

## Annual Review of Export Receipts (2012-2013)

### Overall Trends

Total export receipts of Bangladesh (including exports of EPZ) during the financial years, 2012-2013 and 2011-2012 amounted to Tk. 189659.7 crore and Tk. 180310.0 crore or US \$ 23757.6 million and US \$ 22843.5 million respectively.

The overall position of export receipts in Taka and US dollar for the years 2012-2013, 2011-2012 and 2010-2011 are shown in tables 1(A) {Taka in crore} and 1(B){In million US\$} respectively.

**TABLE-1(A)**

(Taka in Crore)

Type of Transaction	2012-2013	2011-2012	2010-2011	Changes (1-2)	Changes (1-3)
	1	2	3	4	5
Cash	159110.8	153224.5	125005.7	5886.3	34105.1
EPZ	30548.9	27085.5	20001.9	3463.4	10547.0
<b>Total</b> (Changes in%)	<b>189659.7</b>	<b>180310.0</b>	<b>145007.6</b>	<b>9349.7</b> (+5.2)	<b>44652.1</b> (+30.8)

**TABLE-1(B)**

(Million US \$)

Type of Transaction	2012-2013	2011-2012	2010-2011	Changes (1-2)	Changes (1-3)
	1	2	3	4	5
Cash	19928.8	19418.0	17512.9	510.8	2415.9
EPZ	3828.8	3425.5	2800.9	403.3	1027.9
<b>Total</b> (Changes in%)	<b>23757.6</b>	<b>22843.5</b>	<b>20313.8</b>	<b>914.1</b> (+4.0)	<b>3443.8</b> (+17.0)

## **Exports on Cash Terms (Excluding EPZ)**

Export earnings in 2012-2013 stood at Tk. 159110.8 crore as against Tk. 153224.5 crore in the preceding year. The main items of cash exports during the year under review were readymade garments (Tk. 128269.2 crore), jute manufactures (Tk. 5987.8 crore), leather and leather manufactures (Tk. 5398.8 crore), Fish, shrimps and prawns (Tk. 3580.2 crore), raw jute (Tk. 1681.3 crore), furnace oil, naphtha & bitumen (petroleum and petroleum products) (Tk. 825.1 crore), handicrafts (Tk. 52.1 crore), tea (Tk. 18.2 crore) and fertilizer (Tk. 0.6 crore). The major partner countries were the U.S.A (Tk. 29720.0 crore), Germany (Tk. 25105.0 crore), the U.K (Tk. 16235.0 crore), France (Tk. 9862.0 crore), Spain (Tk. 7302.0 crore), Italy (Tk. 6316.0 crore), Canada (Tk. 6773.0 crore), India (Tk. 4311.0 crore), Netherlands (Tk. 4284.0 crore), Belgium (Tk. 4204.0 crore) and Turkey (Tk. 4189.0 crore).

## **Commodity- wise Export Receipts (Excluding EPZ)**

During the year 2012-2013 the earnings through traditional items i.e. jute manufactures (Tk. 5987.8 crore), raw jute (Tk. 1681.3 crore) and tea-all sorts (Tk. 18.2 crore) and through non-traditional items Tk. 151423.5 crore. Among the non-traditional items, readymade garments have emerged individually as the most important sector. Readymade garments accounted for Tk. 128269.2 crore (80.6 %) in 2012-2013 as compared to Tk. 120147.3 crore (78.4 %) in 2011-2012.

Commodity classification of export earnings for the current year revealed increases over the previous year under : readymade garments including hosiery (Tk. 8121.9 crore), leather and leather manufactures (Tk. 1133.9 crore), jute manufactures (Tk. 787.8 crore), Pharmaceutical products (74.4 crore), Bicycle (55.1 crore), Handicrafts (10.0 crore) and on the other hand export earnings through fish shrimps and prawns (Tk. 1178.0 crore), Home textile (292.4 crore), raw jute (Tk. 184.7 crore), furnace oil, naphtha & bitumen (Tk. 146.7 crore), fertilizers (Tk. 129.2 crore) and tea (Tk. 10.4 crore) were decreased.

Table - 2(A) {Taka in crore} & 2(B) {In million US\$} below shows the comparative position of export receipts from major commodities during the last three years

**Table-2(A)**

(Tk. in crore)

Major Commodities	2012-2013		2011-2012		2010-2011		Changes	Changes
	Amount	% of A	Amount	% of A	Amount	% of A		
	1		2		3		(1-2)	(1-3)
Readymade garments	128269.2	80.6	120147.3	78.4	96439.8	77.1	8121.9	31829.4
a) Knitwear	72706.4	45.7	70909.8	46.3	59616.3	47.7	1796.6	13090.1
b) Woven garments	55562.8	34.9	49237.5	32.1	36823.5	29.5	6325.3	18739.3
Jute manufactures	5987.8	3.8	5200.0	3.4	4776.9	3.8	787.8	1210.9
Fish, shrimps and prawns	3580.2	2.3	4758.2	3.1	4149.0	3.3	-1178.0	-568.8
a) Fish	766.8	0.5	1102.8	0.7	888.7	0.7	-336.0	-121.9
b) Shrimps and prawns	2813.4	1.8	3655.4	2.4	3260.3	2.6	-842.0	-446.9
Leather and leather manufactures	5398.8	3.4	4264.9	2.8	3367.4	2.7	1133.9	2031.4
a) Leather	2869.1	1.8	2437.2	1.6	2046.0	1.6	431.9	823.1
b) Leather manufactures	2529.7	1.6	1827.7	1.2	1321.4	1.1	702.0	1208.3
Home Textile	3315.6	2.1	3608.0	2.4	3251.0	2.6	-292.4	64.6
Raw Jute	1681.3	1.1	1866.0	1.2	1977.0	1.6	-184.7	-295.7
Petroleum and petroleum products	825.1	0.5	971.8	0.6	851.7	0.7	-146.7	-26.6
Terry Towel	192.5	0.1	928.8	0.6	607.4	0.5	-736.3	-414.9
Bicycle	462.2	0.3	407.1	0.3	339.8	0.3	55.1	122.4
Pharmaceutical products	465.6	0.3	391.2	0.3	272.4	0.2	74.4	193.2
Handicrafts	52.1	0.0	42.1	0.0	32.7	0.0	10.0	19.4
Tea	18.2	0.0	28.6	0.0	19.2	0.0	-10.4	-1.0
Fertilizer	0.6	0.0	129.8	0.1	181.2	0.1	-129.2	-180.6
Others	8861.6	5.6	10480.7	6.8	8740.2	7.0	-1619.1	121.4
<b>A. Sub-total</b>	<b>159110.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>153224.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>125005.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5886</b>	<b>34105.1</b>
<b>B. Exports of EPZ</b>	<b>30548.9</b>		<b>27085.5</b>		<b>20001.9</b>		<b>3463</b>	<b>10547.0</b>
<b>Grand total:(A+B)</b>	<b>189659.7</b>		<b>180310.0</b>		<b>145007.6</b>		<b>9350</b>	<b>44652.1</b>

**Table-2(B)**

( In million US\$)

Major Commodity	2012-2013		2011-2012		2010-2011		Changes (1-2)	Changes (1-3)
	Amount	% of A	Amount	% of A	Amount	% of A		
	1		2		3			
Readymade garments	16068	80.6	15228	78.4	13507	77.1	-69	2561
a) Knitwear	9102	45.7	9006	46.4	8354	47.7	-76	748
b) Woven garments	6966	35.0	6222	32.0	5153	29.4	7	1813
Jute manufactures	750	3.8	658	3.4	670	3.8	15	80
Fish, shrimps and prawns	448	2.2	605	3.1	583	3.3	-18	-135
a) Fish	96	0.5	140	0.7	124	0.7	-2	-28
b) Shrimps and prawns	352	1.8	465	2.4	459	2.6	-16	-107
Leather and leather manufactures	677	3.4	540	2.8	473	2.7	21	204
a) Leather	360	1.8	308	1.6	287	1.6	16	73
b) Leather manufactures	317	1.6	232	1.2	186	1.1	5	131
Home Textile	415	2.1	459	2.4	455	2.6	42	-40
Raw Jute	211	1.1	236	1.2	277	1.6	16	-66
Petroleum and petroleum products	104	0.5	123	0.6	119	0.7	74	-15
Terry Towel	24	0.1	117	0.6	85	0.5	-2	-61
Bicycle	58	0.3	51	0.3	48	0.3	6	10
Pharmaceutical products	58	0.3	49	0.3	38	0.2	-2	20
Handicrafts	7	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	0	2
Tea	2	0.0	4	0.0	3	0.0	0	-1
Fertilizer	0	0.0	17	0.1	26	0.1	0	-26
Others	911	4.6	337	1.7	402	2.3	2	509
<b>A. Sub-total</b>	<b>19929</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19418</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17513</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>85</b>	2416
<b>B. Exports of EPZ</b>	<b>3829</b>		<b>3426</b>		<b>2801</b>		<b>129</b>	1028
<b>Grand total:(A+B)</b>	<b>23758</b>		<b>22844</b>		<b>20314</b>		<b>214</b>	3444

### **Direction of Exports (Excluding EPZ):**

As regard the destinational pattern of exports, the U.S.A. were the most prominent buyer which bought goods worth Tk. 29720.0 crore (18.7%) during the year under review as compared to Tk. 30021.6 crore (19.6%) and Tk. 26829.0 crore (21.5%) in the previous year 2011-2012 and 2010-2011 respectively. The principal items of export to the U.S.A were readymade garments (Tk. 27833.0 crore), fish, shrimps & prawns (Tk. 305.0 crore), jute manufactures (Tk. 135.0 crore), leather and leather manufactures (Tk. 86.0 crore), raw jute (Tk. 11.0 crore) and handicrafts (Tk. 11.0 crore).

The second largest buyer of Bangladeshi goods was Germany amounted to Tk. 25105.0 crore (15.8%) during the year under review as compared to Tk. 25095.8 crore (16.4%) and Tk. 19455.7 crore (15.6%) during 2011-2012 and 2010-2011 respectively. The major items of export to Germany were: readymade garments (Tk. 23042.0 crore), fish, shrimps & prawns (Tk. 365.0 crore), jute manufactures (Tk. 54.0 crore), leather & leather manufactures (Tk. 505.0 crore), raw jute (Tk. 16.0 crore) and handicrafts (Tk. 6.0 crore).

The next important trading partner was the U.K. Export earnings from U.K. amounted to Tk. 16235.0 crore (10.2%) during the year 2012-2013 as compared to Tk. 15800.8 crore (10.3%) and Tk. 11395.2 crore (9.1%) in the previous year 2011-2012 and 2010-2011 respectively. The main items of exports to the U.K. were readymade garments (Tk. 14338.0 crore), fish, shrimps & prawns (Tk.650.0 crore), jute manufactures (Tk. 34.0 crore), leather & leather manufactures (Tk. 38.0 crore), raw jute (Tk. 14.0 crore) and handicraft (Tk. 6.0).

France purchased goods worth Tk. 9862.0 crore (6.2%) during the year under review. The shares of Spain in export receipts during 2012-2013 and 2011-2012 were Tk. 7302.0 crore (4.6 %) and Tk. 7056.1 crore (4.6%) respectively.

Canada, Italy, India, Netherlands , Belgium and Turkey followed by descending order of magnitude in respect of our export earnings and accounted for Tk. 6773.0 crore (4.3%), Tk. 6316.0 crore (4.0 %),Tk.4311.0 crore (2.7%) ,Tk. 4284.0 crore (2.7%), Tk. 4204.0 crore (2.6%) and Tk. 4189.0 crore (2.6 %) respectively.

Table -3(A) {Taka in crore} & 3(B) {In million US\$} shows the comparative position of export receipts from major trading partners during the years 2012-2013, 2011-2012 and 2010-2011 along with their comparative shares in the export earnings of Bangladesh.

**TABLE-3(A)**

Tk. in crore

Country/Commodities	2012-2013	2011-2012	2010-2011	Changes	Changes
	Taka	Taka	Taka	(1-2)	(1-3)
	1	2	3	4	5
<b>1 U.S.A.</b>	<b>29720.0</b>	<b>30021.6</b>	<b>26829.0</b>	<b>-301.6</b>	<b>2891</b>
	(18.7)	(19.6)	(21.5)		
Readymade Garments	27833.0	27338.7	24037.1	494.3	3795.9
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	305.0	445.2	695.9	-140.2	-390.9
Jute Manufactures	135.0	124.0	113.9	11.0	21.1
Leather & Leather Manufactures	86.0	73.1	64.5	12.9	21.5
Raw Jute	11.0	14.9	21.6	-3.9	-10.6
Handicrafts	11.0	6.0	3.1	5.0	7.9
Others	1339.0	2019.7	1892.9	-680.7	-553.9
<b>2 Germany</b>	<b>25105.0</b>	<b>25095.8</b>	<b>19455.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5649.3</b>
	(15.8)	(16.4)	(15.6)		
Readymade Garments	23042.0	22965.6	17074.6	76.4	5967.4
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	365.0	359.5	338.4	5.5	26.6
Jute Manufactures	54.0	20.2	13.5	33.8	40.5
Leather & Leather Manufactures	505.0	359.8	260.0	145.2	245.0
Raw Jute	16.0	12.6	18.7	3.4	-2.7
Handicrafts	6.0	7.2	4.9	-1.2	1.1
Others	1117.0	1370.9	1745.6	-253.9	-628.6
<b>3 U.K.</b>	<b>16235.0</b>	<b>15800.8</b>	<b>11395.2</b>	<b>434.2</b>	<b>4839.8</b>
	(10.2)	(10.3)	(9.1)		
Readymade Garments	14338.0	9489.5	9489.5	4848.5	4848.5
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	650.0	805.0	532.0	-155.0	118.0
Jute Manufactures	34.0	30.9	29.1	3.1	4.9
Leather & Leather Manufactures	38.0	39.4	40.6	-1.4	-2.6
Raw Jute	14.0	22.6	15.5	-8.6	-1.5
Handicrafts	6.0	5.5	3.0	0.5	3.0
Others	1155.0	5407.9	1285.5	-4252.9	-130.5
<b>4 France</b>	<b>9862.0</b>	<b>10172.1</b>	<b>9368.1</b>	<b>-310.1</b>	<b>493.9</b>
	(6.2)	(6.6)	(7.5)		
Readymade Garments	9013.0	9404.0	8367.1	-391.0	645.9
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	162.0	157.8	125.3	4.2	36.7
Jute Manufactures	6.0	14.1	6.7	-8.1	-0.7
Leather & Leather Manufactures	147.0	156.6	98.2	-9.6	48.8
Raw Jute	0.3	1.5	1.0	-1.2	-0.7
Handicrafts	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
Others	532.7	438.1	769.8	94.6	-237.1

**TABLE-3(A) Continued...**

Tk. in crore

Country/Commodities	2012-2013	2011-2012	2010-2011	Changes	Changes
	Taka	Taka	Taka	(1-2)	(1-3)
	1	2	3	4	5
<b>5 Spain</b>	<b>7302.0</b>	<b>7056.1</b>	<b>4503.2</b>	<b>245.9</b>	<b>2798.8</b>
	(4.6)	(4.6)	(3.6)		
Readymade Garments	6961.0	6751.6	4175.7	209.4	2785.3
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	11.0	4.1	4.1	6.9	6.9
Jute Manufactures	25.0	27.1	37.0	-2.1	-12.0
Leather & Leather Manufactures	146.0	13.9	107.7	132.1	38.3
Raw Jute	2.0	10.4	7.3	-8.4	-5.3
Handicrafts	1.0	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.0
Others	156.0	247.8	170.4	-91.8	-14.4
<b>6 Canada</b>	<b>6773</b>	<b>6035.5</b>	<b>4994.2</b>	<b>737.5</b>	<b>1778.8</b>
	(4.3)	(3.9)	(4.0)		
Readymade Garments	6294	5535.5	4530.7	758.5	1763.3
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	44	70.5	68.8	-26.5	-24.8
Jute Manufactures	13	12.3	10	0.7	3
Leather & Leather Manufactures	15	17.1	11.5	-2.1	3.5
Raw Jute	0	0	1	0	-1
Handicrafts	2	1	1	1	1
Others	405	399.1	371.2	5.9	33.8
<b>7 Italy</b>	<b>6316</b>	<b>6705.8</b>	<b>5036</b>	<b>-389.8</b>	<b>1280</b>
	(4.0)	(4.4)	(4.0)		
Readymade Garments	5546	5950.2	4265	-404.2	1281
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	35	27.1	22.4	7.9	12.6
Jute Manufactures	16	18	17.6	-2	-1.6
Leather & Leather Manufactures	545	549.1	22.4	-4.1	522.6
Raw Jute	1	2.6	2.8	-1.6	-1.8
Handicrafts	3	0	1	3	2
Others	170	158.8	704.8	11.2	-534.8
<b>8 India</b>	<b>4311.0</b>	<b>4082.4</b>	<b>3321.3</b>	<b>228.6</b>	<b>989.7</b>
	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.7)		
Readymade Garments	470.0	341.6	195.3	128.4	274.7
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	307.0	572.7	388.8	-265.7	-81.8
Jute Manufactures	1024.0	771.2	660.6	252.8	363.4
Leather & Leather Manufactures	54.0	34.8	73.1	19.2	-19.1
Raw Jute	589.0	635.1	599.0	-46.1	-10.0
Handicrafts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	1867.0	1727.0	1404.5	140.0	462.5



**TABLE-3(A) Continued...**

Tk. in crore

Country/Commodities	2012-2013	2011-2012	2010-2011	Changes	Changes
	Taka	Taka	Taka	(1-2)	(1-3)
	1	2	3	4	5
<b>9 Netherlands</b>	<b>4282.0</b> (2.7)	<b>4767.4</b> (3.1)	<b>7026.7</b> (5.6)	<b>-485.4</b>	<b>-2744.7</b>
Readymade Garments	3513.0	3900.0	6068.9	-387.0	-2555.9
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	340.0	459.2	396.7	-119.2	-56.7
Jute Manufactures	67.0	71.9	92.2	-4.9	-25.2
Leather & Leather Manufactures	37.0	46.0	28.0	-9.0	9.0
Raw Jute	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0
Handicrafts	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	-0.1
Others	321.0	288.3	438.8	32.7	-117.8
<b>10 Belgium</b>	<b>4204.0</b> (2.6)	<b>4399.4</b> (2.9)	<b>3383.3</b> (2.7)	<b>-195.4</b>	<b>820.7</b>
Readymade Garments	3142.0	3128.7	2145.0	13.3	997.0
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	491.0	856.2	784.6	-365.2	-293.6
Jute Manufactures	162.0	156.7	209.2	5.3	-47.2
Leather & Leather Manufactures	51.0	70.2	39.9	-19.2	11.1
Raw Jute	3.0	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.8
Handicrafts	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.2	1.0
Others	353.0	183.5	202.4	169.5	150.6
<b>11 Turkey</b>	<b>4189.0</b> (2.6)	<b>4030.6</b> (2.6)	<b>4310.6</b> (3.4)	<b>158.4</b>	<b>-121.6</b>
Readymade Garments	2399.0	2495.6	2777.8	-96.6	-378.8
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	5.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	4.0
Jute Manufactures	1547.0	1304.7	1230.6	242.3	316.4
Leather & Leather Manufactures	28.0	13.5	16.6	14.5	11.4
Raw Jute	5.0	10.0	17.1	-5.0	-12.1
Handicrafts	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	-0.6
Others	204.0	204.8	265.9	-0.8	-61.9
<b>12 Other Countries</b>	<b>40811.8</b> (25.6)	<b>35057.0</b> (22.9)	<b>25382.4</b> (20.3)	<b>5754.8</b>	<b>15429.4</b>
<b>A Sub-total</b>	<b>159110.8</b>	<b>153224.5</b>	<b>125005.7</b>	<b>5886.3</b>	<b>34105.1</b>
<b>B Export of EPZ</b>	<b>30548.9</b>	<b>27085.5</b>	<b>20001.9</b>	<b>3463.4</b>	<b>10547.0</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B)</b>	<b>189659.7</b>	<b>180310.0</b>	<b>145007.6</b>	<b>9349.7</b>	<b>44652.1</b>

**Note: Figure in parenthesis represent percentages of sub-total A.**

**TABLE-3(B)**

In million US\$

Country/Commodities	2012-2013	2011-2012	2010-2011	Changes	Changes
	US Dollar	US Dollar	US Dollar	(1-2)	(1-3)
	1	2	3	4	5
<b>1 U.S.A.</b>	<b>3723</b> (18.7)	<b>3793</b> (19.5)	<b>3764</b> (21.5)	<b>-70</b>	<b>-41</b>
Readymade Garments	3487	3455	3372	32	115
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	38	56	98	-18	-60
Jute Manufactures	17	16	16	1	1
Leather & Leather Manufactures	11	9	9	2	2
Raw Jute	1	2	3	-1	-2
Handicrafts	1	1	0	0	1
Others	168	254	266	-86	-98
<b>2 Germany</b>	<b>3143</b> (15.8)	<b>3188</b> (16.4)	<b>2723</b> (15.5)	<b>-45</b>	<b>420</b>
Readymade Garments	2885	2034	2390	851	495
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	46	46	55	0	-9
Jute Manufactures	7	3	2	4	5
Leather & Leather Manufactures	63	46	37	17	26
Raw Jute	2	2	3	0	-1
Handicrafts	1	1	1	0	0
Others	139	1056	235	-917	-96
<b>3 U.K.</b>	<b>2033</b> (10.2)	<b>2004</b> (10.3)	<b>1595</b> (9.1)	<b>29</b>	<b>438</b>
Readymade Garments	1796	1746	1327	50	469
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	82	102	75	-20	7
Jute Manufactures	4	4	4	0	0
Leather & Leather Manufactures	5	5	6	0	-1
Raw Jute	2	4	2	-2	0
Handicrafts	1	1	0	0	1
Others	143	142	181	1	-38
<b>4 France</b>	<b>1235</b> (6.2)	<b>1292</b> (6.7)	<b>1312</b> (7.5)	<b>-57</b>	<b>-77</b>
Readymade Garments	1129	1195	1172	-66	23
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	20	20	18	1109	1111
Jute Manufactures	1	2	1	18	19
Leather & Leather Manufactures	18	20	14	-19	-13
Raw Jute	0	0	0	0	0
Handicrafts	0	0	0	0	0
Others	67	55	107	12	-40

**TABLE-3(B) continued...**

Country/Commodities	In million US\$				
	2012-2013	2011-2012	2010-2011	Changes	Changes
	US Dollar	US Dollar	US Dollar	(1-2)	(1-3)
	1	2	3	4	5
<b>5 Spain</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>285</b>
	(4.6)	(4.6)	(3.6)		
Readymade Garments	872	857	585	15	287
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	1	1	1	0	0
Jute Manufactures	3	3	5	0	-2
Leather & Leather Manufactures	18	17	15	1	3
Raw Jute	0	1	1	-1	-1
Handicrafts	0	0	0	0	0
Others	21	16	23	5	-2
<b>6 Canada</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>148</b>
	(4.3)	(3.9)	(4.0)		
Readymade Garments	788	702	635	86	153
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	6	9	10	-3	-4
Jute Manufactures	2	2	1	0	1
Leather & Leather Manufactures	2	2	2	0	0
Raw Jute	0	0	0	0	0
Handicrafts	0	0	0	0	0
Others	50	50	52	0	-2
<b>7 Italy</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>85</b>
	(4.0)	(4.4)	(4.0)		
Readymade Garments	695	755	598	-60	97
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	4	3	3	1	1
Jute Manufactures	2	2	2	0	0
Leather & Leather Manufactures	68	41	61	27	7
Raw Jute	0	0	0	0	0
Handicrafts	0	0	0	0	0
Others	22	50	42	-28	-20
<b>8 India</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>75</b>
	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.7)		
Readymade Garments	59	43	27	-40	-24
Fish,Shrimps and Prawns	38	73	54	-14	5
Jute Manufactures	129	97	92	-59	-54
Leather & Leather Manufactures	7	4	10	125	119
Raw Jute	74	81	84	-74	-77
Handicrafts	0	0	0	74	74
Others	233	218	198	15	35

**TABLE-3(B) continued...**

In million US\$					
Country/Commodities	2012-2013	2011-2012	2010-2011	Changes	Changes
	US Dollar	US Dollar	US Dollar	(1-2)	(1-3)
	1	2	3	4	5
<b>9 Netherlands</b>	<b>536</b> (2.7)	<b>606</b> (3.1)	<b>987</b> (5.6)	<b>-70</b>	<b>-451</b>
Readymade Garments	440	495	853	-55	-413
Fish, Shrimps and Prawns	42	59	56	-17	-14
Jute Manufactures	8	9	13	-1	-5
Leather & Leather Manufactures	5	6	4	-1	1
Raw Jute	0	0	0	0	0
Handicrafts	0	0	0	0	0
Others	41	37	61	4	-20
<b>10 Belgium</b>	<b>526</b> (2.6)	<b>560</b> (2.9)	<b>474</b> (2.7)	<b>-34</b>	<b>86</b>
Readymade Garments	393	397	300	129	226
Fish, Shrimps and Prawns	61	110	110	-49	0
Jute Manufactures	20	20	29	373	364
Leather & Leather Manufactures	6	9	6	52	55
Raw Jute	0	0	0	20	20
Handicrafts	0	0	0	6	6
Others	46	24	29	-24	-29
<b>11 Turkey</b>	<b>525</b> (2.6)	<b>513</b> (2.6)	<b>604</b> (3.4)	<b>12</b>	<b>-79</b>
Readymade Garments	301	319	389	-18	-88
Fish, Shrimps and Prawns	1	0	0	1	1
Jute Manufactures	193	165	173	28	20
Leather & Leather Manufactures	4	2	2	2	2
Raw Jute	1	1	2	0	-1
Handicrafts	0	0	0	0	0
Others	25	26	38	-1	-13
<b>12 Other Countries</b>	<b>5114</b> (25.6)	<b>4435</b> (22.9)	<b>3553</b> (20.4)	<b>679</b>	<b>1561</b>
<b>A Sub-total</b>	<b>19929.0</b>	<b>19418.0</b>	<b>17512.9</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>2416</b>
<b>B Export of EPZ</b>	<b>3828.8</b>	<b>3425.5</b>	<b>2800.9</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1028</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B)</b>	<b>23757.8</b>	<b>22843.5</b>	<b>20313.8</b>	<b>914.3</b>	<b>3444</b>

**Note: Figure in parenthesis represent percentages of sub-total A.**

**Destinational pattern of exports by bloc/group/community (Excluding EPZ):**

The destinational pattern of exports revealed that the EU member countries topped the buyers' list sharing Tk. 85711.1 crore (53.9%) of the total exports during the year under review as against Tk. 85257.6 crore (55.6%) in the preceding year.

The second largest buyer of Bangladeshi goods was the member countries of NAFTA. The shares of NAFTA was Tk. 37265.5 crore (23.4%) of the total exports as compared to Tk. 36779.2 crore (24.0%) during 2011-2012.

Other Asian countries imported Bangladeshi goods worth Tk. 10279.8 crore (6.5%) during the year 2012-2013 as against Tk. 8340.0 crore (5.4%) during the previous year.

The OIC countries share was Tk. 10184.5 crore (6.4%) as against Tk. 9440.0 crore (6.2%) during the previous year.

Other European countries, ACU member countries, SAARC, OPEC and ASEAN countries accounted for Tk. 7445.0 crore (4.7%), Tk. 5839.5 crore (3.7%), Tk. 5212.2 crore (3.3 %), Tk. 3490.9 crore (2.2 %) and Tk. 2878.5 crore (1.8%) respectively of the total export receipts during the year 2012-2013.

Table-4(A) {Taka in crore} &4(B) {In million US\$} shows the comparative position of export receipts from countries classified in a block/group/economic community during 2012-2013 and 2011-2012 along with their respective shares in the total export receipts of Bangladesh.

**TABLE - 4(A)**

(Taka in crore)

Bloc/group/community	2012-2013		2011-2012		Changes
	Amount	% of total export	Amount	% of total export	
	Taka		Taka		(1-4)
	1	3	4	6	7
E.U.	85711.1	53.9	85257.6	55.6	453.5
NAFTA	37265.5	23.4	36779.2	24.0	486.3
Other Asian Countries	10279.8	6.5	8340.0	5.4	1939.8
OIC	10184.2	6.4	9440.0	6.2	744.2
Other European Countries	7445	4.7	6637.9	4.3	807.1
ACU	5839.5	3.7	5730.1	3.7	109.4
SAARC	5212.2	3.3	5003.3	3.3	208.9
OPEC	3490.9	2.2	2876.5	1.9	614.4
ASEAN	2878.5	1.8	2763.1	1.8	115.4
Other Countries	6616.9	4.2	4404.0	2.9	2212.9
Total Export (excluding EPZ)	159110.8		153224.5		5886.3

Note: 1. Indonesia included in OIC and ASEAN

2. Exports of EPZ are not included in the above table

**TABLE - 4(B)**

(In million US\$)

Bloc/group/community	2012-2013		2011-2012		Changes
	Amount	% of total export	Amount	% of total export	
	US Dollar		US Dollar		(1-3)
	1	2	3	4	5
E.U.	10732	53.9	10824	55.7	-92
NAFTA	4667	23.4	4651	24.0	16
Other Asian Countries	1290	6.5	1056	5.4	234
OIC	1276	6.4	1195	6.2	81
Other European Countries	933	4.7	844	4.3	89
ACU	731	3.7	724	3.7	7
SAARC	653	3.3	632	3.3	21
OPEC	437	2.2	364	1.9	73
ASEAN	361	1.8	345	1.8	16
Other Countries	829	4.2	556	2.9	273
Total Export (excluding EPZ)	19929		19418		511

Note: 1. Indonesia included in OIC and ASEAN

2. Exports of EPZ are not included in the above table

### **Export of Export Processing Zones (EPZ):**

In order to achieve rapid economic growth of the country by increasing the inflow of foreign investment, particularly through industrialization, special steps have been taken since 1980 by setting up Export processing Zones (EPZ) in the country. Initially three special zones were set up in Chittagong (Halishahar), Dhaka (Savar) and Khulna (Mongla) where favorable facilities/assistance are provided to the potential investors both Bangladeshi and foreigners. The Chittagong Export Processing Zone (CEPZ) started from 1983-84 while the Dhaka Export Processing Zone (DEPZ) started from 1993-94. Later, EPZs have also been established in Mongla of Khulna, Ishwardi of Pabna , Comilla, Uttara of Syedpur in the district of Nilphamary, Adamjee of Narayanganj and Karnaphuli of Chittagong which are classified into three types of enterprises i.e. A-type (100% foreign investment), B-type (Joint venture between Bangladeshi and foreigners) and C-type (100% Bangladeshi enterprises).

At the end of June, 2013 type-wise number of functioning enterprise are shown in Table-5.

**TABLE - 5**

<b>EPZ Zones</b>	<b>Type of Enterprise</b>			<b>Total no. of Enterprises operation</b>
	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	
Chittagong	85	25	57	167
Dhaka	69	12	21	102
Mongla	6	4	1	11
Ishwardi	5	1	5	11
Comilla	14	9	9	32
Uttara (Nilphamary)	3	1	5	9
Adamjee	19	9	8	36
Karnaphuli	28	2	8	38
Total	229	63	114	406

**Source :** Bangladesh Export Processing Zone Authority (BEPZA)

Table-6 shows the export receipts by the EPZ enterprises since 1988-89. The data are collected from Bangladesh Export Processing Zone Authority (BEPZA)

**TABLE - 6**  
Export of Export Processing Zone (EPZ)

Year	Taka in Crore	In million US \$
1988 - 89	50.8	16
1989 - 90	111.0	34
1990 - 91	169.2	48
1991 - 92	258.9	68
1992 - 93	428.5	110
1993 - 94	411.7	103
1994 - 95	822.4	205
1995 - 96	1135.4	278
1996 - 97	1580.0	370
1997 - 98	2450.1	539
1998 - 99	2910.5	606
1999 - 00	3649.8	725
2000 - 01	4766.8	883
2001 - 02	4977.3	867
2002 - 03	5379.2	929
2003 - 04	6055.0	1027
2004 - 05	7245.1	1180
2005 - 06	9137.6	1362
2006 - 07	10464.5	1516
2007 - 08	11884.5	1732
2008 - 09	13074.3	1900
2009 - 10	14879.1	2150
2010 - 11	20001.9	2801
2011 - 12	27085.5	3426
2012 - 13	30548.9	3829

**Source :** Bangladesh Export Processing Zone Authority (BEPZA)