)			-4141.9	-10014.8	-11998.1	-1983.3	-7856.2
A. Total : (1 +...+ 8)				13739.5	-201.0	-2183.0	-1982.0	-15,922.5
B. Deposit Money Banks (DMBs)								
1. Government Treasury Bills								
	i) Treasury Bills (Less than 1 year)		To increase Government cash balance	40351.9	35910.0	36208.0	298.0	-4143.9
2. Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTB)								
	i) 2-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds ¹		To increase long-term investment of different banks, non-bank financial institutions and employees GF of different companies	5811.9	9469.31	9512.12	42.8	3700.2
	ii) 5-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			24495.3	26704.40	26813.95	109.5	2318.7
	iii) 10-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			32681.6	35632.31	35871.82	239.5	3190.2
	iv) 15-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			11145.5	13020.92	13005.56	-15.4	1860.1
	v) 20-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds			7466.7	9251.3	9238.82	-12.4	1772.1
3. Others Treasury Bonds (a+b)				15077.7	14346.9	14346.9	0.0	-730.8
a) 1 Year and above but less than 5 years (Specialized Bonds)								
	i) 3-years interest free Frozen Food Treasury Bond 2014 ⁵	Issued 5 Oct-2011 and maturity date 5 Oct-2014	To repay the loan of Frozen Food Industries	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.5
	ii) 3-Years and 4-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 7.0 percent interest ²	Issued 5 Oct-2011 and maturity date 5 October 2014 & 2015 respectively	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	400.0	200.0	200.0	0.0	-200.0
b) 5 Years and above (Specialized Bonds)				14673.2	14146.9	14146.9	0.0	-526.3
	i) 6, 7 & 10-years (BJMC&BTMC) interest free Treasury Bond-2016, 2017 & 2020 respectively	Issued 16 Jan-2011 and maturity date 16 January 2017, 18 & 21 respectively	To repay the loan of BJMC & BTMC	677.9	677.9	677.9	0.0	0.0
	ii) 25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2018 bearing 5.0 percent interest ⁶	Issued 1 Nov-1993 and maturity date 1 Nov-2018	To compensate for the liquidation of jute sector credit	100.5	76.8	76.8	0.0	-23.7
	iii) 25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2019 bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 30 Jun-1994 and maturity date 30 Jun-2019	To compensate for the liquidation of jute sector credit	69.7	69.7	69.7	0.0	0.0
	iv) 25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2020 bearing 5.0 percent interest ⁷	Issued 1 Jul-1995 and maturity date 1 Jul-2020	To reimburse one-third of the debt due to jute mills' loan write-off by the private banks.	17.1	14.4	14.4	0.0	-2.7
	v) 7-years to 15-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest ³	Issued 25 Sep-2007 and Maturity date from 25 Sep-2014 to 25 Sep-2022	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	3622.5	3122.5	3122.5	0.0	-500.0
	vi) 5-years and 6-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 5 Oct 2011 and 26 Dec 2011 and Maturity date 5 Oct-2016 and 26 Dec-2017	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	2100.0	2100.0	2100.0	0.0	0.0
	vii) 5-years to 13-years BJMC Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest	Issued 23 Oct-2011 and maturity date 23 October 2016, 20, 22 & 24	To repay the loan of BJMC	2150.4	2150.4	2150.4	0.0	0.0
	viii) 7-years SPTB-2020 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2020	To increase Government cash balance	2000.0	2000.0	2000.0	0.0	0.0
	ix) 8-years SPTB-2021 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2021		2000.0	2000.0	2000.0	0.0	0.0
	x) 10-years SPTB-2023 bearing 7.0 percent interest	Issued 29 June-2013 and maturity date 29 June-2023		1935.1	1935.1	1935.1	0.0	0.0
4.	Prize Bond/Income Tax Bond			31.1	30.3	11.5	-18.8	-19.6
5.	Government's other Securities			2.4	2.7	2.6	-0.1	0.2
6. Sub-Total : (1+2+3+4+5)				137064.1	144368.0	145011.2	643.2	7947.1
7.	Advances to Food Ministry			612.6	176.0	268.6	92.6	-344.0
8.	Advances to Other Ministries			1062.4	1157.60	1194.50	36.9	132.1
9.	Advances to Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies			1094.5	1727.6	1508.7	-218.9	414.2
10.	Accrued Interest			3170.2	2923.5	3119.4	195.9	-50.8
11.	Deposits of Ministries and Departments (-)			-14887.7	-17743.3	-17511.4	231.9	-2623.7
12.	Deposits of Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies (-)			-24330.0	-26941.6	-27445.5	-503.9	-3115.5
B. Total : (6+...+12)				103786.1	105667.8	106145.5	477.7	2359.4
Grand Total : A+B				117525.6	105466.8	103962.5	-1504.3	-13,563.1

Notes: @/ Including other deposits.

1/ 2 year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bond was introduced in May 2013

2/ 3 year (BPC) Treasury Bond matured on 5 October, 2014; an amount of 200 crore

3/ An amount of Tk. 2.7 crore was paid in July 2014 against the outstanding of Tk. 17.1 crore in June 2014

4/ An amount of Tk. 500 crore was paid in September 2014 against the outstanding of Tk. 3622.5 crore in June 2014

5/ 3 year interest free Frozen Food Treasury Bond matured on 5 October, 2014; an amount of 4.5 crore

6/ An amount of Tk. 23.7 crore was paid in November 2014 against the outstanding of Tk. 100.5 crore in June 2014

Source: Debt Management Department, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank (Figures of Treasury Bills and Bonds (Including Special Bonds) are collected from DMD).

Table-II: Government Borrowing (Net) from Other than Banks during July-April of FY

(Taka in Crore)

Sl. No.	Particulars	July-April 2014				July-April 2015			
		Sale	Repayment		Net Sale	Sale	Repayment		Net Sale
			Principal	Interest			Principal	Interest	
1	2	3	4	5	6 = (3-4)	7	8	9	10 = (7-8)
	NSD Instruments								
1.	Defence Savings Certificate	0.0	15.2	13.5	-15.2	0.0	4.8	8.1	-4.8
2.	5-year Bangladesh Savings Certificate	2525.9	1752.8	877.2	773.1	5270.7	2917.4	1473.3	2353.4
3.	Bonus Savings Certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2
4.	6-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	0.0	0.1	0.9	-0.1	0.0	5.0	1.4	-5.0
5.	Family Savings Certificate	6696.1	794.2	1982.9	5901.8	12662.0	809.1	2728.0	11852.9
6.	3-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	4465.7	2679.6	1105.4	1786.1	9330.3	2047.5	1445.9	7282.7
7.	Jamanat Savings Certificate	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1
8.	Pensioner Savings Certificate	871.6	1045.0	722.8	-173.4	1522.0	1272.3	667.0	249.7
9.	Post Office Savings Bank	4090.0	3761.1	971.2	328.9	5370.7	3419.8	813.5	1951.0
	a) General Account	948.0	932.4	31.7	15.5	1093.4	1000.4	39.8	93.1
	b) Fixed Account	3142.0	2828.6	939.5	313.4	4277.3	2419.4	773.7	1857.9
	c) Bonus Account	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10.	Postal Life Insurance	66.5	57.3	10.3	9.2	73.5	77.0	0.0	-3.5
11.	Prize Bond	43.6	29.6	10.5	14.1	53.2	32.8	11.8	20.4
12.	Wage Earners' Development Bond	420.7	347.8	632.2	73.0	634.8	301.4	716.9	333.4
13.	3-year National Investment Bond	0.0	17.4	4.4	-17.4	0.0	1.1	0.2	-1.1
14.	US \$ Premium Bond	68.2	42.6	15.2	25.6	34.8	27.2	13.3	7.6
15.	US \$ Investment Bond	217.0	188.0	57.6	28.9	222.3	117.4	57.5	104.9
16.	Total : (1+...+15) ^V	19465.3	10730.7	6404.0	8734.5	35174.1	11033.1	7937.0	24141.1
			Outstandings as on April 2014		Net Changes		Outstandings as on April 2015		Net Changes
17.	Govt. Treasury Bills/Bonds		16709.4		2719.1		21688.7		4060.3
	i) Government Treasury Bills		79.3		29.3		221.4		147.5
	ii) Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTBs)		16630.1		2689.7		21467.3		3912.7
	a) 2-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		370.8		292.3		693.9		205.8
	b) 5-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		4705.1		654.2		5726.1		711.0
	c) 10-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		5926.0		695.5		8197.9		1968.6
	d) 15-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		2019.7		291.2		2710.7		563.0
	e) 20-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		3608.5		756.5		4138.8		464.4
18.	Total Non-bank Government Borrowing (net) : (16+17)				11453.6				28201.4

Notes: 1/Including Investment in the banking sector.

Sources : National Savings Directorate, Debt Management Department, BB, Statistics Department, BB.