

**Appendix -3**  
**Bangladesh: Some Selected Statistics**



**Table-I Trends in Major Macroeconomic Indicators**

Indicators	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17 <sup>R</sup>	FY18 <sup>P</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. GDP growth (at FY06 constant market prices)	5.1	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.55	7.11	7.28	7.86 <sup>R</sup>
2. Growth of broad money (M2)	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.4	10.9	9.2
3. Growth of GDP deflator (base: FY06=100)	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.2	7.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.6 <sup>R</sup>
4. CPI Inflation Rate*	6.7	7.3	8.8	8.7	6.8	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8
5. Foreign exchange reserves (billion USD)	7.5	10.8	10.9	10.4	15.3	21.5	25.0	30.2	33.5	32.9
6. Net foreign assets (billion BDT)	474.4	670.5	695.3	742.8	1120.7	1552.9	1885.6	2319.3	2650.2	2537.6
7. Exchange rate (BDT/Dollar)	68.80	69.18	71.17	79.10	79.93	77.72	77.67	78.26	79.12	82.10
8. REER index as of end June**	91.3	97.7	72.32	72.52	79.44	82.84	94.62	100.00	102.43	100.65
9. Per capita GDP in BDT (at current market prices)	48359	53961	61198	69614	78009	86266	96004	108378	122152	137518
(As percentage of GDP)										
10. Domestic savings	20.3	20.8	20.6	21.2	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3	22.8
11. Investment	26.2	26.3	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2
12. Revenue income	9.1	9.5	10.2	10.9	10.7	10.4	9.6	10.0	10.2	11.5
13. Revenue expenditures	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.6
14. Revenue surplus (+) / Revenue deficit (-)	0.4	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.9
15. Annual Development Programme (ADP)	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	6.6
16. Other expenditures	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
17. Total expenditures	12.5	12.7	14	14.5	14.5	14.0	13.5	13.8	13.6	16.5
18. Overall budget deficit (excluding grants)	-3.4	-3.2	-3.9	-3.6	-3.8	-3.6	-3.9	-3.8	-3.4	-5.0
19. Overall budget deficit (including grants)	-3.1	-2.8	-3.6	-3.2	-3.3	-3.1	-3.7	-3.7	-3.4	-4.8
20. Financing of overall budget deficit (a+b) <sup>®</sup>	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.4	4.8
a. Net foreign financing	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.8
b. Net domestic financing (i+ii)	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
i. Bank borrowings	1.9	-0.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.4	0.03	0.6	-0.4	0.9
ii. Non-bank borrowings	0.8	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.5	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.0
21. Government debt outstanding (i+ii)	35.9	32.3	32.4	31.8	30.4	29.6	27.7	27.7	27.0	27.9
i. Domestic debt	15.5	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.8	15.7	15.8
ii. External debt <sup>#</sup>	20.4	17.6	17.2	16.6	14.9	14.1	12.2	11.9	11.3	12.1
22. Current account balance : surplus(+)/deficit(-)	2.4	3.2	-1.3	-0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.9	-0.5	-3.6

<sup>R</sup> Revised, <sup>P</sup> Provisional

\*base: FY96=100 up to FY11 and FY06=100 from FY12 and onwards.

\*\*base: FY01=100 up to FY10 with 10 currency basket and FY16=100 from FY11 and onwards with 15 currency basket.

<sup>®</sup> Including non-cash bond (liabilities of BPC) of BDT 75.23 billion.

<sup>#</sup> Excluding IMF loan.

Source: Bangladesh Bank, Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Bangladesh Economic Review, 2018 and Budget in Brief (various issues).

**Table-II Medium-Term Macroeconomic Framework: Key Indicators**

Indicators	Actual					Projection		
	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18 <sup>P</sup>	FY19	FY20	FY21
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>Real Sector</b>								
Real GDP Growth (%)	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.2
CPI inflation (%)	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5
Gross investment (% of GDP)	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.2	33.5	34.4	35.3
Private	22.0	22.1	23.0	23.1	23.3	24.8	25.5	26.2
Public	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.9	9.0
<b>Fiscal Sector (% of GDP)</b>								
Total revenue	10.5	9.6	10.0	10.2	11.5*	13.4	13.8	14.2
Tax revenue	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.1	10.3*	12.1	12.5	12.9
Non-tax revenue	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2*	1.3	1.3	1.3
Total expenditure	14.0	13.5	13.8	13.6	16.5*	18.4	18.8	19.2
Annual Development Programme (ADP)	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	6.6*	6.8	7.1	7.2
Overall balance	-3.6	-3.9	-3.8	-3.4	-5.0*	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0
<b>Financing</b>								
Domestic financing	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9*	3.5	3.5	3.4
External financing (net)	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.8*	1.5	1.6	1.6
<b>Monetary and Credit (% change)</b>								
Domestic credit	11.6	10.0	14.2	11.2	14.7	15.6	17.3	18.6
Credit to the private sector	12.3	13.2	16.8	15.7	16.9	16.5	16.7	16.9
Broad money (M2)	16.1	12.4	16.3	10.9	9.2	14.6	14.8	14.9
<b>External sector</b>								
Exports f.o.b (% change)	12.1	3.1	8.9	1.7	6.4	10.0	11.0	12.0
Imports f.o.b (% change)	8.9	3.0	5.9	9.0	25.2	13.0	14.0	14.0
Remittances (% change)	-1.6	7.7	-2.5	-14.5	17.3	13.0	14.0	14.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.8	1.8	1.9	-0.5	-3.6	-2.0	-2.3	-2.4
Gross foreign exchange reserve (USD billion)	21.5	25.0	30.2	33.5	32.9	33.3	32.8	32.2
Gross foreign exchange reserve (months of imports)	5.9	6.6	7.8	8.0	5.2	6.0	5.2	4.5
GDP at current market prices (billion BDT)	13437	15158	17328	19758	22504	25378	28859	32905

<sup>R</sup> Revised, <sup>P</sup> Provisional

\*According to Revised Budget of FY18

Sources: Bangladesh Economic Review, Ministry of Finance, 2018 & BBS.

**Table-III Trends in Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Investment and Savings**

Items/Sectors	(Billion BDT)							
	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17 <sup>R</sup>	FY18 <sup>R</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. GDP (at current market prices)	9158.3	10552	11989.2	13436.7	15158.0	17328.6	19758.2	22504.8
2. Gross investment at current prices	2511.3	2982.2	3403.7	3839.9	4378.7	5138.4	6028.3	7029.4
a) Private	2029.8	2374.2	2607.5	2960.0	3344.7	3983.5	4563.6	5235.2
b) Public	481.5	608	796.2	879.9	1033.9	1154.9	1464.7	1794.2
3. Gross domestic savings at current prices	1888.4	2239.1	2642.4	2968.2	3358.8	4328.3	5004.6	5138.9
4. Gross national savings at current prices	2644.8	3150.5	3660.0	3927.0	4398.8	5332.2	5857.2	6170.2
<b>5. Sectoral GDP (at FY06 constant prices)</b>								
<b>i. Agriculture</b>	<b>1112.6</b>	<b>1146.1</b>	<b>1174.4</b>	<b>1225.7</b>	<b>1266.5</b>	<b>1301.8</b>	<b>1340.5</b>	<b>1396.6</b>
a) Agriculture and forestry	882.1	903.3	916.6	951.5	974.8	992.3	1011.7	1046.9
1. Crops and horticulture	649	660.4	664.3	689.4	702.0	708.1	714.9	736.8
2. Animal farming	122.2	125.5	128.9	132.6	136.7	141.0	145.7	150.6
3. Forest and related services	110.8	117.5	123.4	129.6	136.1	143.1	151.1	159.5
b) Fishing	230.5	242.8	257.8	274.2	291.7	309.5	328.8	349.7
<b>ii. Industry</b>	<b>1692</b>	<b>1851.6</b>	<b>2030.1</b>	<b>2195.7</b>	<b>2408.0</b>	<b>2675.1</b>	<b>2948.7</b>	<b>3304.3</b>
a) Mining and quarrying	99.1	105.9	115.8	121.3	132.9	150.0	163.3	174.7
b) Manufacturing	1096.5	1205.7	1329.9	1446.5	1595.7	1782.2	1977.7	2242.7
1. Large and medium scale	884.8	980	1084.4	1185.4	1312.3	1473.1	1638.2	1871.8
2. Small scale	211.8	225.7	245.6	261.1	283.4	309.1	339.5	370.9
c) Power, gas and water supply	84	92.9	101.3	105.9	112.4	127.4	138.2	150.9
d) Construction	412.4	447.1	483	522.1	567.0	615.5	669.5	736.0
<b>iii. Services</b>	<b>3374.7</b>	<b>3596.6</b>	<b>3794.9</b>	<b>4008.4</b>	<b>4240.9</b>	<b>4505.8</b>	<b>4807.3</b>	<b>5114.4</b>
a) Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	866.5	924.6	981.7	1047.8	1114.3	1186.7	1274.2	1369.1
b) Hotel and restaurants	46.1	49	52.2	55.7	59.5	63.7	68.2	73.2
c) Transport, storage and communication	694.1	757.6	805.1	853.8	904.7	959.7	1024.6	1092.1
d) Financial intermediations	184.6	211.8	231.1	247.9	267.2	287.9	314.1	338.9
e) Real estate, renting and business activities	457.9	475.9	495.1	516.1	538.9	563.0	590.0	619.4
f) Public administration and defence	205.5	221	235.4	251.6	276.4	308.0	336.2	364.6
g) Education	136.6	147.2	156.5	167.8	181.3	202.5	225.5	241.3
h) Health and social work	120.8	125.4	131.4	138.0	145.2	156.1	168.0	179.8
i) Community, social and personal services	662.6	684.2	706.4	729.6	753.5	778.4	806.5	836.0
<b>Total GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>6179.2</b>	<b>6594.3</b>	<b>6999.4</b>	<b>7429.8</b>	<b>7915.4</b>	<b>8482.7</b>	<b>9096.5</b>	<b>9815.3</b>
Tax less subsidy	284.2	290.6	299.6	311.6	333.2	352.7	382.5	409.1
<b>GDP (at FY06 constant market prices)</b>	<b>6463.4</b>	<b>6884.9</b>	<b>7299</b>	<b>7741.4</b>	<b>8248.6</b>	<b>8835.4</b>	<b>9479.0</b>	<b>10224.4</b>

<sup>R</sup> Revised.

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS).

**Table-IV Trends in Growth and Sectoral Share of GDP (at FY06 constant prices)**

Sectors	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17 <sup>R</sup>	FY18 <sup>R</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Growth in percent								
<b>i. Agriculture</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
a) Agriculture and forestry	3.9	2.4	1.5	3.8	2.5	1.8	2.0	3.5
1. Crops and horticulture	3.9	1.8	0.6	3.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	3.1
2. Animal farming	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
3. Forest and related services	5.6	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.5
b) Fishing	6.7	5.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.4
<b>ii. Industry</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>
a) Mining and quarrying	3.6	6.9	9.4	4.7	9.6	12.8	8.9	7.0
b) Manufacturing	10	10.0	10.3	8.8	10.3	11.7	11.0	13.4
1. Large and medium scale	11.1	10.8	10.7	9.3	10.7	12.3	11.2	14.3
2. Small scale	5.7	6.6	8.8	6.3	8.5	9.1	9.8	9.3
c) Electricity, gas and water supply	13.4	10.6	9.0	4.5	6.2	13.3	8.5	9.2
d) Construction	7.0	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.9
<b>iii. Services</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>
a) Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.5	7.4	7.5
b) Hotel and restaurant	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.3
c) Transport, storage and communication	8.4	9.2	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.8	6.6
d) Financial intermediations	10.4	14.8	9.1	7.3	7.8	7.7	9.1	7.9
e) Real estate, renting and other business activities	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0
f) Public administration and defence	8.8	7.5	6.5	6.9	9.8	11.4	9.2	8.5
g) Education	5.6	7.8	6.3	7.3	8.0	11.7	11.4	7.0
h) Health and social work	6.3	3.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	7.5	7.6	7.0
i) Community, social and personal services	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7
<b>GDP (at constant market prices)</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>
Sectoral share (As Percent of GDP)								
<b>i. Agriculture</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>
a) Agriculture and forestry	14.3	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.3	11.7	11.1	10.7
1. Crops and horticulture	10.5	10.0	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5
2. Animal farming	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
3. Forest and related services	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
b) Fishing	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
<b>ii. Industry</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>33.7</b>
a) Mining and quarrying	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
b) Manufacturing	17.8	18.3	19	19.5	20.2	21.0	21.7	22.9
1. Large and medium scale	14.3	14.9	15.5	16.0	16.6	17.4	18.0	19.1
2. Small scale	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8
c) Electricity, gas and water supply	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
d) Construction	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5
<b>iii. Services</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>54.00</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>52.1</b>
a) Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0
b) Hotel and restaurant	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
c) Transport, storage and communication	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.1
d) Financial intermediations	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
e) Real estate, renting and other business activities	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.3
f) Public administration and defence	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
g) Education	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
h) Health and social work	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
i) Community, social and personal services	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.5
<b>Total GVA at constant basic price</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>R</sup> Revised.

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.

**Table- V Development of Government Budgetary Operation**

(Billion BDT)

Description	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18 <sup>R</sup>	FY19 (Budget)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Revenue and foreign grants	1182.6	1350.1	1467.3	1482.9	1748.4	2019.1	2639.1	3433.3
i. Revenues	1146.9	1281.3	1403.7	1459.7	1729.5	2012.1	2594.5	3392.8
a) Tax revenue	952.3	1074.5	1160.3	1288.0	1518.9	1780.8	2322.0	3059.3
b) Non-tax revenue	194.7	206.8	243.4	171.7	210.7	231.4	272.5	333.5
ii. Foreign grants	35.7	68.8	63.6	23.2	18.9	7.0	44.6	40.5
2. Expenditures	1524.3	1740.1	1882.1	2043.8	2384.3	2695.0	3715.0	4645.7
i. Non-development revenue expenditure	893.0	993.8	1105.7	1189.9	1444.3	1644.9	1938.3	2516.7
ii. Non-development capital expenditure	71.6	49.4	104.4	105.3	123.8	113.6	167.5	307.5
iii. Loans & advances (net)	140.6	169.6	77.2	90.5	10.6	26.0	33.4	21.2
iv. Annual Development Programme	375.1	494.7	553.3	603.8	793.5	840.9	1483.8	1730.0
v. Other expenditures	44.0	32.6	41.5	54.3	12.1	69.6	92.0	70.3
3. Overall deficit (excluding grants)	377.4	458.9	478.3	584.2	654.8	682.9	1120.4	1252.9
4. Overall deficit (including grants)	341.7	390.1	414.8	560.9	635.9	675.9	1075.8	1212.4
5. Financing	341.7	390.1	414.9	560.8	636.0	675.9	1075.8	1212.4
i. Foreign borrowing - net	36.3	58.1	33.5	49.1	128.7	116.0	415.7	500.2
Foreign borrowing	95.1	133.0	119.4	119.9	195.5	188.0	510.4	605.9
Amortisation	-58.9	-74.9	-85.9	-70.8	-66.9	-72.0	-94.7	-105.7
ii. Domestic borrowing - net	305.4	331.9	381.4	511.7	507.3	559.9	660.2	712.3
Borrowing from banking system (net)	271.9	274.6	181.7	5.1	106.1	-83.8	199.2	420.3
Non-bank borrowing (net)	33.5	57.3	199.7	506.6	401.2	643.6	461.0	292.0
<b>Memorandum item : GDP*</b>	<b>9147.8</b>	<b>10379.9</b>	<b>11810.0</b>	<b>15158.0</b>	<b>17328.6</b>	<b>19758.2</b>	<b>22504.8</b>	<b>25378.5</b>

<sup>R</sup> Revised Budget.

\* Estimate of the finance division at current market prices

Source : Budget in brief 2012-2013, 2013-14, 2014-15, 2015-16, 2016-17, 2017-18 and 2018-19, MoF.

**Table-VI Trends in Money and Credit\***

(Billion BDT)

Particulars	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18 <sup>P</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Broad money (M2) <sup>@</sup>	4405.2	5171.1	6035.1	7006.2	7876.1	9163.8	10160.8	11099.8
2. Total domestic credit <sup>@</sup>	4308.9	5149.7	5717.4	6379.1	7015.3	8012.8	8906.7	10216.4
A) Government sector	901.8	1070.7	1195.8	1302.7	1269.3	1302.7	1146.1	1140.9
i) Government (net) <sup>@@</sup>	732.3	917.3	1101.2	1175.3	1102.6	1142.2	973.3	948.9
ii) Other public sector	169.5	153.4	94.6	127.4	166.7	160.5	172.8	192.0
B) Private sector	3407.1	4079.0	4521.6	5076.4	5746.0	6710.1	7760.6	9075.5
3. Broad money (M2) as % of GDP (at current market prices)	48.1	49.0	50.3	52.1	52.0	52.9	51.4	49.6
4. M3 as % of GDP (at current market prices)	55.7	55.9	56.7	59.0	60.0	62.1	62.4	61.4
	Growth in percent							
1. Broad money (M2) <sup>@</sup>	21.3	17.4	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.3	10.9	9.2
2. Total domestic credit <sup>@</sup>	27.5	19.5	11.0	11.6	10.0	14.2	11.2	14.7
A) Government sector	34.5	18.7	11.7	8.9	-2.6	2.6	-12.0	-0.5
i) Government (net) <sup>@@</sup>	35.0	25.3	20.1	6.7	-6.2	3.6	-14.8	-2.5
ii) Other public sector	32.3	-9.5	-38.4	34.7	30.9	-3.7	7.7	11.1
B) Private sector	25.8	19.7	10.8	12.3	13.2	16.8	15.7	16.9
3. M3	18.9	15.6	15.3	16.5	14.8	18.3	14.6	11.4

<sup>P</sup> Provisional<sup>@</sup> Figures correspond to end June<sup>@@</sup> Includes adjustment of bonds issued by the Government.

Sources: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank &amp; BBS.



**Table-VII Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Rate of Inflation - National  
(base: FY96=100)**

Period	Twelve-month average basis						Twelve-month point to point basis					
	General		Food		Non-food		General		Food		Non-food	
	Index	Annual rate of inflation	Index	Annual rate of inflation	Index	Annual rate of inflation	Index	Annual rate of inflation	Index	Annual rate of inflation	Index	Annual rate of inflation
Weight*	100.00		58.84		41.16		100.00		58.84		41.16	
FY07	176.04	7.20	184.16	8.11	165.79	5.90	184.89	9.20	194.19	9.82	173.19	8.34
FY08	193.54	9.94	206.78	12.28	176.26	6.32	203.45	10.04	221.57	14.10	179.32	3.54
FY09	206.43	6.66	221.64	7.19	186.67	5.91	208.02	2.25	222.13	0.25	189.98	5.94
FY10	221.53	7.31	240.55	8.53	196.84	5.45	226.11	8.70	246.29	10.88	199.94	5.24
FY11	241.02	8.80	267.83	11.34	205.01	4.15	249.11	10.17	277.11	12.51	211.39	5.73
Weight**	100.00		56.18		43.82		100.00		56.18		43.82	
FY12	170.19	8.69	183.65	7.72	152.94	10.21	170.33	5.55	179.74	2.56	158.27	10.21
FY13	181.73	6.78	193.24	5.22	166.97	9.17	184.04	8.05	194.58	8.26	170.53	7.75
FY14	195.08	7.35	209.79	8.57	176.22	5.54	196.86	6.97	210.15	8.00	179.82	5.45
FY15	207.58	6.40	223.80	6.68	186.79	5.99	209.17	6.25	223.43	6.32	190.88	6.15
FY16	219.86	5.92	234.77	4.90	200.74	7.47	220.74	5.53	232.87	4.23	205.19	7.50
FY17	231.82	5.44	248.90	6.02	209.92	4.57	233.86	5.94	250.35	7.51	212.72	3.67
FY18	245.22	5.78	266.64	7.13	217.77	3.74	246.82	5.54	265.33	5.98	223.09	4.87
<u>FY17</u>												
Jul-17	232.86	5.45	250.28	6.23	210.53	4.30	236.61	5.57	254.20	6.95	214.05	3.53
Aug-17	233.97	5.50	251.75	6.48	211.18	4.03	239.92	5.89	259.60	7.32	214.68	3.75
Sep-17	235.15	5.55	253.38	6.72	211.77	3.81	244.36	6.12	267.38	7.87	214.84	3.44
Oct-17	236.31	5.59	254.97	6.89	212.40	3.66	245.86	6.04	269.73	7.62	215.26	3.61
Nov-17	237.45	5.64	256.44	7.03	213.11	3.56	244.85	5.91	267.10	7.09	216.33	4.10
Dec-17	238.58	5.70	257.92	7.17	213.78	3.51	245.03	5.83	267.06	7.13	216.79	3.85
Jan-18	239.73	5.77	259.52	7.26	214.35	3.52	248.13	5.88	271.05	7.62	218.73	3.23
Feb-18	240.84	5.79	261.05	7.30	214.94	3.54	247.81	5.72	270.25	7.27	219.04	3.36
Mar-18	241.96	5.82	262.54	7.31	215.56	3.56	248.65	5.68	271.27	7.09	219.64	3.52
Apr-18	243.06	5.83	264.03	7.32	216.18	3.58	248.85	5.63	271.42	7.03	219.90	3.49
May-18	244.14	5.81	265.39	7.25	216.90	3.64	245.80	5.57	265.27	6.56	220.83	4.08
Jun-18	245.22	5.78	266.64	7.13	217.77	3.74	246.82	5.54	265.33	5.98	223.09	4.87

\*base: FY96=100, \*\*base: FY06=100.

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics.

**Table-VIII Quantum Index of Medium and Large-Scale Manufacturing Industry (base: FY06=100)**

Sl. No.	Major Industry Group	Weight	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18 <sup>P</sup>
1.	General Index of Manufacturing	100.00	236.11	267.88	297.89	344.89
2.	Food products	10.84	333.07	385.1	410.42	501.03
3.	Beverages	0.34	230.06	269.75	257.61	240.41
4.	Tobacco products	2.92	147.37	135.48	139.57	164.37
5.	Textile	14.07	122.81	138.9	168.39	195.19
6.	Wearing apparels	34.84	304.76	338.73	343.74	388.62
7.	Leather and related products	4.40	140.48	125.44	194.13	292.22
8.	Wood and products of wood and cork	0.33	269.88	301.72	325.26	339.52
9.	Paper and paper products	0.33	174.68	181.08	183.67	185.38
10.	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1.83	140.91	147.83	155.62	162.22
11.	Coke and refined petroleum products	1.25	96.79	94.03	182.74	123.35
12.	Chemicals and chemical products	3.67	77.49	92.6	104.04	100.78
13.	Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	8.23	290.98	319.26	424.30	528.19
14.	Rubber and plastic products	1.56	292.69	338.14	359.79	411.93
15.	Other non-metallic mineral products	7.12	182.78	258.34	341.85	381.85
16.	Basic metals	3.15	187.13	202.85	174.04	185.27
17.	Fabricated metal products except machinery	2.32	182.30	200.53	246.01	274.34
18.	Computer, electronic and optical products	0.15	148.37	231.89	353.33	178.57
19.	Electrical equipment	0.73	164.56	214.12	342.77	337.58
20.	Machinery and equipment n.e.c	0.18	204.89	279.14	406.37	548.73
21.	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi trailers	0.13	178.83	331.63	559.61	318.49
22.	Other transport equipment	0.73	340.12	592.41	560.00	604.43
23.	Furniture	0.88	116.35	132.02	151.44	184.81

<sup>P</sup> Provisional

Source: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS).

**Table-IX Trends in Reserve Money and its Components**

(Billion BDT)

Year (End June)	Currency notes and coins with the public	Cash in tills of the scheduled banks	Balances of scheduled banks with the Bangladesh Bank*	Balances of other financial institutions with the Bangladesh Bank	Reserve money
1	2	3	4	5	6=(2+3+4+5)
2002	125.3	13.5	66.8	0.1	205.7
2003	139.0	14.4	60.8	0.1	214.3
2004	158.1	14.8	65.6	0.2	238.7
2005	185.2	18.1	70.4	0.4	274.1
2006	228.6	20.3	90.1	0.5	339.5
2007	266.4	21.4	105.7	0.7	394.2
2008	326.9	29.6	118.1	1.1	475.6
2009	360.5	34.0	231.6	1.4	627.5
2010	461.6	43.1	234.7	2.1	741.4
2011	548.0	57.3	290.1	2.0	897.3
2012	584.2	64.8	326.6	2.4	978.0
2013	675.5	78.2	368.0	3.1	1124.9
2014	769.1	85.8	440.0	3.9	1298.8
2015	879.4	102.1	498.4	4.9	1484.8
2016	1220.7	102.3	603.0	6.0	1932.0
2017	1375.3	137.3	727.3	6.7	2246.6
2018 <sup>P</sup>	1409.2	140.2	780.4	7.6	2337.4

<sup>P</sup> Provisional

\* Balances of DMBs with BB excluding foreign currency clearing account balances since June'2002 and Reserve Money has been revised accordingly.

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-X Trends in Reserve Money and its Sources**

(Billion BDT)

Year (End June)	Bangladesh Bank's claims on					Total	Net foreign assets	Other assets (net)	Reserve money
	Government (net)	Scheduled banks	Other official entities and financial institutions	Private sectors					
1	2	3	4	5	6=(2+3+4+5)	7	8	9=(6+7+8)	
2002	128.3	47.3	12.8	10.1	198.5	72.3	-65.1	205.7	
2003	73.5	48.5	12.8	11.4	146.2	118.1	-49.9	214.4	
2004	118.5	58.5	12.4	12.4	201.8	135.4	-98.5	238.7	
2005	156.7	61.3	11.1	13.4	242.5	146.9	-115.3	274.1	
2006	249.8	63.4	10.1	14.3	337.6	186.4	-184.5	339.5	
2007	259.3	64.4	9.9	15.8	349.4	287.7	-242.9	394.2	
2008	259.3	73.3	9.5	17.0	359.1	328.1	-211.6	475.6	
2009	284.7	68.5	8.5	20.2	381.9	432.3	-186.7	627.5	
2010	214.7	66.1	8.3	25.9	315.0	611.8	-185.4	741.4	
2011	317.1	186.1	7.8	31.4	542.4	613.4	-258.5	897.3	
2012	378.5	226.3	11.8	36.0	652.6	689.3	-363.9	978.0	
2013	270.7	102.2	13.5	41.8	428.2	1032.5	-335.8	1124.9	
2014	38.4	62.8	12.0	42.7	156.0	1475.0	-332.2	1298.8	
2015	8.1	56.6	21.6	46.4	132.7	1774.0	-421.9	1484.8	
2016	133.7	60.2	20.2	49.7	263.8	2189.0	-520.8	1932.0	
2017	129.8	50.5	21.6	49.8	251.7	2520.3	-525.4	2246.6	
2018 <sup>P</sup>	225.7	56.0	23.7	51.7	357.1	2532.5	-552.2	2337.4	

<sup>P</sup> Provisional

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-XI Trends in Deposits of Public and Private Sector**

(Billion BDT)

Year (End June)	Demand deposits <sup>1/</sup>			Time deposits <sup>1/</sup>		
	Public <sup>2/</sup>	Private	Total	Public <sup>2/</sup>	Private <sup>3/</sup>	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2002	23.7	108.2	131.9	134.9	653.3	788.2
2003	26.5	118.1	144.6	157.3	763.9	921.2
2004	27.1	136.0	163.1	184.2	865.9	1050.1
2005	35.2	158.9	194.1	223.3	1008.4	1231.7
2006	38.1	183.9	222.0	255.1	1212.9	1468.0
2007	42.2	218.8	261.0	298.7	1409.8	1708.5
2008	49.5	254.9	304.4	364.8	1647.6	2012.4
2009	57.5	280.3	337.8	442.7	2005.6	2448.3
2010	61.8	393.0	454.8	537.1	2374.5	2911.6
2011	87.8	439.3	527.1	677.0	2900.4	3577.4
2012	103.4	471.0	574.4	845.1	3480.7	4325.8
2013	112.1	517.8	629.9	954.8	4144.2	5099.0
2014	115.3	600.2	715.5	1080.9	4828.4	5909.3
2015	119.2	683.6	802.8	1376.5	5283.7	6660.2
2016	139.2	853.4	992.6	1638.3	5871.4	7509.7
2017	192.1	971.5	1163.6	1781.0	6480.8	8261.8
2018	204.1	1071.0	1275.1	2034.0	7131.9	9165.9
	Share in Percent					
2002	18.0	82.0	100	17.1	82.9	100
2003	18.3	81.7	100	17.1	82.9	100
2004	16.6	83.4	100	17.5	82.5	100
2005	18.1	81.9	100	18.1	81.9	100
2006	17.1	82.9	100	17.4	82.6	100
2007	16.2	83.8	100	17.5	82.5	100
2008	16.3	83.7	100	18.1	81.9	100
2009	17.0	83.0	100	18.1	81.9	100
2010	13.6	86.4	100	18.4	81.6	100
2011	16.7	83.3	100	18.9	81.1	100
2012	18.0	82.0	100	19.5	80.5	100
2013	17.8	82.2	100	18.7	81.3	100
2014	16.1	83.9	100	18.3	81.7	100
2015	14.8	85.2	100	20.7	79.3	100
2016	14.0	86.0	100	21.8	78.2	100
2017	16.5	83.5	100	21.6	78.4	100
2018	16.0	84.0	100	22.2	77.8	100

<sup>1/</sup> Exclude inter-bank items.<sup>2/</sup> Include government deposit.<sup>3/</sup> Include wage earners' deposits.

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-XII Trends in Selected Statistics of Scheduled Banks**

(Billion BDT)

Particulars	30 June 2011	30 June 2012	30 June 2013	30 June 2014	30 June 2015	30 June 2016	30 June 2017	30 June 2018
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>1. Bank deposits (exclude inter-bank items)</b>	<b>4104.8</b>	<b>4900.4</b>	<b>5729.7</b>	<b>6625.7</b>	<b>7463.4</b>	<b>8496.3</b>	<b>9425.9</b>	<b>10441.5</b>
(A) Demand deposits	481.1	510.6	557.4	643.4	723.8	897.6	1018.9	1132.2
(B) Time deposits	3374.2	4073.8	4799.0	5589.8	6268.0	7039.5	7760.0	8550.9
(C) Restricted deposits	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
(D) Government deposits	249.2	315.7	372.5	392.2	471.2	558.7	646.5	757.9
2. Borrowings from the Bangladesh Bank	178.3	216.6	94.4	55.3	48.2	183.9	243.9	323.3
3. Cash in tills	57.3	64.8	78.2	85.8	102.1	102.3	137.3	140.2
4. Balances with the Bangladesh Bank including FCD	384.0	472.4	453.4	558.5	568.5	672.9	815.9	871.6
5. Balances with other banks in Bangladesh	104.3	120.2	159.4	168.8	159.3	206.6	285.8	444.3
6. Money at call and short notice	29.4	57.4	53.0	49.9	25.3	51.7	65.4	46.7
<b>7. Total investment @</b>	<b>754.3</b>	<b>967.3</b>	<b>1361.1</b>	<b>1698.8</b>	<b>1744.3</b>	<b>1798.7</b>	<b>1787.5</b>	<b>1848.0</b>
(A) Government securities & treasury bills *	639.1	831.7	1208.1	1493.3	1524.2	1536.7	1476.5	1492.7
(B) Others	115.3	135.5	153.0	205.5	220.1	262.0	311.0	355.3
<b>8. Bank credit (exclude inter-bank items and foreign bills)</b>	<b>3409.3</b>	<b>4056.6</b>	<b>4372.0</b>	<b>4882.2</b>	<b>5533.4</b>	<b>6428.3</b>	<b>7456.1</b>	<b>8762.5</b>
(A) Advances in Bangladesh **	3198.9	3818.1	4172.9	4688.7	5333.1	6187.8	7166.6	8480.5
(B) Inland bills purchased and discounted	210.4	238.5	199.0	193.5	200.3	240.5	289.4	282.0
9. Credit/deposit ratio (excluding specialised banks)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8

@ Include treasury bills/bonds issued by the government and all other investment (share/debenture, reverse repo etc.)

\* Government securities and treasury bills are shown at cost price.

\*\* Advances are on gross basis.

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-XIII Movements in Selected Interest Rates (end period)**

	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bank rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
<b>Treasury bill rates*</b>								
91-day	5.6	5.7	8.4	6.9	5.4	3.9	3.8	3.9
182-day	5.5	6.2	10.2	7.5	6.4	4.7	4.3	4.4
364-day	6.2	6.2	10.4	8.0	6.8	5.2	4.5	4.6
<b>Call money rates*</b>								
Borrowing	10.9	15.0	7.2	6.3	5.8	3.7	3.9	3.4
Lending	10.9	15.0	7.2	6.3	5.8	3.7	3.9	3.4
<b>Scheduled banks rates*</b>								
Deposits	7.3	8.2	8.5	7.8	6.8	5.5	4.8	5.5
Advances	12.4	13.8	13.7	13.1	11.7	10.4	9.6	10.0

\* Weighted average

Sources: Monetary Policy Department and Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-XIV Government Borrowing Position from the Banking System**

(Billion BDT)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Objectives	Outstanding as on 30 June 17	Outstanding as on 30 June 18 <sup>P</sup>
1	2	3	4	5
<b>A. Bangladesh Bank</b>				
1	Ways and Means Advances	To increase Government cash balance	30.16	40.00
2	Overdraft		0.00	27.84
3	Overdraft Block		56.85	41.85
4	Devolvement		50.31	106.83
	a) Treasury Bills		8.12	48.82
	b) Treasury Bonds		42.20	58.01
5	Government Currency Liabilities		20.26	20.26
6	Accrued Interest R		1.08	1.12
7	Government Deposits <sup>Q</sup> (-)		-0.29	-0.33
8	BB's Balances of GIIB Fund (-)		-30.00	-13.01
<b>A. Total : (1 +...+ 8)*</b>			<b>128.38</b>	<b>224.57</b>
<b>B. Deposit Money Banks (DMBs)</b>				
<b>1. Government Treasury Bills</b>			<b>235.19</b>	<b>212.32</b>
i)	Treasury Bills (Less than 1 year)	To increase Government cash balance	235.19	212.32
<b>2. Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTB)</b>			<b>997.58</b>	<b>1035.27</b>
i)	2-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds	To increase long-term investment of different banks, non-bank financial institutions and employees GF of different companies	71.09	80.18
ii)	5-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		245.04	213.69
iii)	10-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		387.76	397.36
iv)	15-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		162.85	187.10
v)	20-years Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds		130.86	156.93
<b>3. Others Treasury Bonds</b>			<b>119.98</b>	<b>108.25</b>
a)	1 Year and above but less than 5 years (Specialized Bonds)		0.00	0.41
i)	3-Years interest free Frozen Food Treasury Bond 2021 <sup>1/</sup>	To repay the loan of Frozen Food Industries	0.00	0.41
b)	5 Years and above (Specialized Bonds)		119.98	107.85
i)	7 & 10-years (BJMC & BTMC) interest free Treasury Bond- 2017 & 2020 <sup>2/</sup>	To repay the loan of BJMC & BTMC	3.39	2.04
ii)	25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2018 bearing 5.0 percent interest <sup>3/</sup>	To compensate for the liquidation of jute sector credit	0.30	0.15
iii)	25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2019 bearing	To compensate for the liquidation of jute sector credit	0.20	0.10
iv)	25-years (Jute) Treasury Bond-2020 bearing 5.0 percent interest <sup>4/</sup>	To reimburse one-third of the debt due to jute mills' loan write-off by the private banks.	0.09	0.06
v)	10-years to 15-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest <sup>5/</sup>	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	29.23	28.23
vi)	6-years (BPC) Treasury Bond bearing 7.0 percent interest <sup>6/</sup>	To repay the loan of Bangladesh Petroleum Corporation	9.50	0.00



**Table-XIV (contd.) Government Borrowing Position from the Banking System**

(Billion BDT)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Objectives	Outstanding as on 30 June 17	Outstanding as on 30 June 18 <sup>p</sup>
1	2	3	4	5
vii)	9-years to 13-years BJMC Treasury Bond bearing 5.0 percent interest	To repay the loan of BJMC	17.92	17.92
viii)	7-years SPTB-2020 bearing 7.0 percent interest	To increase Government cash balance	20.00	20.00
ix)	8-years SPTB-2021 bearing 7.0 percent interest		20.00	20.00
x)	10-years SPTB-2023 bearing 7.0 percent interest		19.35	19.35
<b>4.</b>	<b>Sub-Total : (1+2+3)</b>		<b>1352.75</b>	<b>1355.84</b>
5.	Prize Bond/Income Tax Bond		0.26	0.25
6.	Government's other Securities		0.04	0.05
7.	Advances to Food Ministry		2.91	8.44
8.	Advances to Other Ministries		16.58	15.83
9.	Advances to Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies		14.16	23.75
10.	Accrued Interest		34.53	21.21
11.	Deposits of Ministries and Departments (-)		-266.30	-311.62
12.	Deposits of Auto./Semi-Autonomous Bodies (-)		-380.21	-446.29
13.	SBs's Balances of GIIB Fund (i+ii)		28.17	10.54
	i) Investment to GIIB Fund		82.76	91.54
	ii) Borrowing from GIIB Fund (-)		-54.60	-81.01
<b>B.</b>	<b>Total : (4+...+13)</b>		<b>802.87</b>	<b>678.01</b>
	<b>Grand Total : A+B</b>		<b>931.25</b>	<b>902.58</b>

Notes: @/ Including other deposits.

\* Including GIIB Fund

<sup>p</sup> Provisional<sup>1/</sup> 3-Years interest free Frozen Food Treasury Bond was issued on 25 June, 2018 with an amount of 40.5 crore<sup>2/</sup> An amount of Tk. 135 crore was paid in January 2018 against the outstanding of Tk. 339 crore in June 2017<sup>3/</sup> An amount of Tk. 14.8 crore was paid in November 2017 against the outstanding of Tk. 29.6 crore in June 2017<sup>4/</sup> An amount of Tk. 2.7 crore was paid in July 2017 against the outstanding of Tk. 8.9 crore in June 2017<sup>5/</sup> An amount of Tk. 100 crore was paid in September 2017 against the outstanding of Tk. 2922.5 crore in June 2017<sup>6/</sup> An amount of Tk. 950 crore was paid in December 2017 against the outstanding of Tk. 950 crore in June 2017

Source: Debt Management Department and Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank .

**Table-XV Government Borrowing from other than Banks**

(Billion BDT)

Sl. No.	Particulars	FY17				FY18			
		Sale	Repayment		Net Sale	Sale	Repayment		Net Sale
			Principal	Interest			Principal	Interest	
1	2	3	4	5	6 = (3-4)	7	8	9	10 = (7-8)
<b>NSD Instruments</b>									
1.	Defence Savings Certificate	0.00	0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.01
2.	5-year Bangladesh Savings Certificate	65.64	15.33	5.53	50.31	57.79	24.74	9.49	33.05
3.	3-year Savings Certificate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.	Bonus Savings Certificate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.	6-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6.	Family Savings Certificate	278.04	68.28	77.89	209.76	257.44	88.49	95.89	168.95
7.	3-month interest bearing Savings Certificate	209.98	65.40	39.19	144.58	236.51	106.52	53.66	129.99
8.	Jamanat Savings Certificate	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9.	Pensioner Savings Certificate	55.21	13.73	11.23	41.48	59.00	20.81	16.52	38.19
10.	Post Office Savings Bank	127.14	60.10	18.54	67.04	152.82	77.09	16.04	75.73
	a) General Account	23.56	19.36	2.83	4.19	33.73	25.37	2.04	8.35
	b) Fixed Account	103.59	40.74	15.72	62.85	116.61	49.38	13.94	67.23
	c) Bonus Account	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.48	2.34	0.05	0.15
11.	Postal Life Insurance	0.87	0.86	0.24	0.02	0.87	0.85	0.26	0.02
12.	Prize Bond	0.82	0.40	0.20	0.42	0.72	0.36	0.27	0.36
13.	Wage Earners' Development Bond	11.05	1.88	4.60	9.17	19.03	1.70	6.78	17.33
14.	3-year National Investment Bond	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15.	USD Premium Bond	0.15	0.25	0.16	-0.10	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.02
16.	USD Investment Bond	2.44	0.92	0.55	1.52	3.44	1.77	0.86	1.68
<b>17.</b>	<b>Total : (1+...+16)</b>	<b>751.35</b>	<b>227.17</b>	<b>158.17</b>	<b>524.17</b>	<b>787.85</b>	<b>322.54</b>	<b>200.02</b>	<b>465.30</b>
			<b>Outstanding as on</b>	<b>Net</b>	<b>Outstanding as on</b>	<b>Net</b>			
			<b>30 June 2017</b>	<b>Changes</b>	<b>30 June 2018</b>	<b>Changes</b>			
18.	Govt. Treasury Bills/Bonds		253.65	12.72	263.26	9.60			
	i) Government Treasury Bills		2.21	-0.92	2.31	0.10			
	ii) Bangladesh Govt. Treasury Bonds (BGTBs)		251.45	13.63	260.95	9.50			
	a) 2-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		3.72	-0.97	1.92	-1.79			
	b) 5-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		57.78	-3.11	60.70	2.92			
	c) 10-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		102.91	4.69	109.18	6.26			
	d) 15-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		37.88	7.26	40.85	2.97			
	e) 20-year Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds		49.15	5.77	48.29	-0.86			
<b>19.</b>	<b>Total Non-bank Government Borrowing (net) : (17+18)</b>			<b>536.89</b>		<b>474.91</b>			

Sources: National Savings Directorate, Debt Management Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-XVI Trends in Balance of Payments\***

(Million USD)							
Item	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16 <sup>R</sup>	FY17 <sup>P</sup>	FY18 <sup>P</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Trade balance</b>	<b>-9320</b>	<b>-7009</b>	<b>-6794</b>	<b>-6965</b>	<b>-6460</b>	<b>-9472</b>	<b>-18258</b>
Export f.o.b.(including EPZ)	23989	26567	29777	30697	33441	34019	36205
Of which : Readymade garments (RMG)	19090	21516	24492	25491	28094	28150	30615
Import f.o.b (including EPZ)	33309	33576	36571	37662	39901	43491	54463
<b>Services</b>	<b>-3001</b>	<b>-3162</b>	<b>-4096</b>	<b>-3186</b>	<b>-2708</b>	<b>-3288</b>	<b>-4574</b>
Credit	2694	2830	3115	3084	3523	3621	4539
Debit	5695	5992	7211	6270	6231	6909	9113
<b>Primary income</b>	<b>-1549</b>	<b>-2369</b>	<b>-2635</b>	<b>-2252</b>	<b>-1915</b>	<b>-1870</b>	<b>-2392</b>
Credit	193	120	131	76	74	82	113
Debit	1742	2489	2766	2328	1989	1952	2505
Of which : Official interest payments	373	476	427	366	382	384	537
<b>Secondary income</b>	<b>13423</b>	<b>14928</b>	<b>14934</b>	<b>15895</b>	<b>15345</b>	<b>13299</b>	<b>15444</b>
Official transfers	106	97	83	75	67	59	49
Private transfers	13317	14831	14851	15820	15278	13240	15395
of which: Workers' remittances	12734	14338	14116	15170	14717	12769	14982
<b>Current account balance</b>	<b>-447</b>	<b>2388</b>	<b>1409</b>	<b>3492</b>	<b>4262</b>	<b>-1331</b>	<b>-9780</b>
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>292</b>
Capital transfers	482	629	598	496	464	400	292
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>1436</b>	<b>2770</b>	<b>2855</b>	<b>1267</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>4247</b>	<b>9076</b>
Foreign direct investment (gross inflows) <sup>@</sup>	---	---	---	2525	2502	3038	2798
Of which: FDI net inflows	1191	1726	1474	1172	1285	1653	1583
Portfolio investment	240	368	937	379	139	457	365
Other investment	5	676	444	-284	-480	2137	7128
MLT loans (excluding suppliers credit)	1539	2085	2404	2472	3033	3218	5785
MLT amortization payments	789	906	1018	910	849	895	1113
Other long term loans (net)	79	-150	477	-35	-110	-153	155
Other short term loans (net)	242	-193	-838	-105	-435	1030	1947
Trade credit (net)	-1118	-250	-340	-2508	-2101	-1185	-1270
Commercial Bank	52	90	-241	802	-18	122	1624
Assets	443	396	898	86	347	178	-260
Liabilities	495	486	657	888	329	300	1364
<b>Errors and omissions</b>	<b>-977</b>	<b>-659</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>-882</b>	<b>-634</b>	<b>-147</b>	<b>-473</b>
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>5128</b>	<b>5483</b>	<b>4373</b>	<b>5036</b>	<b>3169</b>	<b>-885</b>
<b>Reserve assets</b>	<b>-494</b>	<b>-5128</b>	<b>-5483</b>	<b>-4373</b>	<b>-5036</b>	<b>-3169</b>	<b>885</b>
Bangladesh Bank	-494	-5128	-5483	4373	5036	-3169	885
Assets	293	5196	5933	4249	5322	3208	-661
Liabilities	-201	68	450	-124	286	39	224

<sup>R</sup> Revised, <sup>P</sup> Provisional

Note: Customs record is used to calculate Import f.o.b.

\* This classification is based on BPM6 manual.

@ Gross inflows of FDI are reported from FY15.

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-XVII Trends in Category-wise Exports**

(Million USD)							
Items	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17 <sup>R</sup>	FY18 <sup>P</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>A. Frozen food</b>	<b>598.4</b>	<b>543.8</b>	<b>638.2</b>	<b>568.1</b>	<b>535.8</b>	<b>526.45</b>	<b>508.43</b>
1. Fish	108.1	58.0	52.5	49.1	47.1	44.04	58.30
2. Shrimps	471.7	454.9	550.2	509.7	448.6	446.04	408.71
3. Others	18.6	30.9	35.6	9.2	40.1	36.37	41.42
<b>B. Agricultural products</b>	<b>402.7</b>	<b>535.7</b>	<b>615.1</b>	<b>586.1</b>	<b>596.1</b>	<b>553.17</b>	<b>673.70</b>
1. Vegetables	77.4	110.3	147.6	103.2	104.3	81.03	77.98
2. Tobacco	68.7	60.2	58.7	68.5	55.0	46.62	56.39
3. Cut flower	50.5	41.4	39.3	11.4	4.7	0.08	0.09
4. Fruits	57.2	71.9	61.8	38.5	20.2	2.69	2.24
5. Others	148.9	251.9	307.7	364.5	411.8	422.75	537.00
<b>C. Manufactured products</b>	<b>23300.8</b>	<b>25947.8</b>	<b>28923.4</b>	<b>30054.9</b>	<b>33125.4</b>	<b>33576.28</b>	<b>35486.04</b>
1. Petroleum bi-products	275.4	314	162.3	77.6	297.0	243.77	33.70
2. Chemical products	103.0	93.0	93.2	111.9	123.7	139.99	150.72
3. Plastic products	88.7	84.5	85.7	100.6	89.0	116.95	98.48
4. Leather & Leather products (Other than Leather Footwear)	429.7	561.4	745.6	646.7	666.2	697.04	519.91
5. Cotton & cotton products	113.0	125.0	115.6	107.04	102.76	109.49	124.85
6. Raw jute	266.3	229.9	126.4	111.6	173.2	167.84	155.68
7. Jute goods	701.1	800.7	698.1	757.0	746.4	794.58	869.87
8. Specialized textiles	138.8	124.5	108.8	107.0	108.7	106.14	110.04
9. Knitwear	9486.4	10475.9	12049.8	12426.8	13355.4	13757.25	15188.51
10. Woven garments	9603.3	11039.9	12442.1	13064.6	14738.7	14392.59	15426.25
11. Home textile	906.1	791.5	792.5	804.3	753.0	799.14	878.68
12. Footwear*	335.5	419.3	550.1	673.3	714.0	777.84	809.69
13. Engineering products	375.5	367.5	366.6	447.0	510.1	688.84	355.96
14. Others	577.5	676.7	586.5	619.5	747.2	784.82	763.70
<b>Total (A+B+C)</b>	<b>24301.9</b>	<b>27027.4</b>	<b>30186.6</b>	<b>31208.9</b>	<b>34257.2</b>	<b>34655.90</b>	<b>36668.17</b>
<b>Of which exports from EPZ</b>	<b>3425.5</b>	<b>3828.8</b>	<b>4480.27</b>	<b>4957.79</b>	<b>5439.33</b>	<b>5213.59</b>	<b>5785.26</b>
<b>% of growth (compared to previous year)</b>	<b>5.99%</b>	<b>11.22%</b>	<b>11.69%</b>	<b>3.39%</b>	<b>9.78%</b>	<b>1.16%</b>	<b>5.81%</b>

<sup>R</sup> Revised, <sup>P</sup> Provisional

\* Leather footwear also included in the total footwear.

Source : Export Promotion Bureau.

**Table-XVIII Trends in Category-wise Imports**

(Million USD)

Items	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17 <sup>R</sup>	FY18 <sup>P</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>A. Food Grains</b>	<b>576.6</b>	<b>906.2</b>	<b>1490.6</b>	<b>1061.8</b>	<b>1286.4</b>	<b>3098.8</b>
1. Rice	15.7	102.8	508.0	112.8	89.3	1604.5
2. Wheat	560.9	803.4	982.6	949.0	1197.1	1494.3
<b>B. Other Commodities</b>	<b>36713.2</b>	<b>39710.2</b>	<b>39213.1</b>	<b>42060.7</b>	<b>45718.8</b>	<b>55766.5</b>
1. Milk & cream	230.1	280.3	277.2	216.0	253.6	321.7
2. Spices	78.8	107.0	182.4	199.6	268.9	282.4
3. Oil seeds	358	453.6	374	534.1	432.4	571.1
4. Edible oil	3016.9	2946.3	923.8	1450.0	1625.6	1863.2
5. Pulses (all sorts)	485.9	318.6	434.3	479.9	671.4	433.9
6. Sugar	779.5	852.2	788.7	656.4	988.5	913.0
7. Clinker	569.3	633.2	638.4	573.9	643.8	765.7
8. Crude petroleum	60.7	72.3	316.0	385.8	477.6	365.2
9. POL	3005.5	3371.5	2075.7	2275.4	2897.6	3652.3
10. Chemicals	1411.6	1577.5	1723.7	1853.1	1975.5	2315.0
11. Pharmaceutical products	197.5	210.8	136.9	237.2	245.6	252.7
12. Fertiliser	1265.2	940.9	1338.9	1116.9	737.4	1005.6
13. Dyeing and tanning materials	445.3	543.1	599.0	586.7	606.7	695.0
14. Plastics and rubber articles thereof	1577.3	1822.2	2052.3	1951.1	2220.3	2525.1
15. Raw cotton	2255.4	2464.3	2295.5	2244.9	2528.9	3235.4
16. Yarn	1675.4	1816.9	1851.2	1968.7	1971.8	2351.0
17. Textile & textile articles thereof	5071.1	5360.5	5742.0	6220.5	6038.0	6859.5
18. Staple fibre	877.9	1010.1	1078.0	1018.1	1016.6	1179.7
19. Iron, steel & other base metals	2865.2	2899.4	3265.0	3235.7	3771.0	4831.9
20. Capital machinery	2250.0	2819.1	3320.5	3555.5	3816.8	5462.4
21. Others	8236.6	9210.4	9799.5	11301.2	12530.8	15884.7
<b>Total Imports c.i.f.</b>	<b>37289.8</b>	<b>40616.4</b>	<b>40703.7</b>	<b>43122.5</b>	<b>47005.2</b>	<b>58865.3</b>
<b>Total Imports f.o.b.</b>	<b>33576.0</b>	<b>36571.0</b>	<b>37662.0</b>	<b>39901.0</b>	<b>43491.0</b>	<b>54463.2</b>
Of Which Import by EPZ	2444.7	3077.0	3138.1	3286.9	3190.7	3756.0

<sup>R</sup> Revised, <sup>P</sup> Provisional

Source: Compiled by Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank using the data of National Board of Revenue (NBR).

**Table-XIX Sector-wise Comparative Statement of Opening, Settlement and Outstanding of Import LCs**

(Million USD)

Sectors/ Commodities	FY17			FY18			% Changes during FY18 over FY17		
	Fresh LCs opening	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end of the year	Fresh LCs opening	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end of the year	Fresh LCs opening	Settlement of LCs	Outstanding LCs at the end of the year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. Consumer goods	6076.2	5023.2	2278.2	8,166.4	7,577.0	2,346.8	34.4	50.8	3.0
% of Total	12.6	11.4	10.1	11.8	14.7	6.1			
a) Food grains (rice & wheat)	1478.6	1147.7	521.1	3,609.2	3,004.0	810.8	144.1	161.7	55.6
b) Other than food grain	4597.6	3875.4	1757.1	4,557.2	4,573.0	1,536.0	-0.9	18.0	-12.6
B. Intermediate goods	3974.1	3721.4	1688.2	4,745.6	4,112.3	1,993.8	19.4	10.5	18.1
% of Total	8.3	8.4	7.5	6.8	8.0	5.2			
C. Industrial raw materials	17725.9	16220.0	6537.7	19,824.7	18,224.1	7,491.3	11.8	12.4	14.6
% of Total	36.8	36.6	29.0	37.3	39.8	35.1			
D. Petroleum and Petroleum products	2573.0	2522.2	544.2	3,933.8	3,346.9	978.8	52.9	32.7	79.9
% of Total	5.4	5.7	2.4	5.7	6.5	2.5			
E. Capital machinery	5308.2	4854.6	6055.4	6,473.5	5,157.8	7,018.3	22.0	6.2	15.9
% of Total	11.0	11.0	26.8	9.3	10.0	18.3			
F. Machinery for miscellaneous industry	4950.0	4617.0	1937.1	5,846.7	4,977.7	2,696.6	18.1	7.8	39.2
% of Total	10.3	10.4	8.6	8.4	9.7	7.0			
G. Others	7518.7	7314.4	3515.3	20,430.5	8,134.8	15,930.1	171.7	11.2	353.2
% of Total	15.6	16.5	15.6	29.4	15.8	41.4			
<b>Total :</b>	<b>48125.9</b>	<b>44272.8</b>	<b>22556.2</b>	<b>69,421.1</b>	<b>51,530.6</b>	<b>38,455.8</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>70.5</b>
Of which, back to back LCs	7673.4	7014.2	2650.5	8,456.7	7,765.9	3,074.3	10.2	10.7	16.0

Source: Foreign Exchange Operation Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-XX Trends in Foreign Exchange Reserves**

Year (End June)	Total reserves	
	million BDT	million USD
1	2	3
2001	73,831	1,307
2002	90,858	1,583
2003	141,753	2,470
2004	163,241	2,705
2005	186,769	2,930
2006	242,914	3,484
2007	349,314	5,077
2008	421,377	6,149
2009	515,945	7,471
2010	747,121	10,750
2011	809,996	10,912
2012	848,071	10,364
2013	1,190,896	15,315
2014	1,669,665	21,508
2015	1,946,601	25,025
2016	2,365,189	30,168
2017	2,699,492	33,493
2018	2,758,082	32,943

Source : Accounts & Budgeting Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-XXI Trends in BDT-USD Exchange Rates (period average)**

Year	BDT per USD
FY01	53.96
FY02	57.43
FY03	57.90
FY04	58.94
FY05	61.39
FY06	67.08
FY07	69.03
FY08	68.60
FY09	68.80
FY10	69.18
FY11	71.17
FY12	79.10
FY13	79.93
FY14	77.72
FY15	77.67
FY16	78.26
FY17	79.12
FY18	82.10

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.



**Table-XXII Trends in Country-wise Workers Remittances**

(Million USD)

Countries	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY18 as % of Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Saudi Arabia	3684.36	3829.45	3118.88	3345.23	2955.55	2267.22	2591.58	17.30
UAE	2404.78	2829.40	2684.86	2823.77	2711.74	2093.54	2429.96	16.22
USA	1498.46	1859.76	2323.32	2380.19	2424.32	1688.86	1997.95	13.34
Kuwait	1190.14	1186.93	1106.88	1077.78	1039.95	1033.31	1199.7	8.01
Malaysia	847.49	997.43	1064.68	1381.53	1337.14	1103.62	1107.21	7.39
UK	987.46	991.59	901.23	812.34	863.28	808.16	1106.01	7.38
Oman	400.93	610.11	701.08	915.26	909.65	897.71	958.19	6.40
Qatar	335.26	286.89	257.53	310.15	435.61	576.02	844.06	5.63
Italy	244.75	233.23	269.59	260.16	351.31	510.78	662.22	4.42
Bahrain	298.46	361.70	459.39	554.34	489.99	437.14	541.62	3.62
Singapore	311.46	498.79	429.11	443.44	387.24	300.99	330.16	2.20
South Africa	2.76	3.20	2.18	4.25	22.57	85.12	153.15	1.02
France	25.99	52.79	146.52	194.67	157.91	104.8	134.4	0.90
Lebanon	64.30	60.52	60.12	66.40	82.92	103.86	115.72	0.77
Jordan	8.49	15.72	26.39	44.96	56.74	91.02	111.16	0.74
South Korea	30.05	61.77	58.58	60.38	64.78	80.65	96.29	0.64
Canada	58.12	56.47	53.89	58.68	55.10	49.54	57.56	0.38
Australia	53.27	60.91	54.38	61.84	69.15	52.03	56.56	0.38
Iraq	24.04	27.09	24.33	39.66	56.98	68.9	52.21	0.35
Mauritius	19.21	22.72	26.41	31.02	43.51	42.21	46.73	0.31
Other countries	353.66	414.66	458.97	450.85	415.72	373.97	389.25	2.60
<b>Total</b>	<b>12843.44</b>	<b>14461.13</b>	<b>14228.32</b>	<b>15316.90</b>	<b>14931.16</b>	<b>12769.45</b>	<b>14981.69</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Sources : Upto FY16: Foreign Exchange Policy Department, Bangladesh Bank.  
From FY17: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

**Table-XXIII List of Scheduled Banks**

(As on 30 June 2018)

Banks	Date of Commencement	Remarks
<b>1. State Owned/ government controlled banks (6+2=8)</b>		
<b>1.1. State Owned Commercial Banks (6)</b>		
Sonali Bank Ltd.	16/12/1971	Till 15/11/2007 was Sonali Bank.
Janata Bank Ltd.	26/03/1972	Till 15/11/2007 was Janata Bank.
Agrani Bank Ltd.	26/03/1972	Till 15/11/2007 was Agrani Bank..
Rupali Bank Ltd.	26/03/1972	Till 14/12/1986 was Rupali Bank.
Bangladesh Development Bank Ltd.	31/10/1972	Bangladesh Shilpa Rin Sangstha was merged with Bangladesh Development Bank Ltd. in 03/01/2010
Basic Bank Ltd.	21/01/1989	-
<b>1.2. Specialized Banks (2)</b>		
Bangladesh Krishi Bank	31/03/1973	Before 01/04/1973 was Agricultural Development Bank of BD.
Rajshahi Krishi Unnayan Bank	15/03/1987	-
<b>2. Private Commercial Banks (40)</b>		
AB Bank Ltd.	12/04/1982	-
National Bank Ltd.	23/03/1983	-
The City Bank Ltd.	27/03/1983	-
Islami Bank Bangladesh Ltd.	30/03/1983	-
IFIC Bank Ltd.	24/06/1983	-
United Commercial Bank Ltd.	29/06/1983	-
Uttara Bank Ltd.	15/09/1983	From 28/01/1965 was Eastern Banking Corporation, then from 1971 to 1983 was Uttara Bank.
Pubali Bank Ltd.	24/01/1985	From 19/05/1959 was The Eastern Mercantile Bank Ltd., then from 26/03/1972 to 1985 was Pubali Bank.
ICB Islamic Bank Ltd.	20/05/1987	Till 1988 was Al-Baraka Bangladesh Bank Ltd., then till 28/04/2008 was Oriental Bank Ltd.
Eastern Bank Ltd.	16/08/1992	-
National Credit And Commerce Bank Ltd.	17/05/1993	-
Prime Bank Ltd.	17/04/1995	-
Southeast Bank Ltd.	25/05/1995	-
Dhaka Bank Ltd.	05/07/1995	-
Al-Arafah Islami Bank Ltd.	27/09/1995	-
Social Islami Bank Ltd.	22/11/1995	-
Dutch-Bangla Bank Ltd.	03/03/1996	-
Bangladesh Commerce Bank Ltd.	16/09/1998	-

**Table-XXIII (contd.) List of Scheduled Banks**

(As on 30 June 2018)

Banks	Date of Commencement	Remarks
Mercantile Bank Ltd.	02/06/1999	-
Standard Bank Ltd.	03/06/1999	-
One Bank Ltd.	14/07/1999	-
EXIM Bank Ltd.	03/08/1999	Converted into Islami Bank in July, 2004.
Mutual Trust Bank Ltd.	24/10/1999	-
First Security Islami Bank Ltd.	25/10/1999	Converted into Islami Bank in 2009.
The Premier Bank Ltd.	26/10/1999	-
Bank Asia Ltd.	27/11/1999	-
Trust Bank Ltd.	29/11/1999	-
Jamuna Bank Ltd.	25/04/2001	-
Shahajalal Islami Bank Ltd.	10/05/2001	-
BRAC Bank Ltd.	01/07/2001	-
Union Bank Ltd.	01/03/2013	-
Midland Bank Ltd.	09/04/2013	-
NRB Commercial Bank Ltd.	18/04/2013	-
SBAC Bank Ltd.	28/04/2013	-
Meghna Bank Ltd.	09/05/2013	-
The Farmers Bank Ltd.	03/06/2013	-
NRB Bank Ltd.	04/08/2013	-
NRB Global Bank Ltd.	09/09/2013	-
Modhumoti Bank Ltd.	19/09/2013	-
Shimanto Bank Ltd.	21/07/2016	-
<b>3. Foreign Commercial Banks (9)</b>		
Standard Chartered Bank	13/05/1972	From 12/06/1965 was Chartered Bank.
State Bank of India	05/05/1975	-
Habib Bank Ltd.	03/06/1976	-
National Bank of Pakistan	18/04/1994	-
Citi Bank N.A.	24/06/1995	-
Woori Bank	21/09/1996	-
The HSBC Ltd.	17/12/1996	-
Commercial Bank of Ceylon PLC	06/11/2003	-
Bank Alfalah Ltd.	24/04/2005	-

Source: Banking Regulation and Policy Department, BB

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### **Table-XXIV List of Financial Institutions\***

(As on 30 June 2018)

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#### **A. State-owned financial institutions**

##### **Sole owner**

1. Agrani SME Financing Company Limited
2. Bangladesh Infrastructure Finance Fund Limited
3. Infrastructure Development Company Limited

##### **Joint Venture with foreign government**

1. Bay leasing & Investment Limited
2. CAPM Venture Capital & Finance Limited

#### **B. Private financial institutions**

1. Bangladesh Finance & Investment Company Limited
2. Bangladesh Industrial Finance Company Limited
3. Bay leasing & Investment Limited
4. CAPM Venture Capital & Finance Limited
5. Delta Brac Housing Finance Corporation Limited
6. Fareast Finance & Investment Limited
7. FAS Finance & Investment Limited
8. First Finance Limited
9. GSP Finance Company (Bangladesh) Limited
10. Hajj Finance Company Limited
11. IDLC Finance Limited
12. Industrial & Infrastructure Development Finance Company Limited
13. International Leasing & Financial Services Limited
14. IPDC Finance Limited
15. Islamic Finance & Investment Limited
16. Lanka Bangla Finance Limited
17. Lankan Alliance
18. Meridian Finance and Investment Limited
19. MIDAS Financing Limited
20. National Finance Limited
21. National Housing Finance & Investment Limited
22. Peoples Leasing & Financial Services Limited
23. Phoenix Finance & Investment Limited
24. Premier Leasing & Finance Limited
25. Prime Finance & Investment Limited
26. Reliance Finance Limited
27. Union Capital Limited
28. United Finance Limited
29. Uttara Finance & Investment Limited

\* Licensed by the Bangladesh Bank under Financial Institutions Act, 1993.

Note: Ranked alphabetically.

Source: Department of Financial Institutions and Market, BB.

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