

Annual Report 2011-2012



Annual Report

(July 2011-June 2012)



BANGLADESH BANK (The Central Bank of Bangladesh)

Letter of Transmittal BANGLADESH BANK

Dhaka 7 March 2013

The Secretary
Bank and Financial Institutions Division
Ministry of Finance
Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh
Dhaka.

Dear Sir,

In terms of Article 40 (2) of the Bangladesh Bank Order, 1972 (P. O Number 127) I have the honour to submit to the Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh the Annual Report of the Bangladesh Bank for the financial year 2011-2012. Audited Accounts of the Bank for the financial year was forwarded earlier on 30 August 2012.

Yours faithfully,

(Dr. Atiur Rahman) Governor

Board of Directors

Dr. Atiur Rahman Chairman Mr. Md. Abul Quasem* Director Dr. Mohammad Tareque Director Dr. Nasiruddin Ahmed Director Dr. Mustafa Kamal Mujeri Director Prof. Sanat Kumar Saha Director Dr. Sadiq Ahmed Director Prof. Hannana Begum Director Mr. Md. Shafiqur Rahman Patwari Director Mr. Ahmed Jamal** Secretary

^{*} Mr. Md. Abul Quasem was appointed as Director of the Board in place of Mr. Md. Nazrul Huda with effect from 13 February 2012.

^{**} Mr. Ahmed Jamal was appointed as Secretary of the Board in place of Mr. Md. Jahangir Alam with effect from 3 June 2012. Note: Mr. Md. Jahangir Alam was Secretary of the Board up to 17 May 2012.

Governor

Dr. Atiur Rahman

Deputy Governors

Md. Abul Quasem

Abu Hena Mohd. Razee Hassan

Shitangshu Kumar Sur Chowdhury

Nazneen Sultana

Chief Economist

Dr. Hassan Zaman*

Executive Directors

A. H. M. Kai-Khasru Md. Ahsan Ullah Md. Ebtadul Islam Sudhir Chandra Das Das Gupta Asim Kumar

Md. Ataur Rahman

Md. Mahfuzur Rahman S.M. Moniruzzaman Md. Abdul Hamid Md. Abdul Haque

Mohammad Naushad Ali Chowdhury

Ahmed Jamal

Economic Adviser
Dr. Md. Akhtaruzzaman

Departments of the Head Office and Department Heads*

Accounts & Budgeting Department Agricultural Credit & Financial Inclusion Department Bangladesh Bank Training Academy

Banking Regulation & Policy Department Bangladesh Financial Intelligence Unit Central Bank Strengthening Project Cell Common Services Department-1 Common Services Department-2 Credit Information Bureau **Debt Management Department** Deposit Insurance Department Department of Banking Inspection-1 Department of Banking Inspection-2 Department of Banking Inspection-3

Department of Currency Management & Payment Systems

Department of Financial Institutions & Markets

Department of Off-site Supervision Department of Printing and Publications **Expenditure Management Department** Financial Stability Department

Foreign Exchange Investment Department Foreign Exchange Operation Department Foreign Exchange Policy Department

Foreign Exchange Inspection & Vigilance Department Forex Reserve & Treasury Management Department

Governor's Secretariat

Human Resources Department-1 Human Resources Department-2

Information Systems Development Department

Internal Audit Department

IT Operation & Communication Department

Law Department

Monetary Policy Department Research Department

Security Management Department

SME & Special Programmes Department Special Studies Cell Statistics Department

A.K.M. Rahmatullah, General Manager Nirmal Chandra Bhakta, General Manager Subhankar Saha, General Manager Sheikh Abdullah, General Manager Sheikh Azizul Haque, General Manager Joarder Israil Hossain, General Manager Laila Bilkis Ara, General Manager K.M. Abdul Wadood, General Manager Debaprosad Debnath, General Manager A.N.M. Abul Kashem, General Manager A.K.M. Fazlur Rahman, General Manager K.M. Nakibul Alam, General Manager Gouranga Chakraborty, General Manager Bishnu Pada Saha, General Manager Khagesh Chandra Debnath, General Manager Dr. Abul Kalam Azad, General Manager

Abul Mansur Ahmed, General Manager Mohd. Humayun Kabir, General Manager Md. Mozibar Rahman, General Manager Md. Sohrawardy, General Manager S.M. Rabiul Hassan, General Manager F.M. Mokammel Hoq, General Manager Mohammad Akkas Uddin, General Manager Debashish Chakrabortty, General Manager

Muhammad Mijanur Rahman Joddar, General Manager

Md. Shafigul Islam, General Manager Md. Masud Biswas, General Manager Md. Saiful Islam, General Manager Kazi Sayedur Rahman, General Manager A.F.M. Asaduzzaman, General Manager K.M. Gousuzzaman, General Manager Md. Azizur Rahman, General Manager

Md. Rizwanul Hogue, General Manager (Current Charge)

Md. Sadrul Huda, General Manager Qazi Nasir Ahmed, General Manager Ashok Kumar Dev. General Manager Begum Sultana Razia, General Manager Md. Akhtaruzzaman, General Manager Mohammed Shahidul Alam, General Manager

Bilkis Sultana, General Manager

Lt. Col. (Retd.) Md. Mahmudul Haque Khan Chowdhury,

General Manager

Sukamal Sinha Chowdhury, General Manager

Md. Humayun Kabir, General Manager Md. Abdul Hye, General Manager

Md. Abdus Sattar Miah, General Manager Bishwanath Sarker, General Manager Md. Nur-Un-Nabi, General Manager

As per alphabetical arrangement.

Note: 1) Md. Golam Mostafa, General Manager, Mohammad Mobarak Hossain, General Manager, Md. Serajul Islam, General Manager and Md. Shah Alam, General Manager are on deputation with IBB, Jubok Commission, EEF Unit and SPC (BD) Ltd. respectively.

²⁾ Ahmed Ehteshamul Haider, General Manager and Md. Elias Sikder, General Manager are attached with HRD-1.

³⁾ Dr. Md. Golam Mostafa, General Manager, is posted to the library under Research Department, Bangladesh Bank, for modernisation of library works.

^{*} As of 30 June 2012.

Branch Offices and Office Heads*

Barisal Nurul Alam Kazi, General Manager Bogra Md. Nazimuddin, General Manager

Chittagong Mohammad Masum Kamal Bhuiyan, General Manager

Khulna Shyamal Kumar Das, General Manager Motijheel Md. Abdur Rahim, General Manager

Md. Saiful Islam Khan, Currency Officer (General Manager)

Dr. Mihir Kanti Chakroborty, Chief Medical Officer (General Manager)

Rajshahi Jinnatul Bakeya, General Manager
Rangpur Md. Abdul Hamid, General Manager
Sadarghat Md. Muslem Uddin, General Manager
Sylhet Sultan Ahmed, General Manager

^{*} As of 30 June 2012.

Chapters		Pages
Chapter-1	Macroeconomic Performance, Near and Medium Term Prospects	1
	Global Economic Outlook Developments in the Bangladesh Economy Growth Performance Savings and Investment Price Developments Money and Credit Developments Public Finance External Sector Financial Sector Issues Near and Medium Term Outlook for the Bangladesh Economy	1 3 3 4 5 5 6 6 8 9
Chapter-2	The Real Economy	11
	Economic Growth Agriculture Sector Industry Sector Services Sector Sectoral Composition of GDP GDP by Expenditure Savings and Investment	11 11 12 13 14 14
Chapter-3	Prices and Wages	16
	Global Inflation Scenario Consumer Prices in Bangladesh Wage Rate Trends Near Term Inflation Outlook	16 16 19 20
Chapter-4	Money and Credit	23
	Monetary Policy Stance Reserve Money Developments Income Velocity of Money Bank Credit Bank Deposits Credit/Deposit Ratio Scheduled Banks Borrowing from the BB Balances of Scheduled Banks with the BB and Their Cash in Tills Cash Reserve Requirement (CRR) Statutory Liquidity Ratio (SLR) Bank Rate Interest Rates on Deposits and Advances Policies Taken in FY12 Regarding Money and Credit	23 26 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 29 29

Chapters		Pages
Chapter-5	Banking Sector Performance, Regulation and Bank Supervision	32
	A. Banking Sector Performance Aggregate Balance Sheet Performance and Rating of Banks Capital Adequacy Asset Quality Loan Loss Provisioning of the Banks Weighted Average Deposit and Lending Rates Writing-off Bad Debts Management Soundness Earnings and Profitability Net Interest Income Liquidity CAMELS Rating Financial Projection Model Quick Review Report Islamic Banking Introduction of Islami Inter-bank Fund Market (IIFM) Deposit Insurance Scheme	32 33 34 36 38 39 39 40 41 41 42 42 42 43
	B. Legal Reforms and Prudential Regulations Risk Based Capital Adequacy (RBCA) for Banks Rationalisation of Schedule of Charges Rationalisation of Rate of Interest Policy Guidelines for Green Banking Guidelines on Environmental Risk Management (ERM) SCB Monitoring Cell Corporate Governance in Banks Corporate Social Responsibility Activities of Credit Information Bureau C. Supervision of Banks On-Site Inspection of Banks Risk Management Activities of the Banks Reviewing Minutes Financial Stability	44 44 45 45 46 46 47 47 49 49 52 53 53
Chapter-6	Performance, Regulation and Supervision of NBFIs	55
	Background of NBFIs in Bangladesh NBFIs Sector Performance Performance and Rating of NBFIs Capital Adequacy Asset Quality Management Efficiency Earnings and Profitability Liquidity	55 55 56 56 57 57 57 58

Chapters		Pages
	Composite CAMEL Rating Investment in Shares by NBFIs Bond and Securitisation Legal Reform and Prudential Regulations Corporate Governance in NBFIs Asset Classification and Provisioning Loan Rescheduling Policy Schedule of Charges Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Core Risk Management Environmental Risk Management (ERM) Progress of BASEL Accord Implementation in NBFIs Stress Testing On-Site Supervision of NBFIs	58 58 58 58 59 59 59 59 59 60 60
Chapter-7	Financial Markets	61
	Money Market Call Money Market - FY12 Repo Auctions - FY12 Reverse Repo Auctions - FY12 Bangladesh Bank Bill Government Securities Market Government Treasury Bills Auctions Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds (BGTB) Auctions Bangladesh Government Islamic Investment Bond (Islamic Bond) Capital Market Investment Financing in Bangladesh : Moderate Role of Capital Market Capital Market Activities in FY12 Primary Issuance Secondary Market Activities Non-Resident Portfolio Investment Activities of the ICB Scheduled Banks' Investments in Capital Market Securities Measures Supporting Capital Market Development Credit Market Advances of Scheduled Banks by Economic Purposes Industrial Term Loans of Banks and Financial Institutions Measures for Strengthening Term Lending Practices Broadening of Fund Base for Industrial Term Lending Equity and Entrepreneurship Fund (EEF) Financial Sector Fraud Housing Finance Foreign Exchange Market	61 61 62 62 63 63 63 64 65 66 66 67 67 68 69 69 71 72 72 74 75 77
Chapter-8	Agricultural and Rural Finance	78
	Annual Agricultural Credit Programme	78

Chapters	Pa	ges
	Implementation of Some Important Initiatives of Agricultural Credit Programme in FY12 Disbursement Recovery Sources of Agricultural Finance Bangladesh Bank's Refinance Against Agricultural Loans Agricultural Credit Projects/Programmes under Bangladesh Bank Supervision Financing of Small & Medium Scale Enterprises Microcredit Operations of the Grameen Bank and Large NGOs/MFIs	79 80 81 81 82 82 83 86
Chapter-9	Public Finance	87
	FY12 Budget and Fiscal Outcome a. Revenue Receipts b. Expenditure c. Financing of the FY12 Budget Deficit FY13 Budget a. Revenue Receipts b. Expenditure c. Deficit in FY13 Budget and Its Financing	87 90 91 91 92 94 95
Chapter-10	External Sector	97
	Destination Composition Export Promotion and Diversification Imports (fob) Terms of Trade Workers' Remittances Foreign Aid Foreign Exchange Market Operations Foreign Exchange Reserves Reserve Management Strategy Transactions under Asian Clearing Union (ACU) Transactions with the IMF Exchange Rate Movement Changes in Foreign Exchange Regulations Anti-Money Laundering Surveillance Reporting Agencies and Their Regulatory Regime Legal System Digitalisation and Database Maintenance International Co-operation Awareness Building Programme	97 97 100 101 101 102 103 103 104 105 106 106 107 109 110 110 110 111

Chapters		Pages
Chapter-11	Payment and Settlement Systems	112
	Functional Areas of Payment Systems	112
	Traditional Payments Scenario	112
	Initiation of the Change	112
	Payment Systems Strategy	113
	Payment Platforms Operating at Present	113
	Bangladesh Automated Clearing House (BACH)	113
	Bangladesh Automated Cheque Processing Systems (BACPS)	113
	Bangladesh Electronic Funds Transfer Network (BEFTN)	114
	Mobile Financial Services	115
	m-commerce	116
	e-commerce	116
	Online Payment Gateway Service Providers (OPGSPs)	116
	New Payment Systems Initiatives	116
	National Payment Switch (NPS)	116
	Legal and Regulatory Framework	116
	Awareness Raising Campaign	117
Chapter-12	Administration	118
	Appointment of New Directors in the Board	118
	Executive Committee	118
	Audit Committee of the Board	118
	Senior Management Team	119
	Executive Management Team	119
	New Appointment in Different Posts	119
	Retirement, Voluntary Retirement, Compulsory Retirement, Resignation,	
	Removal, Suspension and Death	119
	Creation/Abolition of Posts	119
	Working Strength of officials and Staff	119
	Number of officers on Deputation/Lien	120
	Reorganisation/ Newly Established Departments of the Bank	120
	Welfare Activities and Approval of Scholarship	120
	Foreign Training and Study	120
	Domestic Training and Study	120
	Implementation of Performance Management System (PMS)	120
	Training Courses, Workshops, and Seminars Conducted by the	404
	Bangladesh Bank Training Academy (BBTA)	121
	Central Bank Strengthening Project	121
Chapter-13	Bangladesh Bank's Accounts for 2011-2012	128
	Income	128
	Income from Foreign Currency Financial Assets	128
	Income from Local Currency Financial Assets	128
	Income from Realised Foreign Currency Revaluation Gain	129

Chapters	;		Pages
	Expen	diture	129
	Financ	ial Cost	129
		istrative Cost	129
		ting Profit for the Year	129
		Comprehensive Income	129
		Appropriation	129
	Combi	ned Balance Sheet of Banking and Issue Department	130
	-	Assets	130
		Liabilities	130
		Equity	130
		Foreign Currency Reserve	131
		Notes in Circulation	131
	Audito		131
	Repor	t and Financial Statements as at and for the Year Ended 30 June 2012	133
Tables			
	1.1	Overview of the World Economic Outlook projections	1
	1.2	Sectoral GDP growth rates (at FY96 constant prices)	4
	2.1	Sectoral GDP growth (at FY96 constant prices)	11
	2.2	Quantum index of medium and large scale manufacturing industries	
	2.2	(base: FY89=100)	12
	2.3	Sectoral GDP shares (at FY96 constant producer prices)	13
	2.4	GDP by expenditure groups (at current market prices)	14
	2.5	Savings and Investment (as percent of GDP)	15
	3.1	Monthly change in inflation	16
	3.2	Annual average CPI inflation (FY96=100)	17
	3.3	Inflation in SAARC and other Asian countries	18
	3.4	Trends of wage rate indices (base: FY70=100)	19
	3.5	Annual average national level CPI by consumption basket	
		sub-groups (base: FY96=100)	20
	3.6	Changes in international prices of major commodities	20
	3.7	Global inflationary situation	21
	4.1	Money and credit situation	24
	4.2	Reserve money position	26
	4.3	Income velocity of money	27
	4.4	Bank credit - FY12 quarterly positions	28
	4.5	Bank deposits - FY12 quarterly positions	28
	4.6	Weighted average interest rates of scheduled banks	29
	5.1	Banking system structure	32
	5.2	Capital to risk weighted assets ratio by type of banks	34
	5.3	NPLs to total loans ratios by type of banks	36
		Ratio of net NPL to total loans by type of banks	36
	5.4	Required provision and provision maintained - all banks	36
	5.5	Comparative position of provision adequacy	37
	5.6	Weighted average deposit and lending rates	38

Tables		Pa	ages
	5.7 5.8 5.9 5.10 5.11 5.12 5.13	Writing off bad debts in different bank categories Expenditure - income ratio by type of banks Profitability ratios by type of banks Net interest income by type of banks Liquidity ratio by type of banks Comparative position of the Islamic banking sector CSR expenditure of banks	39 39 40 40 41 43
	6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4	Structure of NBFIs Assets, liabilities and deposits of NBFIs Total loan/lease and classified loan/leases Profitability of NBFIs	55 56 57 58
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7 7.8 7.9 7.10 7.11 7.12	Volume of trade and weighted average interest rates in call money market Repo auctions - FY12 Reverse repo auctions - FY12 Auctions of Government Treasury Bills - FY12 Auctions of Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds - FY12 Bangladesh Government Islamic investment Bond Disbursement & recovery of industrial term loans of banks and financial institutions Dhaka Stock Exchange (DSE) activities Chittagong Stock Exchange (CSE) activities Advances of scheduled banks by economic purposes Industrial term loans of banks and financial institutions Outstanding housing loans	61 62 63 64 65 65 67 67 67 69 71
	8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4	Comparative statement of disbursement & recovery of agricultural loan Agricultural credit performance by lenders - FY12 Bangladesh Bank's refinance against agricultural loans Microcredit operations of the Grameen Bank and large NGOs/MFIs	80 82 83 86
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5	Bangladesh Government revenue and expenditure Composition of revenue receipts Composition of revenue expenditure Composition of social sector revenue expenditure Sectoral shares in ADP expenditure	87 89 90 91 91
	10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7	Composition of merchandise exports Composition of merchandise imports Terms of trade of Bangladesh (base: FY96=100) Foreign aid receipts and debt repayments Gross foreign exchange reserves of the Bangladesh Bank Receipts and payments of Bangladesh under the ACU Outstanding principal liabilities against the facilities received from the IMF	100 102 103 105 107 108 108
	11.1 11.2 11.3 11.4	New objectives for modernising country's payment and settlement systems Approved mobile financial services (in broad categories) MFS Status Existing legal and regulatory framework of payment and settlement	113 115 115
		systems of Bangladesh	117

Tables			Pages
	12.1	Statement on different training courses, workshops and seminars organis by the Bangladesh Bank Training Academy (BBTA) during FY12	sed 122
	13.1 13.2	Sources of income Bank's expenditure	128 129
Charts			
	1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4	Domestic savings and investment National CPI inflation (12-month average : base FY96=100) Monetary aggregates Sources of broad money (M2)	4 5 5 5
	1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8	Revenue receipt, revenue expenditure, revenue surplus and budget deficit Budget deficit financing Export and import growth NEER, REER and Exchange Rate	cit 6 6 7 7
	1.9	Recent movements in NEER, REER and Taka-Dollar Exchange Rate	7
	2.1 2.2 2.3	Bangladesh real GDP growth Domestic savings Domestic investment	11 15 15
	3.1 3.2	National CPI inflation (12-month average : base FY96=100) Monthly percentage change in inflation	16 17
	3.3 3.4 3.5	Rural CPI inflation (12-month average : base FY96=100) Urban CPI inflation (12-month average : base FY96=100) South Asian inflationary situation	18 18 19
	3.6 3.7	Wage rate index trends by sectors (base FY70=100) Changes in international commodity prices	19 20
	4.1 4.2	Liquidity management operation in FY12 M2: Components	23 24
	4.3 4.4 4.5	Domestic credit and its components M2 and RM programmes and actual developments in FY12 Movement of GDP growth, M2 growth, rate of inflation and income	25 25
		velocity of money	27
	5.1	Aggregate industry assets	33
	5.2	Aggregate industry liabilities	33
	5.3	Aggregate capital adequacy position	34
	5.4 5.4(a)	Aggregate position of NPLs to total loans Aggregate position of NNPls to total loans (net of provisions)	36 37
	5.4(a)	Comparative position of NPLs by type of banks	37
	5.6	Provision adequacy position of all banks	37
	5.7	Weighted average deposit and lending rates	38
	5.8	Aggregate position of income and expenditure - all banks	39
	5.9	Aggregate profitability - all banks	40
	5.10	Aggregate NII of the industry	41
	5.11	Aggregate position of excess liquidity	42
	6.1	Investment pattern of NBFIs in 2012	56

Charts			Pages
	6.2 6.3	Asset, liability and their ratio of NBFIs NBFIs total, classified loan/leases and their ratios	56 57
	7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6	Call money rate Weighted average yield of BGTBs Trends in market behaviour of DSE Sectoral shares of total advances: FY12 Industrial term loans of banks and financial institutions: FY12 Taka-US Dollar exchange rate: FY12	61 64 67 69 71 77
	8.1 8.2	Targets for agricultural credit disbursement in FY12 Actual agricultural credit disbursement in FY12	81 81
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4	Composition of tax revenue: FY12 (Revised) Composition of tax revenue: FY13 (Estimated) Budget deficit financing: FY12 (Revised) Budget deficit financing: FY13 (Estimated)	88 88 92 92
	10.1 10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5 10.6 10.7	Key indicators of external sector Trends of trade, current account and overall balances Destinational pattern of exports in FY12 Import growth Terms of trade of Bangladesh Wage earners' remittances in FY12 and FY11 Liquid foreign exchange holdings abroad	97 100 100 102 103 105
	11.1 11.2 11.3 11.4	No. of regular value instruments cleared through BACPS and associated amount No. of high value instruments cleared through BACPS and associated amount EFT credit trends EFT debit trends	114 114 115 115
Boxes	13.1	Bank's income, expenditure and profit	128
	3.1	The Recent Upsurge in Non-Food Inflation and Its Impact on Domestic Economy	22
	5.1 5.2 5.3	Required Bank Capital: Minimum Or Adequate? Financial Inclusion: Bangladesh Bank's Initiatives New Architecture of Bank Supervision	35 48 51
	7.1	Macroprudential Policy for Financial Stability	70
	9.1 9.2	Salient Revenue Measures in FY13 Budget Salient Expenditure Measures in FY13 Budget	93 95
	10.1	Financial Intelligence: Bangladesh Aspect	99
	12.1	Development of Data Warehouse for Data Dissemination	127

Appendices			Pages
Appendix-1		Chronology of Major Policy Announcements: FY12	191
Appendix-2		Bangladesh: Some Selected Statistics	221
Tables			
	1	Bangladesh : Selected Social Indicators	223
	II	Trends of Major Macroeconomic Indicators	224
	Ш	Medium-Term Macroeconomic Framework : Key Indicators	225
	IV	Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Investment and Savings	226
	V	Growth and Sectoral Share of GDP (At FY96 constant prices)	227
	VI	Development of Government Budgetary Operation	228
	VII	Money and Credit	229
	VIII	Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Rate of Inflation - National	
		(base : FY96=100)	230
	IX	Reserve Money and Its Components	231
	X	Reserve Money and Its Sources	232
	ΧI	Deposits of Public and Private Sector	233
	XII	Selected Statistics of Scheduled Banks	234
	XIII	Movements in Selected Interest Rates	235
	XIV	Government Borrowing (Net) from the Banking System	236
	XV XVI	Non-Bank Government Borrowing (Net)	239
	XVII	Balance of Payments	240
	XVIII	Category-wise Exports Category-wise Imports	241 242
	XIX	Sector-wise Comparative Statement of Opening, Settlement and	
	ΛIΛ	Outstanding of Import LCs	243
	XX	Foreign Exchange Reserves	244
	XXI	Period Average Taka-US Dollar Exchange Rates	245
	XXII	Country-wise Workers' Remittances	246
	XXIII	List of Scheduled Banks	247
	XXIV	List of Financial Institutions	249
	XXV	List of Publications	250
Appendix-3	Banki	ng Performance Indicators	251
Tables	I	Banking System Structure	253
	II	Capital to Risk Weighted Assets Ratio by Type of Banks	253
	Ш	NPLs to Total Loans Ratios by Type of Banks	253
	IV	Ratio of Net NPLs to Net Total Loans by Type of Banks	254
	V	Required Provision and Provision Maintained-All Banks	254
	VI	Comparative Position of Provision Adequacy	254
	VII	Writing-off Bad Debts in Different Bank Categories	255
	VIII	Expenditure - Income Ratio by Type of Banks	255
	IX	Profitability Ratios by Type of Banks	255
	X	Net Interest Income by Type of Banks	256
	ΧI	Liquidity Ratio by Type of Banks	256

List of Abbreviations

۸.00	Anti Comuntian Commission	DODI	Bangladesh Samabaya Bank Limited
ACC ACFID	Anti-Corruption Commission Agricultural Credit and Financial Inclusion	BSBL BTMA	Bangladesh Textile Mills Association
ACFID	-	CAMD	Capital Adequacy and Market Discipline
A C D C I	Department	CAMEL	
	ARGUS Credit Rating Services Limited	CAIVIEL	Capital Adequacy, Asset Quality,
ACSPD	Agricultural Credit & Special Programmes	CAMELS	Management, Earnings and Liquidity Capital Adequacy, Asset Quality,
A C.I.I	Department	CAIVIELS	
ACU	Asian Clearing Union		Management, Earnings, Liquidity and
ADB	Asian Development Bank	CAMICO	Sensitivity to Market Risk
ADP	Annual Development Programme	CAMLCO	Chief Anti Money Laundering Compliance
ADs	Authorised Dealers	CAB	Officer
ALM	Asset-Liability Management	CAR	Capital Adequacy Ratio
APF	Annual Performance Form	CBSP CBU	Central Bank Strengthening Project
APG	Asia Pacific Group on Money Laundering	CFT	Completely Built-Up
APR	Annual Performance Report	CFT	Combating Financing of Terrorism
ASA	Association for Social Advancement		Counterfeiting Financial Terrorism
	Association of South East Asian Nations	CIBC	Credit Information Bureau
ATA	Anti-Terrorism Act	CIPC	Customers' Interests Protection Centre
ATDP	Agro-based Industries and Technology	CIT	Cheque Imaging and Transaction
A T.E.	Development Project	CKD	Completely Knocked Down
ATF	Agreement on Trade Facilitation	CMA	Change Management Advisor
ATM	Automated Teller Machine	CPF	Contributory Provident Fund
BACH	Bangladesh Automated Clearing House	CPI	Consumer Price Index
BACP5	Bangladesh Automated Cheque Processing	CRAB	Credit Rating Agency of Bangladesh Limited
DAEL	Systems	CRISL	Credit Rating Information & Services Limited
BAFI	Basel Accord for Financial Institutions	CRM	Credit Risk Management
BASIC	Bangladesh Small Industries and Commerce	CRR	Cash Reserve Requirement
BB	Bangladesh Bank	CSE	Chittagong Stock Exchange
BBS	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics	CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
BBTA	Bangladesh Bank Training Academy	CTRs	Cash Transaction Reports
BCA	Banking Companies Act	DBI-1	Department of Banking Inspection-1
BCBS	Basel Committee on Banking Supervision	DBI-2	Department of Banking Inspection-2
BCCB	Bangladesh Cricket Control Board	DBI-3	Department of Banking Inspection-3
BDT	Bangladesh Taka	DC	Data Centre
	Bangladesh Electronic Fund Transfer Network	DCMPS	Department of Currency Management &
BFIU	Bangladesh Financial Intelligence Unit	DD	Payment Systems
BGIVIEA	Bangladesh Garment Manufacturers and	DFID	Demand Draft Department for International Development
DOTD ₀	Exporters Association		Department of Financial Institutions & Markets
	Bangladesh Government Treasury Bonds	DFIM DFIs	Department of Financial Institutions & Markets
BIBM	Bangladesh Institute of Bank Management	DIS	Development Financial Institutions Deposit Insurance Scheme
BIC BICF	Basel Implementation Cell	DITF	•
BIFFL	Bangladesh Investment Climate Fund		Deposit Insurance Trust Fund Debt Management Department
BJMC	Bangladesh Infrastructure Finance Fund Limited Bangladesh Jute Mills Corporation	DMD DOS	Department of Off-site Supervision
	Bangladesh Krishi Bank	DRS	Disaster Recovery Site
BKB	8	DSE	Dhaka Stock Exchange
BRIVIEA	Bangladesh Knitwear Manufacturers & Exporters		
DMDE	Association	DTI EBR	Debt-to-Income
BMRE	Balancing, Modernisation, Rehabilitation and	ECAIs	Event Behaviour Result External Credit Assessment Institutions
во	Expansion Beneficiary Owner	ECAIS	European Central Bank
BoP	Balance of Payments	ECF	Extended Credit Facility
BPO	Bangladesh Post Office	ECRL	Emerging Credit Rating Limited
	Bangladesh Payment and Settlement Systems	EDF	Export Development Fund
DESSK	,	EDW	Enterprise Data Warehouse
BRAC	Regulations Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee	EEF	Equity and Entrepreneurship Fund
BRD	Business Requirement Document	EFT	Electronic Fund Transfer
BRDB	Bangladesh Rural Development Board	EGBMP	Enterprise Growth and Bank Modernisation
BRPD	Banking Regulation & Policy Department	LODIVII	Programme
ם ויום	Danking Regulation & Folloy Department		1 Togrammo

EI	Expenditure-Income	IFRS	International Financial Reporting Standards
EPB	Export Promotion Bureau	IFS	International Financial Statistics
EPZ	Export Processing Zone	IIFM	Islami Interbank Fund Market
ERD	Economic Relations Division	IMF	International Monetary Fund
ERM	Environmental Risk Management	IOM	International Organisation for Migration
ERP	Enterprise Resource Planning	IPDC	Industrial Promotion and Development
ERQ	Exporters Retention Quota		Company of Bangladesh Limited
ETP	Effluent Treatment Plant	IPFF	Investment Promotion and Financing Facility
EU	European Union	IPO	Initial Public Offering
EWS	Early Warning System	ISA	International Standards on Auditing
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation	ISTCL	ICB Securities Trading Company Limited
FATF	Financial Action Task Force	IT	Information Technology
FCBs	Foreign Commercial Banks	JPY	Japanese Yen
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment	L/C	Letter of Credit
FEIVD	•	LAN	Local Area Network
LEIVD	Foreign Exchange Inspection and Vigilance	LDCs	
- 1-	Department Signature in the state of the sta		Least Developed Countries
FIS	Financial Institutions	LIBOR	London Interbank Offered Rate
FoB	Free on Board	LIC	Low Income Country
FSPSME	Financial Sector Project for the Development	LoLR	Lender of Last Resort
	of Small and Medium Sized Enterprises	LSF	Liquidity Support Facility
FSRP	Financial Sector Reform Project	LST	Live Simulation Test
FY	Financial Year (July - June)	LTV	Loan-to-Value
GDE	Gross Domestic Expenditure	M2	Broad Money
GDP	Gross Domestic Product	MCPs	Microcredit Programmes
GDS	Gross Domestic Savings	MCR	Minimum Capital Requirement
GFET	Guidelines for Foreign Exchange Transactions	MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
GFSR	Global Financial Stability Report	MFIs	Microfinance Institutions
GIIB	Government Islamic Investment Bond	MFS	Mobile Financial Services
GNS	Gross National Savings	ML	Money Laundering
GoB	Government of Bangladesh	MLPA	Money Laundering Prevention Act
GPF	General Provident Fund	MLT	Medium and Long Term
GRI	Global Reporting Initiative	MMT	Million Metric Tons
GSP	Generalised System of Preferences	MoC	Ministry of Commerce
GSTP	Global System of Trade Preferences	MoF	Ministry of Finance
H1	First Half	MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
H2	Second Half	MPD	Monetary Policy Department
HBFC	House Building Finance Corporation	MRA	Microcredit Regulatory Authority
HIES	Household Income and Expenditure Survey	MSFSCIP	Marginal and Small Farm System Crop
HRD-1	Human Resources Department-1		Intensification Project
HRD-2	Human Resources Department-2	MTM	Marking to Market
IAD	Internal Audit Department	MTMF	Medium Term Macroeconomic Framework
IADI	International Association of Deposit Insurers	NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
IAMCL	ICB Asset Management Company Limited	NAMA	Non-Agricultural Market Access
IAS	International Accounting Standards	NAV	Net Asset Value
IASB	International Accounting Standards Board	NBFIs	Non-bank Financial Institutions
	S .		National Board of Revenue
IBF	Islamic Bond Fund	NBR	Non Complaint
ICAAP	Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment	NC NCC	•
IOD	Process		National Coordination Committee
ICB	Investment Corporation of Bangladesh	NCDP	Northwest Crop Diversification Project
ICC	Internal Control & Compliance	NCRL	National Credit Rating Limited
ICC	International Credit Card	NCT	Net Current Transfer
ICML	ICB Capital Management Limited	NDA	Net Domestic Assets
ICRG	International Cooperation and Review Group	NDW	Nationwide Data Warehouse
ICT	Information and Communication Technology	NEER	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate
IDA	International Development Association	NFA	Net Foreign Assets
IDCOL	Infrastructure Development Company Limited	NFCD	Non-Resident Foreign Currency Deposit
IEA	International Energy Agency	NFI	Net Factor Income
IFC	International Finance Corporation	NGOs	Non-Governmental Organisations
IFC-BICF	International Finance Corporation-Bangladesh	NII	Net Interest Income
	Investment Climate Fund	NIM	Net Interest Margin

NNPL	Net Non-Performing Loans	S&P	Standard and Poor's
NOC	No Objection Certificate	SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional
NPLs	Non-Performing Loans		Cooperation
NPO	Non Profit Organisation	SAFTA	South Asian Free Trade Area
NPS	National Payment Switch	SBSRB	Ship Building and Ship Recycling Board
NSD	National Savings Directorate	SCBs	State-owned Commercial Banks
NSS	National Savings Scheme	SCDP	Second Crop Diversification Project
NSFR	Net Stable Funding Ratio	SDR	Special Drawing Rights
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and	SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
	Development	SEF	Small Enterprise Fund
OMO	Open Market Operation		P Shashya Gudam Rin Prokalpa
OMS	Open Market Sale	SIM	Subscriber Identity Module
OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries	SIT	Systems Integration Test
OPGSPs	Online Payment Gateway Service Providers	SLR	Statutory Liquidity Ratio
PAU	Policy Analysis Unit		
PCBs	Private Commercial Banks	SMA	Special Mention Account
PDs	Primary Dealers	SMEDP	Small and Medium Enterprise Development
PE	Price Earnings		Project
PFDS	Public Food Distribution System	SMEs	Small and Medium Enterprises
PFIs	Participating Financial Institutions	SOEs	State Owned Enterprises
PIU	Project Implementation Unit	SPCBL	Security Printing Corporation Bangladesh
PKSF	Palli Karma Sahayak Foundation		Limited
PMO	Project Management Office	SREP	Supervisory Review Evaluation Process
PMS	Performance Management System	SRP	Supervisory Review Process
PO	Partner Organisations	STRs	Suspicious Transaction Reports
POL	Petroleum, Oil and Lubricants	TF	Terrorist Financing
POS	Point of Sales	TIM	Trade Integration Mechanism
PPE	Property, Plant & Equipment	TIN	Taxpayer's Identification Number
PPP	Public Private Partnership	Tk.	Taka
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility	TRIPS	Trade Related Aspect of Intellectual Property
PSD	Payment Systems Division		Rights
PSR	Profit Sharing Ratio	UK	United Kingdom
QIP	Quantum Index of Industrial Production	UN	United Nations
RAKUB	Rajshahi Krishi Unnayan Bank	UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
RBCA	Risk Based Capital Adequacy	UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
REER	Real Effective Exchange Rate	USA	United States of America
Repo	Repurchase Agreement	USD	US Dollar
RFCD	Resident Foreign Currency Deposit	VAT	Value Added Tax
	, ,	VCF	Video Conferencing Facility
RIT RM	Rationalised Input Templates	VGF	Vulnerable Group Feeding
	Reserve Money	WAN	Wide Area Network
RMG	Ready Made Garments	WAR	Weighted Average Resilience
RMP	Risk Management Paper	WB	World Bank
RMU	Risk Management Unit	WEO	World Economic Outlook
ROA	Return on Assets	WEO	
ROE	Return on Equity		Working Group
RTGS	Real Time Gross Settlement	WIR	Weighted Insolvency Ratio
RWA	Risk Weighted Assets	WTO	World Trade Organisation